

Table C.18.1. Soybean projections: Production and trade

Marketing year

	PRODUCTION (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		IMPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴		EXPORTS (kt)		Growth (%) ⁴	
	Average 2019-21est	2031	2012-21	2022-31	Average 2019-21est	2031	2012-21	2022-31	Average 2019-21est	2031	2012-21	2022-31
WORLD	353 031	411 059	2.91	0.99	160 482	178 801	5.97	0.72	158 486	178 801	4.86	0.72
NORTH AMERICA	116 964	138 210	2.96	0.85	801	1 044	-7.48	1.18	59 224	65 294	3.70	0.67
Canada	6 258	8 631	2.29	2.65	347	505	4.57	2.79	4 059	5 551	2.78	2.35
United States	110 706	129 579	3.00	0.74	454	539	-13.31	-0.14	55 165	59 744	3.77	0.52
LATIN AMERICA	188 816	216 930	2.65	0.94	11 254	10 966	9.90	0.51	95 316	109 208	5.54	0.74
Argentina	45 645	52 864	-2.46	0.88	3 392	3 005	752.34	0.01	9 506	12 307	-6.04	0.91
Brazil	129 222	147 108	5.73	0.86	410	399	-0.55	1.03	78 097	87 416	8.55	0.58
Chile	0	0	..	..	212	213	-1.18	0.93	2	2	65.73	-0.92
Colombia	75	90	0.93	1.40	584	615	0.13	0.91	0	0	-42.87	..
Mexico	240	490	-1.74	5.91	5 316	5 418	5.02	0.93	5	3	49.67	0.00
Paraguay	8 513	10 711	-1.18	1.97	33	97	-45.46	1.12	5 350	6 917	0.04	2.37
Peru	5	6	7.00	1.41	380	413	7.84	0.90	0	0	..	..
EUROPE	10 856	13 195	0.31	2.11	17 393	15 963	2.03	-1.16	3 312	3 585	8.62	1.34
European Union ¹	2 727	3 719	11.33	2.23	13 731	12 546	1.13	-1.26	223	279	8.76	1.72
United Kingdom	0	0	..	..	758	780	0.12	0.26	0	0	..	..
Russia	4 603	5 671	12.76	2.06	2 078	1 891	9.54	-1.84	1 316	1 551	43.45	0.00
Ukraine	3 070	3 327	0.90	2.31	15	10	31.78	-0.34	1 766	1 747	0.77	2.64
AFRICA	2 869	3 370	3.93	1.39	5 458	6 148	12.04	0.99	168	152	-0.02	-0.41
Egypt	30	36	-0.56	0.96	4 173	4 648	13.52	0.92	13	0	-58.57	..
Ethiopia	121	136	9.24	0.85	3	0	-57.23	..	79	84	11.43	0.34
Nigeria	705	784	1.86	0.90	71	144	147.50	7.28	10	8	99.50	-1.65
South Africa	1 233	1 554	7.59	1.96	81	102	14.93	-2.00	2	1	-30.97	0.18
ASIA	33 488	39 255	2.98	1.35	125 572	144 677	6.23	0.95	463	551	-3.41	0.19
China ²	18 783	21 004	5.49	1.20	96 281	112 093	5.92	0.94	236	309	-4.51	0.00
India	12 469	15 615	0.74	1.57	356	49	88.82	-17.85	64	80	-10.73	4.05
Indonesia	552	717	-5.49	1.32	2 626	3 111	4.20	1.70	4	5	8.36	-0.22
Iran	219	256	3.14	1.40	2 040	2 423	20.22	1.45	20	17	16.73	-1.42
Japan	220	231	-0.29	0.25	3 365	3 127	2.37	-0.16	0	0	..	..
Kazakhstan	287	353	5.68	1.71	47	44	8.15	-2.66	13	0	53.54	..
Korea	93	94	-5.09	0.19	1 278	1 293	0.06	-0.02	0	0	..	..
Malaysia	0	0	..	..	977	1 016	7.50	0.30	10	9	-15.12	-0.30
Pakistan	2	2	-12.20	1.46	2 466	3 173	27.70	2.09	0	0	..	..
Philippines	1	1	0.00	1.45	202	267	17.02	1.90	0	0	..	..
Saudi Arabia	0	0	..	..	808	881	13.62	1.31	0	0	..	..
Thailand	43	49	-4.46	1.39	3 858	4 325	9.05	0.98	5	3	-19.35	-0.97
Türkiye	139	147	-0.98	0.77	2 892	3 297	8.16	1.21	5	5	-19.17	-0.83
Viet Nam	68	77	-12.26	1.25	1 907	2 251	5.07	1.16	67	89	149.00	-1.14
OCEANIA	38	100	-2.82	3.80	5	4	9.66	-0.24	2	11	-10.09	5.35
Australia	38	100	-2.82	3.80	4	3	15.38	-0.33	2	11	-10.10	5.35
New Zealand	0	0	..	..	1	1	0.00	-0.02	0	0	..	..
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES	129 602	153 645	3.30	0.96	22 431	21 142	1.59	-0.83	62 554	68 891	3.90	0.70
DEVELOPING COUNTRIES	223 430	257 414	2.67	1.00	138 051	157 659	6.83	0.95	95 932	109 910	5.48	0.73
LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC)	897	992	1.98	0.90	1 617	2 039	21.51	2.13	20	17	-2.53	-0.85
OECD³	120 503	143 086	3.06	0.90	30 045	29 548	1.96	-0.19	59 461	65 595	3.71	0.67
BRICS	166 310	190 951	5.36	1.00	99 206	114 535	5.97	0.86	79 716	89 357	8.66	0.57

.. Not available

Note: Marketing year: See Glossary of Terms for definitions. Average 2019-21est: Data for 2021 are estimated.

1. Refers to all current European Union member States (excludes the United Kingdom)
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Asia aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland and Costa Rica but includes all EU member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD/FAO (2022), "OECD-FAO Agricultural Outlook", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-outl-data-en