

SOUTH AFRICA

	Unit					2018	2019				2020			
		2017	2018	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	4 659.2	4 849.4	5 058.6	..	1 231.2	1 237.2	1 260.5	1 279.0	1 281.8	1 295.8	1 084.1	1 263.1	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	2 756.5	2 921.0	3 058.6	..	747.9	748.4	761.4	769.8	779.0	781.2	653.7	757.1	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	967.9	1 037.3	1 081.3	..	265.2	264.5	269.7	272.1	275.0	276.2	276.7	281.3	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	873.2	886.4	908.9	..	225.3	222.9	228.5	231.2	226.3	217.8	174.3	190.1	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	1.9	-12.0	-15.8	..	-22.3	-5.8	12.7	-2.3	-20.4	-28.1	-24.3	-65.2	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 378.7	1 457.6	1 515.9	..	391.8	364.2	374.1	385.8	391.8	397.5	289.1	398.6	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 319.1	1 440.9	1 490.3	..	376.6	357.0	385.9	377.5	369.9	348.9	285.4	298.8	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.41	0.79	0.15	..	0.34	-0.80	0.82	-0.21	-0.36	-0.42	-16.64	13.53	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	113.2	116.9	121.8	..	118.1	119.6	120.9	122.9	123.6	125.5	126.0	129.3	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.3	101.5	100.6	..	103.1	100.9	101.5	100.4	99.4	97.5	69.5	92.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.3	110.2	129.5	..	111.3	133.6	145.9	127.0	111.5	103.2	13.8	71.7	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.5	107.9	109.2	..	108.9	108.3	109.2	109.4	109.5	109.5	84.1	104.3	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	90.3	89.4	86.8	61.6	88.2	86.4	87.6	86.3	86.9	76.5	30.3	64.7	74.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	102.0	104.6	90.0	..	104.1	113.3	84.5	87.9	75.1	76.9	20.2	60.3	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.3	118.4	123.9	127.0	121.8	121.0	124.3	124.9	125.4	126.0	125.2	127.8	129.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.1	117.2	122.0	125.9	119.0	119.8	121.8	123.0	123.5	125.0	124.7	126.7	127.4
Food	2015=100	119.3	123.0	127.4	133.0	123.9	126.0	126.9	128.0	128.6	131.0	132.3	132.9	135.8
Energy	2015=100	111.4	122.9	129.3	129.2	130.5	120.3	129.7	133.2	134.3	133.6	120.6	132.7	130.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.6	115.2	119.9	123.9	116.5	118.3	119.7	120.6	121.0	122.6	123.4	124.6	125.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	109.3	113.7	117.3	119.5	115.3	116.1	116.7	117.8	118.5	119.1	119.4	119.6	120.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020											
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.7	99.5	97.1	95.8	54.1	69.7	84.8	89.6	92.8	95.4	98.5	97.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.8	99.4	124.1	86.2	1.7	5.3	34.3	68.0	80.4	66.6	99.7	67.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.7	110.5	107.5	110.5	56.2	95.2	100.9	101.0	105.4	106.5	106.0	107.9	..
Car registrations, sa	2015=100	86.8	82.5	85.7	61.3	1.4	29.0	60.6	62.0	65.7	66.5	68.8	76.2	78.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	61.0	66.5	79.7	84.4	16.2	16.0	28.5	49.0	64.3	67.7	82.0	87.4	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	125.4	125.7	126.1	126.2	125.3	124.9	125.5	127.0	127.9	128.4	128.9	128.9	129.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	123.7	124.0	125.2	125.7	124.9	124.3	124.8	126.6	126.7	126.9	127.3	127.3	127.5
Food	2015=100	129.0	130.5	131.1	131.5	131.9	132.3	132.6	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.9	135.8	136.6
Energy	2015=100	134.5	134.3	133.9	132.6	124.3	116.6	120.8	132.2	132.9	132.8	131.1	129.7	129.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	121.2	121.4	122.9	123.5	123.4	123.3	123.5	124.5	124.5	124.8	125.1	125.1	125.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.4	119.4	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.6	119.8	119.9	119.9	120.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit					2018	2019				2020			
		2017	2018	2019	2020	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.75	6.75	6.50	3.50	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	5.25	3.75	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.33	7.15	7.08	4.55	7.33	7.27	7.13	6.96	6.98	6.43	4.45	3.70	3.61
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.05	9.13	9.07	10.08	9.57	9.27	9.06	8.90	9.06	9.60	10.42	10.23	10.05
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 701.0	1 778.1	1 835.3	2 191.4	1 743.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 359.1	3 545.8	3 763.7	4 120.4	3 526.9	3 625.8	3 729.1	3 742.3	3 742.4	3 970.1	4 139.4	4 100.1	4 114.4
Share prices	2015=100	105.6	108.8	108.4	104.4	101.0	105.6	111.3	108.3	108.3	102.4	98.0	107.6	109.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-16	-16	-12	-5	-22	-27	-61	-32	-14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	11	13	6	7	25	13	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	31	28	28	21	26	18	5	24	40
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-39	-41	-17	-33	-17	-41	-73	-26	-43
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	32	23	30	23	31	15	2	14	21
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-44	-33	-42	-62	-44	-62	-74	-47	-20
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-33	-18	-18	-39	-35	-51	-63	-43	-11
