

Statistical annex





Methodology

The aggregate figures for Africa, when reported, do not include countries whose data are unavailable.

When used, the oil exporting countries group refers to Algeria, Angola, Cameroon, Chad, the Democratic Republic of Congo, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Libya, Nigeria and Sudan.

Tables 1 to 6

Where indicated, the figures are reported on a fiscal-year basis. Figures for Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Liberia, Malawi, Mauritius, Tanzania and Uganda are from July to June in the reference year. For Botswana, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland, fiscal year 2013 is from April 2013 to March 2014.

Table 7. Exports, 2012

The table is based on exports disaggregated at six-digit level (following the Harmonised System, rev. 2).

Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness

The diversification indicator measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at four digits (following the Harmonised System, rev. 2). A higher index indicates more export diversification. The competitiveness indicator has two aspects: the sectoral effect and the global competitiveness effect. In order to compute both competitiveness indicators, we decompose the growth of exports into three components: the growth rate of total international trade over the reference period (2008-12) (not reported); the contribution to a country's export growth of the dynamics of the sectoral markets where the country sells its products, assuming that its sectoral market shares are constant (a weighted average of the differences between the sectoral export growth rates – measured at the world level – and total international trade growth, the weights being the shares of the corresponding products in the country's total exports); the competitiveness effect, or the balance (export growth minus world growth and sector effect), measuring the contribution of changes in sectoral market shares to a country's export growth.

Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2007-12

The UNCTAD Inward Potential Index is based on 12 economic and structural variables measured by their respective scores on a range of 0-1 (raw data are available at www.unctad.org/wir). It is the unweighted average of scores of the following: GDP per capita, the rate of growth of GDP, the share of exports in GDP, telecom infrastructure (the average number of telephone lines per 1 000 inhabitants and number of mobile phones per 1 000 inhabitants), commercial energy use per capita, share of R&D expenditures in gross national income, share of tertiary students in the population, country risk, exports of natural resources as a percentage of the world total, imports of parts and components of electronics and automobiles as a percentage of the world total, and inward FDI stock as a percentage of the world total.

Table 11. Aid flows, 2007-12

The DAC countries are Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Czech Republic, Denmark, the European Union, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Korea,



Luxembourg, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom and the United States.

Table 13. Demographic indicators

Infant mortality rate: under one-year-old child deaths per live birth per year.

Total fertility rate: average number of children per woman.

Mortality under age five: probability that a newborn infant would die before the age of five.

Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators

National poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to the value of consumption necessary to satisfy minimum subsistence needs. International poverty line: absolute poverty line corresponding to a level of income or consumption of USD 1 or USD 2 a day.

Gini index: index measuring the intensity of inequality in income or consumption expenditure distribution. Perfect equality leads to a Gini index of zero and maximum inequality to a Gini index of 100.

Share of consumption: share of total consumption for a decile of the population ranked by level of consumption.

Table 15. Access to services

The sanitation coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved sanitation technologies (connection to a public sewer, connection to a septic system, pour-flush latrine, simple pit latrine or ventilated improved pit latrine). The water supply coverage is the percentage of the population with access to improved water supply (household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected dug well and protected spring or rainwater collection).

Table 16. Basic health indicators

Life expectancy at birth is the average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during his or her life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at birth. Life expectancy at birth with AIDS is the estimated average number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during his or her life, the conditions of mortality remain the same as observed at birth in particular the characteristics of AIDS. Life expectancy at birth without AIDS is the estimated number of years a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis of absence of AIDS during its life.

Under nourishment prevalence is the proportion of the population that is suffering insufficient food intake to meet dietary energy requirements continuously. Food availability is the available nutritious food for human consumption expressed in kilocalories per person per day (note that the recommended daily caloric intake for an active healthy life is 2 100 calories).

Public share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining public health expenditure as current and capital outlays of government, compulsory social security schemes, extra-budgetary funds dedicated to health services delivery or financing, and grants and loans provided by international agencies, other national authorities and commercial banks. Private share of total health expenditure is calculated by defining private expenditure as private insurance schemes and prepaid medical care plans,



services delivered or financed by enterprises, outlays by non-governmental organisations and non-profit institutions serving mainly households, out-of-pocket payments, and other privately funded schemes not elsewhere classified, including investment outlays.

Table 17. Major diseases

Healthy life expectancy at birth: the average equivalent number of years in full health a newborn infant would live under the hypothesis that, during its life, the conditions of mortality and ill-health remain the same as observed at its birth.

People living with HIV/AIDS: estimated whether or not the people have developed symptoms of AIDS. HIV/AIDS adult prevalence is the estimate of the adult population (age 15-49) living with HIV/AIDS.

Malaria: cases of malaria reported from the different local case detection and reporting systems. These figures should be considered with caution because of the diversity of sources and probable underestimation.

Measles incidence: the number of new cases of measles reported during the reference year.

DTP3: Third dose of diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis vaccine.

Table 19. School enrolment

Gross enrolment ratio: population enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the official school-age pupils enrolled in that level.

Net enrolment ratio: official school-age population enrolled in a specific level of education expressed as a percentage of the total population enrolled in that level.

Table 20. Employment and remittances

Participation rate: measure of the proportion of a country's working-age population that engages actively in the labour market, either by working or looking for work. It provides an indication of the relative size of the supply of labour available to engage in the production of goods and services.

Total unemployment: proportion of the labour force that does not have a job and is actively looking for work.

Inactivity rate: percentage of the population that is neither working nor seeking work (that is, not in the labour force).

Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index

The Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) is a composite indicator based on surveys of business people and assessments of country analysts. A background paper presenting the methodology and validity of the CPI is available on the Transparency International website: <http://cpi.transparency.org/cpi2013>.

Tables 22 to 24. Political indicators

The political indicators presented in Tables 22 to 24 and discussed in Chapter 5 of this report measure public protests, public violence and political hardening in African countries. The indicators have been assembled on the basis of a detailed monitoring of daily press briefs verified by the AFP, Reuters and Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens news agencies, aiming to take into account the daily events and decisions that make up the reality of political life and government attitudes in African countries.



The methodology was first proposed by Dessus et al. (1998).¹ All three indicators are composites combining 4-value variables (with a scale of 0 to 3: 0: non-occurrence, 1: occurrence but weak intensity, 2: medium intensity and 3: strong intensity) and/or binary variables with values 0 and 1, with 0 being the non-occurrence of the event and 1 its occurrence. The detailed contents of each indicator are listed below.

These indices have been assembled since 1996 for 30 African countries,² and have progressively covered all 54 countries of the continent. The calculations are based on news verified by the press agencies, thereby capturing much more news than via one single newspaper. AFP's and Reuters' daily press briefs have been the source for the indicators since 2006. Before that, Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens (MTM) served as the source for the indicators. This change in the source introduced a break in the series. Comparing both sources for all 52 countries in two consecutive years (2006 and 2007), we found that the number of reported relevant events was higher in AFP, which reports daily, than in the weekly reporting by MTM. A slight upward adjustment of past data to ensure comparability has been done, using country-specific coefficients estimated for each time series. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly for the years 1996-2005 (the average coefficients were 1.10 for public protests, 1.04 for public violence and 1.46 for political hardening).

In AEO reports prior to 2010 the public protest and public violence indicators were combined in a civil tensions indicator. This series has been split up into its components in the reports starting from 2011 onwards to allow for a separate analysis of these two time series. The indicators for 2013 can also be found on the AEO website: www.africaneconomicoutlook.org.

Further improvements to the methodology have been implemented since 2010. The motivations behind public protests and civil violence across the entire content have been collected and analysed since 2006, allowing for a better understanding of the public demands and aspirations as well as governance issues (see Chapter 5). A backward projection is now underway to expand the series.

Weighting methods

We assign an appropriate weight to each variable of the composite index for the "Political hardening" indicator. First, we take into account the intensity level of each variable. By construction, a "dead" victim gets attributed a higher weight than an "injured" victim: intensity value 1 corresponds to between 1 and 9 dead victims, compared to between 1 and 49 injured victims. Second, a principal component analysis was performed to assign each variable the following weights: each intensity value of police violence is multiplied by 0.261 (if dead), 0.423 (if injured) and 0.402 (if arrested). For dichotomous variables, the weights are: state of emergency (0.631), additional resources for the police (0.603), extrajudicial prosecution (0.583), prohibition of strikes (0.383), prohibition of the press (0.292), hardening of the political climate (0.253) and closure of schools (0.092).

Table 22: Public protest

- Strikes
 - 0 = non-occurrence
 - 1 = 1 strike or 1-1 000 strikers
 - 2 = 2 strikes or 1 001-5 000 strikers
 - 3 = 3 strikes or 5 001 or more strikers
- Demonstrations
 - 0 = non-occurrence
 - 1 = 1 demonstration or 1-4 999 protesters
 - 2 = 2 demonstrations or 5 000-9 999 protesters
 - 3 = 3 demonstrations or 10 000 or more protesters

**Table 23: Public violence**

- Unrest and violence: number of dead and injured
 - 0 = none
 - 1 = 1-9 dead or 1-49 injured
 - 2 = 10-99 dead or 50-499 injured
 - 3 = 100 or more dead or 500 or more injured

Table 24: Political hardening

- State of emergency (0 or 1)
- Arrests and incarcerations of opponents (protesters, journalists, opposition actors) or for other political reasons
 - 0 = non-occurrence
 - 1 = between 1 and 10 (not included)
 - 2 = between 10 and 100 (not included)
 - 3 = higher than 100
- Additional means for police repression, judicial harassment, death threats, propaganda or censorship (0 or 1)
- Toughening of the political environment, e.g. dissolution of political parties, new law against democracy, expulsions, dismissals, curfew (0 or 1)
- Violence perpetrated by the police: number of dead and injured
 - 0 = none
 - 1 = 1-9 dead or 1-49 injured
 - 2 = 10-99 dead or 50-499 injured
 - 3 = 100 or more dead or 500 or more injured
- Extrajudicial prosecutions and executions (0 or 1)
- Bans on strikes and demonstrations (0 or 1)
- Bans on press or public debates (0 or 1)
- Closing of schools for political reasons (0 or 1)

Notes

1. Dessus, S., D. Lafay et C. Morrisson (1998), "A Politico-economic Model for Stabilisation in Africa", *Journal of African Economies*.
2. The following countries are included in this sample: Algeria, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Chad, Côte d'Ivoire, Egypt, Equatorial Guinea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Ghana, Kenya, Libya, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.



