

# Statistical annex







## Methodology

The aggregate figure for Africa, when reported, does not include countries whose data are unavailable.

### **Table 4. Public finances, 2013-16 (percentage of GDP)**

Where indicated, the figures are reported on a fiscal-year basis. Figures for Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, United Republic of Tanzania, and Uganda are from July to June in the reference year. For Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, and Swaziland, fiscal year 2014 is from April 2015 to March 2015.

### **Table 7. Exports, 2013**

The table is based on exports disaggregated at six-digit level (following the Harmonised System, rev. 2).

### **Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness**

The diversification indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at four digits (following the Harmonised System, rev. 2). A higher index indicates more export diversification. The competitiveness indicator has two aspects: the sectoral effect and the global competitiveness effect. In order to compute both competitiveness indicators, we decompose the growth of exports into three components: the growth rate of total international trade over the reference period (2009-13) (not reported); the contribution to a country's export growth of the dynamics of the sectoral markets where the country sells its products, assuming that its sectoral market shares are constant (a weighted average of the differences between the sectoral export growth rates – measured at the world level – and total international trade growth, the weights being the shares of the corresponding products in the country's total exports); the competitiveness effect, or the balance (export growth minus world growth and sector effect), measuring the contribution of changes in sectoral market shares to a country's export growth.

### **Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2008-13**

The UNCTAD Inward Potential Index is based on 12 economic and structural variables measured by their respective scores on a range of 0-1 (raw data are available at [www.unctad.org/wir](http://www.unctad.org/wir)). It is the unweighted average of scores of the following: GDP per capita, the rate of growth of GDP, the share of exports in GDP, telecom infrastructure (the average number of telephone lines per 1 000 inhabitants and number of mobile phones per 1 000 inhabitants), commercial energy use per capita, share of R&D expenditures in gross national income, share of tertiary students in the population, country risk, exports of natural resources as a percentage of the world total, imports of parts and components of electronics and automobiles as a percentage of the world total, and inward FDI stock as a percentage of the world total.

### **Table 11. Aid flows, 2008-13**

The DAC countries are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, the European Union, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea, Luxembourg, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Netherlands, United Kingdom, and United States.

**Table 13. Demographic indicators**

Infant mortality rate: the number of child deaths under the age of one per live birth per year.

Total fertility rate: the average number of children per woman.

Mortality under age five: the probability that a newborn infant will die before the age of five.

**Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators**

National poverty line: the poverty line corresponding to the value of consumption necessary to satisfy minimum subsistence needs. It is set at two-thirds of average consumption.

International poverty line: the absolute poverty line corresponding to a level of income or consumption of USD 1.25 or USD 2 a day.

Gini index: the index measuring the intensity of inequality in income or consumption expenditure distribution. Perfect equality leads to a Gini index of zero and maximum inequality to a Gini index of 100.

Share of consumption: share of total consumption for a decile of the population ranked by level of consumption.

**Table 15. Access to services**

Sanitation coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved sanitation technologies (connection to a public sewer, connection to a septic system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit latrine or ventilated improved pit latrine). Water supply coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved water supply (household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected dug well and protected spring or rainwater collection).

**Table 16. Basic health indicators**

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during his or her life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at birth. Life expectancy at birth with AIDS is the estimated average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during his or her life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at birth, and that in particular, the current effect of AIDS on mortality are taken into account. Life expectancy at birth in the no-AIDS scenario is the estimated number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that he/she does not contract AIDS during his/her life.

Undernourishment prevalence is the proportion of the population that is suffering insufficient food intake to meet dietary energy requirements continuously. Food availability is the available nutritious food for human consumption expressed in kilocalories per person per day (note that the recommended daily caloric intake for an active healthy life is 2 100 calories).

Public share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining public health expenditure as current and capital outlays of government, compulsory social security schemes, extra-budgetary funds dedicated to health services delivery or financing, and grants and loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities and commercial banks. Private share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining private expenditure as private insurance schemes and prepaid medical care plans, services delivered or financed by enterprises, outlays by non-governmental organisations and non-profit institutions serving mainly households, out-of-pocket payments, and other privately funded schemes not elsewhere classified, including investment outlays.



### **Table 17. Major diseases**

Healthy life expectancy at birth: the average equivalent number of years in full health a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality and ill-health remain the same as observed at its birth.

People living with HIV/AIDS: estimated whether or not the people have developed symptoms of AIDS. HIV/AIDS adult prevalence is the estimate of the adult population (age 15-49) living with HIV/AIDS.

Malaria: cases of malaria reported from the different local case detection and reporting systems. These figures should be considered with caution because of the diversity of sources and probable underestimation.

Measles incidence: the number of new cases of measles reported during the reference year.

DTP3: Third dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis vaccine.

### **Table 19. School enrolment**

Gross enrolment ratio: population enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age pupils enrolled in that level. Net enrolment ratio: official school-age population enrolled in a specific level of education expressed as a percentage of the total population enrolled in that level.

### **Table 20. Employment and remittances**

Participation rate: measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Total unemployment: proportion of the labour force that does not have a job and is actively looking for work.

Inactivity rate: percentage of the population that is neither working nor seeking work (that is, not in the labour force).

### **Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index**

The Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) is a composite indicator based on surveys of business people and assessments of country analysts. A background paper presenting the methodology and validity of the CPI is available on the Transparency International website: <http://www.transparency.org/cpi2014/results>.

### **Tables 22 to 24. Political indicators**

The political indicators presented in Tables 22 to 24 and discussed in Chapter 5 of this report measure public protests, public violence and political hardening in African countries. The indicators have been assembled on the basis of a detailed monitoring of daily press briefs verified by the AFP, Reuters and *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* news agencies, aiming to take into account the daily events and decisions that make up the reality of political life and government attitudes in African countries.



The methodology was first proposed by Dessus et al. (1998).<sup>1</sup> All three indicators are composites combining 4-value variables (with a scale of 0 to 3: 0: non-occurrence, 1: occurrence but weak intensity, 2: medium intensity and 3: strong intensity) and/or binary variables with values 0 and 1, with 0 being the non-occurrence of the event and 1 its occurrence. The detailed contents of each indicator are listed below.

These indices have been assembled since 1996 for 30 African countries,<sup>2</sup> and have progressively covered all 54 countries of the continent. The calculations are based on news verified by the press agencies, thereby capturing much more news than via one single newspaper. AFP's and Reuters' daily press briefs have been the source for the indicators since 2006. Before that, *Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* (MTM) served as the source for the indicators. This change in the source introduced a break in the series. Comparing both sources for 52 countries in two consecutive years (2006 and 2007), we found that the number of reported relevant events was higher in AFP, which reports daily, than in the weekly reporting by MTM. A slight upward adjustment of past data to ensure comparability has been done, using country-specific coefficients estimated for each time series. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly for the years 1996-2005 (the average coefficients were 1.10 for public protests, 1.04 for public violence and 1.46 for political hardening).

In AEO reports prior to 2010 the public protest and public violence indicators were combined in a civil tensions indicator. This series has been split up into its components in the reports starting from 2011 onwards to allow for a separate analysis of these two time series. The indicators for 2014 can also be found on the AEO website: [www.africaneconomicoutlook.org](http://www.africaneconomicoutlook.org).

Further improvements to the methodology have been implemented since 2010. The motivations behind public protests and civil violence across the entire continent have been collected and analysed since 2006, allowing for a better understanding of the public demands and aspirations as well as governance issues (see Chapter 5). A backward projection is now underway to expand the series.

### Weighting methods

We assign an appropriate weight to each variable of the composite index for the "Political hardening" indicator. First, we take into account the intensity level of each variable. By construction, a "dead" victim gets attributed a higher weight than an "injured" victim: intensity value 1 corresponds to between 1 and 9 dead victims, compared to between 1 and 49 injured victims. Second, a principal component analysis was performed to assign each variable the following weights: each intensity value of police violence is multiplied by 0.261 (if dead), 0.423 (if injured) and 0.402 (if arrested). For dichotomous variables, the weights are: state of emergency (0.631), additional resources for the police (0.603), extrajudicial prosecution (0.583), prohibition of strikes (0.383), prohibition of the press (0.292), hardening of the political climate (0.253) and closure of schools (0.092).

**Table 22. Public protest**

- Strikes
  - 0 = non-occurrence
  - 1 = 1 strike or 1-1 000 strikers
  - 2 = 2 strikes or 1 001-5 000 strikers
  - 3 = 3 strikes or 5 001 or more strikers
- Demonstrations
  - 0 = non-occurrence
  - 1 = 1 demonstration or 1-4 999 protesters
  - 2 = 2 demonstrations or 5 000-9 999 protesters
  - 3 = 3 demonstrations or 10 000 or more protesters

**Table 23. Public violence**

- Unrest and violence: number of dead and injured
  - 0 = none
  - 1 = 1-9 dead or 1-49 injured
  - 2 = 10-99 dead or 50-499 injured
  - 3 = 100 or more dead or 500 or more injured

**Table 24. Political hardening**

- State of emergency (0 or 1)
- Arrests and incarcerations of opponents (protesters, journalists, opposition actors) or for other political reasons
  - 0 = non-occurrence
  - 1 = between 1 and 10 (not included)
  - 2 = between 10 and 100 (not included)
  - 3 = 100 or more
- Additional means for police repression, judicial harassment, death threats, propaganda or censorship (0 or 1)
- Toughening of the political environment, e.g. dissolution of political parties, new law against democracy, expulsions, dismissals, curfew (0 or 1)
- Violence perpetuated by the police: number of dead and injured
  - 0 = none
  - 1 = 1-9 dead or 1-49 injured
  - 2 = 10-99 dead or 50-499 injured
  - 3 = 100 or more dead or 500 or more injured
- Extrajudicial prosecutions and executions (0 or 1)
- Bans on strikes and demonstrations (0 or 1)
- Bans on press or public debates (0 or 1)
- Closing of schools for political reasons (0 or 1)

**Table 25. Demographic projections**

The demographic trends are projected using the medium variant.

Activity ratio: the ratio between working age population (15-64 years old) and dependent age population (less than 15 or at least 65 years old). It is the inverse of the dependent ratio.

Yearly cohort of new labour entrants: the size of population entering working age (15 years old) each year. It is computed as one tenth of the population aged 15-24.

The active population comprises all persons of either sex who furnish the supply of labour for the production of goods and services during a given period.

## Notes

1. Dessus, S., D. Lafay and C. Morrisson (1998), "A Politico-economic Model for Stabilisation in Africa", *Journal of African Economies*.
2. The following countries are included in this sample: Algeria, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, Libya, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.



Table 1. Basic indicators, 2014

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km <sup>2</sup> )	Population density (pop. / km <sup>2</sup> )	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2006-14)
Algeria	39 929	2 382	17	551 720	13 818	2.8
Angola	22 137	1 247	18	175 540	7 930	7.0
Benin	10 600	115	92	19 847	1 872	4.3
Botswana	2 039	582	4	33 622	16 493	4.8
Burkina Faso	17 420	274	64	30 081	1 727	6.1
Burundi	10 483	28	377	8 396	801	4.4
Cabo Verde	504	4	125	3 286	6 525	3.7
Cameroon	22 819	475	48	67 225	2 946	3.8
Central African Republic	4 709	623	8	2 861	607	-1.3
Chad	13 211	1 284	10	29 851	2 260	4.7
Comoros	752	2	404	1 211	1 609	2.2
Congo	4 559	342	13	28 090	6 162	4.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	69 360	2 345	30	55 731	804	6.6
Côte d'Ivoire	20 805	322	65	71 952	3 458	3.7
Djibouti	886	23	38	2 858	3 225	4.9
Egypt*	83 387	1 001	83	945 388	11 337	4.3
Equatorial Guinea	778	28	28	25 331	32 557	2.1
Eritrea	6 536	118	56	7 855	1 202	1.8
Ethiopia	96 506	1 104	87	139 434	1 445	10.6
Gabon	1 711	268	6	34 280	20 032	4.3
Gambia	1 909	11	169	3 362	1 761	3.3
Ghana	26 442	239	111	109 392	4 137	7.0
Guinea	12 044	246	49	15 312	1 271	2.4
Guinea-Bissau	1 746	36	48	2 502	1 433	3.0
Kenya	45 546	580	78	134 711	2 958	6.5
Lesotho	2 098	30	69	5 589	2 665	4.9
Liberia	4 397	111	39	3 771	858	7.4
Libya	6 253	1 760	4	103 267	16 514	3.2
Madagascar	23 572	587	40	33 642	1 427	2.8
Malawi	16 829	118	142	13 755	817	6.3
Mali	15 768	1 240	13	27 101	1 719	3.9
Mauritania	3 984	1 031	4	12 856	3 226	4.7
Mauritius	1 249	2	612	23 422	18 751	4.0
Morocco	33 493	447	75	254 362	7 595	4.4





Table 1. Basic indicators, 2014 (cont.)

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km <sup>2</sup> )	Population density (pop./km <sup>2</sup> )	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2006-14)
Mozambique	26 473	799	33	29 757	1 124	7.3
Namibia	2 348	824	3	23 592	10 048	4.7
Niger	18 535	1 267	15	17 666	953	5.6
Nigeria	178 517	924	193	1057 831	5 926	6.3
Rwanda	12 100	26	459	18 704	1 546	7.6
Sao Tome and Principe	198	1	206	612	3 093	5.6
Senegal	14 548	197	74	33 678	2 315	3.4
Seychelles	93	0.460	203	2 304	24 694	5.2
Sierra Leone	6 205	72	86	12 893	2 078	8.1
Somalia	10 806	638	17	...	...	...
South Africa	53 140	1 219	44	683 147	12 856	2.8
South Sudan	11 739	644	18	23 306	1 985	...
Sudan	38 764	1 879	21	159 510	4 115	4.1
Swaziland	1 268	17	73	8 672	6 841	2.1
Tanzania	50 757	947	54	92 532	1 823	6.9
Togo	6 993	57	123	10 182	1 456	4.2
Tunisia	11 117	164	68	125 149	11 258	3.2
Uganda	38 845	242	161	66 650	1 716	6.3
Zambia	15 021	753	20	61 786	4 113	7.8
Zimbabwe	14 599	391	37	26 877	1 841	2.4
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 136 526</b>	<b>30 066</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5 432 451</b>	<b>4 826</b>	<b>4.8</b>

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2012 Revision*. AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB estimates.



Table 2. Real GDP growth rates, 2006-16

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Algeria	1.7	3.4	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.8	4.0	3.9	4.0
Angola	11.5	14.0	11.2	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	6.8	4.5	3.8	4.2
Benin	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.6	6.0
Botswana	8.0	8.7	3.9	-7.8	8.6	6.2	4.3	5.9	5.2	4.5	4.3
Burkina Faso	6.3	4.1	5.8	2.9	8.4	6.6	9.0	6.6	5.0	5.5	7.0
Burundi	5.4	3.4	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0
Cabo Verde	9.1	9.2	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	1.2	0.7	2.0	3.1	3.6
Cameroon	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5
Central African Republic	4.8	4.6	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	-36.0	1.0	5.4	4.0
Chad	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	13.6	0.1	8.9	3.9	7.2	9.0	5.0
Comoros	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6
Congo	6.2	-1.6	5.9	7.5	8.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	6.0	6.8	7.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.2	6.9	7.2	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.2
Côte d'Ivoire	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	9.8	8.7	8.3	7.9	8.5
Djibouti	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.9	6.0	6.2
Egypt*	6.8	7.1	7.2	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.8	4.3
Equatorial Guinea	1.3	13.1	12.3	-8.1	-1.3	5.0	3.2	-4.8	-2.1	-8.7	1.9
Eritrea	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
Ethiopia	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.8	10.3	8.5	8.7
Gabon	1.2	4.8	5.3	-2.7	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.7
Gambia	1.1	3.6	5.7	6.4	6.5	-4.3	5.3	4.3	-0.7	4.2	5.2
Ghana	6.1	6.5	8.4	4.0	3.4	14.0	9.3	7.3	4.2	3.9	5.9
Guinea	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.8	2.3	0.6	0.9	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.4	9.0	-2.2	0.9	2.6	3.9	3.7
Kenya	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	5.7	5.3	6.5	6.3
Lesotho	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.5	5.6	4.3	6.0	5.7	4.3	4.7	5.1
Liberia	9.1	13.0	6.2	5.4	6.3	7.9	8.3	8.7	1.8	3.8	6.4
Libya	6.5	6.4	2.7	-0.8	5.0	-62.1	104.5	-13.6	-19.8	14.5	6.3
Madagascar	5.4	6.5	7.2	-3.5	0.1	1.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.1
Malawi	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.6	9.5	3.8	2.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.7
Mali	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	0.0	1.7	5.8	5.4	5.1
Mauritania	11.4	1.0	3.5	-1.2	4.7	3.6	7.0	5.7	6.4	5.6	6.8
Mauritius	3.9	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.2	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
Morocco	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.6	5.0	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.5	5.0



Table 2. Real GDP growth rates, 2006-16 (cont.)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Mozambique	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.5	8.1
Namibia	7.1	5.4	2.6	0.3	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.4
Niger	5.8	3.1	9.6	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.1	4.1	7.1	6.0	6.5
Nigeria	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.0	10.6	4.9	4.3	5.4	6.3	5.0	6.0
Rwanda	9.2	7.6	11.2	6.2	6.3	7.5	8.8	4.7	7.0	7.5	7.5
Sao Tome and Principe	12.6	2.0	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.4
Senegal	2.5	4.9	3.7	2.4	4.2	1.7	3.4	3.5	4.5	4.6	5.0
Seychelles	9.4	10.4	-2.1	-1.1	5.9	7.9	6.0	6.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
Sierra Leone	4.2	8.0	5.2	3.2	5.3	6.0	15.2	20.1	6.0	-2.5	2.8
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5.6	5.4	3.2	-1.5	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.5
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-26.7	30.7	-7.5	15.5
Sudan	7.7	5.8	3.8	4.5	6.5	0.9	0.5	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.7
Swaziland	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.9	-0.6	1.9	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
Tanzania	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.2
Togo	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9
Tunisia	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	2.6	-1.9	3.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	4.1
Uganda	7.0	8.1	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.4	3.6	4.7	5.9	6.3	6.5
Zambia	7.9	8.4	7.8	9.2	10.3	7.6	6.3	6.7	5.7	6.5	6.6
Zimbabwe	-3.5	-3.7	-17.7	5.3	11.4	11.9	10.6	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.3
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.0</b>

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 3. Demand composition and growth rate, 2013-16