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-32	-23	-29	-40	-30	-44	-49	-28	-9
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-45	-26	-36	-48	-35	-59	-94	-78	-67
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-51	-23	-43	-44	-35	-53	-84	-75	-70
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-35	-25	-14	-23	-33	-20	-73	-48	-44
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	30	33	31	29	34	17	7	17	27
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	6	5	5	5	5	6	6	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	2	5	-7	-7	-9	-33	-23	-12
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 110.21	1 230.67	1 272.33	1 124.20	319.58	306.77	329.55	321.76	314.25	302.88	250.39	265.80	305.13
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 187.04	1 244.02	1 298.90	1 393.68	327.44	318.71	323.88	329.41	326.90	357.69	269.85	372.82	393.33
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	76.83	13.34	26.57	269.49	7.86	11.94	-5.67	7.65	12.65	54.81	19.46	107.01	88.20
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.54	-3.57	-3.03	..	-2.73	-3.67	-2.90	-3.77	-1.79	-0.11	-1.71	5.26	..
Current account balance, sa	ZAR bln	-118.23	-172.96	-153.18	..	-33.55	-45.46	-36.54	-48.19	-22.99	-1.48	-18.57	66.49	..
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	64.94	24.28	39.32	..	14.39	3.87	3.50	7.40	24.55	42.89	28.24	106.45	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 168.51	1 247.23	1 303.15	..	333.46	308.32	334.96	326.75	333.12	341.11	279.06	368.68	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 103.57	1 222.94	1 263.82	..	319.07	304.45	331.46	319.34	308.57	298.22	250.82	262.23	..
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-5.31	-7.52	-13.77	..	-1.93	-2.11	-1.67	-1.36	-8.63	-5.77	-8.77	-10.07	..
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	210.23	210.42	212.72	..	53.15	52.63	56.62	55.65	47.82	45.20	27.37	25.97	..
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	215.54	217.94	226.49	..	55.08	54.74	58.30	57.00	56.45	50.98	36.15	36.04	..
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-139.56	-154.05	-143.16	..	-37.52	-38.63	-29.43	-45.43	-29.67	-29.65	-29.17	-18.39	..
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-38.30	-35.68	-35.56	..	-8.49	-8.58	-8.94	-8.80	-9.24	-8.95	-8.87	-11.50	..
Capital account balance, sa	ZAR bln	0.25	0.24	0.24	..	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	..
Financial account, net	ZAR bln	-109.96	-140.44	-118.46	..	-15.51	-21.26	-12.84	-74.29	-10.07	2.14	24.04	38.59	..
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	71.45	-18.18	-21.76	..	25.82	5.50	-33.41	4.24	1.92	-19.80	-36.23	25.08	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	98.21	53.94	45.06	..	22.65	16.54	-5.49	21.57	12.45	9.21	-18.87	8.54	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	26.76	72.12	66.82	..	-3.16	11.04	27.92	17.33	10.53	29.01	17.36	-16.55	..
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-219.93	-33.19	-131.06	..	63.25	-10.60	-27.46	-74.93	-18.08	17.98	13.06	48.74	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	58.89	56.82	-43.06	..	29.33	17.89	-17.48	-34.73	-8.73	-79.58	-41.75	19.89	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	278.83	90.01	88.00	..	-33.91	28.49	9.98	40.19	9.35	-97.56	-54.81	-28.84	..
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	4.36	-6.97	4.18	..	-3.72	2.05	0.50	3.05	-1.43	4.72	8.96	-6.61	..
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	8.64	-93.44	4.81	..	-107.04	16.03	55.20	-83.81	17.40	41.40	60.32	-43.79	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	70.11	21.52	-5.42	..	4.43	51.87	50.29	-82.96	-24.62	93.42	25.86	-3.10	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	61.47	114.96	-10.24	..	111.47	35.84	-4.91	0.86	-42.02	52.02	-34.46	40.69	..
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.53	11.34	25.37	..	6.18	-34.24	-7.67	77.16	-9.88	-42.16	-22.07	15.17	..
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	8.03	32.29	34.48	..	1.56	36.62	19.01	-10.96	-10.19	10.24	37.42	-24.01	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020											
		Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.50	6.25	6.25	5.25	4.25	4.08	3.75	3.68	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.13	6.86	6.34	6.09	5.10	4.16	4.10	3.95	3.70	3.45	3.47	3.59	3.76
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.12	9.02	8.94	10.85	11.23	10.07	9.96	10.27	10.19	10.22	10.39	9.97	9.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 742.4	3 804.5	3 857.0	3 970.1	4 073.6	4 100.7	4 139.4	4 131.8	4 155.9	4 100.1	4 130.9	4 084.6	4 114.4
Share prices	2015=100	108.9	110.8	109.1	87.4	92.8	97.3	103.7	107.5	109.4	105.9	105.2	109.3	114.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	102.97	101.18	104.90	96.80	89.69	90.44	70.25	80.10	89.19	96.51	101.65	97.80	105.68
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	104.32	119.66	120.73	117.30	54.15	107.96	107.74	116.03	129.78	127.01	141.08	128.37	123.88
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	1.35	18.48	15.83	20.50	-35.54	17.52	37.48	35.93	40.59	30.49	39.43	30.58	18.20

.. Not available

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