Table 1. Basic indicators, 2013

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop. / km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2005-13)
Algeria	39 208	2 382	16	273 593	6 978	3.0
Angola	21 472	1 247	17	130 238	6 066	10.8
Benin	10 323	115	90	16 653	1 613	3.9
Botswana**	2 021	582	3	31 233	15 453	4.6
Burkina Faso	16 935	274	62	27 883	1 646	6.4
Burundi	10 163	28	365	5 297	521	4.1
Cabo Verde	499	4	124	2 074	4 157	4.4
Cameroon	22 254	475	47	55 763	2 506	3.4
Central African Rep.	4 616	623	7	2 570	557	-0.9
Chad	12 825	1 284	10	27 633	2 155	4.8
Comoros	735	2	395	815	1 109	2.1
Congo	4 448	342	13	20 114	4 522	5.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	67 514	2 345	29	57 687	854	6.4
Côte d'Ivoire	20 316	322	63	42 968	2 115	2.9
Djibouti	873	23	38	2 458	2 816	4.7
Egypt*	82 056	1 001	82	550 223	6 705	4.6
Equatorial Guinea	757	28	27	20 994	27 733	5.1
Eritrea	6 333	118	54	4 460	704	1.0
Ethiopia*	94 101	1 104	85	123 153	1 309	10.8
Gabon	1 672	268	6	28 766	17 207	4.1
Gambia	1 849	11	164	3 737	2 021	3.2
Ghana	25 905	239	109	17 184	663	7.4
Guinea	11 745	246	48	12 778	1 088	2.6
Guinea-Bissau	1 704	36	47	2 373	1 393	2.8
Kenya*	44 354	580	76	79 664	1 796	4.8
Lesotho**	2 074	30	68	3 051	1 471	4.5
Liberia*	4 294	111	39	3 294	767	7.8
Libya	6 202	1 760	4	84 575	13 638	7.3
Madagascar	22 925	587	39	21 033	917	2.8
Malawi	16 363	118	138	15 738	962	5.8
Mali	15 302	1 240	12	18 330	1 198	4.2
Mauritania	3 890	1 031	4	8 578	2 205	4.7
Mauritius	1 244	2	610	22 714	18 253	3.7
Morocco	33 008	447	74	183 529	5 560	4.4



Table 1. Basic indicators, 2013 (cont.)

	Population (thousands)	Land area (thousands of km ²)	Population density (pop./km ²)	GDP based on PPP valuation (USD million)	GDP per capita (PPP valuation, USD)	Annual real GDP growth (average over 2005-13)
Mozambique	25 834	799	32	29 975	1 160	7.3
Namibia**	2 303	824	3	17 099	7 424	4.3
Niger	17 831	1 267	14	13 881	778	5.6
Nigeria	173 615	924	188	490 857	2 827	6.7
Rwanda	11 777	26	447	14 816	1 258	8.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	193	1	201	437	2 264	5.2
Senegal	14 133	197	72	24 467	1 731	3.6
Seychelles	93	0	202	2 731	29 416	5.1
Sierra Leone	6 092	72	85	9 932	1 630	8.2
Somalia	10 496	638	16	...	...	...
South Africa	52 776	1 219	43	561 540	10 640	3.3
South Sudan	11 296	644	18	...	...	...
Sudan	37 964	1 879	20	95 082	2 505	4.5
Swaziland**	1 250	17	72	6 057	4 847	2.2
Tanzania*	49 253	947	52	77 834	1 580	6.9
Togo	6 817	57	120	6 680	980	3.7
Tunisia	10 997	164	67	102 469	9 318	3.4
Uganda*	37 579	242	156	55 605	1 480	6.7
Zambia	14 539	753	19	29 095	2 001	6.4
Zimbabwe	14 150	391	36	7 410	524	0.8
AFRICA	1 108 966	30 066	37	3 447 119	3 171	5.4

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects, The 2012 Revision*. AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB estimates.



Table 2. Real GDP growth rates, 2005-15

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)
Algeria	5.9	1.7	3.4	2.4	1.6	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	4.3	4.2
Angola	20.9	19.0	23.2	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	5.2	5.1	7.9	8.8
Benin	2.9	3.8	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.3
Botswana**	4.6	8.0	8.7	3.9	-7.8	8.6	6.1	4.2	5.4	5.1	5.0
Burkina Faso	8.7	6.3	4.1	5.8	3.0	7.9	5.6	9.0	6.9	7.0	6.3
Burundi	0.9	5.4	3.5	4.9	3.8	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.2	6.7
Cabo Verde	6.5	10.1	8.6	6.7	-1.3	1.5	4.0	2.5	1.0	3.1	3.3
Cameroon	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.1
Central African Rep.	2.5	4.8	4.6	2.1	1.7	3.0	3.3	4.1	-34.2	1.5	5.7
Chad	7.9	0.6	3.1	2.5	2.8	13.2	0.6	9.1	3.4	11.2	8.9
Comoros	2.8	2.6	0.8	0.6	1.1	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.1
Congo	7.7	6.2	-1.6	5.9	7.5	8.7	3.4	3.8	3.4	6.1	6.5
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7.8	5.6	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.2	6.9	7.2	8.1	8.5	8.6
Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	9.8	8.8	9.1	9.2
Djibouti	3.2	4.8	5.1	5.8	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.5
Egypt*	4.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.6
Equatorial Guinea	9.7	1.3	18.7	13.8	-3.6	-2.6	4.6	5.3	-1.4	-1.8	-8.5
Eritrea	2.6	-1.0	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	1.1	1.9	2.2
Ethiopia*	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.3	8.8	9.7	7.6	7.2
Gabon	3.0	1.2	4.8	5.3	-2.7	6.9	7.0	5.7	5.5	6.7	7.2
Gambia	-0.9	1.1	3.6	5.6	6.3	6.1	-4.3	6.1	5.6	7.5	6.7
Ghana	5.9	6.4	6.5	8.4	4.0	8.0	15.1	7.9	4.4	7.7	8.0
Guinea	3.0	2.5	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	2.0	4.2	4.3
Guinea-Bissau	4.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.5	5.3	-1.5	0.3	2.8	2.6
Kenya*	5.9	6.3	7.0	1.5	2.7	5.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.7	5.9
Lesotho*	2.7	4.3	4.7	5.7	3.4	7.1	2.8	6.5	3.4	4.5	4.3
Liberia*	5.9	8.9	13.2	6.2	5.3	6.1	7.9	8.3	8.1	6.8	8.2
Libya	11.9	6.5	6.4	2.7	-7.9	6.1	-52.5	104.4	-12.1	4.3	22.4
Madagascar	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.1	-4.1	0.4	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.7	5.4
Malawi*	2.6	7.7	5.5	8.6	7.6	9.5	3.8	1.8	5.0	6.1	6.2
Mali	6.1	5.3	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	-1.2	5.0	6.7	5.6
Mauritania	5.4	11.4	1.0	3.5	-1.2	4.7	3.6	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.3
Mauritius	1.2	3.9	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.1
Morocco	2.8	7.8	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.6	5.0	2.7	4.7	3.2	4.6



Table 2. Real GDP growth rates, 2005-15 (cont.)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)
Mozambique	8.4	8.7	7.3	6.8	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.2	7.0	8.5	8.2
Namibia*	2.5	7.1	5.4	3.4	-1.1	6.3	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.3	4.4
Niger	7.2	5.8	3.1	9.6	-0.7	8.4	2.3	11.1	3.6	6.0	6.2
Nigeria	6.5	6.0	6.4	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.4	6.5	6.2	7.3	7.3
Rwanda	9.4	9.2	7.6	11.2	6.2	7.2	8.2	8.0	6.4	7.4	7.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	1.6	12.6	2.0	9.1	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.6
Senegal	5.6	2.5	4.9	3.7	2.4	4.3	1.7	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.3
Seychelles	9.0	9.4	10.4	-2.1	-1.1	5.9	7.9	2.8	3.5	3.6	4.3
Sierra Leone	7.3	7.4	6.4	5.5	3.2	5.3	6.0	19.7	13.0	13.8	11.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.0
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-47.6	...	...	...
Sudan	5.2	7.7	5.8	3.8	4.5	6.5	1.9	1.4	3.6	2.7	3.8
Swaziland**	2.5	3.3	3.5	2.4	1.3	1.9	-0.6	1.7	3.5	2.4	2.5
Tanzania*	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0
Togo	1.2	3.9	2.1	2.4	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.3
Tunisia	4.0	5.7	6.3	4.5	3.1	2.9	-1.9	3.7	2.6	3.3	4.6
Uganda*	10.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	4.1	6.2	6.2	2.8	5.2	6.6	7.0
Zambia	5.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.2	6.5	7.1	7.4
Zimbabwe	-2.2	-3.5	-3.7	-17.7	6.3	9.6	10.6	4.4	3.7	4.0	3.7
AFRICA	5.9	6.3	6.6	5.4	3.1	5.0	3.6	6.4	3.7	4.8	5.7

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 3. Demand composition and growth rate, 2012-15