	2013						2014 (e)			2015 (p)			2016 (p)					
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports
	Private	Public	Private	Public	Exports	Imports												
Algeria	34.8	19.0	14.7	28.6	33.4	30.5	10.0	8.0	-4.9	11.4	10.7	8.0	-4.7	14.0	6.8	6.0	-2.3	6.8
Angola	29.6	26.1	4.4	19.3	48.6	28.0	2.3	4.1	5.6	2.3	-2.4	-6.5	17.5	3.9	1.1	3.0	6.4	2.2
Benin	76.6	11.3	18.6	8.7	18.3	33.5	7.8	4.7	1.4	7.7	7.9	5.5	2.0	8.8	7.7	6.2	3.3	8.8
Botswana	50.2	20.5	25.0	9.0	55.2	59.9	0.1	1.7	7.9	-0.6	2.4	4.6	5.2	2.7	0.3	4.6	6.7	2.2
Burkina Faso	58.0	20.1	17.7	11.5	24.7	32.0	6.9	-4.9	5.0	-0.3	4.4	4.7	6.9	3.1	6.7	9.7	6.4	8.6
Burundi	79.7	15.2	14.2	16.5	8.4	34.0	5.8	8.0	0.8	9.2	6.3	5.1	3.0	8.4	7.0	5.1	2.6	8.9
Cabo Verde	65.1	18.0	15.9	12.6	36.7	48.3	3.9	-0.9	0.6	2.2	-0.5	-3.1	7.6	-3.1	3.3	-2.7	7.1	2.3
Cameroon	77.1	11.6	17.2	2.3	27.1	35.3	5.8	8.0	2.7	6.0	4.6	7.6	5.8	4.9	5.6	9.1	3.2	6.2
Central African Republic	92.8	10.1	7.0	1.7	14.3	25.9	3.9	22.0	-25.9	5.5	3.3	12.6	13.2	3.7	2.2	10.2	10.6	2.8
Chad	57.0	13.8	19.2	18.1	36.3	44.4	7.5	12.5	4.0	9.6	11.8	20.0	-3.7	13.8	2.5	2.0	12.8	2.8
Comoros	104.2	15.6	10.5	9.8	15.0	55.1	4.4	12.6	3.1	8.1	2.5	1.6	2.6	0.6	4.9	3.9	2.4	5.8
Congo	27.6	14.4	32.0	21.6	76.2	71.8	-3.4	20.6	4.3	10.0	8.0	3.1	11.7	7.9	8.9	3.7	9.1	6.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	77.7	7.2	14.9	6.4	36.5	42.7	7.4	13.4	7.8	7.7	4.5	15.3	10.7	6.7	9.9	15.2	4.9	11.5
Côte d'Ivoire	71.8	8.4	10.9	6.1	41.6	38.8	10.8	12.6	3.7	10.1	10.3	5.5	3.5	7.4	13.8	6.9	0.8	11.0
Djibouti	77.5	23.7	13.5	15.1	32.9	62.7	3.7	14.7	2.7	5.0	6.9	10.9	1.0	7.0	6.7	9.1	2.3	6.4
Egypt*	80.9	11.7	8.3	5.8	18.1	24.8	0.8	7.9	2.1	1.7	3.1	10.6	2.1	5.4	4.7	8.6	2.9	7.5
Equatorial Guinea	8.0	5.1	15.9	21.0	91.8	41.8	18.9	4.6	-1.1	4.7	47.6	0.0	-4.6	8.1	-4.4	0.0	5.4	1.5
Ethiopia	72.5	8.3	9.1	26.7	12.5	29.1	10.4	14.6	1.4	12.4	12.0	7.1	0.7	12.7	11.8	4.8	2.6	10.6
Gabon	37.8	8.3	19.4	9.7	55.1	30.3	10.9	9.0	-3.0	6.2	6.8	5.1	3.0	6.4	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.5
Gambia	91.5	9.8	10.9	7.0	33.3	52.5	-0.2	2.4	0.0	1.9	3.9	5.3	2.8	3.4	3.1	15.1	4.0	4.2
Ghana	71.4	16.4	20.3	4.8	33.4	46.3	3.8	5.7	1.3	2.8	7.5	6.6	0.5	12.1	9.8	10.4	5.2	16.8
Guinea	91.7	11.1	13.8	5.4	25.0	47.0	-3.3	9.3	-0.4	-1.1	-4.6	1.7	7.4	-2.8	7.1	0.1	-4.6	1.4
Guinea-Bissau	93.7	9.0	2.3	2.3	14.4	21.7	2.9	-0.7	1.0	2.2	1.3	3.2	6.7	-5.2	4.5	3.2	1.8	6.1
Kenya	81.2	14.3	15.6	4.6	18.0	33.7	2.0	3.7	17.4	4.1	11.2	1.5	-0.2	9.5	10.4	1.5	-0.7	8.9
Lesotho	92.7	34.4	18.5	13.9	39.6	99.1	-2.0	5.3	4.6	-4.6	4.5	5.3	0.3	3.4	3.3	5.4	2.8	1.8
Liberia	49.7	23.5	50.2	7.0	28.8	59.2	-2.7	4.9	7.9	-3.6	7.6	4.9	6.1	19.3	12.5	4.9	7.7	32.3
Libya	19.7	41.9	12.6	8.6	62.9	45.7	-16.1	12.5	-30.5	-12.0	-15.5	-23.0	56.3	-3.6	3.4	18.0	16.4	23.5
Madagascar	88.5	8.6	12.9	2.9	30.1	43.0	3.9	3.9	0.6	3.1	10.8	-6.7	2.3	9.7	14.1	1.8	3.4	18.2
Malawi	87.9	14.6	5.9	9.5	21.0	38.9	4.7	5.0	12.6	3.8	6.1	3.6	3.1	6.1	6.4	6.6	2.7	7.9
Mali	65.5	17.5	11.8	8.8	27.5	31.1	9.3	6.0	2.0	12.6	8.0	3.2	-0.8	6.8	5.8	7.8	2.6	7.3



Table 3. Demand composition and growth rate, 2013-16 (cont.)

	2013						2014 (e)			2015 (p)			2016 (p)						
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption	Gross capital formation total	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation total	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation total	Exports	Imports	
	Private	Public	Private	Public	Public	Exports													Imports
	% of GDP																		
Mauritania	103.2	20.3	0.2	0.1	55.7	79.5	-2.0	8.6	1.3	-9.0	7.5	10.7	1.0	6.3	7.4	10.7	2.2	5.9	
Mauritius	73.8	14.4	19.0	5.0	54.3	66.5	3.1	3.8	1.8	2.1	4.3	7.3	2.0	4.4	3.3	6.4	3.7	4.2	
Morocco	60.1	19.0	30.2	4.0	33.6	46.9	3.9	6.0	0.9	5.7	10.7	6.0	-0.3	12.9	6.6	6.0	2.5	6.8	
Mozambique	69.7	20.4	13.8	6.2	30.2	40.3	3.9	14.5	11.5	7.0	15.6	13.3	-0.3	19.3	8.3	9.2	9.3	10.0	
Namibia	66.0	27.6	16.4	8.1	43.0	61.1	4.6	-4.5	4.9	-0.4	4.0	5.6	6.4	3.6	5.3	51.1	1.9	19.3	
Niger	70.0	13.6	20.3	14.2	23.3	41.4	11.3	-2.6	5.7	7.1	7.1	8.5	3.5	8.7	8.0	7.3	3.9	8.8	
Nigeria	72.2	8.1	9.4	5.3	18.0	13.0	4.6	3.4	12.8	1.4	6.3	7.6	-4.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	12.6	4.9	
Rwanda	74.4	14.2	11.5	15.0	15.6	30.7	7.9	2.6	6.1	4.7	11.1	6.4	1.9	13.1	9.3	7.6	2.4	9.9	
Sao Tome and Principe	92.8	13.8	19.9	13.3	10.4	50.2	4.9	5.4	3.9	5.1	4.1	7.5	5.6	5.6	4.7	10.0	3.0	7.7	
Senegal	78.4	15.5	20.8	6.4	28.0	49.1	4.2	5.3	1.9	2.7	4.1	5.3	2.3	2.6	5.6	5.3	2.0	4.6	
Seychelles	44.6	28.2	28.5	9.1	78.2	88.6	2.5	2.8	5.7	3.5	7.5	9.2	5.0	11.8	2.9	9.1	5.4	7.0	
Sierra Leone	79.7	8.7	7.1	5.6	44.7	45.8	8.9	-1.4	4.9	6.9	-13.9	11.7	2.4	-10.7	-4.5	11.8	5.2	-2.0	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	60.6	21.5	13.1	7.0	31.0	33.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.2	3.0	3.7	0.5	4.5	2.8	4.0	2.1	3.9	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	79.1	7.5	15.4	4.6	9.5	16.1	0.9	6.1	7.3	-3.0	2.7	5.8	0.4	3.8	2.0	5.3	3.6	-1.8	
Swaziland	77.8	20.9	5.0	4.6	55.7	64.0	1.1	14.2	0.7	0.7	8.6	7.5	1.6	12.6	2.8	7.6	2.0	3.8	
Tanzania	68.0	16.2	20.7	8.2	17.7	30.8	7.9	9.2	3.5	8.7	13.9	9.2	0.9	21.7	9.2	9.2	3.4	11.9	
Togo	81.9	15.1	15.4	8.6	46.0	67.0	4.5	5.8	6.7	5.0	5.8	4.0	3.5	3.6	7.7	4.8	4.4	7.0	
Tunisia	69.0	18.8	13.5	8.3	46.9	56.5	2.9	5.0	-0.1	2.3	4.3	6.2	1.8	5.9	4.4	6.2	3.7	5.4	
Uganda	72.4	8.2	23.7	5.3	20.3	29.9	6.3	11.2	5.0	11.2	6.9	11.7	4.8	12.0	4.1	11.8	7.0	6.6	
Zambia	50.0	12.5	35.1	3.5	41.7	42.8	3.0	8.8	3.8	2.5	7.2	6.0	3.0	3.4	6.8	9.1	3.6	6.1	
Zimbabwe	101.3	15.7	11.4	1.6	29.4	59.4	5.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	5.7	2.3	1.7	7.3	4.7	1.3	3.0	5.5	

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 4. Public finances, 2013-16 (percentage of GDP)

	2013			2014 (e)			2015 (p)			2016 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Algeria	35.9	37.4	-1.5	33.5	40.6	-7.0	31.1	40.6	-9.5	30.7	38.9	-8.2
Angola	35.2	34.9	0.3	33.5	35.7	-2.2	28.5	39.1	-10.6	29.7	37.4	-7.7
Benin	21.3	23.2	-1.9	21.6	22.7	-1.1	21.9	23.4	-1.5	21.7	23.5	-1.8
Botswana**	33.6	32.8	0.7	35.1	29.9	5.2	34.2	31.0	3.2	33.9	30.1	3.8
Burkina Faso	21.6	26.0	-4.4	19.9	23.6	-3.7	18.7	22.7	-4.0	20.3	24.1	-3.8
Burundi	30.8	30.4	0.4	28.9	30.1	-1.2	28.0	28.4	-0.4	28.3	28.7	-0.4
Cabo Verde	24.9	33.9	-9.0	26.1	34.1	-8.0	25.2	32.4	-7.1	25.3	31.6	-6.2
Cameroon	18.0	22.0	-4.1	17.7	22.8	-5.2	17.1	23.5	-6.4	16.8	22.6	-5.8
Central African Rep.	8.4	14.7	-6.3	18.8	22.0	-3.2	15.5	19.2	-3.8	14.7	18.4	-3.7
Chad	20.4	23.1	-2.7	18.7	24.3	-5.6	17.6	22.8	-5.2	18.2	22.3	-4.1
Comoros	43.7	25.5	18.2	25.6	26.2	-0.6	26.2	24.7	1.5	26.6	25.0	1.6
Congo	45.8	37.5	8.3	38.4	43.8	-5.4	34.3	41.3	-7.0	35.7	38.0	-2.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	17.4	19.2	-1.7	16.4	20.0	-3.7	16.2	20.1	-3.9	16.4	21.0	-4.6
Côte d'Ivoire	19.8	22.1	-2.3	19.6	21.8	-2.2	19.6	23.0	-3.4	19.4	23.3	-3.9
Djibouti	35.0	38.1	-3.1	33.4	35.9	-2.6	32.7	33.1	-0.5	32.1	32.3	-0.1
Egypt*	20.0	33.7	-13.7	22.7	35.4	-12.8	21.2	32.2	-11.0	20.8	29.3	-8.5
Equatorial Guinea	23.9	28.4	-4.5	23.3	30.4	-7.2	21.7	29.6	-7.9	21.7	29.8	-8.1
Eritrea	18.3	28.6	-10.3	18.6	29.4	-10.7	18.7	28.9	-10.3	18.7	28.6	-9.9
Ethiopia*	15.9	17.8	-1.9	15.1	17.7	-2.6	15.4	16.8	-1.4	15.0	15.9	-0.9
Gabon	26.8	29.9	-3.2	25.1	31.8	-6.6	22.7	35.9	-13.2	22.7	34.5	-11.8
Gambia	18.7	27.3	-8.6	22.2	30.9	-8.7	25.8	29.3	-3.5	23.7	25.2	-1.4
Ghana	16.8	26.3	-9.5	18.2	28.5	-10.4	19.4	29.0	-9.5	20.5	30.5	-9.9
Guinea	24.3	26.3	-2.1	24.8	29.0	-4.2	22.8	25.6	-2.8	21.5	25.6	-4.1
Guinea-Bissau	10.5	11.9	-1.4	19.5	21.7	-2.1	15.8	19.8	-3.9	16.3	19.6	-3.4
Kenya*	20.4	26.0	-5.6	21.6	29.6	-8.0	22.5	31.3	-8.8	22.2	30.5	-8.3
Lesotho**	58.7	53.9	4.8	55.4	54.4	1.0	52.5	50.2	2.3	50.8	49.2	1.5
Liberia*	28.9	30.5	-1.6	29.2	30.2	-1.1	26.0	32.7	-6.7	23.0	32.0	-9.0
Libya	58.7	64.9	-6.2	45.1	94.2	-49.1	54.3	83.9	-29.6	50.8	65.7	-14.8
Madagascar	10.9	14.9	-4.0	12.4	14.4	-2.0	13.5	15.6	-2.1	14.4	17.3	-2.9
Malawi*	30.5	30.7	-0.2	36.9	41.2	-4.3	36.2	39.9	-3.7	36.7	40.1	-3.4
Mali	18.6	25.5	-6.9	21.7	27.3	-5.6	19.9	25.0	-5.1	19.8	25.0	-5.1
Mauritania	32.8	33.9	-1.1	31.0	34.4	-3.4	30.0	32.8	-2.8	28.7	30.4	-1.7



Table 4. Public finances, 2013-16 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	2013			2014 (e)			2015 (p)			2016 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Mauritius	21.4	24.9	-3.5	21.3	24.9	-3.6	20.8	24.1	-3.3	20.7	24.3	-3.6
Morocco	26.6	32.1	-5.5	27.3	32.3	-4.9	26.1	30.3	-4.2	25.8	29.5	-3.8
Mozambique	32.2	35.0	-2.9	31.4	41.4	-10.0	29.0	36.4	-7.4	29.0	35.7	-6.7
Namibia**	34.6	35.7	-1.1	37.9	32.9	5.0	36.6	30.4	6.2	35.1	30.3	4.8
Niger	22.6	24.9	-2.3	24.7	30.4	-5.7	23.4	31.2	-7.8	22.9	26.1	-3.2
Nigeria	16.3	15.2	1.1	14.9	14.8	0.1	10.5	15.0	-4.5	10.5	14.4	-3.9
Rwanda	23.5	28.5	-5.2	26.0	30.0	-4.3	25.1	30.2	-5.2	23.6	27.1	-3.6
Sao Tome and Principe	26.0	37.3	-11.3	26.3	35.7	-9.4	25.1	32.3	-7.2	22.9	30.9	-8.0
Senegal	22.2	27.7	-5.5	21.7	26.8	-5.1	21.2	25.7	-4.5	21.5	26.1	-4.6
Seychelles	34.2	33.2	0.9	33.5	32.5	1.0	29.8	29.0	0.9	29.2	29.2	0.0
Sierra Leone	13.3	15.7	-2.4	13.0	14.2	-1.2	13.9	17.1	-3.2	14.1	17.6	-3.5
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	29.2	33.0	-3.9	28.1	31.5	-3.4	28.1	31.7	-3.6	28.1	32.1	-3.9
South Sudan	...	...	-12.8	...	...	-3.7	...	...	-5.9	...	...	-5.3
Sudan	9.9	12.2	-2.3	9.6	10.5	-0.9	9.2	10.2	-1.1	9.0	9.8	-0.8
Swaziland**	33.5	32.6	0.9	33.0	33.4	-0.3	34.5	35.1	-0.6	30.7	32.0	-1.3
Tanzania*	20.8	27.7	-6.9	20.7	24.5	-3.8	20.7	26.9	-6.2	21.4	26.7	-5.3
Togo	25.3	29.7	-4.5	25.1	30.0	-4.9	25.4	28.5	-3.1	25.3	28.2	-2.9
Tunisia	26.5	31.2	-4.6	26.8	31.5	-4.7	26.7	31.2	-4.5	26.5	30.7	-4.2
Uganda*	15.9	18.5	-2.6	15.4	20.3	-4.9	11.7	17.5	-5.8	12.0	17.0	-5.0
Zambia	18.4	25.1	-6.7	17.2	22.7	-5.5	16.8	21.9	-5.1	16.7	21.6	-4.9
Zimbabwe	27.7	30.2	-2.4	28.1	30.5	-2.4	27.9	29.1	-1.3	28.2	29.3	-1.1
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>24.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-3.5</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>-5.3</b>

Note: \* Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) \*\* Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities; IMF country reports and AfDB estimates.



Table 5. Monetary indicators, 2013-16

	Inflation (%)			Exchange rate (LCU/USD)			Broad money (LCU billion) 2014			Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2014		
	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013	2014	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2013/2014	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
Algeria	3.3	3.0	4.0	4.0	77.6	79.4	78.4	13626.5	77.5	14.1	183788.2	31.9
Angola	8.8	7.4	8.0	8.7	95.5	96.5	97.6	5366.7	37.3	21.1	27289.2	7.8
Benin	1.0	-0.5	1.7	1.7	510.2	493.9	493.3	2362.1	54.8	17.1	894.2	3.5
Botswana	5.8	4.4	4.3	4.2	7.6	8.4	9.0	64.9	54.0	15.5	8697.6	13.8
Burkina Faso	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7	510.2	493.9	493.8	2201.5	35.3	14.4	388.3	1.3
Burundi	9.0	6.7	4.9	5.7	1575.0	1539.1	1516.7	943.9	22.0	13.2	316.0	4.8
Cabo Verde	1.5	-0.4	2.2	2.4	85.8	83.1	83.0	144.2	86.0	4.8	510.9	7.2
Cameroon	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	510.5	494.0	493.9	3611.8	22.9	6.0	3380.7	3.2
Central African Republic	6.6	11.2	4.1	3.9	510.5	494.0	493.9	226.9	26.9	3.1	164.6	3.3
Chad	0.2	2.9	3.3	3.5	510.5	494.0	493.9	932.8	13.7	9.5	1155.7	1.9
Comoros	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.6	382.6	370.5	370.3	96.3	36.7	7.2	170.1	5.1
Congo	4.6	3.0	3.4	2.4	510.5	494.0	493.4	2559.0	35.3	10.4	5549.6	6.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	1.2	1.8	4.7	919.8	919.8	925.3	3654.4	11.5	12.3	1557.0	1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	0.6	2.5	2.1	510.2	493.9	493.8	2596.9	15.5	13.0	4268.2	4.2
Djibouti	2.4	3.6	3.0	3.2	177.7	177.7	177.7	244.4	84.7	10.9	376.4	5.3
Egypt*	6.9	10.1	10.4	10.1	6.1	6.9	7.1	1517.4	78.1	17.1	12636.1	2.6
Equatorial Guinea	3.2	3.6	3.9	3.4	512.4	500.7	496.0	1975.2	23.7	9.0	4397.0	3.5
Eritrea	12.3	11.6	12.1	12.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	69.4	145.3	14.2	114.8	1.3
Ethiopia	13.5	8.1	9.0	9.0	17.7	18.6	19.7	293.2	27.6	25.1	...	...
Gabon	0.5	6.0	3.0	2.9	510.5	494.0	493.4	2472.9	24.8	9.4	2351.6	3.0
Gambia	5.2	6.1	5.3	5.3	31.1	33.4	32.5	21.1	58.0	15.0	159.3	4.1
Ghana	11.7	17.0	8.3	8.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	35.4	41.4	31.2	4253.1	3.1
Guinea	11.9	8.6	7.0	6.6	698.1	699.9	7004.6	14384.7	28.1	10.1	293.4	1.3
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	0.6	2.6	2.4	510.2	493.9	493.8	206.9	36.7	10.7	298.9	15.5
Kenya	7.9	7.0	5.5	5.3	84.5	86.1	87.8	2376.2	37.3	19.0	7910.6	5.2
Lesotho	5.3	6.6	6.0	5.5	8.2	9.7	10.9	9.9	47.1	14.5	1118.3	7.8
Liberia	7.6	9.9	7.4	7.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	28.7	-13.2	543.0	6.3
Libya	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	73.0	140.6	4.0	93485.2	39.7
Madagascar	5.8	6.0	7.1	5.2	2199.1	2218.3	2268.0	5894.4	23.8	140.3	773.8	2.5
Malawi	27.7	24.1	14.9	10.1	253.1	370.2	405.7	626.6	25.9	20.0	371.2	2.4
Mali	-0.6	0.9	2.1	2.7	510.2	493.9	493.8	2025.4	34.7	9.8	716.9	2.4





Table 5. Monetary indicators, 2013-16 (cont.)