	2012						2013 (e)						2014 (p)						2015 (p)								
	Final consumption			Gross capital formation			External sector			Total final consumption			Gross capital formation			Total final consumption			Gross capital formation			Total final consumption			Gross capital formation		
	Private	Public	% of GDP	Private	Public	% of GDP	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	
Algeria	32.9	20.1	12.7	24.7	37.2	27.7	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.9	5.2	8.0	2.1	8.9	4.2	8.3	1.0	7.0									
Angola	42.3	21.2	2.0	12.4	63.6	41.5	7.6	11.3	-1.4	3.6	13.5	12.7	-3.0	5.6	8.0	7.4	5.5	4.7									
Benin	76.5	11.3	11.7	9.2	15.6	24.3	6.1	4.7	4.4	7.8	5.8	4.7	4.3	7.2	7.2	4.7	2.9	9.3									
Botswana**	53.5	19.2	25.6	7.2	44.5	50.0	1.7	7.1	7.3	2.8	-0.3	1.5	10.2	-1.2	2.2	4.6	6.7	2.3									
Burkina Faso	66.2	19.7	12.5	9.6	26.3	34.3	4.1	6.6	19.0	5.7	4.6	6.6	16.4	6.0	4.9	5.5	10.8	5.1									
Burundi	83.9	16.3	9.5	13.7	10.2	33.5	3.0	8.4	1.5	2.2	-0.1	24.7	3.1	6.7	9.2	4.0	5.0	9.7									
Cabo Verde	58.7	18.2	30.9	13.9	31.6	53.3	0.2	-5.7	5.0	-3.5	3.5	-0.2	5.8	2.6	3.3	-1.2	7.4	2.2									
Cameroon	77.0	11.5	17.0	2.3	22.8	30.6	4.2	10.0	-0.3	2.9	5.1	7.2	3.4	5.6	5.6	7.1	2.5	6.1									
Central African Rep.	87.8	7.6	7.1	7.6	11.6	21.6	-19.4	-69.4	-93.1	-25.4	-9.5	22.6	799.5	-4.4	-2.7	21.1	45.0	-3.6									
Chad	60.8	12.8	13.3	16.8	38.3	42.0	2.7	7.5	1.5	3.7	5.5	11.7	22.7	8.5	5.8	7.7	15.3	7.1									
Comoros	102.5	25.3	7.0	5.8	15.7	56.3	5.5	4.9	1.1	7.5	5.6	6.6	2.0	8.0	6.0	5.3	2.2	8.1									
Congo	24.1	8.6	23.7	18.3	90.7	65.5	5.9	8.2	-2.0	3.3	3.0	9.1	3.0	3.6	13.7	-0.1	4.1	3.4									
Congo, Dem. Rep.	80.6	13.8	8.2	4.6	32.9	40.1	6.9	13.3	5.2	6.0	5.6	11.3	7.1	3.7	7.7	14.5	3.7	6.1									
Côte d'Ivoire	68.4	14.2	9.7	5.4	48.1	45.8	11.0	24.7	1.6	11.4	11.8	16.2	2.2	10.6	11.8	11.1	3.3	9.6									
Djibouti	69.5	23.7	13.7	13.3	34.3	54.5	2.1	20.4	1.8	5.0	2.1	21.2	2.7	6.6	2.8	20.8	2.5	7.8									
Egypt*	80.7	11.4	9.6	6.8	17.4	25.8	1.0	-3.9	2.2	-4.3	0.2	8.1	2.7	1.5	2.5	8.6	3.6	4.0									
Equatorial Guinea	7.8	5.9	23.9	32.0	87.2	56.7	-3.9	-2.3	-0.6	-1.6	-4.9	4.6	2.2	2.8	-4.5	0.0	-0.3	0.3									
Ethiopia*	77.8	7.2	21.0	12.1	13.9	32.0	16.8	4.6	0.7	15.1	10.3	3.6	3.2	8.0	7.0	3.6	6.1	3.6									
Gabon	32.7	14.4	11.1	8.6	62.1	28.9	6.0	3.4	1.3	-0.9	13.8	9.0	-2.9	6.6	12.0	8.1	-0.5	6.5									
Gambia	88.4	10.3	10.4	12.3	27.5	48.9	4.5	3.4	3.4	1.2	8.1	9.0	2.6	6.7	6.5	5.5	4.2	4.4									
Ghana	60.9	13.6	21.1	9.7	50.9	56.2	-0.7	6.8	3.7	-2.7	5.1	9.8	6.0	3.2	14.8	9.8	5.9	18.3									
Guinea	90.8	10.3	15.1	6.8	28.2	51.2	1.5	3.7	-2.1	0.4	6.8	-0.2	-1.6	3.0	4.5	0.7	4.4	2.5									
Guinea-Bissau	94.5	13.1	2.7	3.8	18.8	33.0	-1.7	2.1	5.0	-2.2	2.3	2.2	4.5	2.4	1.4	3.2	5.2	0.8									
Kenya*	79.9	17.2	16.1	4.0	27.3	44.5	5.1	3.4	6.1	5.3	7.7	3.6	5.4	8.1	7.6	1.4	6.4	7.3									
Lesotho**	97.3	37.7	14.7	10.9	45.0	105.6	-2.1	5.3	3.7	-3.5	-0.6	5.3	4.7	-2.3	4.3	5.4	1.8	3.5									
Liberia*	87.5	26.8	38.0	4.8	27.7	84.8	6.6	35.2	11.9	21.7	1.0	13.8	18.9	9.5	-1.9	-5.1	22.5	-2.4									
Libya	34.4	18.5	11.6	4.9	65.5	34.9	15.7	4.5	-27.2	11.2	11.4	7.6	0.5	11.8	8.5	12.8	36.4	10.7									
Madagascar	88.0	9.6	14.8	2.5	28.9	43.8	3.1	4.5	3.4	4.9	4.0	5.9	5.1	6.3	1.3	8.2	9.9	2.9									
Malawi*	64.0	18.2	14.7	4.2	24.6	45.5	1.2	4.2	3.7	-4.4	12.1	5.0	52.0	38.2	6.3	5.9	18.4	11.6									
Mali	63.3	15.4	10.9	10.0	29.0	28.6	8.9	6.5	-3.7	12.0	9.9	7.2	0.4	12.9	8.3	7.9	-2.1	11.0									



Table 3. Demand composition and growth rate, 2012-15 (cont.)

	2012						2013 (e)			2014 (p)			2015 (p)						
	Final consumption		Gross capital formation		External sector		Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports	Total final consumption	Gross capital formation	Exports	Imports	
	Private	Public	Private	Public	Exports	Imports													% of GDP
Mauritania	71.7	17.0	38.3	8.8	71.2	107.0	5.8	7.4	2.4	4.8	1.6	1.2	13.4	1.8	8.5	4.3	4.7	5.8	
Mauritius	74.0	13.4	19.0	5.5	54.8	66.7	3.6	4.2	1.4	2.4	4.0	6.0	2.5	4.1	3.0	3.8	2.2	1.2	
Morocco	60.4	19.4	31.7	4.0	36.6	52.2	9.6	-13.1	4.5	0.7	3.5	7.8	2.1	5.5	5.1	7.8	2.7	5.8	
Mozambique	72.7	16.5	19.9	8.5	24.5	42.3	8.7	4.6	5.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	13.0	7.7	7.6	8.6	10.5	8.9	
Namibia**	62.8	25.2	14.5	7.4	42.6	52.5	1.4	3.4	4.0	-1.0	3.7	3.0	4.0	2.5	3.3	3.1	4.8	2.3	
Niger	70.0	14.9	23.9	10.1	24.8	43.7	4.1	9.3	-0.5	7.2	5.5	8.9	6.8	7.6	2.5	8.6	10.7	3.0	
Nigeria	47.4	11.8	5.3	2.9	55.4	22.8	10.5	7.1	0.0	2.8	7.1	7.1	6.0	4.3	8.2	7.1	5.4	5.6	
Rwanda	87.1	10.6	10.2	12.7	14.3	34.8	7.1	2.5	2.7	3.7	8.2	6.8	4.5	7.6	9.1	2.4	4.5	6.7	
São Tomé and Príncipe	90.1	13.5	19.9	13.2	12.7	49.5	-0.4	7.3	12.5	0.7	0.5	7.6	12.2	1.9	0.1	7.2	7.5	-1.5	
Senegal	76.6	15.2	22.2	7.6	25.6	47.3	3.5	9.2	0.2	4.3	5.7	5.3	1.3	4.9	6.3	5.3	1.6	5.3	
Seychelles	53.9	33.0	24.4	4.5	83.8	99.7	3.6	10.2	3.3	5.9	4.1	10.4	2.7	5.8	6.3	10.7	3.7	8.7	
Sierra Leone	101.3	6.7	10.1	4.3	26.3	48.6	14.7	13.6	5.8	13.0	16.1	11.6	5.8	14.0	8.9	11.6	10.2	5.1	
Somalia
South Africa	60.8	21.8	12.2	7.2	29.9	31.8	1.3	2.8	-0.4	-1.2	2.1	4.7	1.1	1.1	4.0	6.0	2.2	7.2	
South Sudan
Sudan	73.3	8.0	19.3	5.8	5.8	12.2	0.1	5.2	16.9	-6.9	-0.2	6.1	7.5	-3.5	2.5	5.3	4.5	1.0	
Swaziland**	83.7	21.4	5.2	4.0	57.1	71.4	1.3	2.5	2.2	-1.1	4.7	24.3	0.1	7.4	8.9	14.2	0.8	13.1	
Tanzania*	65.7	15.9	26.4	8.2	29.3	45.5	6.4	9.2	2.8	5.3	7.8	9.2	3.5	7.7	8.2	9.2	5.7	10.0	
Togo	79.6	12.9	18.2	8.9	41.4	60.9	7.1	9.0	3.6	7.8	6.7	9.1	3.3	6.6	6.8	8.7	5.1	7.4	
Tunisia	67.6	18.2	14.7	9.0	48.4	57.8	0.8	3.4	2.1	-0.6	2.9	5.0	2.1	2.3	4.7	6.2	4.0	5.2	
Uganda*	80.8	7.8	19.4	5.8	22.3	36.1	3.7	8.3	5.9	4.5	5.8	10.3	6.4	7.5	6.6	11.5	5.9	8.9	
Zambia	47.5	24.1	23.1	3.4	46.9	45.0	6.3	6.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	7.0	7.8	6.1	5.4	8.7	9.2	7.2	
Zimbabwe	94.9	20.4	11.8	1.7	31.1	60.0	1.1	6.0	9.5	1.6	2.4	7.8	7.8	3.7	1.5	8.0	7.6	2.7	

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 4. Public finances, 2012-15 (percentage of GDP)

	2012			2013 (e)			2014 (p)			2015 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Algeria	40.5	45.2	-4.8	39.6	39.8	-0.2	38.3	40.3	-2.1	36.6	39.2	-2.6
Angola	45.8	37.1	8.7	42.5	40.1	2.4	38.4	43.4	-5.0	36.2	43.1	-6.9
Benin	19.9	21.1	-1.3	19.7	20.9	-1.2	19.7	20.7	-1.1	19.6	20.8	-1.2
Botswana**	36.3	36.7	-0.4	35.5	35.7	-0.2	35.6	35.1	0.5	35.7	34.6	1.1
Burkina Faso	22.7	25.8	-3.1	23.0	26.2	-3.2	23.0	26.6	-3.6	21.9	26.6	-4.7
Burundi	26.8	35.9	-9.1	33.8	35.7	-2.0	32.3	35.9	-3.6	31.0	34.9	-3.9
Cabo Verde	22.9	32.7	-9.8	23.0	30.9	-7.9	23.5	31.1	-7.7	22.2	30.2	-8.0
Cameroon	18.3	20.2	-1.9	17.8	21.6	-3.7	17.7	21.8	-4.1	17.2	21.8	-4.6
Central African Rep.	16.3	16.2	0.0	7.6	13.4	-5.7	8.6	16.9	-8.2	10.6	15.9	-5.3
Chad	23.9	23.4	0.5	22.2	24.3	-2.1	22.6	23.0	-0.5	22.6	22.5	0.1
Comoros	30.2	26.6	3.6	30.6	25.1	5.5	30.7	25.1	5.6	30.8	25.1	5.7
Congo	45.9	30.5	15.3	44.4	32.3	12.1	42.7	32.1	10.5	41.5	29.3	12.1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	20.1	21.8	-1.7	19.1	22.8	-3.7	17.8	23.7	-5.9	17.1	24.3	-7.2
Côte d'Ivoire	20.8	23.4	-2.6	22.3	24.3	-2.0	22.4	24.4	-2.0	22.5	24.5	-2.0
Djibouti	35.0	37.8	-2.8	32.7	35.8	-3.1	31.2	34.3	-3.1	30.9	32.9	-1.9
Egypt*	19.3	29.9	-10.6	18.7	32.4	-13.7	18.5	31.6	-13.1	18.2	29.5	-11.3
Equatorial Guinea	39.2	44.6	-5.4	38.9	46.4	-7.5	38.0	49.4	-11.4	38.0	50.8	-12.8
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia*	15.7	16.8	-1.2	16.1	18.1	-2.0	14.9	15.4	-0.4	14.9	15.2	-0.3
Gabon	28.1	29.1	-1.0	27.4	29.1	-1.8	25.9	30.1	-4.2	24.7	31.0	-6.3
Gambia	25.2	29.6	-4.4	24.1	27.4	-3.3	22.7	25.2	-2.5	21.7	24.2	-2.5
Ghana	22.8	28.6	-5.8	21.9	29.7	-7.8	21.2	29.8	-8.7	21.4	28.3	-6.9
Guinea	22.6	25.8	-3.2	20.8	26.0	-5.2	24.0	26.5	-2.5	21.7	22.0	-0.4
Guinea-Bissau	15.1	17.9	-2.7	13.4	18.1	-4.7	15.2	18.7	-3.6	13.7	18.6	-4.9
Kenya*	25.7	30.5	-4.7	26.1	30.9	-4.8	26.2	30.0	-3.8	26.7	30.1	-3.3
Lesotho**	50.3	56.0	-5.7	88.1	86.6	1.5	51.2	59.2	-8.0	50.4	58.0	-7.6
Liberia*	29.4	31.7	-2.3	29.5	32.1	-2.6	29.5	34.1	-4.6	28.4	33.7	-5.3
Libya	59.6	45.8	13.8	46.6	55.9	-9.3	42.6	55.8	-13.2	47.9	47.5	0.4
Madagascar	12.1	13.3	-1.3	12.0	15.0	-3.0	13.9	17.0	-3.1	16.2	17.6	-1.5
Malawi*	27.0	34.0	-7.0	33.2	34.3	-1.1	33.3	36.8	-3.6	34.5	38.3	-3.9
Mali	17.7	19.0	-1.3	23.1	20.6	2.5	24.8	20.9	3.9	25.0	20.5	4.5
Mauritania	37.7	36.9	0.8	33.1	36.9	-3.7	32.3	34.4	-2.1	30.6	35.4	-4.8



Table 4. Public finances, 2012-15 (percentage of GDP) (cont.)

	2012			2013 (e)			2014 (p)			2015 (p)		
	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance	Total revenue and grants	Total expenditure and net lending	Overall balance
Mauritius	21.2	23.2	-2.1	21.1	23.8	-2.7	20.8	22.5	-1.7	20.8	21.4	-0.7
Morocco	26.9	35.7	-8.7	26.0	31.3	-5.3	25.9	31.4	-5.5	25.2	30.1	-4.9
Mozambique	29.6	33.4	-3.9	27.6	34.6	-6.9	25.9	36.8	-10.8	24.9	36.6	-11.7
Namibia**	31.3	38.3	-7.0	34.3	34.4	-0.1	35.1	38.0	-3.0	33.1	37.1	-4.1
Niger	22.2	23.3	-1.1	24.9	24.8	0.1	24.7	26.5	-1.8	25.1	26.8	-1.7
Nigeria	25.9	28.2	-2.4	25.7	27.5	-1.8	25.1	26.8	-1.7	23.7	26.8	-3.1
Rwanda	25.7	26.9	-1.2	23.9	29.0	-5.1	25.2	30.0	-4.8	25.3	29.6	-4.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	33.5	44.2	-10.7	35.5	42.4	-6.9	33.3	39.4	-6.2	33.7	38.8	-5.1
Senegal	23.3	29.1	-5.9	23.5	28.9	-5.4	23.5	28.8	-5.3	23.7	28.8	-5.1
Seychelles	39.6	36.8	2.9	37.7	35.3	2.4	38.7	37.8	0.9	40.8	39.6	1.2
Sierra Leone	13.8	15.2	-1.4	13.1	13.1	0.0	12.5	11.7	0.8	12.2	11.1	1.1
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	27.8	32.0	-4.2	28.2	32.2	-4.1	28.2	32.3	-4.1	28.2	32.1	-3.9
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	9.2	12.7	-3.5	9.6	11.3	-1.7	10.3	11.2	-0.9	10.3	10.7	-0.5
Swaziland**	24.1	28.4	-4.4	35.4	29.7	5.6	35.9	30.6	5.3	40.9	32.8	8.2
Tanzania*	21.6	26.2	-4.6	21.8	27.6	-5.8	21.0	26.2	-5.2	20.3	25.2	-4.9
Togo	21.2	27.0	-5.8	22.9	27.5	-4.6	22.4	27.7	-5.3	23.1	27.5	-4.4
Tunisia	26.3	31.2	-4.8	25.4	31.6	-6.2	25.2	31.5	-6.4	25.0	29.3	-4.3
Uganda*	15.6	18.6	-3.0	15.9	18.5	-2.6	15.6	20.2	-4.6	16.1	20.5	-4.4
Zambia	21.8	24.7	-2.8	21.7	29.0	-7.3	20.8	27.4	-6.6	20.2	25.9	-5.7
Zimbabwe	28.0	29.3	-1.3	27.0	29.3	-1.9	26.8	28.7	-1.9	26.0	28.3	-2.2
AFRICA	27.8	30.9	-3.2	28.4	30.9	-4.1	28.2	30.6	-4.9	28.2	30.1	-4.4

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1).

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities; IMF country reports and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 5. Monetary indicators

	Inflation (%)					Exchange rate (LCU/USD)		Broad money (LCU billion) 2013			Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2013	
	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2011	2012	2013	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2011/2012	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports
Algeria	8.9	3.3	4.2	4.0	72.9	77.9	79.7	12 224.1	73.3	11.0	192 846.9	23.8
Angola	10.3	9.3	8.3	7.8	93.7	95.3	96.5	4 854.4	40.8	23.1	34 754.1	5.6
Benin	6.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	471.4	510.5	493.8	1 931.0	46.5	12.3	801.0	2.9
Botswana	7.5	6.1	5.7	5.4	6.8	7.6	8.2	60.0	51.6	16.7	8 126.6	8.1
Burkina Faso	3.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	471.4	510.5	493.8	1 937.9	30.6	11.4	813.0	1.6
Burundi	18.2	7.8	5.4	7.0	1 441.7	1 575.0	1 539.1	866.6	22.6	16.9	303.5	2.7
Cabo Verde	2.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	79.3	85.8	83.0	129.5	85.0	5.0	417.2	2.9
Cameroon	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	473.7	512.4	495.9	3 244.8	22.4	5.6	3 380.7	3.2
Central African Rep.	5.2	7.0	7.4	2.9	473.7	512.4	500.7	221.7	21.1	-4.9	164.6	3.3
Chad	7.7	0.4	4.2	3.0	473.7	512.4	495.9	884.2	13.3	10.4	1 155.7	1.9
Comoros	6.3	2.5	4.2	4.4	353.6	382.8	370.3	91.9	42.2	5.2	194.1	4.6
Congo	4.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	473.7	512.4	495.9	2 644.4	37.6	14.8	5 549.6	6.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.7	1.1	3.2	3.8	919.2	919.3	919.5	3 342.2	9.8	13.9	1 678.5	1.3
Côte d'Ivoire	2.0	2.7	2.9	2.7	471.4	510.5	493.8	6 368.9	46.3	15.8	3 912.3	2.4
Djibouti	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	177.7	177.7	177.7	245.0	96.3	8.8	419.1	4.3
Egypt	8.5	6.9	11.5	9.0	5.9	6.1	6.9	1 566.2	92.4	18.5	15 355.7	1.9
Equatorial Guinea	3.4	5.0	5.8	5.2	471.4	512.4	500.7	1 750.1	19.4	6.1	4 397.0	3.5
Eritrea	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	15.4	15.4	15.4	69.4	119.2	15.8	114.8	1.3
Ethiopia	20.5	7.4	7.9	7.6	17.0	17.8	18.7	296.1	32.4	28.5	...	...
Gabon	2.8	0.4	2.7	2.8	473.7	512.4	495.9	2 506.2	26.4	11.2	2 351.6	3.0
Gambia	3.9	5.3	5.7	5.3	28.4	31.1	33.4	19.3	57.6	7.0	221.7	4.0
Ghana	9.2	11.7	9.9	8.6	1.5	1.9	2.1	35.3	41.3	27.5	5 133.8	1.9
Guinea	15.2	11.9	9.9	6.8	6 932.5	7 108.2	6 995.9	13 141.0	28.4	7.0	...	...
Guinea-Bissau	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	471.4	510.5	493.8	177.8	34.3	3.2	197.1	5.4
Kenya	9.4	5.7	5.0	5.1	88.9	84.5	85.8	2 196.8	57.1	17.2	6 349.0	3.0
Lesotho	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	7.3	8.2	9.7	6.9	41.9	7.4	978.1	3.1
Liberia	6.8	7.7	6.6	6.3	72.3	73.0	75.0	0.8	33.8	7.9	456.1	1.5
Libya	6.1	3.7	7.5	5.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	70.2	67.5	4.5	118 879.2	23.4
Madagascar	5.8	6.9	7.2	6.2	2 027.1	2 199.1	2 218.3	5 895.5	25.5	11.9	910.8	1.9
Malawi	21.3	28.4	15.2	8.4	156.9	246.1	360.1	555.2	39.3	26.3	406.4	1.4
Mali	5.3	0.3	2.1	2.2	471.4	510.5	493.8	2 004.0	36.7	6.9	1 399.8	2.0