	Inflation (%)				Exchange rate (LCU / USD)			Broad money (LCU billion) 2014		Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2014		
	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013	2014	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2013/2014	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
Mauritania	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.5	296.6	302.1	306.0	527.8	31.6	12.4	831.4	1.7
Mauritius	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	30.1	30.7	30.6	390.2	89.8	6.7	3627.6	5.5
Morocco	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	8.6	8.4	8.3	1066.3	110.6	4.5	19590.6	5.2
Mozambique	4.2	2.4	5.1	5.6	29067.6	28373.0	30104.1	191.4	0.0	19.0	3018.9	5.9
Namibia	6.0	5.3	4.1	5.0	8.2	9.7	10.8	81.6	64.3	10.5	1208.7	2.2
Niger	1.1	0.5	1.3	1.0	512.4	500.7	496.0	1000.5	25.9	13.4	1191.4	4.6
Nigeria	8.6	8.1	8.3	7.6	157.5	157.3	165.2	16162.9	17.8	3.5	46442.2	4.4
Rwanda	4.2	2.0	3.8	5.0	614.3	646.6	679.0	1161.1	24.1	12.9	933.7	5.6
Sao Tome and Principe	8.1	6.3	5.2	4.4	19088.4	18450.0	18447.7	2369.5	37.2	10.7	63.9	5.8
Senegal	0.7	-0.4	2.0	0.0	510.2	493.9	493.8	3366.7	47.0	7.7	2012.0	3.9
Seychelles	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	13.7	12.1	12.3	10.5	59.0	12.4	464.7	6.1
Sierra Leone	9.8	10.0	9.4	8.3	4344.0	4332.5	4434.1	4900.2	19.4	17.8	571.6	3.0
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5.7	6.1	4.9	5.3	8.2	9.7	10.8	2714.3	75.3	7.8	44471.5	5.1
South Sudan	22.7	-5.6	11.2	5.0	...	...	...	7.0	...	8.3	416.8	...
Sudan	36.1	37.7	21.8	21.3	3.6	4.8	5.7	79.1	16.1	19.1	181.5	0.2
Swaziland	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	8.2	9.7	10.4	12.5	31.7	11.2	690.8	4.1
Tanzania	7.9	6.8	5.1	5.6	1571.7	1597.6	1642.0	18812.2	23.3	16.8	4310.3	4.3
Togo	1.8	0.9	1.7	2.7	510.5	494.0	493.9	1062.8	51.5	8.7	444.4	2.0
Tunisia	6.1	5.5	5.0	4.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	60.1	77.4	10.2	7246.2	3.9
Uganda	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.4	2504.6	2586.9	2557.1	14767.3	22.1	11.3	3240.4	5.4
Zambia	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	5.1	5.4	6.2	37.0	19.7	19.1	2683.8	2.9
Zimbabwe	1.6	-0.1	0.6	1.5	...	...	...	4.0	38.0	3.3	603.8	1.4
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.7</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities; International Financial Statistics and AfDB estimates.



Table 6. Balance of payments indicators, 2013-16

	Trade balance (USD million)				Current account balance (USD million)				Current account balance (as % of GDP)			
	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Algeria	9 309	-3 832	-20 658	-25 210	794	-8 881	-17 508	-20 531	0.4	-4.0	-7.7	-8.2
Angola	41 903	39 561	24 641	32 495	8 348	3 916	-7 780	-3 217	5.8	2.7	-5.9	-2.2
Benin	-1 527	-1 671	-1 744	-1 878	-1 203	-1 332	-1 366	-1 506	-14.5	-15.2	-15.1	-15.2
Botswana	241	401	575	744	1 535	1 059	996	1 139	10.4	7.9	7.1	7.6
Burkina Faso	-666	-703	-258	-406	-1 346	-1 349	-1 050	-1 256	-10.4	-10.7	-8.7	-9.6
Burundi	-590	-585	-560	-636	-223	-270	-148	-225	-8.3	-9.5	-4.5	-6.1
Cabo Verde	-627	-707	-538	-560	-63	-182	-156	-152	-3.5	-9.0	-8.6	-7.9
Cameroon	-197	-381	-398	-528	-1 128	-1 339	-1 234	-1 399	-3.8	-4.2	-4.3	-4.5
Central African Republic	-112	-155	-116	-105	-46	-88	-129	-109	-3.0	-5.2	-8.2	-6.4
Chad	785	231	485	716	-1 269	-1 277	-1 411	-1 384	-9.9	-9.3	-10.0	-9.2
Comoros	-207	-216	-185	-203	-37	-55	-43	-57	-5.7	-7.8	-6.9	-8.5
Congo	4 655	4 232	3 688	4 151	-646	-930	-1 137	-886	-4.7	-6.3	-8.2	-5.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-49	-21	1 882	1 501	-3 035	-2 887	-1 584	-1 964	-10.2	-8.4	-4.1	-4.4
Côte d'Ivoire	3 813	3 382	3 486	3 597	-486	-1 042	-607	-878	-1.6	-3.1	-1.9	-2.5
Djibouti	-600	-636	-614	-677	-346	-318	-280	-320	-23.8	-19.6	-15.5	-16.1
Egypt*	-30 695	-32 102	-34 155	-37 156	-6 190	-2 169	-10 378	-15 265	-2.4	-0.8	-3.4	-4.3
Equatorial Guinea	10 674	9 767	8 263	8 482	-1 359	-1 671	-1 342	-1 265	-8.1	-9.9	-8.4	-7.7
Eritrea	-188	-192	-252	-252	12	6	-52	-73	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-1.5
Ethiopia	-8 287	-10 316	-11 776	-13 759	-2 813	-4 652	-3 731	-5 324	-6.0	-8.6	-5.9	-7.2
Gabon	6 671	5 534	2 887	3 589	2 334	1 351	-1 436	-900	12.1	6.7	-8.1	-4.6
Gambia	-244	-257	-240	-183	-141	-119	-144	-112	-10.9	-12.7	-12.4	-10.5
Ghana	-4 079	-3 610	-5 506	-7 568	-5 796	-3 069	-4 773	-6 961	-11.9	-9.2	-12.7	-17.3
Guinea	-1 050	-1 229	-1 031	-1 323	-1 408	-1 914	-1 770	-2 350	-22.0	-26.2	-23.5	-28.2
Guinea-Bissau	-40	-25	-2	-6	-48	-6	-8	-13	-4.1	-0.5	-0.8	-1.2
Kenya	-7 053	-10 225	-9 138	-11 241	-1 597	-5 462	-6 530	-10 427	-2.9	-7.5	-7.9	-11.2
Lesotho	-1 116	-871	-849	-900	-179	-66	-47	-117	-7.9	-3.4	-2.1	-5.1
Liberia	-331	-345	-513	-394	-842	-749	-1 008	-886	-43.5	-36.5	-44.8	-35.8
Libya	19 966	1 408	2 619	5 881	9 972	-9 562	-6 390	-3 302	13.6	-23.3	-17.5	-6.6
Madagascar	-818	-813	-920	-1 087	-571	-250	-483	-536	-5.4	-2.3	-3.7	-3.6
Malawi	-276	-1 634	-1 812	-2 631	-1 420	-1 420	-1 225	-2 021	-18.4	-19.2	-17.8	-17.6
Mali	-290	-764	-604	-835	-202	-736	-605	-431	-1.8	-6.2	-5.5	-3.7
Mauritania	-393	-607	-665	-799	-1 152	-717	-1 223	-946	-24.8	-24.7	-7.6	-23.0
Mauritius	-2 267	-2 535	-2 224	-2 549	-1 067	-1 164	-872	-1 118	-8.9	-8.2	-5.9	-7.1



Table 6. Balance of payments indicators, 2013-16 (cont.)

	Trade balance (USD million)			Current account balance (USD million)			Current account balance (as % of GDP)					
	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Morocco	-20 356	-18 897	-17 121	-18 835	-7 863	-6 962	-7 628	-7 418	-7.3	-6.0	-6.1	-5.6
Mozambique	-4 464	-4 857	-6 380	-6 678	-6 167	-6 479	-8 680	-10 027	-37.2	-39.2	-45.7	-46.8
Namibia	-1 964	-1 639	-1 297	-2 387	-629	-467	-216	-212	-5.1	-4.0	-1.7	-1.4
Niger	-482	-489	-469	-566	-1 212	-1 583	-1 859	-1 740	-16.6	-20.3	-22.8	-19.7
Nigeria	43 411	40 381	8 409	16 702	19 984	14 295	-21 257	-19 587	3.9	2.6	-3.7	-3.0
Rwanda	-1 148	-1 247	-1 251	-1 143	-537	-833	-895	-788	-7.1	-11.8	-11.1	-8.9
Sao Tome and Principe	-5 495	-4 959	-3 690	-3 984	-57	-59	-40	-52	-18.3	-17.0	-10.7	-12.9
Senegal	-63	-65	-56	-67	-1 598	-1 356	-1 199	-1 223	-10.8	-9.3	-8.8	-8.6
Seychelles	-426	-402	-383	-371	-215	-179	-199	-190	-15.2	-12.3	-11.8	-10.6
Sierra Leone	-954	-1 041	-706	-676	-1 830	-2 025	-1 668	-2 068	-37.3	-35.6	-33.0	-40.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	-7 078	-9 669	-8 230	-10 917	-21 100	-19 288	-18 743	-19 355	-5.8	-5.8	-5.4	-5.2
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.0	-2.5	0.9	2.8
Sudan	-3 938	-4 115	-3 888	-3 573	-5 831	-7 263	-6 454	-6 722	-8.7	-8.4	-6.8	-6.5
Swaziland	255	224	313	278	201	93	73	-20	5.3	2.4	1.7	-0.5
Tanzania	-3 556	-3 539	-2 920	-3 706	-4 458	-5 424	-5 069	-5 078	-10.0	-11.0	-9.0	-8.1
Togo	-946	-831	-680	-762	-367	-248	-254	-288	-8.8	-5.9	-6.3	-6.6
Tunisia	-5 931	-6 151	-6 302	-7 242	-3 879	-3 626	-2 857	-2 838	-8.4	-7.9	-6.0	-5.5
Uganda	-2 145	-2 099	-1 957	-2 025	-1 920	-1 372	-2 107	-2 306	-7.5	-5.2	-7.1	-7.7
Zambia	1 451	1 943	2 140	1 949	198	182	182	116	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.3
Zimbabwe	-3 115	-2 506	-2 189	-2 479	-3 429	-2 441	-2 177	-2 216	-25.4	-23.1	-17.8	-17.2
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>11 037</b>	<b>-31 170</b>	<b>-47 122</b>	<b>-49 843</b>	<b>-50 919</b>	<b>-92 564</b>	<b>-156 449</b>	<b>-166 731</b>	<b>-2.2</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>-5.8</b>

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; IMF WEO October 2014.



**Table 7. Exports, 2013**  
Three main exports, with their share in total exports\*

	<b>Product I</b>	<b>Product II</b>	<b>Product III</b>	<b>No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports</b>
Algeria	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (44.2%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (19.9%)	Light oils and preparations (9.0%)	4
Angola	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (94.0%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (15.5%)	Oil seeds & oleaginous fruits (11.0%)	1
Benin	Cotton, not carded or combed (22.0%)	Diamonds, non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, simply sawn/cleaved/bruted (6.5%)	Nickel mattes (6.8%)	7
Botswana	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (76.0%)	Sesamum seeds (8.3%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (5.0%)	1
Burkina Faso	Cotton, not carded or combed (65.4%)	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured (13.4%)	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium ores & concentrates (12.9%)	3
Burundi	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (48.9%)	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares) (9.9%)	Fish, whole/in pieces (8.6%)	3
Cabo Verde	Vessels, lifeboats other than rowing boats (41.3%)	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (8.9%)	Wood sawn/chipped lengthwise, sliced/peeled, whether or not planed (7.1%)	6
Cameroon	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (43.2%)	Cotton, not carded/combed (16.8%)	Diamonds, unsorted (14.5%)	6
Central African Republic	Tropical wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark/sapwood, roughly squared (32.9%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (96.1%)	Vessels and other floating structures (11.1%)	4
Chad	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves & stems) (51.0%)	Cathodes and sections of cathodes (5.7%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous mins. (excl. crude) & preps (4.4%)	1
Comoros	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (83.5%)	Copper ores and concentrates. (22.6%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (16.2%)	3
Congo	Cathodes and sections of cathodes (39.3%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (10.3%)	Cocoa paste, not defatted (7.2%)	11
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (31.1%)	Live sheep (10.6%)	Live goats (10.6%)	13
Côte d'Ivoire	Wood charcoal (incl. shell/nut charcoal), whether or not agglomerated (22.9%)	Natural gas, (7.1%)		80
Djibouti	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (24.5%)	Natural gas (19.3%)		2
Egypt	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (66.5%)	Copper ores (26.3%)	Silver (including silver plated with gold or platinum), unwrought (4.7%)	2
Equatorial Guinea	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (55.7%)	Sesame seeds (19.5%)	Cut flowers & flower buds (11.5%)	7
Eritrea	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (31.5%)	Manganese ores and concentrates (8.5%)	Vessels (5.3%)	2
Ethiopia	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (73.8%)	Uncut weft pile fabrics of man-made fibres (25.9%)	Titanium ores & concentrates (7.2%)	3
Gabon	Wood, in the rough, whether/not stripped of bark/sapwood/roughly squared (47.2%)			
Gambia				



**Table 7. Exports, 2013 (cont.)**  
Three main exports, with their share in total exports\*

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports
Ghana	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (37.1%)	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (18.7%)	Floating/submersible drilling/production platforms (6.0%)	7
Guinea	Aluminium (43.1%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (34.8%)		2
Guinea-Bissau	Cashew nuts, in shell (66.5%)	Frozen fish (9.6%)	Pacific salmon (4.3%)	2
Kenya	Black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (16.8%)	Cut flowers & flower buds (11.8%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (10.4%)	49
Lesotho	Diamonds, non-industrial, simply sawn/cleaved/bruted (32.2%)	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breeches & shorts (12.3%)	Synthetic fibres (7.3%)	13
Liberia	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (32.8%)	Tankers (21.0%)	Technically specified natural rubber (TSNR) (12.6%)	5
Libya	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (81.9%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous mins. (excl. crude) (6.6%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (5.9%)	1
Madagascar	Nickel (18.5%)	Vanilla (6.8%)	Shrimps & prawns (5.2%)	26
Malawi	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (54.5%)	Tea, black (fermented) & partly fermented tea, whether or not flavoured (8.1%)	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form (7.6%)	5
Mali	Cotton, not carded/combed (59.7%)	Mineral/chem. fertilisers cont. the 3 fertilising elements nitrogen, ... (12.4%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (5.4%)	3
Mauritania	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerated (50.8%)	Copper ores and concentrates. (14.2%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (10.1%)	3
Mauritius	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (15.2%)	Cane/beet sugar & chemically pure sucrose (11.9%)	Men's/boys' shirts (excl. knitted or crocheted), of cotton (6.8%)	36
Morocco	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (8.3%)	Phosphoric acid & polyphosphoric acids (6.3%)	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate (4.1%)	62
Mozambique	Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought (26.7%)	Light oils and preparations (13.4%)	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (7.3%)	10
Namibia	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (20.2%)	Fish fillets (7.8%)	Zinc, not alloyed, unwrought (6.1%)	19
Niger	Cigarettes cont. tobacco (73.4%)	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous mins. (excl. crude) (15.5%)	Light oils and preparations (5.7%)	2
Nigeria	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (83.4%)	Natural gas (10.6%)		1
Rwanda	Niobium/tantalum/vanadium (43.0%)	Tin ores and concentrates (16.5%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (15.1%)	4
Sao Tome and Principe	Cocoa beans, whole/broken, raw/roasted (80.1%)	Phosphoric acid & polyphosphoric acids (8%)		1
Senegal	Fish frozen (excl. fillets/oth. fish meat /livers & roes) (12.5%)	Yellowfin tunas (8.4%)	Bigeye tunas (8.2%)	31
Seychelles	Tunas, skipjack & bonito (56.7%)			4



Table 7. Exports, 2013 (cont.)

Three main exports, with their share in total exports\*

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports
Sierra Leone	Iron ores & concs. (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerated (72.5%)	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (8.7%)	Titanium ores and concentrates. (7.0%)	2
Somalia	Live sheep (31.6%)	Live goats (27.2%)	Live bovine animals other than pure-bred breeding animals (12.0%)	4
South Africa	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (16.6%)	Iron ores & concentrates (excl. roasted iron pyrites), non-agglomerated (9.9%)	Platinum, unwrought/in powder form (8.2%)	35
South Sudan	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (99.7%)			1
Sudan	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (63.9%)	Live sheep (9.8%)	Sesame seeds, whether or not broken (9.3%)	3
Swaziland	Mixtures of odoriferous subs. & mixts. (incl. alcoholic solutions) (25.7%)	Cane sugar, raw, in solid form, not cont. added flavouring/colouring matter ... (16.9%)	Other chemicals products & preparations of the chemical/allied industries (10.5%)	20
Tanzania	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (9.9%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (7.7%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (5.3%)	28
Togo	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (excl. powder) (12.5%)	Light petroleum oils & preps (10.6%)	Electrical energy (7.6%)	13
Tunisia	Petroleum oils & oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (11.1%)	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (6.8%)	Men's/boys' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breeches & shorts (4.7%)	78
Uganda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (28.5%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (6.2%)	Fish fillets and other fish meat (4.7%)	20
Zambia	Cathodes and sections of cathodes (63.6%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (4.3%)		5
Zimbabwe	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (36.3%)	Containing by weight more than 4 % (7.0%)	Precious metal ores & concs (6.4%)	14
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>Petroleum oils &amp; oils obt. from bituminous minerals, crude (46.8%) [46.8%]</b>	<b>Natural gas, liquefied (3.8%) [13.7%]</b>	<b>Natural gas, in gaseous state (2.8%) [6.9%]</b>	<b>26</b>

Notes: \*Products are reported when accounting for more than 4% of total exports.

\*\* Figures in [ ] represent the share of Africa in the world export for each product.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE WITS Online Database - UN Statistics Division.



Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness, 2009-13

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)	Competitiveness indicator 2009-13 (%)	
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect
Algeria	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.9	9.6	8.7	-10.8
Angola	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	20.0	7.8	0.5
Benin	7.1	6.1	7.4	8.5	9.1	25.9	13.5	0.8
Botswana	7.2	4.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	59.2	7.4	59.1
Burkina Faso	3.5	4.0	2.9	3.4	2.3	20.1	15.4	-6.9
Burundi	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	3.6	-0.8	-1.8	-10.6
Cameroon	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.3	4.7	9.0	0.8	-3.5
Cabo Verde	12.2	9.8	8.4	9.9	4.9	37.3	1.3	24.3
Central African Republic	5.5	6.3	4.8	4.9	5.4	2.0	1.6	-11.2
Chad	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.1	8.9	7.9	-10.6
Comoros	4.7	4.3	2.3	2.7	3.3	17.7	7.8	-1.7
Congo	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	8.6	7.3	-10.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6.4	5.2	5.1	3.8	4.2	42.3	-0.2	30.9
Côte d'Ivoire	6.7	7.7	6.4	8.0	8.0	7.1	-2.7	-1.9
Djibouti	6.8	3.6	4.7	7.9	11.5	-13.7	4.2	-29.6
Egypt	20.3	23.5	14.3	13.3	14.3	7.1	4.4	-8.9
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	14.9	10.4	-7.1
Eritrea	15.2	21.2	1.1	1.3	2.6	175.8	0.3	163.9
Ethiopia	5.8	4.3	4.2	5.0	6.4	14.3	1.3	1.4
Gabon	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	25.9	6.0	8.3
Gambia	5.1	11.4	7.8	3.7	3.4	36.2	8.6	16.0
Ghana	3.7	4.1	5.7	4.7	5.5	50.6	-6.5	45.5
Guinea	2.5	5.1	4.5	3.4	3.2	19.6	16.5	-8.5
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	3.1	2.0	1.4	2.2	47.5	11.6	24.3
Kenya	17.8	13.2	16.5	17.2	17.1	9.1	-2.7	0.1
Lesotho	6.4	7.6	6.3	7.4	7.6	22.3	1.9	13.1
Liberia	4.2	5.8	8.1	9.0	5.7	-3.0	-6.9	-7.8
Libya	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.7	8.2	-17.1
Madagascar	31.8	32.5	12.6	21.9	18.6	16.3	-0.4	5.0
Malawi	2.5	3.0	4.3	3.4	3.2	-1.6	-4.1	-9.1



Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness, 2009-13 (cont.)

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)	Competitiveness indicator 2009-13 (%)	
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect
Mali	4.8	3.6	3.4	1.9	2.6	50.1	10.3	28.2
Mauritania	4.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	15.0	6.5	-3.1
Mauritius	18.5	23.9	21.7	19.3	18.9	9.1	0.3	-2.8
Morocco	59.3	48.0	39.8	36.0	45.6	14.9	-2.4	5.7
Mozambique	28.6	19.1	6.0	8.5	9.2	-3.5	0.7	-15.9
Namibia	25.7	75.4	12.0	8.9	15.1	0.2	0.9	-16.9
Niger	44.4	88.6	1.9	5.1	1.8	8.0	3.0	-6.6
Nigeria	3.4	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.1	7.5	-15.0
Rwanda	6.2	5.3	5.1	5.9	4.1	18.2	12.4	-5.8
Sao Tome and Principe	3.8	5.4	3.2	2.4	1.6	-12.8	-2.0	-22.4
Senegal	13.7	10.4	12.1	12.1	28.6	5.9	-1.7	-4.1
Seychelles	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.9	17.5	1.4	4.6
Sierra Leone	13.1	8.4	9.5	4.0	1.9	134.2	7.6	115.0
Somalia	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	4.8	54.2	7.6	35.0
South Africa	28.9	27.4	22.5	21.6	19.1	12.7	3.8	-2.8
South Sudan	...	...	...	1.0	1.0	...	...	...
Sudan	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2	2.3	-9.9	8.0	-29.5
Swaziland	17.3	15.8	14.0	11.4	9.0	40.2	-1.2	29.8
Tanzania	25.2	19.8	16.1	21.9	26.4	24.0	3.0	9.3
Togo	7.2	10.7	10.6	18.1	17.4	20.7	-2.3	11.3
Tunisia	47.6	6.6	41.2	34.5	38.0	4.0	-0.7	-6.9
Uganda	6.8	6.9	6.5	8.8	10.2	10.8	-2.2	1.4
Zambia	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	12.9	2.6	-1.4
Zimbabwe	12.2	11.3	9.6	8.1	6.7	25.8	0.5	13.6
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-7.3</b>

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized System 2002) - UN Statistics Division.





Table 9. International prices of exports, 2007-14

	Unit	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Aluminum	(\$/mt)	2 638.18	2 572.79	1 664.83	2 173.12	2 401.39	2 023.28	1 846.67	1 867.42
Banana (US)	(\$/mt)	675.81	844.21	847.14	868.32	967.99	983.98	924.07	927.79
Coal (Australia)	(\$/mt)	65.73	127.10	71.84	98.97	121.45	96.36	84.56	70.13
Cocoa	(cents/kg)	195.23	257.71	288.88	313.30	298.01	239.19	243.88	306.22
Coffee (Arabica)	(cents/kg)	272.37	308.16	317.11	432.01	597.61	411.10	307.60	442.38
Coffee (Robusta)	(cents/kg)	190.92	232.09	164.42	173.59	240.76	226.68	207.59	221.64
Copper	(\$/mt)	7 118.23	6 955.88	5 149.74	7 534.78	8 828.19	7 962.35	7 332.10	6 863.40
Cotton	(c/kg)	139.52	157.39	138.20	228.34	332.85	196.71	199.27	183.20
Fish Meal	(\$/mt)	1 177.25	1 133.08	1 230.25	1 687.42	1 537.42	1 558.33	1 747.17	1 708.85
Gold	(\$/toz)	696.72	871.71	972.97	1 224.66	1 569.21	1 669.52	1 411.46	1 265.58
Groundnut oil	(\$/mt)	1 352.08	2 131.12	1 183.67	1 403.96	1 988.17	2 435.67	1 773.04	1 313.00
Iron ore	(c/dmtu)	84.70	140.60	100.95	145.86	167.75	128.50	135.36	96.94
Lead	(c/kg)	258.00	209.07	171.93	214.84	240.08	206.46	213.98	209.55
Logs Cameroon	(\$/CM)	381.32	526.89	421.47	428.56	484.81	451.39	463.53	465.17
Maize	(\$/mt)	163.66	223.12	165.51	185.91	291.68	298.42	259.39	192.88
Oil (crude)	(\$/bbl)	72.70	97.64	61.86	79.04	104.01	105.01	104.08	96.24
Palm oil	(\$/mt)	780.25	948.54	682.83	900.83	1 125.42	999.33	856.90	821.44
Phosphate (rock)	(\$/mt)	70.93	345.59	121.66	123.02	184.90	185.89	148.11	110.22
Rubber (US)	(cents/kg)	248.03	284.08	214.64	386.62	482.32	337.73	279.45	195.66
Sugar (EU)	(cents/kg)	68.09	69.69	52.44	44.18	45.46	42.01	43.38	43.40
Sugar (World)	(c/kg)	22.22	28.21	40.00	46.93	57.32	47.49	39.00	37.50
Sugar (US)	(cents/kg)	45.77	46.86	54.88	79.25	83.92	63.56	45.05	53.11
Tea (Avg. 3 auctions)	(c/kg)	203.61	242.05	272.40	288.49	292.05	289.78	286.20	272.05
Tea (Mombasa)	(c/kg)	166.49	221.76	251.96	256.00	271.90	288.05	239.88	204.51
Tobacco, US import u.v.	(\$/mt)	3 315.06	3 588.74	4 241.18	4 304.78	4 485.05	4 302.35	4 588.82	4 994.64

Sources: World Bank, Global Commodity Price Prospects, March 2015.



Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2008-13 (USD million)

	FDI inflows					FDI outflows					FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* potential index		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011		2012	2013
Algeria	2 632	2 746	2 301	2 581	1 499	1 691	318	215	220	534	-41	-268	4.1	2.2	2.5	62
Angola	1 679	2 205	-3 227	-3 024	-6 898	-4 285	-2 570	-7	-1 340	2 093	2 741	2 087	-18.9	-39.1	-23.2	100
Benin	170	134	177	161	282	320	-4	31	-18	60	40	46	10.7	18.8	19.4	142
Botswana	521	129	136	1 093	147	188	-91	6	1	-10	9	0	22.2	2.8	3.5	107
Burkina Faso	106	101	35	144	329	374	0	8	-4	102	73	83	6.1	11.3	11.2	151
Burundi	4	0	1	3	1	7	1	0	0	0	0	0	0.7	0.1	1.2	172
Cabo Verde	264	174	158	153	57	19	0	0	0	1	-1	2	18.4	7.7	2.5	153
Cameroon	21	740	538	652	526	572	-2	-69	503	187	-284	135	11.9	9.2	9.4	116
Central African Republic	117	42	62	37	71	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.2	22.2	0.4	177
Chad	466	376	313	282	343	538	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.9	15.2	18.1	158
Comoros	5	14	8	23	10	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.6	12.1	15.3	175
Congo	2 526	1 862	2 211	3 056	2 758	2 038	0	0	0	0	0	0	68.6	57.0	45.2	128
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1 727	664	2 939	1 687	3 312	2 098	54	35	7	91	421	401	51.3	62.4	39.6	106
Côte d'Ivoire	446	377	339	302	322	371	0	-9	25	15	29	33	15.3	10.6	10.5	141
Djibouti	229	100	27	78	110	286	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.6	41.7	101.2	161
Egypt	9 495	6 712	6 386	-483	6 881	5 553	1 920	571	1 176	626	211	301	-1.3	16.9	12.8	46
Equatorial Guinea	-794	1 636	2 734	1 975	2 015	1 914	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.7	31.1	27.5	119
Eritrea	39	91	91	39	41	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	14.0	13.4	168
Ethiopia	109	221	288	627	279	953	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.5	1.9	5.7	112
Gabon	773	573	499	696	696	856	96	87	81	88	85	85	11.6	11.6	17.8	87
Gambia	70	40	37	36	25	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	8.2	8.8	165
Ghana	1 220	2 897	2 527	3 222	3 293	3 226	8	7	0	25	1	9	31.8	27.9	25.1	73
Guinea	382	141	101	956	606	25	126	0	0	1	3	1	48.7	23.8	0.9	139
Guinea-Bissau	5	17	33	25	7	15	-1	0	6	1	0	0	20.4	10.3	22.7	171
Kenya	96	115	178	335	259	514	44	46	2	9	16	6	4.9	3.1	5.6	98
Lesotho	194	178	51	53	50	44	0	3	21	22	20	17	7.9	6.7	6.3	173
Liberia	284	218	450	508	985	1 061	382	364	369	372	1 354	698	353.7	522.9	434.9	170
Libya	3 180	3 310	1 909	0	1 425	702	5 888	1 165	2 722	131	2 509	180	..	4.5	3.1	...
Madagascar	1 169	1 066	808	810	812	838	0	0	0	0	0	0	46.5	47.3	43.3	154
Malawi	195	49	97	129	129	118	19	-1	42	50	50	47	32.1	38.2	51.8	135



Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2008-13 (USD million) (cont.)

	FDI inflows					FDI outflows					FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* potential index		
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2011		2012	2013
Mali	180	748	406	556	398	410	1	-1	7	4	16	9	23.6	23.9	22.9	157
Mauritania	343	-3	131	589	1 383	1 154	4	4	4	4	4	4	51.2	131.3	101.1	147
Mauritius	383	248	430	433	589	259	52	37	129	158	180	135	16.0	22.5	9.5	110
Morocco	2 487	1 952	1 574	2 568	2 728	3 358	485	470	589	179	406	331	8.4	9.1	10.2	69
Mozambique	592	893	1 018	2 663	5 629	5 935	0	3	-1	3	3	0	119.2	220.1	221.1	103
Namibia	720	522	793	816	861	699	5	-3	5	5	-6	-8	30.7	31.9	26.9	125
Niger	340	791	940	1 066	841	631	24	59	-60	9	2	-7	43.4	36.8	25.4	155
Nigeria	8 249	8 650	6 099	8 915	7 127	5 609	1 058	1 542	923	824	1 543	1 237	35.3	23.9	17.3	53
Rwanda	102	119	42	106	160	111	0	0	0	0	0	14	7.8	9.8	6.5	144
Sao Tome and Principe	79	16	51	32	23	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	47.4	35.8	40.4	163
Senegal	398	320	266	338	276	298	126	77	2	47	56	32	9.9	8.0	8.0	121
Seychelles	130	171	211	207	166	178	13	5	6	8	9	8	55.8	41.4	32.7	96
Sierra Leone	58	111	238	950	548	579	0	0	0	0	0	0	77.8	58.6	56.0	164
Somalia	87	108	112	102	107	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	47.8	41.2	41.1	...
South Africa	9 209	7 502	3 636	4 243	4 559	8 188	-3 134	1 151	-76	-257	2 988	5 620	5.6	6.2	12.2	34
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2 600	2 572	2 894	2 692	2 488	3 094	98	89	66	84	175	915	19.0	21.5	19.6	111
Swaziland	106	66	136	93	90	67	-8	7	-1	9	-6	1	24.5	24.3	19.4	166
Tanzania	1 383	953	1 813	1 229	1 800	1 872	0	0	0	0	0	0	14.1	18.5	17.2	91
Togo	24	49	86	728	94	84	-16	37	37	1 264	35	37	111.1	10.4	8.4	143
Tunisia	2 759	1 688	1 513	1 148	1 603	1 096	42	77	74	21	13	22	11.5	15.4	10.0	86
Uganda	729	842	544	894	1 205	1 146	0	0	4	-1	0	-1	20.1	22.6	20.3	132
Zambia	939	695	1 729	1 108	1 732	1 811	0	270	1 095	-2	-702	181	24.6	30.3	30.4	109
Zimbabwe	52	105	166	387	400	400	8	0	43	14	49	27	18.7	25.5	19.3	114
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>59 276</b>	<b>56 043</b>	<b>47 034</b>	<b>48 021</b>	<b>55 180</b>	<b>57 239</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>6 278</b>	<b>6 659</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>12 000</b>	<b>12 418</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>...</b>

Note: \* The Potential Index is based on 16 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.  
Sources: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database (January 2015) and World Investment Report 2014.



Table 11. Aid flows,\* 2008-13 (USD million)

	ODA net total, all donors							ODA net total, DAC countries							ODA net total, multilateral				
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	
Algeria	325	319	198	190	145	208	245	200	143	118	99	105	102	107	57	72	49	57	
Angola	369	239	238	194	242	288	219	141	163	120	134	149	151	98	85	74	108	138	
Benin	641	682	689	690	511	653	305	326	339	441	262	255	332	353	349	249	244	389	
Botswana	720	279	156	120	74	108	683	223	106	90	63	91	39	56	51	22	10	17	
Burkina Faso	1 001	1 083	1 062	995	1 159	1 040	475	453	459	464	538	526	519	628	598	529	617	511	
Burundi	522	561	630	575	523	546	255	264	283	273	226	239	267	297	347	301	296	307	
Cabo Verde	222	196	328	252	246	243	163	162	248	221	218	218	59	34	81	32	27	24	
Cameroon	549	648	541	612	596	737	299	268	267	327	258	362	240	380	274	285	339	373	
Central African Republic	257	242	261	269	227	189	129	99	113	108	73	100	128	143	148	160	154	88	
Chad	422	561	486	460	479	399	278	356	285	248	252	164	141	205	202	213	226	235	
Comoros	42	50	67	52	69	82	21	28	22	28	32	42	15	21	28	23	25	38	
Congo	485	283	1 312	260	139	150	383	226	1 215	175	48	78	102	57	95	84	89	72	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1 766	2 357	3 486	5 534	2 859	2 572	986	1 100	2 389	4 249	1 667	1 179	775	1 255	1 090	1 285	1 191	1 392	
Côte d'Ivoire	626	2 402	845	1 436	2 636	1 262	200	1 721	438	722	2 102	725	423	678	406	711	525	534	
Djibouti	141	167	132	142	147	153	66	98	99	89	86	82	53	58	25	46	51	63	
Egypt	1 742	1 005	597	414	1 807	5 506	969	586	371	231	305	305	318	296	148	74	896	35	
Equatorial Guinea	32	31	85	24	14	6	19	25	79	22	13	7	13	6	6	3	1	-1	
Eritrea	143	144	161	130	134	84	53	43	36	33	15	17	84	86	105	92	64	67	
Ethiopia	3 329	3 819	3 525	3 539	3 261	3 826	1 845	1 818	1 929	1 976	1 839	1 855	1 453	1 983	1 562	1 548	1 406	1 961	
Gabon	62	77	104	73	73	91	38	53	84	62	61	75	24	25	20	9	13	15	
Gambia	94	127	120	135	139	111	28	22	33	37	31	34	62	105	85	97	107	71	
Ghana	1 307	1 582	1 693	1 810	1 808	1 331	726	821	900	908	854	735	575	755	789	902	949	594	
Guinea	328	214	218	204	340	500	210	171	92	83	147	269	118	47	128	121	196	209	
Guinea-Bissau	134	147	125	120	79	104	53	52	54	52	37	42	80	95	71	67	41	60	
Kenya	1 366	1 776	1 629	2 482	2 654	3 236	955	1 225	1 161	1 565	1 670	1 946	408	547	464	912	979	1 282	
Lesotho	144	122	256	265	283	320	66	71	94	151	160	186	78	47	159	110	118	127	
Liberia	1 251	513	1 417	765	571	534	845	342	703	523	339	318	405	171	712	242	232	215	
Libya	74	41	9	642	87	129	52	32	17	465	104	73	20	8	-10	59	-20	52	
Madagascar	843	444	470	443	379	500	274	242	214	228	188	227	564	201	246	212	189	273	
Malawi	924	771	1 023	800	1 175	1 126	437	439	520	450	646	643	482	332	504	350	529	483	
Mali	964	984	1 089	1 281	1 001	1 391	532	575	685	790	740	724	433	408	404	487	261	655	
Mauritania	452	373	374	382	408	291	139	122	106	131	168	133	287	231	250	239	189	150	
Mauritius	110	155	125	185	178	148	16	64	58	114	86	65	95	93	69	73	93	85	



Table 11. Aid flows,\* 2008-13 (USD million) (cont.)

	ODA net total, all donors						ODA net total, DAC countries						ODA net total, multilateral					
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Morocco	1 451	930	993	1 456	1 480	1 966	614	705	599	870	899	1 146	455	323	382	562	594	699
Mozambique	1 996	2 012	1 952	2 085	2 097	2 314	1 345	1 289	1 359	1 712	1 489	1 644	652	723	590	371	608	655
Namibia	210	326	256	291	265	262	154	249	214	243	201	201	58	78	44	46	65	61
Niger	612	469	745	650	902	773	269	255	381	302	426	322	336	212	361	342	472	443
Nigeria	1 290	1 657	2 062	1 769	1 916	2 529	638	688	850	856	899	1 156	651	967	1 210	911	1 014	1 371
Rwanda	934	934	1 032	1 264	879	1 081	452	520	548	591	425	566	480	411	482	664	453	513
Sao Tome and Principe	47	31	49	72	49	52	26	20	33	38	28	22	21	11	16	34	20	29
Senegal	1 069	1 016	928	1 060	1 080	983	555	515	534	595	712	637	472	497	379	456	370	336
Seychelles	13	23	56	22	35	25	5	12	29	7	6	7	7	11	10	10	18	11
Sierra Leone	378	448	467	425	443	444	175	196	200	176	191	209	204	252	266	245	249	231
Somalia	766	662	498	1 096	999	992	566	500	309	755	668	655	185	152	181	230	237	210
South Africa	1 125	1 075	1 031	1 403	1 067	1 293	882	862	822	1 034	684	1 018	242	211	207	368	382	273
South Sudan	..	..	..	1 088	1 578	1 447	..	..	..	1 042	1 431	1 184	..	..	..	46	147	261
Sudan	2 566	2 351	2 076	1 124	983	1 163	1 823	1 912	1 539	673	471	741	603	379	487	402	416	383
Swaziland	70	56	91	125	88	116	18	19	31	67	55	46	53	38	60	54	30	69
Tanzania	2 331	2 933	2 958	2 446	2 832	3 430	1 373	1 409	1 656	1 668	1 772	1 952	960	1 526	1 298	770	1 044	1 467
Togo	330	499	404	543	241	221	176	362	253	328	115	84	153	136	151	214	123	131
Tunisia	375	503	550	921	1 017	714	251	350	355	491	376	205	133	159	192	413	574	465
Uganda	1 641	1 785	1 723	1 578	1 655	1 693	1 009	1 017	1 036	995	936	957	631	768	686	581	718	733
Zambia	1 116	1 267	914	1 035	958	1 142	705	702	594	702	654	729	412	564	321	327	304	381
Zimbabwe	612	736	732	716	1 001	811	533	621	525	540	673	529	80	115	209	176	328	282
Africa unspecified	4 313	5 195	4 335	5 025	5 183	4 476	3 317	3 052	3 157	3 460	3 754	3 384	971	2 083	1 148	1 467	1 364	1 018
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>44 633</b>	<b>47 300</b>	<b>47 302</b>	<b>51 669</b>	<b>51 189</b>	<b>55 793</b>	<b>26 849</b>	<b>27 621</b>	<b>28 718</b>	<b>32 637</b>	<b>30 325</b>	<b>29 363</b>	<b>16 603</b>	<b>19 421</b>	<b>18 230</b>	<b>18 376</b>	<b>19 721</b>	<b>20 595</b>

Note: ODA : official development assistance. DAC : Development Assistance Committee of OECD.