Table 5. Monetary indicators (cont.)

	Inflation (%)					Exchange rate (LCU/USD)			Broad money (LCU billion) 2013			Reserves, excluding gold, (USD million) 2013	
	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2011	2012	2013	Level	% of GDP	Growth 2011/2012	Stock at year-end	Eq. months of imports	
Mauritania	4.9	4.1	5.0	5.8	281.4	296.4	296.7	528.6	39.3	11.2	831.4	1.7	
Mauritius	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.8	28.7	30.1	30.7	410.9	101.5	8.9	3 346.9	3.4	
Morocco	1.3	1.9	2.7	3.0	8.1	8.6	8.4	1 109.6	122.5	5.5	17 472.1	2.9	
Mozambique	2.2	4.3	5.6	5.1	29.0	28.3	29.7	184.2	0.0	19.0	3 103.2	2.3	
Namibia	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.0	7.2	8.2	9.7	82.5	71.9	11.1	1 456.9	1.8	
Niger	0.5	1.9	2.5	1.3	473.7	512.4	500.7	1 054.8	29.3	19.0	1 094.6	2.8	
Nigeria	12.2	8.5	9.5	10.1	155.9	158.8	159.2	21 814.4	46.8	19.4	46 442.2	4.4	
Rwanda	6.2	4.2	6.9	5.5	600.3	614.3	648.8	1 186.8	26.2	15.5	1 035.6	3.2	
São Tomé and Príncipe	10.6	8.5	7.9	8.1	17 735.1	19 146.1	18 506.6	2 670.8	44.5	14.7	55.5	3.0	
Senegal	2.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	471.4	510.5	493.8	3 324.2	49.4	6.8	1 833.2	2.2	
Seychelles	7.1	4.4	4.2	3.1	12.4	13.7	12.1	8.3	47.6	5.8	399.1	2.4	
Sierra Leone	13.7	9.9	8.0	6.6	4 349.5	4 344.7	4 314.1	4 900.2	22.2	14.8	477.8	1.5	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	7.3	8.2	9.7	2 818.3	87.1	8.8	45 080.4	3.0	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	35.5	36.2	26.8	23.2	2.7	3.5	4.7	81.9	24.9	17.6	189.9	0.1	
Swaziland	8.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	7.3	8.2	9.7	10.3	32.4	4.2	899.3	3.0	
Tanzania	16.0	7.9	5.8	4.9	1 586.2	1 586.9	1 617.0	18 317.8	36.0	10.7	4 532.0	2.7	
Togo	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.6	473.7	512.4	502.0	1 118.2	57.6	13.0	510.6	1.6	
Tunisia	5.6	6.0	5.5	4.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	63.8	87.1	11.6	7 299.2	2.2	
Uganda	14.6	5.5	4.7	4.9	2 522.7	2 503.3	2 586.5	15 477.2	25.5	11.0	3 241.6	3.3	
Zambia	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.3	4 860.2	5 143.0	5 392.0	35.3	0.0	17.9	2 683.8	2.1	
Zimbabwe	3.7	4	4.0	3.6	...	...	...	4.3	41.2	7.3	603.8	0.7
AFRICA	8.9	6.7	7.4	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, various domestic authorities; IMF International Financial Statistics and AfDB (e) estimates and (p) projections.



Table 6. Balance of payments indicators

	Trade balance (USD million)					Current account balance (USD million)					Current account balance (as % of GDP)				
	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Algeria	19 903	17 925	13 793	8 490	8 490	12 071	2 382	693	1 127	1 127	5.9	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5
Angola	51 224	48 255	43 894	45 458	45 458	11 370	7 045	5 770	6 063	6 063	9.9	5.7	4.3	4.3	4.0
Benin	- 815	- 880	- 954	- 1 027	- 1 027	- 639	- 693	- 735	- 799	- 799	- 8.5	- 8.2	- 7.9	- 7.9	- 7.8
Botswana**	- 1 224	- 1 672	- 1 578	- 1 951	- 1 951	33	260	316	- 125	- 125	0.2	1.8	2.2	2.2	- 0.9
Burkina Faso	124	250	442	515	515	- 86	- 94	- 213	- 215	- 215	- 0.8	- 0.7	- 1.5	- 1.5	- 1.4
Burundi	- 387	- 404	- 438	- 484	- 484	- 339	- 365	- 424	- 501	- 501	- 15.3	- 14.6	- 15.0	- 15.0	- 15.3
Cabo Verde	- 718	- 688	- 713	- 725	- 725	- 209	- 105	- 200	- 210	- 210	- 11.7	- 5.7	- 10.1	- 10.1	- 10.0
Cameroon	- 327	- 652	- 791	- 1 097	- 1 097	- 867	- 960	- 1 091	- 1 258	- 1 258	- 3.3	- 3.3	- 3.4	- 3.4	- 3.6
Central African Rep.	- 105	- 108	- 171	- 145	- 145	- 134	- 114	- 140	- 163	- 163	- 6.2	- 7.2	- 7.8	- 7.8	- 8.4
Chad	828	612	1 252	1 626	1 626	- 598	- 873	- 633	- 508	- 508	- 4.7	- 6.5	- 4.0	- 4.0	- 2.9
Comoros	- 198	- 199	- 220	- 241	- 241	- 41	- 43	- 48	- 65	- 65	- 7.2	- 7.3	- 7.1	- 7.1	- 8.7
Congo	6 061	5 490	5 354	5 062	5 062	- 178	692	624	302	302	- 1.3	4.9	4.2	4.2	2.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	178	- 394	- 180	- 154	- 154	- 1 697	- 3 370	- 4 098	- 4 719	- 4 719	- 6.2	- 9.1	- 10.1	- 10.1	- 10.4
Côte d'Ivoire	2 665	1 561	1 134	508	508	- 927	- 1 785	- 2 318	- 2 490	- 2 490	- 3.8	- 6.4	- 7.2	- 7.2	- 6.8
Djibouti	- 445	- 475	- 519	- 571	- 571	- 184	- 171	- 209	- 241	- 241	- 13.9	- 12.0	- 13.4	- 13.4	- 14.2
Egypt*	- 34 139	- 31 696	- 32 769	- 34 898	- 34 898	- 10 369	- 5 236	- 2 971	- 5 395	- 5 395	- 4.0	- 2.1	- 1.1	- 1.1	- 1.8
Equatorial Guinea	8 118	7 963	7 499	7 131	7 131	- 2 216	- 1 417	- 1 999	- 93	- 93	- 12.6	- 7.9	- 10.8	- 10.8	- 0.5
Eritrea	- 142	- 192	- 214	- 267	- 267	72	9	- 11	- 66	- 66	2.3	0.3	- 0.3	- 0.3	- 1.5
Ethiopia*	- 7 723	- 8 842	- 11 100	- 11 618	- 11 618	- 2 699	- 2 638	- 5 187	- 6 143	- 6 143	- 6.5	- 5.4	- 9.4	- 9.4	- 10.9
Gabon	6 869	7 261	6 776	6 315	6 315	1 506	1 387	897	337	337	8.5	7.2	4.3	4.3	1.5
Gambia	- 262	- 277	- 306	- 326	- 326	- 154	- 160	- 186	- 194	- 194	- 16.4	- 16.0	- 15.8	- 15.8	- 14.7
Ghana	- 4 211	- 3 260	- 3 746	- 6 190	- 6 190	- 4 907	- 5 082	- 5 254	- 7 981	- 7 981	- 12.4	- 12.3	- 12.5	- 12.5	- 16.9
Guinea	- 1 031	- 1 152	- 1 352	- 1 272	- 1 272	- 1 911	- 1 337	- 1 347	- 2 036	- 2 036	- 33.9	- 20.2	- 18.3	- 18.3	- 24.7
Guinea-Bissau	- 74	- 65	- 73	- 72	- 72	- 87	- 69	- 63	- 65	- 65	- 9.5	- 6.6	- 5.8	- 5.8	- 5.7
Kenya*	- 9 362	- 9 793	- 10 526	- 11 097	- 11 097	- 4 256	- 3 937	- 4 075	- 3 595	- 3 595	- 10.4	- 8.8	- 8.2	- 8.2	- 6.4
Lesotho**	- 1 258	- 861	- 783	- 816	- 816	- 219	- 75	- 60	- 109	- 109	- 9.4	- 4.4	- 3.7	- 3.7	- 6.3
Liberia*	- 588	- 1 021	- 1 101	- 822	- 822	- 601	- 1 079	- 1 248	- 1 068	- 1 068	- 33.9	- 48.0	- 49.1	- 49.1	- 37.1
Libya	35 543	13 925	10 165	22 726	22 726	23 909	1 629	- 500	11 311	11 311	25.5	2.0	- 0.5	- 0.5	9.8
Madagascar	- 896	- 1 002	- 1 012	- 897	- 897	- 829	- 915	- 863	- 994	- 994	- 8.3	- 8.8	- 7.5	- 7.5	- 7.7
Malawi*	- 975	- 919	- 1 051	- 1 089	- 1 089	- 772	- 587	- 802	- 783	- 783	- 14.9	- 15.0	- 14.3	- 14.3	- 12.1
Mali	68	- 707	- 1 193	- 1 658	- 1 658	- 312	- 1 078	- 1 750	- 2 254	- 2 254	- 3.0	- 9.8	- 14.3	- 14.3	- 17.0
Mauritania	- 534	- 724	- 498	- 588	- 588	- 1 312	- 1 485	- 1 383	- 1 484	- 1 484	- 33.4	- 32.8	- 27.1	- 27.1	- 26.7
Mauritius	- 2 428	- 2 860	- 3 083	- 3 133	- 3 133	- 1 193	- 1 424	- 1 503	- 1 436	- 1 436	- 10.4	- 10.8	- 10.4	- 10.4	- 9.9



Table 6. Balance of payments indicators (cont.)

	Trade balance (USD million)					Current account balance (USD million)					Current account balance (as % of GDP)				
	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2016 (p)
Morocco	-19 957	-20 773	-22 980	-25 329	-28 512	-9 537	-7 808	-9 180	-9 025	-10 101	-10.1	-7.3	-7.9	-7.4	-7.4
Mozambique	-2 698	-3 033	-2 952	-2 945	-2 945	-5 190	-7 064	-7 861	-8 824	-36.0	-36.0	-43.4	-43.0	-43.1	-43.1
Namibia**	-1 328	-1 106	-1 048	-944	-944	823	-713	-880	-1 036	6.3	6.3	-6.0	-7.1	-8.0	-8.0
Niger	-427	-446	-483	-481	-481	-1 018	-1 092	-1 213	-1 224	-15.1	-15.1	-15.2	-15.3	-15.0	-15.0
Nigeria	33 800	43 262	52 324	55 315	55 315	12 700	23 973	37 087	38 512	4.9	4.9	8.2	11.1	10.2	10.2
Rwanda	-1 376	-1 245	-1 254	-1 209	-1 209	-813	-710	-827	-861	-11.4	-11.4	-10.2	-10.7	-10.1	-10.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	-98	-104	-101	-91	-91	-54	-60	-55	-52	-20.5	-20.5	-18.4	-14.7	-13.9	-13.9
Senegal	-2 956	-2 824	-3 072	-3 303	-3 303	-1 454	-1 228	-1 262	-1 531	-10.3	-10.3	-9.0	-8.4	-9.3	-9.3
Seychelles	-468	-450	-561	-651	-651	-278	-295	-327	-370	-24.7	-24.7	-20.5	-21.6	-23.1	-23.1
Sierra Leone	-1 010	-1 260	-1 504	-1 622	-1 622	211	-107	-668	-1 032	5.6	5.6	-2.1	-10.7	-15.9	-15.9
Somalia															
South Africa	-4 820	-8 521	-10 007	-13 087	-13 087	-19 843	-21 684	-20 550	-24 510	-5.2	-5.2	-6.5	-6.4	-6.4	-6.4
South Sudan															
Sudan	-4 755	-4 198	-3 863	-3 924	-3 924	-6 525	-6 765	-5 966	-6 201	-9.5	-9.5	-9.6	-8.0	-7.4	-7.4
Swaziland**	80	92	-109	-328	-328	134	186	-26	-237	3.3	3.3	5.6	-0.9	-7.8	-7.8
Tanzania*	-4 303	-5 104	-6 228	-7 039	-7 039	-3 998	-4 316	-5 315	-5 896	-14.2	-14.2	-13.7	-15.0	-14.8	-14.8
Togo	-611	-642	-768	-849	-849	-459	-455	-535	-603	-11.9	-11.9	-11.7	-13.3	-13.8	-13.8
Tunisia	-6 104	-6 911	-7 443	-8 325	-8 325	-3 721	-3 689	-3 513	-3 325	-8.2	-8.2	-8.2	-7.4	-6.4	-6.4
Uganda*	-2 465	-2 631	-2 758	-2 953	-2 953	-1 907	-1 388	-1 116	-1 286	-9.0	-9.0	-5.9	-4.4	-4.6	-4.6
Zambia	1 451	1 109	1 354	1 812	1 812	432	47	-54	-111	2.1	2.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4
Zimbabwe	-2 656	-1 976	-1 975	-1 813	-1 813	-2 502	-1 919	-1 946	-1 839	-20.1	-20.1	-18.5	-16.9	-14.4	-14.4
AFRICA	43 036	17 639	2 510	-1 074	-1 074	-31 774	-56 776	-55 218	-55 301	-1.6	-1.6	-2.7	-2.5	-2.2	-2.2

Note: * Fiscal year July (n-1)/June (n) ** Fiscal year April (n)/ March (n+1). (e) estimates and (p) projections.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, IMF World Economic Outlook October 2013.



Table 7. Exports, 2012

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports
Algeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (45.0%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (20.0%)	Light oils and preparations (8.7%)	4
Angola	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (96.8%)			1
Benin	Cotton (19.0%)	Petroleum oils or bituminous minerals > 70 % oil (13.7%)	Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (13.4%)	9
Botswana	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (74.3%)	Diamonds non-industrial nes excluding mounted or set diamonds (7.2%)	Nickel mattes (6.8%)	2
Burkina Faso	Cotton, not carded or combed (44.9%)	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (29.4%)	Gold in semi-manufactured forms (5.4%)	3
Burundi	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (58.0%)	Black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (12.2%)	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium ores & concentrates (9.0%)	3
Cabo Verde	Mackerel (16.5%)	Skipjack or stripbelled bonito (15.4%)	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares) (14.2%)	8
Cameroon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (48.1%)	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (9.0%)	Tropical wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared (7.7%)	6
Central African Rep.	Diamonds unsorted (32.3%)	Topical wood spec. in SH Note 1 to Ch.44, in the rough, whether/not stripped of bark/sapwood/roughly squared (26.6%)	Cotton, not carded or combed (14.0%)	4
Chad	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (83.6%)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) & preparations (13.4%)		1
Comoros	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (56.1%)	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up (21.2%)	Essential oils, n.e.s. (9.8%)	2
Congo	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (87.1%)			1
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Cathodes and sections of cathodes (43.9%)	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining (13.2%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (13.2%)	4
Côte d'Ivoire	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (31.8%)	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (12.3%)	Technically specified natural rubber (TSNR) (7.2%)	10
Djibouti	Live animals, n.e.s. (23.0%)	Sheep (18.1%)	Goats (15.6%)	7
Egypt	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (24.0%)	Natural gas, liquefied (11.1%)		60
Equatorial Guinea	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (73.6%)	Natural gas, liquefied (19.8%)		2
Eritrea	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (88.0%)	Silver (including silver plated with gold or platinum), unwrought (4.9%)		1
Ethiopia	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (39.5%)	Sesamum seeds (19.7%)	Cut flowers fresh (10.2%)	6
Gabon	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (85.4%)	Manganese ores and concentrates (6.7%)		1
Gambia	Wood, in the rough, whether/not stripped of bark/sapwood/roughly squared (48.6%)	Cashew nuts, in shell (16.2%)	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) & preparations (6.5%)	4



Table 7. Exports, 2012 (cont.)

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports
Ghana	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (33.2%)	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (31.4%)	Cocoa paste, not defatted (4.4%)	6
Guinea	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (40.5%)	Bauxite (34%)	Alumina (9.0%)	2
Guinea-Bissau	Cashew nuts, in shell (83.9%)			1
Kenya	Black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (20.0%)	Cut flowers fresh (12.1%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (5.9%)	56
Lesotho	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (45.5%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (13.4%)	Women's/girls' trousers, bib & brace overalls, breeches & shorts (excl. swimwear), knitted/crocheted, of synthetic fibres (6.1%)	6
Liberia	Iron ores and concentrates, non-agglomerated (21.1%)	Technically specified natural rubber (TSNR) (19.3%)	Tankers (12.3%)	8
Libya	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (88.4%)	Natural gas, in gaseous state (5.6%)		1
Madagascar	Cloves (whole fruit, cloves and stems) (15.8%)	Shrimps and prawns (7.2%)	Titanium ores and concentrates. (5.5%)	30
Malawi	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (50.1%)	Natural uranium and its compounds (10.4%)	Raw sugar, cane (8.0%)	5
Mali	Cotton, not carded or combed (72.7%)	Sesamum seeds (8.8%)		2
Mauritania	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (46.7%)	Copper ores and concentrates (15.6%)	Octopus, other than live/fresh/chilled (10.5%)	4
Mauritius	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (15.3%)	Cane or beet sugar, in solid form, n.e.s (10.5%)	T-shirts, singlets & other vests, knitted/crocheted, or cotton (7.4%)	35
Morocco	Phosphoric acid and polyphosphoric (8.2%)	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (6.1%)	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (4.5%)	63
Mozambique	Aluminium, not alloyed (28.8%)	Light oils and preparations (14.8%)	Natural gas, liquefied (5.4%)	9
Namibia	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (30.1%)	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining (13.4%)	Natural uranium and its compounds (13.2%)	8
Niger	Natural uranium and its compounds (62.2%)	Light oils and preparations (12.1%)	Live animals (6%)	3
Nigeria	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (84.0%)	Natural gas, liquefied (10.8%)		1
Rwanda	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium ores & concentrates (23.7%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (23.5%)	Tin ores and concentrates (19.2%)	5
São Tomé and Príncipe	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted (47.6%)	Wrist-watches other than electrically operated, whether/not incorporating a stop-watch facility, with auto. winding, with case of precious metal/metal clad with precious metal (9.2%)	Articles of jewellery & parts thereof and of silver, whether/not plated/clad with other precious metal (6.4%)	6
Senegal	Petroleum oils & oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) & preparations (20.8%)	Inorganic chemical elements, oxides & halogen salts (12%)	Fish, fresh (live or dead), chilled or frozen (9%)	25
Seychelles	Tunas, skipjack and bonito (52.5%)	Bigeye tunas (Thunnus obesus) (13.2%)	Yellowfin tunas (Thunnus albacares) (7.1%)	4



Table 7. Exports, 2012 (cont.)