\* Net disbursements.

Sources: OECD Development Assistance Committee 2015.



Table 12. External debt indicators

	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)			Debt service (as % of exports of goods and services)			
	Total (million USD)	Of which:			2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
		Multilateral	Bilateral	Private							
		(as % of total)									
	2013	2013									
Algeria	3 258	0.1	41.1	58.8	1.6	1.2	1.0	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.8
Angola	26 036	2.2	35.7	62.1	21.1	22.9	23.7	8.3	9.7	13.8	12.2
Benin	1 365	53.4	46.6	0.0	16.2	15.9	15.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.8
Botswana	3 223	54.3	0.0	45.7	22.6	21.9	20.7	6.7	7.3	5.5	5.3
Burkina Faso	2 886	75.7	24.3	0.0	22.5	23.4	25.1	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.1
Burundi	511	50.8	49.2	0.0	20.5	19.1	16.9	12.4	15.3	12.9	15.1
Cabo Verde	1 686	50.5	21.9	27.6	91.8	92.5	91.2	8.8	9.0	9.7	9.7
Cameroon	2 703	30.7	69.2	0.1	9.3	10.3	11.2	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.0
Central African Republic	548	7.7	92.3	0.0	34.7	32.3	31.1	11.8	13.6	11.6	12.6
Chad	2 765	80.7	19.3	0.0	20.6	18.8	17.9	5.2	4.3	10.5	7.3
Comoros	103	68.6	30.6	0.8	17.5	15.2	13.4	0.6	2.6	2.2	3.5
Congo	3 042	5.8	67.4	26.8	21.4	20.7	19.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7 519	41.6	14.0	44.4	20.3	22.4	23.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
Côte d'Ivoire	12 721	5.2	38.0	56.8	45.6	41.1	38.1	10.4	10.7	9.9	10.8
Djibouti	693	52.0	48.0	0.0	48.4	48.4	48.9	9.5	9.3	9.3	9.4
Egypt*	42 554	26.1	64.3	9.5	17.3	19.1	19.9	12.7	29.0	55.4	54.9
Equatorial Guinea	990	...	99.0	1.0	5.5	2.9	0.7	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.0
Eritrea	883	65.8	34.2	0.0	25.7	23.2	23.1	8.4	6.8	6.7	4.5
Ethiopia	8 942	39.3	60.7	0.0	18.3	18.9	20.9	8.1	8.6	12.9	12.7
Gabon	3 955	16.6	32.6	50.8	20.7	22.3	23.2	6.3	7.4	5.7	7.1
Gambia	422	54.2	45.8	0.0	42.2	37.0	34.2	32.8	30.6	26.5	25.2
Ghana	12 111	29.7	53.5	16.7	29.3	33.0	33.6	7.9	4.1	8.3	8.2
Guinea	1 568	55.7	44.3	0.0	23.7	23.2	21.1	2.8	3.0	3.3	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	238	39.6	60.4	0.0	22.7	22.1	22.0	2.9	6.3	6.2	6.0
Kenya	13 672	42.6	45.5	11.9	30.5	29.8	28.5	5.5	11.2	5.4	5.8
Lesotho	841	75.8	24.2	0.0	49.1	56.0	52.1	4.3	3.3	4.2	4.2
Liberia	242	16.6	83.4	0.0	10.8	14.6	17.9	0.9	1.2	7.1	5.5
Libya	5 574	...	57.4	42.6	6.8	6.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Madagascar	4 818	52.8	0.0	47.2	46.2	41.6	37.1	7.7	7.6	18.8	16.9
Malawi	998	53.7	46.3	0.0	25.5	18.0	15.9	2.8	4.2	3.2	2.9



Table 12. External debt indicators (cont.)

	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt service (as % of exports of goods and services)			
	Total (million USD)	Of which:			2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2013	2014 (e)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
		Multilateral	Bilateral	Private								
		(as % of total)										
	2013	2013										
Mali	2 956	70.0	30.0	0.0	26.8	28.1	29.7	31.9	5.6	4.5	7.1	7.1
Mauritania	4 619	48.0	50.4	1.6	101.9	78.1	74.4	83.3	7.5	12.1	11.6	12.2
Mauritius	2 958	14.1	24.2	61.7	22.5	23.3	24.8	104.7	3.4	4.1	4.9	4.4
Morocco	32 777	35.6	43.3	21.1	30.4	30.2	30.4	33.0	7.8	8.0	7.4	7.2
Mozambique	8 698	54.4	5.8	39.7	53.4	58.4	66.8	102.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2
Namibia	4 958	...	20.0	80.0	41.9	40.3	38.6	36.7	19.4	19.6	20.9	20.4
Niger	3 981	33.4	0.0	66.6	55.3	56.8	61.7	63.3	51.9	3.8	5.7	9.8
Nigeria	9 358	53.1	46.9	0.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Rwanda	1 229	69.1	30.9	0.0	17.6	20.1	24.7	25.8	23.0	6.8	7.5	7.3
Sao Tome and Principe	211	18.7	81.3	0.0	65.0	59.5	60.5	71.8	18.6	19.7	17.2	15.2
Senegal	9 337	47.6	0.0	52.4	68.5	67.2	65.8	79.9	8.2	7.6	6.9	8.0
Seychelles	557	4.4	49.1	46.5	38.7	39.3	38.3	35.1	3.1	2.7	3.9	4.4
Sierra Leone	1 092	42.9	57.1	0.0	21.3	19.9	21.5	22.8	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.8
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	123 802	2.0	3.9	94.1	36.9	41.2	37.4	46.7	8.3	9.2	8.5	8.2
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	45 041	15.9	67.4	16.7	63.9	62.8	58.0	75.4	8.8	8.0	2.9	2.6
Swaziland	446	46.4	32.5	21.1	13.5	13.7	12.8	16.1	3.7	3.7	9.7	9.6
Tanzania	11 451	47.0	24.7	28.3	36.4	36.6	35.7	38.3	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.9
Togo	675	27.2	72.8	0.0	17.4	19.4	20.2	21.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5
Tunisia	25 200	34.4	22.5	43.1	55.9	59.4	59.1	61.8	9.5	11.7	9.9	9.7
Uganda	6 268	66.1	0.0	33.9	26.7	29.3	30.5	36.1	12.3	12.8	16.0	16.9
Zambia	8 816	20.0	13.7	66.3	34.4	34.7	34.5	21.6	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.0
Zimbabwe	9 063	21.1	57.4	21.5	87.5	80.6	73.6	113.2	17.3	21.7	26.0	27.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>480 363</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>48.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>

Note: \* For Egypt, fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2014; World Bank, GDF Online Database. Estimates (e) and projections (p) based on authors' calculations.



Table 13. Demographic indicators

	Total population (thousands) 2014	Urban population (% of total) 2014	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2014	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) 2014	Total fertility rate (per woman) 2014	Mortality under age 5 (per 1 000) 2014	Distribution by age (%)		
				2007	2014				0-14	15-64	65+
Algeria	39 929	75.5	102.2	1.7	1.8	25.5	2.8	30.7	28.0	67.4	4.6
Angola	22 137	61.5	98.4	3.4	3.1	93.6	5.8	150.9	47.3	50.3	2.4
Benin	10 600	46.9	99.4	3.1	2.6	67.3	4.8	106.0	42.5	54.6	2.9
Botswana	2 039	63.6	101.5	1.0	0.9	30.0	2.6	38.2	33.3	63.0	3.7
Burkina Faso	17 420	29.0	99.0	2.9	2.8	67.0	5.5	131.5	45.3	52.3	2.4
Burundi	10 483	11.8	97.6	3.5	3.1	84.9	5.9	135.8	44.8	52.9	2.4
Cabo Verde	504	64.9	99.5	0.4	0.9	16.0	2.3	18.7	28.8	65.9	5.2
Cameroun	22 819	53.8	100.0	2.6	2.5	71.0	4.7	111.1	42.8	54.0	3.2
Central African Rep.	4 709	39.8	96.9	1.8	2.0	90.2	4.3	145.0	39.5	56.7	3.8
Chad	13 211	22.1	100.4	3.2	3.0	93.1	6.2	150.0	48.2	49.4	2.4
Comoros	752	28.3	101.6	2.6	2.4	65.7	4.6	89.9	41.9	55.3	2.8
Congo	4 559	64.9	100.0	3.0	2.5	61.3	4.9	93.5	42.5	54.1	3.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	69 360	35.9	98.7	2.8	2.7	106.6	5.8	176.3	44.8	52.3	2.9
Côte d'Ivoire	20 805	53.5	103.8	1.6	2.4	72.2	4.8	103.3	41.2	55.7	3.2
Djibouti	886	77.3	100.9	1.4	1.5	53.3	3.3	79.9	33.6	62.3	4.1
Egypt	83 387	44.0	100.9	1.7	1.6	17.8	2.7	22.7	31.0	63.2	5.9
Equatorial Guinea	778	40.0	104.9	2.9	2.7	85.2	4.7	136.3	38.7	58.5	2.8
Eritrea	6 536	22.7	99.7	3.4	3.2	38.7	4.6	51.4	43.1	54.6	2.3
Ethiopia	96 506	17.8	100.1	2.7	2.5	47.2	4.4	69.1	42.1	54.5	3.5
Gabon	1 711	87.1	101.1	2.4	2.3	41.6	4.0	62.4	38.4	56.5	5.1
Gambia	1 909	58.9	97.9	3.1	3.2	54.1	5.7	98.0	45.8	51.8	2.4
Ghana	26 442	53.9	98.6	2.6	2.1	49.9	3.8	75.8	38.3	58.3	3.5
Guinea	12 044	36.9	100.4	2.5	2.5	71.4	4.8	123.5	42.1	54.8	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	1 746	46.0	98.9	2.2	2.4	91.5	4.9	152.1	41.3	55.8	2.9
Kenya	45 546	25.2	99.5	2.7	2.7	49.8	4.3	73.8	42.0	55.2	2.7
Lesotho	2 098	29.8	97.7	0.8	1.1	56.8	3.0	76.9	36.0	59.8	4.2
Liberia	4 397	49.3	101.5	4.0	2.4	58.1	4.7	81.0	42.6	54.4	3.0
Libya	6 253	78.2	98.9	1.7	0.8	13.0	2.3	15.3	29.4	65.7	4.9
Madagascar	23 572	34.5	99.4	2.9	2.8	34.3	4.4	50.7	42.0	55.1	2.8
Malawi	16 829	16.1	100.6	3.0	2.8	83.5	5.3	113.9	45.0	51.7	3.2
Mali	15 768	36.9	101.6	3.2	3.0	83.4	6.8	158.5	47.5	49.8	2.7





Table 13. Demographic indicators (cont.)

	Total population (thousands) 2014	Urban population (% of total) 2014	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2014	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) 2014	Total fertility rate (per woman) 2014	Mortality under age 5 (per 1 000) 2014	Distribution by age (%)		
				2007	2014				0-14	15-64	65+
Mauritania	3 984	42.3	101.5	2.8	2.4	70.4	4.6	105.2	39.9	56.9	3.2
Mauritius*	1 249	41.8	97.3	0.3	0.4	11.0	1.5	12.5	19.4	71.5	9.1
Morocco	33 493	58.1	97.8	0.9	1.5	24.8	2.7	30.2	27.9	67.1	5.0
Mozambique	26 473	32.0	95.9	2.7	2.4	71.1	5.1	110.2	45.3	51.4	3.3
Namibia	2 348	40.1	94.5	1.3	1.9	31.8	3.0	39.5	35.5	60.9	3.6
Niger	18 535	18.6	101.7	3.7	3.9	50.8	7.5	119.9	50.1	47.3	2.6
Nigeria	178 517	51.5	103.7	2.7	2.8	72.7	5.9	116.7	44.4	52.9	2.7
Rwanda	12 100	20.0	95.5	2.7	2.7	47.1	4.4	69.0	42.1	55.5	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe	198	64.7	97.6	2.8	2.5	42.8	4.0	61.3	41.5	55.2	3.3
Senegal	14 548	43.4	96.4	2.7	2.9	48.0	4.9	72.6	43.4	53.6	2.9
Seychelles	93	54.8	103.2	1.0	0.5	7.6	2.2	9.6	22.2	70.0	7.8
Sierra Leone	6 205	40.4	98.7	2.5	1.8	113.7	4.6	182.1	41.2	56.1	2.7
Somalia	10 806	39.2	99.0	2.5	2.9	76.7	6.5	126.7	46.9	50.2	2.8
South Africa	53 140	63.3	94.4	1.4	0.7	36.4	2.4	47.7	29.4	65.0	5.6
South Sudan	11 739	18.6	100.2	4.2	3.8	74.6	4.8	116.9	41.8	54.7	3.5
Sudan	38 764	33.6	100.7	2.5	2.1	53.8	4.4	84.0	40.9	55.9	3.3
Swaziland	1 268	21.1	97.6	1.5	1.4	62.4	3.3	88.0	37.5	58.9	3.5
Tanzania	50 757	28.1	100.1	2.9	3.0	46.5	5.1	68.1	44.8	52.0	3.2
Togo	6 993	39.5	97.4	2.6	2.6	64.3	4.6	99.9	41.7	55.5	2.8
Tunisia	11 117	67.0	98.2	1.1	1.1	14.5	2.0	15.9	23.2	69.5	7.3
Uganda	38 845	16.8	100.5	3.4	3.3	54.7	5.8	82.0	48.2	49.4	2.4
Zambia	15 021	40.5	99.5	2.7	3.3	62.4	5.6	96.2	46.5	50.9	2.6
Zimbabwe	14 599	40.1	97.7	0.1	3.1	35.4	3.4	49.6	39.0	57.2	3.8
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>1 136 526</b>	<b>40.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>95.0</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>3.5</b>

Note: \*Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2012 Revision*. AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB estimates.



Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators

	National poverty line* Population below the poverty line (%)			International poverty line Population below the poverty line (%)			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)		
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below USD 1.25	Below USD 2	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
Algeria	...	...	...	...	1995	6.4	22.8	1995	35.3	2.9	26.9
Angola	2008	58.3	18.7	36.6	2009	43.4	67.4	2009	42.7	2.2	32.4
Benin	2011	39.7	31.4	36.2	2012	51.6	74.3	2012	43.5	2.7	34.9
Botswana	2009	24.3	11.0	19.3	2009	13.4	27.8	2009	60.5	1.1	49.6
Burkina Faso	2009	52.8	25.2	46.7	2009	44.5	72.4	2009	39.8	2.9	32.2
Burundi	2006	68.9	34.0	66.9	2006	81.3	93.5	2006	33.3	4.1	28.0
Cabo Verde	2007	44.3	13.2	26.6	2008	13.7	34.7	2008	43.8	2.5	34.9
Cameroon	2007	55.0	12.2	39.9	2007	27.6	53.2	2007	40.7	2.7	31.8
Central African Republic	2008	69.4	49.6	62.0	2008	62.8	80.1	2008	56.3	1.2	46.1
Chad	2011	52.5	20.9	46.7	2011	36.5	60.5	2011	43.3	1.8	32.6
Comoros	2004	48.7	34.5	44.8	2004	46.1	65.0	2004	64.3	0.9	55.2
Congo	2011	74.8	...	46.5	2011	32.8	57.3	2011	40.2	2.2	29.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2005	75.7	61.5	71.3	2006	87.7	95.2	2006	44.4	2.3	34.7
Côte d'Ivoire	2008	54.2	29.4	42.7	2008	35.0	59.1	2008	43.2	2.0	32.9
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	2002	18.8	41.2	2002	40.0	2.4	30.9
Egypt	2011	32.3	15.3	25.2	2008	1.7	15.4	2008	30.8	4.0	26.6
Equatorial Guinea	2006	79.9	31.5	76.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	1993	...	62.0	69.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2011	30.4	25.7	29.6	2011	36.8	72.2	2011	33.6	3.2	27.5
Gabon	2005	44.6	29.8	32.7	2005	6.1	20.9	2005	42.2	2.4	33.2
Gambia	2010	73.9	32.7	48.4	2003	33.6	55.9	2003	47.3	2.0	36.9
Ghana	2012	37.9	10.6	24.2	2006	28.6	51.8	2006	42.8	2.0	32.8
Guinea	2012	64.7	35.4	55.2	2012	40.9	72.7	2012	33.7	3.1	26.5
Guinea-Bissau	2010	75.6	51.0	69.3	2002	48.9	78.0	2002	35.5	3.1	28.1
Kenya	2005	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	43.4	67.2	2005	47.7	2.0	38.0
Lesotho	2010	61.2	39.6	57.1	2010	56.2	73.4	2010	54.2	1.0	41.0
Liberia	2007	67.7	55.1	63.8	2007	83.8	94.9	2007	38.2	2.4	30.1
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	2010	81.5	51.1	75.3	2010	87.7	95.1	2010	40.6	2.6	33.2
Malawi	2010	56.6	17.3	50.7	2010	72.2	88.1	2010	46.2	2.2	37.5
Mali	2010	50.6	18.9	43.6	2010	50.6	78.8	2010	33.0	3.5	25.8
Mauritania	2008	59.4	20.8	42.0	2008	23.4	47.7	2008	40.5	2.4	31.6



Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators (cont.)

	National poverty line* Population below the poverty line (%)			International poverty line Population below the poverty line (%)			Gini coefficient**			Share of consumption (%)				
	Survey year	National		Survey year	Below USD 1.25		Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%
		Rural	Urban		National	Below USD 1.25								
Mauritius	...	...	...	2012	0.4	1.9	2012	35.9	3.0	28.9	2012	35.9	3.0	28.9
Morocco	2007	14.4	4.8	2007	2.6	14.2	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2
Mozambique	2009	56.9	49.6	2009	54.7	82.5	2009	45.7	1.9	36.7	2009	45.7	1.9	36.7
Namibia	2009	37.4	14.6	2009	28.7	43.2	2010	61.3	1.5	51.8	2010	61.3	1.5	51.8
Niger	2007	63.9	36.7	2007	59.5	76.1	2011	31.2	4.0	26.3	2011	31.2	4.0	26.3
Nigeria	2010	52.8	34.1	2010	46.0	82.2	2010	43.0	2.2	32.9	2010	43.0	2.2	32.9
Rwanda	2011	48.7	22.1	2011	44.9	82.3	2011	50.8	2.1	43.2	2011	50.8	2.1	43.2
Sao Tome and Principe	2009	59.4	63.8	2009	61.7	73.1	2010	33.9	3.2	26.0	2010	33.9	3.2	26.0
Senegal	2011	57.1	33.1	2011	46.7	60.3	2011	40.3	2.5	31.1	2011	40.3	2.5	31.1
Seychelles	2006	37.2	39.0	2006	37.8	1.8	2007	65.8	1.6	60.2	2007	65.8	1.6	60.2
Sierra Leone	2011	66.1	31.2	2011	52.9	82.5	2011	35.4	3.4	28.7	2011	35.4	3.4	28.7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2011	68.8	30.9	2011	45.5	26.2	2011	65.0	1.1	53.8	2011	65.0	1.1	53.8
South Sudan	2009	55.4	24.4	2009	50.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2009	57.6	26.5	2009	46.5	44.1	2009	35.3	2.7	26.7	2009	35.3	2.7	26.7
Swaziland	2009	73.1	31.1	2009	63.0	59.1	2010	51.5	1.7	40.1	2010	51.5	1.7	40.1
Tanzania	2012	33.3	15.5	2012	28.2	73.0	2012	37.8	3.2	31.1	2012	37.8	3.2	31.1
Togo	2011	73.4	34.6	2011	58.7	72.8	2011	46.0	2.0	34.7	2011	46.0	2.0	34.7
Tunisia	2010	...	...	2010	15.5	4.5	2010	35.8	2.7	27.2	2010	35.8	2.7	27.2
Uganda	2009	27.2	9.1	2009	24.5	62.9	2013	44.6	2.5	35.8	2013	44.6	2.5	35.8
Zambia	2010	77.9	27.5	2010	60.5	86.6	2010	57.5	1.5	47.4	2010	57.5	1.5	47.4
Zimbabwe	2011	84.3	46.5	2011	72.3	...	...	50.1	1.8	40.3	1995	50.1	1.8	40.3

Notes: \* The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

\*\* The Gini coefficient is defined on income distribution.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank, Online Database, Country DHS.



Table 15. Access to services

	Telecommunications						Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage		
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)		
	2006	2013	2006	2013	2006	2013	2006	2011	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Algeria	8.23	7.98	60.85	100.79	7.38	16.50	32 766	46 540	84	85	79	95	98	88
Angola	0.57	1.00	17.84	61.87	1.91	19.10	3 141	5 512	54	68	34	60	87	20
Benin	0.92	1.54	12.50	93.26	1.54	4.90	743	1 079	76	85	69	14	25	5
Botswana	6.96	8.62	43.41	160.64	4.29	15.00	2 917	3 551	97	99	93	64	78	42
Burkina Faso	0.69	0.81	7.35	66.38	0.63	4.40	665	975	82	97	76	19	50	7
Burundi	0.35	0.21	2.49	24.96	0.66	1.30	148	234	75	92	73	47	43	48
Cabo Verde	14.85	13.26	22.59	100.11	6.81	37.50	243	349	89	91	86	65	75	47
Cameroon	0.70	3.59	16.85	70.39	2.03	6.40	4 866	5 360	74	94	52	45	62	27
Central African Rep.	...	0.02	2.73	29.47	0.31	3.50	138	165	68	90	54	22	44	7
Chad	0.19	0.24	4.50	35.56	0.58	2.30	119	200	51	72	45	12	31	6
Comoros	3.09	3.13	5.98	47.28	2.20	6.50	49	41	...	...	97	...	...	...
Congo	0.38	0.35	25.16	104.77	2.01	6.60	782	1 175	75	96	39	15	20	6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.02	...	7.94	41.82	0.30	2.20	6 219	7 740	46	79	29	31	29	33
Côte d'Ivoire	1.53	1.34	23.02	95.45	1.52	2.60	4 452	5 443	80	92	68	22	33	10
Djibouti	1.43	2.37	5.69	27.97	1.27	9.50	306	381	92	100	65	61	73	22
Egypt	14.81	8.31	24.66	121.51	13.66	49.56	114 026	154 359	99	100	99	96	98	94
Equatorial Guinea	1.61	1.96	19.31	67.47	1.28	16.40	95	97	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	0.75	0.98	1.23	5.60	...	0.90	252	321	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ethiopia	0.93	0.81	1.11	27.25	0.31	1.90	2 894	4 558	52	97	42	24	27	23
Gabon	2.58	1.15	63.56	214.75	5.49	9.20	1 581	1 681	92	97	63	41	43	32
Gambia	3.12	3.47	27.28	99.98	5.24	14.00	211	249	90	94	84	60	64	55
Ghana	1.62	1.04	23.73	108.19	2.72	12.30	7 838	10 565	87	93	81	14	20	8
Guinea	0.23	...	...	63.32	0.64	1.60	710	724	75	92	65	19	33	11
Guinea-Bissau	0.47	0.29	10.83	74.09	2.06	3.10	28	33	74	96	56	20	34	8
Kenya	0.80	0.46	19.97	71.76	7.53	39.00	7 270	7 786	62	82	55	30	31	29
Lesotho	2.74	2.78	18.45	86.30	2.98	5.00	530	723	81	93	77	30	37	27
Liberia	...	0.11	8.27	59.40	...	4.60	332	333	75	87	63	17	28	6
Libya	15.99	12.72	69.07	165.04	4.30	16.50	24 035	25 642	...	...	...	97	97	96
Madagascar	0.69	1.07	5.56	36.91	0.61	2.20	1 139	1 417	50	78	35	14	19	11
Malawi	0.98	0.21	4.66	32.33	0.43	5.40	1 569	1 958	85	95	83	10	22	8



Table 15. Access to services (cont.)

	Telecommunications				Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage					
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)			Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)		
	2006	2013	2006	2013	2006	2013	2006	2011	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	
Mali	0.67	0.83	12.27	129.07	0.73	2.30	974	1 334	67	91	54	22	35	15	
Mauritania	1.08	1.39	32.74	102.53	0.98	6.20	686	846	50	52	48	27	51	9	
Mauritius*	29.37	29.17	63.49	123.24	16.70	39.00	2 308	2 686	100	100	100	91	92	90	
Morocco	4.17	8.86	52.66	128.53	19.77	56.00	21 833	28 931	84	98	64	75	85	63	
Mozambique	0.33	0.30	10.84	48.00	0.84	5.40	11 602	13 297	49	80	35	21	44	11	
Namibia	6.63	7.97	29.66	118.43	4.40	13.90	3 403	3 917	92	98	87	32	56	17	
Niger	0.22	0.56	3.53	39.29	0.29	1.70	579	865	52	99	42	9	33	4	
Nigeria	1.18	0.21	22.55	73.29	5.55	38.00	22 449	26 260	64	79	49	28	31	25	
Rwanda	0.24	0.38	3.25	56.80	...	8.70	215	395	71	81	68	64	61	64	
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.78	3.61	11.60	64.94	14.18	23.00	43	60	97	99	94	34	41	23	
Senegal	2.44	2.43	25.75	92.93	5.61	20.90	2 131	2 894	74	92	60	52	67	40	
Seychelles	23.44	23.43	79.74	147.34	34.95	50.40	243	317	96	96	96	97	97	97	
Sierra Leone	0.55	0.26	...	65.66	0.23	1.70	39	175	60	87	42	13	22	7	
Somalia	1.15	0.61	6.33	49.38	1.10	1.50	300	330	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Africa	9.99	7.34	81.08	145.64	7.61	48.90	236 444	244 415	95	99	88	74	82	62	
South Sudan	...	...	...	25.26	...	...	...	...	57	63	55	9	16	7	
Sudan	1.27	1.09	11.90	72.85	...	22.70	4 503	8 572	55	66	50	24	44	13	
Swaziland	3.96	3.68	22.36	71.47	3.70	24.70	1 316	1 445	74	94	69	57	63	56	
Tanzania	0.38	0.34	14.04	55.72	1.30	4.40	3 616	5 354	53	78	44	12	25	7	
Togo	1.44	0.92	12.45	62.53	2.00	4.50	724	889	60	91	40	11	25	2	
Tunisia	12.48	9.29	72.23	115.60	12.99	43.80	13 457	15 884	97	100	90	90	97	77	
Uganda	0.36	0.55	6.76	44.09	2.53	16.20	1 619	2 526	75	95	71	34	33	34	
Zambia	0.79	0.80	14.12	71.50	4.16	15.40	9 161	10 615	63	85	49	43	56	34	
Zimbabwe	2.64	2.15	6.67	96.35	9.79	18.50	11 802	10 147	80	97	69	40	52	32	
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>3.10</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>21.52</b>	<b>74.18</b>	<b>4.52</b>	<b>20.57</b>	<b>569 510</b>	<b>671 344</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>30</b>	

Note: \* Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; Telecommunications: International Telecommunication Union, ICT Indicators Online Database.

Electricity: United Nations Statistics Division, Energy Statistics Database, online database.

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation, 2013 Update. Domestic authorities.



Table 16. Basic health indicators

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of undernourished in total population (%)		Food availability (Kcal/person/day)		Total health expenditure			Health personnel (per 100 000)			
	2014	With AIDS	2010-2015	2013	2011	As % of GDP	Per capita** (USD)	Distribution		Survey year	Physicians	Survey year	Nurses and midwives
								Public (%)	Private (%)				
Algeria	71.1	...	...	5	3 220	5.3	278.6	84.1	15.9	2007	121	2007	195
Angola	52.3	51.7	52.8	18	2 400	3.5	190.5	62.2	37.8	2009	17	2009	166
Benin	59.5	56.8	57.5	10	2 594	4.5	33.1	51.5	48.5	2008	6	2008	77
Botswana	48.1	52.7	69.6	27	2 285	5.3	384.1	56.4	43.6	2006	34	2006	284
Burkina Faso	56.7	56.0	57.7	21	2 655	6.2	37.8	54.3	45.7	2010	5	2010	57
Burundi	54.5	51.1	53.6	...	...	8.1	20.0	59.5	40.5	2004	3	2004	19
Cabo Verde	75.4	...	...	10	2 716	3.9	144.2	77.4	22.6	2010	30	2010	45
Cameroon	55.5	52.5	56.1	11	2 586	5.1	59.1	33.5	66.5	2009	8	2009	44
Central African Rep.	50.8	49.5	53.1	38	2 154	3.8	17.8	49.7	50.3	2009	5	2009	26
Chad	51.6	50.1	52.1	35	2 061	2.8	24.8	31.3	68.7	2006	4	2006	19
Comoros	61.1	...	...	...	...	4.5	37.7	55.9	44.1	2004	15	2004	74
Congo	59.2	58.0	60.3	32	2 195	3.2	99.8	73.9	26.1	2007	10	2007	82
Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.3	48.9	49.9	...	...	5.6	15.2	51.4	48.7	2004	11	2004	53
Côte d'Ivoire	51.1	56.4	59.5	15	2 781	7.1	87.9	27.5	72.5	2008	14	2008	48
Djibouti	62.3	58.5	59.3	19	2 526	8.8	129.2	59.7	40.3	2006	23	2006	80
Egypt	71.4	...	...	5	3 557	5.0	151.6	39.0	61.0	2009	283	2009	352
Equatorial Guinea	53.5	51.5	53.9	...	...	4.7	1138.2	54.3	45.7	2004	30	2004	54
Eritrea	63.4	62.2	62.7	...	...	2.6	14.7	47.5	52.5	2004	5	2004	58
Ethiopia	64.2	60.0	60.9	35	2 105	3.8	17.6	48.4	51.6	2008	3	2008	25
Gabon	63.8	63.3	66.8	5	2 781	3.5	396.7	51.2	48.8	2004	29	2004	502
Gambia	59.0	59.0	60.2	6	2 849	5.0	25.7	66.0	34.0	2008	11	2008	87
Ghana	61.3	64.7	66.2	5	3 003	5.2	83.0	57.1	42.9	2010	10	2010	93
Guinea	56.4	54.7	55.6	18	2 553	6.3	32.0	28.1	71.9	2005	10	2005	51
Guinea-Bissau	54.5	48.8	49.9	18	2 304	5.9	29.8	22.7	77.3	2009	7	2009	59
Kenya	62.2	58.0	62.7	24	2 189	4.7	44.6	38.1	61.9	2011	18	2011	79
Lesotho	49.8	49.1	64.1	12	2 595	11.6	137.8	78.6	21.4	2003	5	2003	62
Liberia	60.9	57.5	58.7	30	2 251	15.5	65.5	29.8	70.2	2008	1	2008	27
Libya	75.5	...	...	...	3 211	3.9	578.5	77.3	22.7	2009	190	2009	680
Madagascar	65.2	...	...	31	2 092	4.1	18.2	60.8	39.3	2007	16	2007	32
Malawi	55.8	55.1	63.2	22	2 334	9.2	24.6	76.5	23.5	2008	2	2008	34



Table 16. Basic health indicators (cont.)

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of undernourished in total population (%)	Food availability (Kcal/person/day)	Total health expenditure		Health personnel (per 100 000)						
	With AIDS	No-AIDS scenario			As % of GDP	Per capita** (USD)	Public (%)	Private (%)	Survey year	Physicians	Nurses and midwives		
												2014	2010-2015
Mali	55.4	52.1	53.5	5	2 833	5.8	42.1	39.0	61.0	2010	8	2010	43
Mauritania	61.7	...	...	7	2 791	6.4	51.7	63.9	36.1	2009	13	2009	67
Mauritius*	73.8	...	...	5	3 055	4.8	444.4	48.9	51.1	2004	106	2004	373
Morocco	71.2	...	...	5	3 334	6.4	190.3	33.5	66.5	2009	62	2009	89
Mozambique	50.6	51.0	58.2	28	2 267	6.4	37.2	44.3	55.8	2012	4	2012	41
Namibia	64.8	62.7	71.3	37	2 086	8.4	473.2	61.7	38.3	2007	37	2007	278
Niger	58.9	...	...	11	2 546	7.2	25.5	39.7	60.3	2008	2	2008	14
Nigeria	52.9	52.5	55.1	6	2 724	6.1	94.3	31.2	68.9	2009	41	2008	161
Rwanda	64.5	55.8	57.5	34	2 148	10.7	66.1	57.3	42.7	2009	6	2010	69
Sao Tome and Principe	66.5	...	...	7	2 676	7.9	109.2	31.7	68.3	2004	49	2004	187
Senegal	63.6	...	...	17	2 426	5.0	51.2	55.9	44.1	2008	6	2008	42
Seychelles	73.4	...	...	...	...	4.7	521.0	93.3	6.7	2004	151	2004	793
Sierra Leone	45.8	48.2	49.1	26	2 333	15.1	95.7	16.6	83.4	2010	2	2010	17
Somalia	55.4	...	...	...	1 696	...	...	...	...	2006	4	2006	11
South Africa	57.4	53.8	65.8	5	3 007	8.8	644.6	47.9	52.1	2013	78	2012	490
South Sudan	55.9	...	...	...	...	2.6	27.4	38.7	61.3	...	...	...	...
Sudan	62.2	...	...	...	...	7.3	114.5	23.4	76.6	2008	28	2008	84
Swaziland	49.0	49.2	63.7	26	2 275	8.5	259.5	74.1	25.9	2009	17	2009	160
Tanzania	62.1	59.3	63.7	35	2 167	7.0	41.3	39.3	60.7	2006	1	2006	24
Togo	56.9	57.8	60.1	15	2 366	8.6	40.8	51.4	48.6	2008	5	2008	27
Tunisia	76.1	...	...	5	3 362	7.0	296.9	59.0	41.0	2010	122	2009	328
Uganda	59.7	54.7	59.0	26	2 279	8.0	43.6	23.9	76.1	2005	12	2005	131
Zambia	59.0	49.6	57.7	48	1 937	6.5	96.1	64.1	35.9	2010	7	2010	78
Zimbabwe	61.2	53.5	67.5	32	2 210	...	...	...	...	2009	6	2009	125
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>54.2</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>2 391</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>53.8</b>	...	...	...	...

Note: \* Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

\*\* At average exchange rate.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, Life expectancy at birth and HIV/AIDS: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2012 Revision.

Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, Food Insecurity Online Database.

Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO Online Database.



Table 17. Major diseases

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)			HIV / AIDS		Malaria (number of reported cases) Survey year	Tuberculosis		Measles		Vaccination (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)		AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	(new and relapse cases)	Incidence (number of reported cases)	2013		2013	
										MCV	DTP3	2012	2013
Algeria	62	62	63	25	0.1	1.4	59	20 701	18	95	95	95	
Angola	44	43	45	250	2.4	12.0	2012 1 496 834	58 607	4 458	91	91	93	
Benin	50	50	51	74	1.1	2.7	2012 705 839	3 866	288	63	63	69	
Botswana	53	52	53	320	21.9	5.8	2012 0 193	6 834	7	94	94	96	
Burkina Faso	50	50	51	110	0.9	5.8	2012 3 858 046	5 326	7 362	82	82	88	
Burundi	48	46	49	83	1.0	4.7	2012 2 151 076	7 467	49	98	98	96	
Cabo Verde	64	61	66	2	0.5	0.1	2012 0 001	305	0	91	91	93	
Cameroon	48	48	49	600	4.3	44.0	2007 313 083	25 648	609	83	83	89	
Central African Republic	43	43	44	120	3.8	11.0	2012 46 759	8 590	141	25	25	23	
Chad	44	43	44	210	2.5	15.0	2011 181 126	11 237	120	59	59	48	
Comoros	53	53	54	...	...	...	2012 49 840	121	1	82	82	83	
Congo	50	49	51	69	2.5	5.4	2012 3 717	10 699	260	65	65	69	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	44	43	45	440	1.1	30.0	2012 4 791 598	112 439	72 029	73	73	72	
Côte d'Ivoire	46	45	46	370	2.7	28.0	2012 1 140 627	24 749	137	74	74	88	
Djibouti	52	52	53	6	0.9	1.0	2012 0 025	3 162	709	80	80	82	
Egypt	61	60	63	7	0.1	0.5	...	7 876	245	96	96	97	
Equatorial Guinea	47	47	48	...	...	...	2012 15 169	...	1 190	42	42	3	
Eritrea	54	53	55	18	0.6	1.0	2012 21 815	2 860	194	96	96	94	
Ethiopia	55	54	56	790	1.2	45.0	2012 1 692 578	131 677	4 347	62	62	72	
Gabon	54	53	54	41	3.9	2.1	2012 19 753	5 179	2	70	70	79	
Gambia	53	52	53	13	1.2	0.5	2012 300 363	2 325	0	96	96	97	
Ghana	54	53	54	220	1.3	10.0	2012 3 755 166	15 043	1 613	89	89	90	
Guinea	49	49	50	130	1.7	5.4	2012 317 200	11 313	6	62	62	63	
Guinea-Bissau	47	46	47	41	3.7	2.3	2012 50 381	2 087	0	69	69	80	
Kenya	53	52	54	1 600	6.0	58.0	2012 1 453 471	89 796	...	93	93	76	
Lesotho	43	42	44	360	22.9	16.0	...	9 555	179	92	92	96	
Liberia	52	52	53	30	1.1	2.7	2012 1 407 455	7 511	43	74	74	89	
Libya	64	64	65	...	...	...	...	1 344	320	98	98	98	
Madagascar	55	54	56	54	0.4	5.5	2012 359 420	26 561	2	63	63	74	
Malawi	50	50	51	1 000	10.3	48.0	2012 1 564 984	17 779	11	88	88	89	





Table 17. Major diseases (cont.)

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)		HIV / AIDS		Malaria (number of reported cases)	Tuberculosis (new and relapse cases)	Measles Incidence (number of reported cases)	Vaccination (%)	
	Male	Female	People living with HIV / AIDS (000)	Adult prevalence (%)				MCV	DTP3
	Total	2012	2013	2013	Survey year	2013	2012	2013	
Mali	48	49	97	0.9	886 482	5 810	341	72	74
Mauritania	53	52	...	...	1 888	2 223	35	80	80
Mauritius	65	62	10	1.1	...	130	0	99	98
Morocco	61	60	31	0.2	...	29 126	...	99	99
Mozambique	45	45	1 600	10.8	1 813 984	53 272	145	85	78
Namibia	57	55	250	14.3	2012	9 597	86	82	89
Niger	50	50	41	0.4	2012	11 251	272	67	70
Nigeria	46	46	3 200	3.2	2010	94 825	6 447	59	58
Rwanda	55	55	200	2.9	2012	5 702	75	97	98
Sao Tome and Principe	57	56	2.0	0.6	2012	147	0	91	97
Senegal	55	54	39	0.5	2012	13 186	46	84	92
Seychelles	67	63	...	...	...	24	0	97	98
Sierra Leone	39	39	57	1.6	2012	12 072	678	83	92
Somalia	45	44	32	0.5	2012	12 994	9 983	46	42
South Africa	51	49	6 300	19.1	2012	312 380	32	66	65
South Sudan	48	47	150	2.2	2012	6 422	1 952	30	45
Sudan	53	52	49	0.2	2012	19 056	8 523	85	93
Swaziland	46	44	200	27.4	2012	6 641	0	85	98
Tanzania	52	51	1 400	5.0	2012	64 063	1 668	99	91
Togo	50	50	110	2.3	2012	2 600	238	72	84
Tunisia	66	65	3.0	0.1	...	3 035	48	94	98
Uganda	49	49	1 600	7.4	2012	45 549	2 027	82	78
Zambia	49	48	1 100	12.5	...	40 638	896	80	79
Zimbabwe	49	48	1 400	15.0	2012	32 899	0	93	95
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>24 854</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>38 508 574</b>	<b>1 414 289</b>	<b>127 832</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>77</b>

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Global report, UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2013; Malaria reported cases, Tuberculosis new and relapse cases, Measles incidence, Vaccination coverage MCV and DTP3: WHO, Global Health Observatory Data Repository online Database, December 2014.



Table 18. Basic education indicators

	Estimated adult literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 2000-2013 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Algeria	72.6	81.3	63.9	91.8	94.4	89.1	4.3
Angola	70.6	82.5	59.1	73.0	79.8	66.4	3.5
Benin	28.7	40.6	18.4	42.4	54.9	30.8	5.3
Botswana	86.7	86.3	87.1	96.0	94.2	97.9	9.5
Burkina Faso	28.7	36.7	21.6	39.3	46.7	33.1	3.4
Burundi	86.9	88.8	84.6	88.9	89.6	88.1	5.8
Cabo Verde	85.3	90.5	80.5	98.1	97.9	98.4	5.0
Cameroon	71.3	78.3	64.8	80.6	85.4	76.4	3.0
Central African Republic	36.8	50.7	24.4	36.4	48.9	27.0	1.2
Chad	37.3	46.9	27.8	48.9	53.8	44.0	2.3
Comoros	75.9	80.7	71.2	86.4	86.3	86.5	7.6
Congo	79.3	86.4	72.9	80.9	85.7	76.9	6.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	61.2	76.9	46.1	65.8	78.9	53.3	1.6
Côte d'Ivoire	41.0	51.6	30.5	48.3	58.3	38.8	4.6
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
Egypt	73.9	81.7	65.8	89.3	92.4	86.1	3.8
Equatorial Guinea	94.5	97.2	91.6	98.1	97.7	98.5	0.7
Eritrea	70.5	80.1	61.3	91.0	93.2	88.7	2.1
Ethiopia	39.0	49.1	28.9	55.0	63.0	47.0	4.7
Gabon	82.3	84.9	79.9	88.5	87.4	89.4	3.8
Gambia	52.0	61.4	43.1	69.4	73.4	65.5	4.1
Ghana	71.5	78.3	65.3	85.7	88.3	83.2	8.1
Guinea	25.3	36.8	12.2	31.4	37.6	21.8	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	56.7	69.8	43.9	74.3	79.7	68.9	0.0
Kenya	72.2	78.1	66.9	82.4	83.2	81.6	6.6
Lesotho	75.8	65.5	85.0	83.2	74.2	92.1	13.0
Liberia	42.9	60.8	27.0	49.1	63.5	37.2	2.8
Libya	89.9	96.1	83.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.0
Madagascar	64.5	67.4	61.6	64.9	65.9	64.0	2.7
Malawi	61.3	72.1	51.3	72.1	74.3	70.0	5.4
Mali	33.6	43.3	24.6	47.1	56.3	39.0	4.8
Mauritania	45.5	57.4	35.3	56.1	66.4	47.7	3.8



Table 18. Basic education indicators (cont.)

	Estimated adult literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 2000-2013 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Mauritius	89.2	92.0	86.7	98.1	97.7	98.6	3.7
Morocco	67.1	76.1	57.6	81.5	88.8	74.0	6.6
Mozambique	50.6	67.4	36.5	67.1	79.8	56.5	5.0
Namibia	76.5	74.3	78.4	87.1	83.2	90.6	8.5
Niger	15.5	23.2	8.9	23.5	34.5	15.1	4.4
Nigeria	51.1	61.3	41.4	66.4	75.6	58.0	0.0
Rwanda	65.9	71.1	61.5	77.3	76.7	78.0	5.1
Sao Tome and Principe	69.5	80.3	60.1	80.2	83.1	77.3	9.5
Senegal	52.1	66.3	40.4	66.0	74.0	59.0	5.6
Seychelles	91.8	91.4	92.3	99.1	98.8	99.4	3.6
Sierra Leone	44.5	55.5	33.7	62.7	71.6	53.8	2.9
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
South Africa	93.7	95.0	92.6	98.9	98.5	99.3	6.2
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.7
Sudan	73.4	81.7	65.3	87.9	90.3	85.5	2.2
Swaziland	83.1	83.9	82.4	93.5	92.2	94.7	7.8
Tanzania	67.8	75.5	60.8	74.6	76.5	72.8	6.2
Togo	60.4	74.1	48.0	79.9	86.9	72.7	4.0
Tunisia	79.7	87.8	71.7	97.3	98.2	96.3	6.2
Uganda	73.2	82.6	64.6	87.4	89.6	85.5	3.3
Zambia	61.4	71.9	51.8	64.0	70.3	58.5	1.3
Zimbabwe	83.6	87.8	80.1	90.9	89.6	92.1	2.0
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Sources : AfDB Statistics Department; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS), Database December 2014; domestic authorities.



Table 19. School enrolment

	Primary school, 2007-2014						Secondary school, 2007-2014						Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes					
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher			2006-2008		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Ratio	Total	Male	Female	Ratio	Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	
Algeria	117.4	120.7	114.0	97.3	96.5	94.5	23.2	95.7	99.5	...	97.6	95.7	99.5	...	...	...	...	
Angola	140.5	171.2	109.6	85.7	96.8	74.5	42.5	31.5	38.3	24.8	31.5	38.3	24.8	...	...	...	...	
Benin	124.3	130.5	118.1	95.5	99.9	88.2	43.7	54.2	65.4	42.9	54.2	65.4	42.9	...	...	...	...	
Botswana	106.0	107.9	104.1	83.8	83.3	84.4	25.4	81.7	79.2	84.3	81.7	79.2	84.3	6%	...	19%	...	
Burkina Faso	86.9	88.4	85.3	67.5	68.8	66.1	46.1	28.4	30.7	26.0	28.4	30.7	26.0	6%	2%	24%	...	
Burundi	134.1	133.7	134.5	94.8	100.0	89.7	44.8	33.1	37.2	29.2	33.1	37.2	29.2	5%	2%	19%	...	
Cabo Verde	112.1	116.8	107.4	98.1	99.3	96.8	22.6	92.7	86.0	99.6	92.7	86.0	99.6	...	...	...	...	
Cameroon	110.6	117.9	103.2	91.5	97.1	85.9	45.6	50.4	54.3	46.4	50.4	54.3	46.4	19%	20%	18%	...	
Central African Republic	95.2	109.3	81.3	71.9	80.6	63.3	80.1	17.8	23.6	12.1	17.8	23.6	12.1	...	...	...	...	
Chad	103.2	116.7	89.5	79.2	88.7	69.6	62.4	22.8	31.2	14.3	22.8	31.2	14.3	1%	0%	4%	...	
Comoros	103.0	105.9	99.9	81.4	83.6	79.2	27.8	63.9	62.8	65.0	63.9	62.8	65.0	...	...	...	...	
Congo	109.4	105.5	113.4	90.2	86.4	94.0	44.4	53.7	57.5	49.8	53.7	57.5	49.8	...	...	...	...	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	110.9	118.2	103.6	...	...	...	34.7	43.3	54.5	32.2	43.3	54.5	32.2	19%	2%	34%	...	
Côte d'Ivoire	96.4	103.3	89.4	61.9	67.4	56.3	41.0	39.1	46.5	31.5	39.1	46.5	31.5	...	...	...	...	
Djibouti	67.9	72.5	63.2	58.7	62.8	54.5	33.2	47.7	52.6	42.7	47.7	52.6	42.7	5%	1%	16%	...	
Egypt	113.4	115.7	111.1	95.1	...	...	27.7	86.3	87.1	85.5	86.3	87.1	85.5	...	...	...	...	
Equatorial Guinea	90.7	91.8	89.6	61.0	61.1	60.8	26.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Eritrea	42.5	46.0	38.8	32.9	35.2	30.6	40.9	29.8	33.0	26.4	29.8	33.0	26.4	1%	...	2%	...	
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	53.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	6%	...	54%	...	
Gabon	164.9	167.3	162.4	...	...	...	24.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Gambia	86.6	84.8	88.4	68.7	66.5	71.0	36.1	57.5	59.0	56.0	57.5	59.0	56.0	...	...	...	...	
Ghana	106.9	106.9	106.8	88.9	88.7	89.0	30.1	67.1	69.2	64.9	67.1	69.2	64.9	4%	...	14%	...	
Guinea	90.8	98.4	83.1	74.4	79.9	68.8	43.6	38.1	46.6	29.4	38.1	46.6	29.4	2%	0%	7%	...	
Guinea-Bissau	116.2	120.2	112.3	69.8	71.4	68.2	51.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	2%	...	...	...	
Kenya	114.4	114.1	114.6	83.6	82.0	85.2	56.6	67.0	69.5	64.5	67.0	69.5	64.5	1%	...	2%	...	
Lesotho	108.0	109.1	107.0	79.6	77.9	81.3	32.6	53.3	44.5	62.3	53.3	44.5	62.3	2%	4%	3%	...	
Liberia	95.6	99.5	91.6	37.7	38.6	36.7	26.5	37.9	42.5	33.1	37.9	42.5	33.1	...	...	...	...	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Madagascar	145.2	145.8	144.7	...	...	...	39.8	38.4	39.1	37.7	38.4	39.1	37.7	4%	1%	14%	...	
Malawi	141.3	139.0	143.8	96.9	89.6	96.0	69.1	36.6	38.3	34.9	36.6	38.3	34.9	...	...	...	...	



Table 19. School enrolment (cont.)

	Primary school, 2007-2014						Secondary school, 2007-2014						Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes		
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil / teacher			Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Mali	83.5	93.8	82.9	64.4	73.0	64.3	41.3	44.9	49.8	39.8	19.3	12%	...	40%	
Mauritania	97.1	94.7	99.5	72.8	70.5	75.2	35.4	29.5	30.4	28.6	...	3%	2%	5%	
Mauritius	107.8	108.2	107.4	98.1	98.1	98.1	19.8	95.9	93.9	97.8	14.7	...	14%	...	
Morocco	117.5	120.3	114.5	98.3	98.6	98.0	25.7	68.9	74.1	63.4	...	6%	2%	5%	
Mozambique	105.2	110.3	100.2	87.4	89.8	85.0	54.5	26.0	27.2	24.8	31.2	6%	5%	7%	
Namibia	109.5	111.2	107.7	87.7	86.4	89.0	29.8	64.8	60.1	69.6	24.6	...	...	...	
Niger	71.1	77.1	64.9	62.8	68.2	57.1	38.8	15.9	19.1	12.8	34.7	1%	1%	4%	
Nigeria	84.8	88.4	81.0	63.9	69.4	58.1	37.6	43.8	46.4	41.2	33.1	4%	4%	5%	
Rwanda	133.8	132.4	135.3	93.4	92.1	94.6	59.8	32.6	31.4	33.7	22.8	16%	...	45%	
Sao Tome and Principe	116.6	118.0	115.1	96.4	96.1	96.7	31.4	80.4	76.2	84.6	19.8	2%	...	11%	
Senegal	83.6	80.2	87.1	73.4	70.3	76.5	31.6	41.0	42.9	39.1	27.4	6%	6%	5%	
Seychelles	107.7	106.0	109.4	93.7	92.1	95.4	12.6	79.5	79.3	79.8	12.2	...	...	...	
Sierra Leone	134.1	134.0	134.1	...	...	...	34.8	44.7	47.7	41.7	20.7	5%	1%	16%	
Somalia	29.2	37.6	20.8	...	...	...	35.5	7.4	10.1	4.6	19.3	...	...	...	
South Africa	100.8	103.4	98.1	...	...	...	28.7	110.8	107.1	114.4	25.0	...	...	...	
South Sudan	85.7	102.9	68.1	41.3	48.2	34.3	49.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	70.0	74.0	66.0	...	...	...	46.1	40.7	42.6	38.9	31.1	2%	...	5%	
Swaziland	114.4	119.3	109.4	84.7	83.6	85.9	29.1	60.7	61.0	60.3	16.3	...	...	...	
Tanzania	89.5	87.8	91.2	83.5	82.2	84.7	43.4	33.0	34.3	31.6	26.4	...	...	...	
Togo	134.4	142.1	126.7	97.5	95.6	85.3	41.3	54.9	57.5	30.4	26.2	8%	1%	25%	
Tunisia	110.3	111.8	108.7	98.7	98.5	97.8	17.4	90.6	89.0	93.3	13.6	9%	1%	9%	
Uganda	107.3	106.5	108.2	91.5	90.2	92.8	45.6	26.9	28.7	25.0	21.3	5%	2%	21%	
Zambia	108.4	108.8	107.9	91.4	91.1	91.7	47.9	...	...	...	...	8%	...	20%	
Zimbabwe	109.2	110.0	108.5	93.9	93.0	94.7	35.9	47.2	47.9	46.5	22.4	...	...	...	
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>80.7</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>52.8</b>	<b>55.5</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>21.7</b>	...	...	...	

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database, December 2014; various domestic authorities.



Table 20. Employment and remittances\*

Year	Unemployment rate*			Participation rate*			Inactivity rate* (age 15-64)			Worker remittances (USD million)				
	ILO's latest estimates (a)			2012			2012			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014(e)
	Total	Male	Female	Total (age >15)	Total among youth (age 15-24)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
Algeria	10	8	19	44	29	56	28	85	2 044	1 942.0	1 942	2 000	2 063	
Angola	8	7	8	70	53	30	23	37	18	0.2	0.0	0.0	0	
Benin	1	1	1	73	57	27	22	33	139	172.0	172	172	182	
Botswana	18	15	21	77	59	23	19	28	22	20.0	18	36	58	
Burkina Faso	3	4	2	84	77	17	10	23	120	120.0	120	120	123	
Burundi	8	7	8	83	65	18	18	17	34	45.0	46	46	49	
Cabo Verde	8	7	8	67	60	33	17	49	131	177.0	167	176	198	
Cameroon	4	3	4	70	48	30	23	36	115	219.0	210	210	220	
Central African Republic	8	7	8	79	62	21	15	28	...	...	...	...	...	
Chad	8	7	8	72	56	28	21	36	...	...	...	...	...	
Comoros	7	7	8	58	39	42	20	65	38	48.0	56	59	70	
Congo	7	7	7	71	45	29	27	32	...	...	...	...	...	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7	7	8	72	45	28	27	29	16	115.0	12	12	13	
Côte d'Ivoire	4	5	3	67	51	33	19	48	373	373.0	373	373	380	
Djibouti	...	...	...	52	45	48	33	64	33	32.0	33	33	34	
Egypt	12	7	27	49	34	51	25	76	12 453	14 324.0	19 236	17 833	18 000	
Equatorial Guinea	8	7	8	87	76	13	8	19	...	...	...	...	...	
Eritrea	8	8	8	85	77	15	10	20	...	...	...	...	...	
Ethiopia	5	3	8	84	77	16	11	22	345	513.0	624	624	647	
Gabon	20	15	26	61	26	39	35	44	...	...	...	...	...	
Gambia	8	7	8	78	64	23	17	28	116	108.0	141	181	193	
Ghana	4	4	4	69	39	31	29	33	136	152.0	138	138	147	
Guinea	3	4	3	72	54	28	22	35	46	65.0	66	66	68	
Guinea-Bissau	8	7	8	73	55	27	22	32	46	46.0	46	46	48	
Kenya	9	8	11	67	40	33	28	38	686	934.0	1 214	1 338	1 480	
Lesotho	27	24	30	66	45	34	27	41	610	649.0	554	543	546	
Liberia	4	4	4	61	35	39	35	42	31	360.0	360	360	385	
Libya	9	6	16	53	37	47	24	70	...	...	...	...	...	
Madagascar	4	3	5	89	79	11	9	13	...	...	...	...	...	
Malawi	8	6	9	83	60	17	19	15	22	25.0	28	28	30	
Mali	8	6	11	66	58	34	19	49	473	784.0	784	784	815	



Table 20. Employment and remittances\* (cont.)

Unemployment rate*			Participation rate*		Inactivity rate* (age 15-64)			Worker remittances (USD million)					
ILO's latest estimates (a)			2012		2012			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 (e)	
Year	Total	Male	Female	Total (age >15)	Total among youth (age 15-24)	Total	Male	Female					
Mauritania	2012	31	33	27	54	40	21	71	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	2012 (b)	8	5	12	59	42	26	57	226	249.0	249	249	268
Morocco	2012 (b)	9	9	10	50	36	24	74	6 423	7 256.0	6 508	6 882	6 819
Mozambique	2012	8	7	8	84	66	17	14	139	157.0	220	217	221
Namibia	2012 (b)	17	15	19	59	31	37	46	15	15.0	15	15	16
Niger	2012	5	6	4	65	57	10	60	134	134.0	134	134	141
Nigeria	2012	8	8	7	56	38	37	52	19 818	20 619.0	20 633	20 890	21 294
Rwanda	2012	1	1	0	86	73	15	14	106	174.0	182	170	183
Sao Tome and Principe	2012	...	...	...	61	41	23	55	6	7.0	6	23	24
Senegal	2012	10	8	13	77	66	12	34	1 478	1 614.0	1 614	1 614	1 663
Seychelles	2012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	25.0	18	13	13
Sierra Leone	2012	3	5	2	67	44	31	34	44	59.0	61	61	71
Somalia	2012	8	7	8	56	45	24	63	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2012 (b)	25	23	28	52	26	40	56	1 070	1 158.0	1 085	971	1 041
South Sudan	2012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2012	15	13	20	54	35	24	69	1 100	442.0	401	424	429
Swaziland	2012	23	20	26	57	45	29	56	55	38.0	31	31	31
Tanzania	2012	4	3	5	89	81	10	12	55	78.0	67	67	73
Togo	2012	8	7	8	81	66	19	19	337	337.0	337	337	348
Tunisia	2012	13	12	14	48	31	29	75	2 063	2 004.0	2 266	2 291	2 362
Uganda	2012	4	4	5	78	59	21	24	771	816.0	910	932	1 001
Zambia	2012	13	15	11	79	67	14	27	44	46.0	73	73	77
Zimbabwe	2012	4	4	4	86	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>AFRICA</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>51 948</b>	<b>56 455</b>	<b>61 155</b>	<b>60 575</b>	<b>61 823</b>

Note: \* See note on methodology for definitions. (e) Estimates.

Sources: Employment: ILO, KILM database, eighth edition; Trends Estimation Model: (a) Harmonised estimates for 2012. (b) Data as reported by domestic authorities. Workers' remittances: World Bank, World Development Indicators, Remittances data, accessed 04/2015.



Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)\*

	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Index	Country rank /179	Index	Country rank /180	Index	Country rank /180	Index	Country rank /178	Index	Country rank /182	Index	Country rank /174	Index	Country rank /175
Algeria	3.2	92	2.8	111	2.9	105	2.9	112	3.4	105	3.6	94	3.6	100
Angola	1.9	158	1.9	162	1.9	168	2.0	168	2.2	157	2.3	153	1.9	161
Benin	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110	3.0	100	3.6	94	3.6	94	3.9	80
Botswana	5.8	36	5.6	37	5.8	33	6.1	32	6.5	30	6.4	30	6.3	31
Burkina Faso	3.5	80	3.6	79	3.1	98	3.0	100	3.8	83	3.8	83	3.8	85
Burundi	1.9	158	1.8	168	1.8	170	1.9	172	1.9	165	2.1	157	2.0	159
Cabo Verde	5.1	47	5.1	46	5.1	45	5.5	41	6.0	39	5.8	41	5.7	42
Cameroon	2.3	141	2.2	146	2.2	146	2.5	134	2.6	144	2.5	144	2.7	136
Central African Republic	2	151	2	158	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.6	144	2.5	144	2.4	150
Chad	1.6	173	1.6	175	1.7	171	2.0	168	1.9	165	1.9	163	2.2	154
Comoros	2.5	134	2.3	143	2.1	154	2.4	143	2.8	133	2.8	127	2.6	142
Congo	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.6	144	2.2	154	2.3	152
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.7	171	1.9	162	2.2	146	2.0	168	2.1	160	2.2	154	2.2	154
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	2.1	154	2	164	2.2	154	2.9	130	2.7	136	3.2	115
Djibouti	3	102	2.8	111	3.2	91	3.0	100	3.6	94	3.6	94	3.4	107
Egypt	2.6	115	2.8	111	3.1	98	2.9	112	3.2	118	3.2	114	3.7	94
Equatorial Guinea	1.7	171	1.8	168	1.9	168	1.9	172	2.0	163	1.9	163	...	...
Eritrea	2.6	126	2.6	126	2.6	123	2.5	134	2.5	150	2.0	160	1.8	166
Ethiopia	2.6	126	2.7	120	2.7	116	2.7	120	3.3	113	3.3	111	3.3	110
Gabon	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110	3.0	100	3.5	102	3.4	106	3.7	94
Gambia	1.9	158	2.9	106	3.2	91	3.5	75	3.4	105	2.8	127	2.9	126
Ghana	3.9	67	3.9	69	4.1	62	3.9	69	4.5	64	4.6	63	4.8	61
Guinea	1.6	173	1.8	168	2	164	2.1	164	2.4	154	2.4	150	2.5	145
Guinea-Bissau	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.5	150	1.9	163	1.9	161
Kenya	2.1	147	2.2	146	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.7	139	2.7	136	2.5	145
Lesotho	3.2	92	3.3	89	3.5	78	3.5	75	4.5	64	4.9	55	4.9	55
Liberia	2.4	138	3.1	97	3.3	87	3.2	91	4.1	75	3.8	83	3.7	94
Libya	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.2	146	2.0	168	2.1	160	1.5	172	1.8	166
Madagascar	3.4	85	3	99	2.6	123	3.0	100	3.2	118	2.8	127	2.8	133
Malawi	2.8	115	3.3	89	3.4	85	3.0	100	3.7	88	3.7	91	3.3	110
Mali	3.1	96	2.8	111	2.7	116	2.8	118	3.4	105	2.8	127	3.2	115
Mauritania	2.8	115	2.5	130	2.3	143	2.4	143	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.0	124





Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)\* (cont.)

	2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Index	Country rank / 179	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 178	Index	Country rank / 182	Index	Country rank / 174	Index	Country rank / 175
Mauritius	5.5	41	5.4	42	5.4	39	5.1	46	5.7	43	5.2	52	5.4	47
Morocco	3.5	80	3.3	89	3.4	85	3.4	80	3.7	88	3.7	91	3.9	80
Mozambique	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.7	116	2.7	120	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.1	119
Namibia	4.5	61	4.5	56	4.4	56	4.4	57	4.8	58	4.8	57	4.9	55
Niger	2.8	115	2.9	106	2.6	123	2.5	134	3.3	113	3.4	106	3.5	103
Nigeria	2.7	121	2.5	130	2.4	134	2.4	143	2.7	139	2.5	144	2.7	136
Rwanda	3	102	3.3	89	4	66	5.0	49	5.3	50	5.3	49	4.9	55
Sao Tome and Principe	2.7	121	2.8	111	3	101	3.0	100	4.2	72	4.2	72	4.2	76
Senegal	3.4	85	3	99	2.9	105	2.9	112	3.6	94	4.1	77	4.3	69
Seychelles	4.8	55	4.8	54	4.8	49	4.8	50	5.2	51	5.4	47	5.5	43
Sierra Leone	1.9	158	2.2	146	2.4	134	2.5	134	3.1	123	3.0	119	3.1	119
Somalia	1	180	1.1	180	1.1	178	1.0	182	0.8	174	0.8	175	0.8	174
South Africa	4.9	54	4.7	55	4.5	54	4.1	64	4.3	69	4.2	72	4.4	67
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174	1.5	171
Sudan	1.6	173	1.5	176	1.6	172	1.6	177	1.3	173	1.4	173	1.1	173
Swaziland	3.6	72	3.6	79	3.2	91	3.1	95	3.7	88	3.9	82	4.3	69
Tanzania	3	102	2.6	126	2.7	116	3.0	100	3.5	102	3.3	111	3.1	119
Togo	2.7	121	2.8	111	2.4	134	2.4	143	3.0	128	2.9	123	2.9	126
Tunisia	4.4	62	4.2	65	4.3	59	3.8	73	4.1	75	4.1	77	4.0	79
Uganda	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.5	127	2.4	143	2.9	130	2.6	140	2.6	142
Zambia	2.8	115	3	99	3	101	3.2	91	3.7	88	3.8	83	3.8	85
Zimbabwe	1.8	166	2.2	146	2.4	134	2.2	154	2.0	163	2.1	157	2.1	156

Note: \* Index (CPI) Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Source: Transparency International: <http://www.transparency.org>



Table 22. Public protest

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Algeria	4.0	2.3	6.7	1.4	...	9.9	10.0	6.6	1.3	0.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	9.0	23.3	5.0	11.0	8.5
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	0.3
Benin	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.3
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.2	9.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.3	0.8	9.8	2.8	2.8	6.5
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	11.8	0.0	4.8	3.8	5.3	0.3	1.0	1.3
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	8.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	2.8	1.0	4.0	6.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	3.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	4.5
Chad	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	5.3	1.0	2.5	0.5	2.3	4.0	0.3	0.5
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	1.5
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.8	7.3	4.8	1.8	6.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.5	7.0
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	8.2	6.7	10.0	6.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	12.8	6.8	4.9	7.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.3	1.0
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
Egypt	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.5	16.5	20.8	19.8	7.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Ethiopia	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.5
Gabon	8.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	5.0	6.1	1.5	0.9	4.5	7.5	3.0	9.0	6.8	30.3
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Ghana	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	11.8	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	6.8	1.8
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.3	0.8	4.3	0.3
Kenya	2.3	4.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.0	5.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	4.5	4.5	3.5
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	1.8
Libya	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.5	28.0	13.5
Madagascar	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	8.3	0.8	0.5	6.5	1.3	1.0
Malawi	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.3	0.5
Mali	1.4	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	7.0	1.5	1.3
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	0.5	5.3	2.3	0.3	10.8	11.8	3.5	1.5
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5
Morocco	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.0	10.0	9.5	7.0	9.5



Table 22. Public protest (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Mozambique	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.0	1.0
Namibia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.5	6.0	1.8	1.0	7.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.0	3.8
Nigeria	3.7	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	5.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.8	6.8	11.0
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	1.2	5.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.0	11.0	1.3	1.8
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	2.3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3
South Africa	6.3	10.3	2.0	5.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.6	7.5	2.3	8.8	6.3	7.8	22.3	31.8	39.5
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	6.0	7.3	4.5	1.5
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.0	0.3
Tanzania	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.8
Togo	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.5
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	5.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.8	19.3	30.5	18.8	10.5
Uganda	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.8	1.3
Zambia	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.5	5.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.9	6.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.5	0.3
Zimbabwe	7.3	3.7	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	5.9	0.3	1.0	2.0	6.9	2.7	4.4	3.5	5.0	0.8	0.3	0.3

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of the 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (*Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).



Table 23. Violence by non-state actors

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Algeria	35.2	31.3	37.6	43.0	37.8	35.0	15.4	5.5	19.2	10.7	12.8	14.8	10.8	11.0	5.8	15.3	6.3	6.3	5.5	
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.0	
Benin	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.3	1.0	0.0	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.0	6.0	2.3	1.8	1.3	
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Cameroon	4.8	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.0	6.0	
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	2.8	2.5	7.3	9.0	4.5	8.3	18.5	20.8	
Chad	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.4	7.7	4.7	3.0	4.5	1.0	3.2	13.8	8.3	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.5	12.0	17.3	10.3	18.8	11.5	4.8	12.0	13.8	11.0	
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2	1.2	3.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.5	10.8	7.3	2.8	2.3	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.0	
Egypt	6.5	10.8	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	1.3	12.3	16.8	29.0	21.3	
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ethiopia	13.3	4.1	0.0	7.2	2.0	1.5	12.4	4.7	8.1	3.6	7.4	7.9	4.2	5.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	0.8	0.8	
Gabon	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.3	
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ghana	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.0	
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.3	2.5	8.0	1.3	
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	
Kenya	3.0	5.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.3	8.3	6.3	8.3	4.8	0.8	3.3	17.8	13.5	13.0	
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.5	
Libya	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	22.3	23.8	27.0	
Madagascar	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.3	4.0	2.8	1.0	
Malawi	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	
Mali	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	4.0	12.3	12.5	8.5	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.5	1.3	
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Morocco	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.8	3.5	



Table 23. Violence by non-state actors (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Mozambique	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	4.0	5.0	0.8
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	0.3	7.3	5.5	2.8	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.3	1.8
Nigeria	12.8	16.6	5.7	16.0	12.4	12.7	6.4	6.0	11.3	0.8	16.4	22.5	12.9	13.8	12.5	31.5	34.8	30.5	36.5
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.0	2.0	0.0
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.3	4.1	4.8	7.5	6.0	2.0	0.3
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3	16.5
South Africa	20.0	7.0	4.5	8.3	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.5	4.3	8.3	8.3	3.5
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	8.3	8.0	4.8
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	9.5	9.5	24.0	18.3	17.5	15.0	18.5	10.8
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.5	0.3
Togo	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	7.0	11.5	10.3	8.8
Uganda	21.0	4.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	6.3	3.8	4.5	10.3	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.5
Zambia	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of the 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (*Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).



Table 24. Political hardening

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Algeria	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	6.1	6.8	5.1	1.8	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.2
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	2.1	0.3
Benin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0
Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.5	0.8
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.6	1.5
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.7	1.9
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.7
Chad	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.2	5.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5	0.2
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.1	2.5	3.8
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.0	6.0	1.8	1.5	0.6
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.6
Egypt	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.1	7.9	4.7	5.4	8.7	7.5	16.5	10.4
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.1
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
Ethiopia	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6	1.1
Gabon	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.7	1.1
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.4
Ghana	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.0
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.0	2.8	5.4	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5	0.4
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.0
Kenya	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	7.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	3.3
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.6
Libya	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	7.9	3.5	2.8	3.1
Madagascar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.1	0.6
Malawi	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.1
Mali	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	6.1	1.6
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.1	9.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.7	0.6
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.8	2.6



Table 24. Political hardening (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	3.0	0.3	
Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3	1.7	
Nigeria	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	0.6	3.2	8.3	5.2	2.2	
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.4	
Sao Tome and Principe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Senegal	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.5	0.8	0.6	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2	1.6	
South Africa	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.5	1.1	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.6	7.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	7.3	2.0	4.4	
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.4	
Tanzania	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.4	
Togo	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.1	
Tunisia	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	4.9	8.9	7.6	3.6	
Uganda	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.8	
Zambia	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9	0.3	
Zimbabwe	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	9.9	3.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	3.5	1.4	

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of the 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (*Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens* for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006 onwards).



Table 25. Demographic projections

	Population increase, 1980-2015	Projected population increase, 2015-2050	Population increase, 2050/2015 ratio	Active population increase, 2015-2030	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2015	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2030	Total entrance inflow between 2015-2030	Activity ratio, 2015	Activity ratio, 2050	Projected rural population, 2015	Projected rural population increase, 2015-2050	% agriculture in total economically active population, 2010
Algeria	21 158	13 889	1.3	5 766	676	850	11 003	2.0	1.9	11 895	-2 159	21.2
Angola	15 183	31 504	2.4	7 580	448	722	9 375	1.0	1.6	12 768	6 881	69.3
Benin	7 162	11 257	2.0	3 224	217	310	4 238	1.2	1.8	6 098	2 465	44.3
Botswana	1 059	724	1.4	255	44	46	714	1.7	2.3	875	- 37	42.2
Burkina Faso	11 092	23 018	2.3	5 688	361	544	7 228	1.1	1.6	12 566	7 068	92.1
Burundi	6 686	15 878	2.5	3 359	209	339	4 162	1.1	1.4	9 509	10 157	89.2
Cabo Verde	207	128	1.3	58	11	9	153	2.0	2.0	175	- 33	16.9
Cameroon	14 461	25 206	2.1	6 680	474	669	9 108	1.2	1.7	10 672	3 925	47.7
Central African Republic	2 529	3 688	1.8	1 126	98	122	1 768	1.3	1.9	2 880	780	63.3
Chad	9 093	19 910	2.5	4 527	275	434	5 638	1.0	1.5	10 548	10 526	65.7
Comoros	456	738	2.0	203	14	21	288	1.2	1.7	552	380	69.5
Congo	2 875	5 906	2.3	1 338	87	137	1 771	1.2	1.5	1 617	791	32.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	44 889	84 044	2.2	20 908	1 427	2 086	27 981	1.1	1.6	40 971	20 456	57.3
Côte d'Ivoire	13 030	21 044	2.0	5 127	428	572	7 904	1.3	1.6	9 757	2 585	37.9
Djibouti	540	345	1.4	137	18	20	288	1.7	1.9	204	12	74.0
Egypt	39 774	37 092	1.4	13 814	1 505	1 789	25 946	1.7	1.9	48 168	4 766	25.1
Equatorial Guinea	579	824	2.0	210	15	22	288	1.4	1.9	480	316	64.9
Eritrea	4 323	7 576	2.1	2 245	128	205	2 627	1.2	1.8	5 212	3 072	73.7
Ethiopia	63 701	88 631	1.9	30 512	2 141	2 738	39 786	1.2	2.0	79 676	37 375	77.3
Gabon	1 025	1 551	1.9	461	34	47	633	1.3	1.8	225	73	25.7
Gambia	1 366	2 896	2.5	651	39	62	799	1.1	1.5	795	602	75.9
Ghana	16 182	18 685	1.7	6 461	532	689	9 724	1.4	1.9	12 402	1 076	54.5
Guinea	7 852	12 118	2.0	3 435	247	346	4 738	1.2	1.8	7 759	2 943	79.8
Guinea-Bissau	970	1 716	2.0	456	35	48	667	1.3	1.7	906	330	79.3
Kenya	30 481	50 424	2.1	13 761	903	1 338	17 955	1.2	1.7	34 770	19 766	70.6
Lesotho	813	698	1.3	269	49	49	768	1.5	2.2	1 541	- 39	39.3
Liberia	2 611	4 888	2.1	1 321	87	128	1 742	1.2	1.7	2 265	1 005	62.1
Libya	3 239	2 033	1.3	1 067	106	126	1 862	1.9	1.8	1 355	- 160	3.0
Madagascar	15 489	31 262	2.3	7 462	498	695	9 532	1.2	1.6	15 728	9 251	70.1
Malawi	11 072	23 894	2.4	5 504	358	540	7 112	1.1	1.5	14 492	14 273	79.1
Mali	9 523	28 910	2.8	5 415	310	529	6 588	1.0	1.3	9 769	8 166	74.9
Mauritania	2 546	3 841	1.9	1 070	79	110	1 509	1.3	1.7	1 638	416	50.2





Table 25. Demographic projections (cont.)

	Population increase, 1980-2015	Projected population increase, 2015-2050	Population 2050/2015 ratio	Active population increase, 2015-2030	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2015	Yearly cohort of new labour entrants, 2030	Total entrance inflow between 2015-2030	Activity ratio, 2015	Activity ratio, 2050	Projected rural population, 2015	Projected rural population increase, 2015-2050	% agriculture in total economically active population, 2010
Mauritius	288	- 23	1.0	- 35	19	15	277	2.5	1.7	756	- 95	8.1
Morocco	14 156	8 929	1.3	3 219	603	635	9 285	2.0	1.8	13 516	-2 352	25.5
Mozambique	14 980	32 807	2.2	7 472	533	817	10 950	1.1	1.6	18 385	12 105	80.5
Namibia	1 380	1 351	1.6	511	52	56	861	1.6	2.2	1 276	- 71	33.6
Niger	13 434	50 142	3.6	7 402	347	664	7 910	0.9	1.1	15 659	29 189	82.9
Nigeria	109 825	256 832	2.4	53 516	3 467	5 515	70 794	1.1	1.4	95 843	49 032	24.9
Rwanda	7 287	12 950	2.0	3 731	255	357	4 901	1.3	1.8	8 847	3 181	89.4
Senegal	9 399	17 965	2.2	4 665	297	447	5 867	1.2	1.6	8 423	4 599	70.2
Seychelles	28	6	1.1	0	1	1	21	2.3	1.6	43	- 8	72.5
Sierra Leone	3 138	3 977	1.6	1 373	125	161	2 330	1.3	1.8	3 795	608	60.1
Somalia	5 033	15 953	2.4	3 431	221	343	4 490	1.0	1.5	6 724	4 688	65.6
South Africa	24 414	9 914	1.2	4 151	957	1 044	15 797	1.9	2.1	18 829	-4 526	6.5
South Sudan	7 450	12 607	2.0	3 484	249	342	4 742	1.2	1.8	9 867	6 490	...
Sudan	25 195	37 525	1.9	10 989	790	1 073	15 056	1.3	1.8	26 222	12 529	51.5
Swaziland	682	530	1.4	186	30	32	478	1.4	2.2	1 012	281	28.9
Sao Tome and Principe	108	186	1.9	59	4	6	76	1.2	1.7	71	24	56.1
Tanzania	33 604	77 126	2.5	16 892	1 006	1 627	20 800	1.1	1.5	35 763	25 086	75.9
Togo	4 450	7 351	2.0	2 016	141	202	2 713	1.3	1.7	4 305	1 812	53.4
Tunisia	4 927	1 957	1.2	629	177	179	2 696	2.3	1.6	3 725	- 642	20.5
Uganda	27 591	63 937	2.6	14 417	815	1 325	16 979	1.0	1.5	33 678	37 033	74.8
Zambia	9 672	28 686	2.8	5 484	307	496	6 351	1.0	1.3	9 169	9 278	63.3
Zimbabwe	7 757	11 207	1.7	4 082	333	395	5 725	1.4	2.0	10 175	4 599	56.5
<b>AFRICA</b>	<b>687 760</b>	<b>1 226 936</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>308 023</b>	<b>22 612</b>	<b>32 103</b>	<b>433 489</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>694 637</b>	<b>359 972</b>	<b>53.2</b>

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects: The 2012 Edition; World Urbanization Prospects: The 2014 Revisions; FAO STAT.



**From:**  
**African Economic Outlook 2015**  
Regional Development and Spatial Inclusion

**Access the complete publication at:**  
<https://doi.org/10.1787/aeo-2015-en>

**Please cite this chapter as:**

African Development Bank/OECD/United Nations Development Programme (2015), "Statistical annex", in *African Economic Outlook 2015: Regional Development and Spatial Inclusion*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/aeo-2015-69-en>

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