	Product I	Product II	Product III	No. of products accounting for more than 75% of exports
Sierra Leone	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (45.2%)	Titanium ores and concentrates (16.4%)	Diamonds non-industrial unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted (12.1%)	4
Somalia	Sheep (29.4%)	Goats (28.2%)	Live bovine animals, other than pure-bred breed (17.3%)	4
South Africa	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (11.6%)	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (7.6%)	Platinum, unwrought/in powder form (6.6%)	83
South Sudan	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (99.6%)			1
Sudan	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (65.6%)	Sheep (10.6%)	Sesamum seeds (4.2%)	2
Swaziland	Raw sugar, cane (17.4%)	Mixtures of odoriferous substances, of a kind used in the food or drink of industries (14.8%)	Iron ores & concentrates, non-agglomerated (10.9%)	21
Tanzania	Precious metal ores & concentrates (excl. silver ores & concentrates) (11.7%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (11.5%)	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (6.6%)	27
Togo	Gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), in unwrought forms (12.1%)	Natural calcium phosphates, natural aluminium calcium phosphates & phosphatic chalk, ground (11.7%)	Light oils and preparations (10.3%)	11
Tunisia	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (11.2%)	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets of a kind used in vehicles, aircraft or ships (6.2%)	Mens/boys trousers and shorts, of cotton, not knitted (4.3%)	93
Uganda	Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated (30.6%)	Cotton, not carded or combed (5.6%)	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (5.5%)	17
Zambia	Cathodes and sections of cathodes (47.6%)	Unrefined copper; copper anodes for electrolytic refining (26.1%)	Maize (excl. seed) (5.0%)	3
Zimbabwe	Tobacco, partly/wholly stemmed/stripped (30.8%)	Ferro-chromium, containing by weight >4% of carbon (11.6%)	Cotton, not carded or combed (9.6%)	9
AFRICA	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (49.2%) [49.2%]	Natural gas, liquefied (3.9%) [14.8%]	Natural gas, in gaseous state (3.1%) [9.1%]	24

Notes: *Products are reported when accounting for more than 4% of total exports.

** Figures in [] represent the share of Africa in the world export for each product.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE WITS Online Database - UN Statistics Division.



Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness

	Diversification index						Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness indicator 2008-2012 (%)		Global competitiveness effect
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2008-2012	Sectoral effect	Competitiveness 2008-2012 (%)			
Algeria	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	1.8	-0.1			
Angola	2.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.4	0.6	1.5	-3.8			
Benin	8.3	7.0	6.1	7.7	8.5	18.6	8.6	7.2			
Botswana	4.0	7.9	4.0	1.6	1.8	29.4	0.3	36.9			
Burkina Faso	2.8	3.5	4.2	2.9	3.4	23.9	9.9	11.1			
Burundi	3.6	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.8	17.1	11.2	3.0			
Cabo Verde	5.9	12.3	10.4	8.5	10.1	16.6	1.1	12.7			
Cameroon	3.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	3.9	-4.2	-0.7	-6.3			
Central African Rep.	5.9	5.5	6.3	4.8	4.9	1.0	-2.7	0.8			
Chad	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	-4.0	-0.3	-6.6			
Comoros	6.8	4.6	4.3	2.3	2.7	8.5	38.1	-32.4			
Congo	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	-3.9	-0.5	-6.2			
Congo, Dem. Rep.	7.1	8.0	7.1	6.8	4.1	12.3	-5.6	15.1			
Côte d'Ivoire	9.1	6.6	7.7	6.3	7.5	0.8	1.2	-3.3			
Djibouti	8.8	6.9	3.6	4.8	8.1	-18.9	-0.9	-20.9			
Egypt	16.2	19.8	23.9	14.4	13.2	1.1	1.8	-3.5			
Equatorial Guinea	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	-0.7	2.9	-6.4			
Eritrea	15.3	14.4	22.3	1.1	1.3	340.7	-2.8	340.6			
Ethiopia	6.4	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.8	9.3	4.9	1.5			
Gabon	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4	2.0	-3.2	2.3			
Gambia	4.0	5.0	11.3	7.8	3.7	47.9	5.5	39.6			
Ghana	5.1	4.0	4.4	5.7	4.7	21.8	-1.9	20.9			
Guinea	3.5	2.5	5.1	7.7	3.4	-1.7	-2.5	-2.1			
Guinea-Bissau	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.0	1.4	7.6	8.1	-3.3			
Kenya	22.7	16.7	14.6	16.7	16.1	0.2	0.5	-3.1			
Lesotho	4.8	6.3	5.5	3.7	4.2	-0.4	2.0	-6.6			
Liberia	6.4	4.3	8.6	7.3	8.7	-2.3	-2.7	-2.4			
Libya	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	-1.8	0.2	-4.8			
Madagascar	29.3	32.0	33.3	12.7	22.2	3.9	0.4	0.7			
Malawi	3.7	2.5	3.5	5.0	3.6	8.4	4.4	1.1			



Table 8. Diversification and competitiveness (cont.)

	Diversification index					Annual export growth (%)		Competitiveness indicator 2008-2012 (%)	
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2008-2012	Sectoral effect	Global competitiveness effect	
Mali	2.2	4.7	3.8	3.5	1.9	37.9	13.4	21.6	
Mauritania	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.4	4.9	-4.4	
Mauritius	15.4	19.0	24.4	21.9	19.2	1.1	1.2	-3.0	
Morocco	36.2	61.5	49.9	41.5	44.4	0.4	-2.9	0.5	
Mozambique	6.4	5.6	4.0	6.2	8.2	14.6	0.3	11.4	
Namibia	11.4	11.2	8.0	8.7	7.3	18.2	2.0	19.5	
Niger	6.0	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	88.6	3.8	82.0	
Nigeria	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	1.1	1.0	
Rwanda	4.7	6.2	5.4	5.1	6.0	18.7	8.5	7.4	
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.1	15.7	-0.3	13.2	
Senegal	10.8	13.6	10.5	12.3	12.6	8.1	0.5	4.8	
Seychelles	3.3	2.6	3.8	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.0	-2.5	
Sierra Leone	9.3	13.3	8.6	9.0	4.0	47.3	5.0	39.4	
Somalia	11.7	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.8	24.6	1.8	20.0	
South Africa	39.0	46.4	44.6	35.3	32.2	0.8	-1.1	-1.0	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	1.0	...	...	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	2.2	...	...	...
Swaziland	21.1	17.2	14.4	13.5	13.7	-3.2	3.2	-9.2	
Tanzania	36.4	26.4	21.4	16.9	21.4	8.1	6.5	-1.2	
Togo	6.1	7.3	10.8	8.3	15.6	-7.2	-7.0	-3.0	
Tunisia	36.1	49.8	40.6	42.5	40.4	-2.7	-2.2	-3.3	
Uganda	7.7	6.9	6.9	6.5	9.0	5.2	2.7	-0.4	
Zambia	2.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	15.0	3.2	9.0	
Zimbabwe	13.2	12.8	11.8	9.9	7.7	-2.1	0.0	-4.9	
AFRICA	3.9	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.0	1.9	0.2	-1.2	

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; COMTRADE Database (Harmonized System 2002) - UN Statistics Division.



Table 9. International prices of exports, 2006-13

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Aluminum	2 569.90	2 638.18	2 572.79	1 664.83	2 173.12	2 401.39	2 023.28	1 846.62
Banana (US)	677.24	675.81	844.21	847.14	868.32	967.99	983.98	924.07
Coal (Australia)	49.09	65.73	127.10	71.84	98.97	121.45	96.36	84.56
Cocoa	159.19	195.23	257.71	288.88	313.30	298.01	239.19	243.88
Coffee (Arabica)	252.21	272.37	308.16	317.11	432.01	597.61	411.10	307.60
Coffee (Robusta)	148.93	190.92	232.09	164.42	173.59	240.76	226.68	207.59
Copper	6 722.13	7 118.23	6 955.88	5 149.74	7 534.78	8 828.19	7 962.35	7 331.98
Cotton	126.66	139.52	157.39	138.20	228.34	332.85	196.71	199.27
Fish Meal	1 166.33	1 177.25	1 133.08	1 230.25	1 687.42	1 537.42	1 558.33	1 747.17
Gold	604.34	696.72	871.71	972.97	1 224.66	1 569.21	1 669.52	1 411.71
Groundnut oil	970.23	1 352.08	2 131.12	1 183.67	1 403.96	1 988.17	2 435.67	1 773.04
Iron ore	77.35	84.70	140.60	100.95	145.86	167.75	128.50	135.40
Lead	128.97	258.00	209.07	171.93	214.84	240.08	206.46	213.97
Logs Cameroon	318.48	381.32	526.89	421.47	428.56	484.81	451.39	463.53
Maize	121.85	163.66	223.12	165.51	185.91	291.68	298.42	259.39
Oil (crude)	65.39	72.70	97.64	61.86	79.04	104.01	105.01	104.08
Palm oil	478.35	780.25	948.54	682.83	900.83	1 125.42	999.33	856.90
Phosphate (rock)	44.21	70.93	345.59	121.66	123.02	184.90	185.89	148.11
Rubber (US)	231.28	248.03	284.08	214.64	386.62	482.32	337.73	279.45
Sugar (EU)	64.56	68.09	69.69	52.44	44.18	45.46	42.01	43.38
Sugar (World)	32.59	22.22	28.21	40.00	46.93	57.32	47.49	39.00
Sugar (US)	48.76	45.77	46.86	54.88	79.25	83.92	63.56	45.05
Tea (Avg. 3 auctions)	187.21	203.61	242.05	272.40	288.49	292.05	289.78	286.15
Tea (Mombasa)	195.23	166.49	221.76	251.96	256.00	271.90	288.05	239.69
Tobacco, US import u.v.	2 969.20	3 315.06	3 588.74	4 241.18	4 304.78	4 485.05	4 302.35	4 559.94

Sources: World Bank, Global Commodity Price Prospects, March 2014.



Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2007-12 (USD million)

	FDI inflows						FDI outflows						FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* potential index
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	1662	2593	2746	2264	2571	1484	295	318	215	220	534	-41	4.7	5.2	5.2	62
Angola	-893	1679	2205	-3227	-3024	-6898	912	2570	7	1340	2093	2741	-11.3	13.1	19.1	100
Benin	255	170	134	177	161	159	-6	-4	31	-18	60	-63	23.3	12.6	9.7	142
Botswana	495	521	129	-6	414	293	51	-91	6	1	-11	-10	16.7	17.0	3.9	107
Burkina Faso	344	106	101	35	42	40	0	0	8	-4	1	1	23.9	6.1	5.4	151
Burundi	1	4	0	1	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0.2	1.9	0.1	172
Cabo Verde	190	209	119	112	93	71	0	0	0	0	1	-1	30.8	29.0	19.1	153
Cameroon	189	21	740	538	243	507	-8	-2	-69	503	144	193	5.3	0.5	17.8	116
Central African Rep.	57	117	42	62	37	71	0	0	0	0	0	0	33.4	50.8	18.9	177
Chad	-322	466	376	313	282	323	0	0	0	0	0	0	-28.9	37.0	23.9	158
Comoros	8	5	14	8	23	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	15.9	6.6	22.4	175
Congo	2275	2526	1862	2211	3056	2758	0	0	0	0	0	0	77.3	63.7	46.3	128
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1808	1727	664	2939	1687	3312	14	54	35	7	91	421	99.4	67.4	31.2	106
Côte d'Ivoire	427	446	377	339	286	478	0	0	-9	25	15	26	22.6	19.0	19.7	141
Djibouti	195	229	100	27	78	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	117.8	123.4	50.6	161
Egypt	11578	9495	6712	6386	-483	2798	665	1920	571	1176	626	211	42.9	25.8	18.9	46
Equatorial Guinea	1243	-794	1636	2734	1975	2115	0	0	0	0	0	0	37.4	-16.6	23.3	119
Eritrea	7	39	91	91	39	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	22.2	52.9	168
Ethiopia	222	109	221	288	627	970	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.2	1.9	3.4	112
Gabon	269	773	573	499	696	702	59	96	87	81	88	85	9.5	21.6	16.3	87
Gambia	76	70	40	37	36	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.5	24.5	15.4	165
Ghana	855	1220	2897	2527	3248	3295	0	8	7	0	25	1	17.2	19.9	56.6	73
Guinea	386	382	141	101	956	744	0	126	0	0	1	3	32.9	27.8	9.6	139
Guinea-Bissau	19	5	17	33	25	16	0	-1	0	6	1	1	23.2	7.1	24.1	171
Kenya	729	96	115	178	335	259	36	44	46	2	9	16	13.8	1.6	1.9	98
Lesotho	106	112	100	114	132	172	-2	-2	-2	-2	-4	-37	30.4	24.4	20.9	173
Liberia	132	284	218	450	508	1354	363	382	364	369	372	1354	80.5	164.0	108.5	170
Libya	3850	3180	3310	1909	0	0	3947	5888	1165	2722	131	2509	66.4	42.8	60.5	...
Madagascar	773	1169	1066	808	810	895	0	0	0	0	0	0	35.6	30.8	39.3	154
Malawi	124	195	49	97	129	129	14	19	-1	42	50	50	17.0	20.5	4.4	135
Mali	73	180	748	406	556	310	7	1	-1	7	4	4	5.3	11.3	40.7	157



Table 10. Foreign direct investment, 2007-12 (USD million) (cont.)

	FDI inflows					FDI outflows					FDI inflows/GFCF (%)			Inward FDI* potential index		
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2010		2011	2012
Mauritania	139	343	-3	131	589	1204	4	4	4	4	4	4	15.1	40.5	-0.4	147
Mauritius	339	383	248	430	273	361	58	52	37	129	89	89	17.3	16.1	10.6	110
Morocco	2805	2487	1952	1574	2568	2836	622	485	470	589	179	361	11.9	8.5	7.0	69
Mozambique	427	592	893	1018	2663	5218	0	0	-3	1	-3	-9	33.0	36.3	55.9	103
Namibia	733	720	522	793	816	357	3	5	-3	5	5	-5	35.1	31.6	22.9	125
Niger	129	340	791	940	1066	793	8	24	59	-60	9	7	13.2	20.4	44.5	155
Nigeria	6087	8249	8650	6099	8915	7029	875	1058	1542	923	824	1539	39.5	47.6	42.2	53
Rwanda	82	103	119	42	106	160	13	0	0	0	0	0	12.2	9.7	10.5	144
São Tomé and Príncipe	36	79	16	51	35	50	3	0	0	0	0	1	88.9	162.3	33.5	163
Senegal	297	398	320	266	338	338	25	126	77	2	47	47	10.1	11.1	10.9	121
Seychelles	239	130	118	160	144	114	18	13	5	6	8	4	79.6	50.1	51.5	96
Sierra Leone	95	53	110	238	715	740	-1	-5	0	0	0	0	49.1	24.5	47.7	164
Somalia	141	87	108	112	102	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	28.9	16.7	26.9	...
South Africa	5695	9006	5365	1228	6004	4572	2966	-3134	1151	-76	-257	4369	9.9	14.3	8.7	34
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2426	2601	1816	2064	2692	2466	11	98	89	66	84	80	21.4	22.5	16.5	111
Swaziland	37	106	66	136	93	90	23	-8	7	-1	9	6	10.0	31.7	20.2	166
Tanzania	582	1383	953	1813	1229	1706	0	0	0	0	0	0	11.6	22.3	15.4	91
Togo	49	24	49	86	171	166	-1	-16	37	37	106	103	13.5	5.3	9.2	143
Tunisia	1616	2759	1688	1513	1148	1918	20	42	77	74	28	13	18.0	26.0	15.9	86
Uganda	792	729	842	544	894	1721	0	0	0	-4	0	0	25.7	22.1	23.4	132
Zambia	1324	939	695	1729	1108	1066	86	0	270	1095	-2	177	55.6	32.6	27.7	109
Zimbabwe	69	52	105	166	387	400	3	8	0	43	14	46	22.5	28.6	16.0	114
AFRICA	51273	58894	52964	43582	47598	50041	11081	10080	6281	9311	5376	14296	19.6	18.2	16.4	...

Note: * The Potential Index is based on 16 economic and policy variables. See note on methodology for further details.
Sources: UNCTAD, FDI Online Database (January 2014) and World Investment Report 2013.



Table 11. Aid flows*, 2007-12 (USD million)

	ODA net total, all donors						ODA net total, DAC countries						ODA net total, multilateral					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Algeria	394	325	319	198	190	145	292	245	200	143	118	99	93	102	107	57	72	49
Angola	248	369	239	238	194	242	105	219	141	153	120	134	144	151	98	85	74	108
Benin	474	641	682	689	690	511	238	305	326	339	441	262	233	332	353	349	249	244
Botswana	108	720	279	156	120	74	64	683	223	106	90	63	45	39	56	51	22	10
Burkina Faso	950	1001	1083	1062	995	1159	412	475	453	459	464	538	524	519	628	598	529	617
Burundi	479	522	561	630	575	523	202	255	264	283	273	226	277	267	297	347	301	296
Cabo Verde	165	222	196	328	252	246	114	163	162	248	221	218	50	59	34	81	32	27
Cameroon	1926	549	648	541	612	596	1697	299	268	267	327	258	220	240	380	274	285	339
Central African Rep.	177	257	242	261	269	227	118	129	99	113	108	73	59	128	143	148	160	154
Chad	359	422	561	486	460	479	227	278	356	285	248	252	130	141	205	202	213	226
Comoros	45	42	50	67	52	69	20	21	28	22	28	32	25	15	21	28	23	25
Congo	119	485	283	1312	260	139	49	383	226	1215	175	48	70	102	57	95	84	89
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1357	1766	2357	3486	5534	2859	790	986	1100	2389	4249	1667	567	775	1255	1090	1285	1191
Côte d'Ivoire	171	626	2402	845	1436	2636	112	200	1721	438	722	2102	59	423	678	406	711	525
Djibouti	113	141	167	132	142	147	76	66	98	99	89	86	37	53	58	25	46	51
Egypt	1133	1742	1005	597	414	1807	789	969	586	371	231	305	238	318	296	148	74	896
Equatorial Guinea	31	32	31	85	24	14	26	19	25	79	22	13	6	13	6	6	3	1
Eritrea	158	143	144	161	130	134	47	53	43	36	33	15	109	84	86	105	92	64
Ethiopia	2558	3329	3819	3525	3539	3261	1246	1845	1818	1929	1976	1839	1283	1453	1983	1562	1548	1406
Gabon	51	62	77	104	73	73	34	38	53	84	62	61	16	24	25	20	9	13
Gambia	97	94	127	120	135	139	33	28	22	33	37	31	61	62	105	85	97	107
Ghana	1165	1307	1582	1693	1810	1808	710	726	821	900	908	854	453	575	755	789	902	949
Guinea	228	328	214	218	204	340	125	210	171	92	83	147	96	118	47	128	121	196
Guinea-Bissau	122	134	147	125	120	79	44	53	52	54	52	37	78	80	95	71	67	41
Kenya	1327	1366	1776	1629	2482	2654	827	955	1225	1161	1565	1670	496	408	547	464	912	979
Lesotho	129	144	122	256	265	283	62	66	71	94	151	160	67	78	47	159	110	118
Liberia	701	1251	513	1417	765	571	230	845	342	703	523	339	471	405	171	712	242	232
Libya	19	74	41	9	642	87	16	52	32	17	465	104	3	20	8	-10	59	-20
Madagascar	894	843	444	470	443	379	387	274	242	214	228	188	502	564	201	246	212	189
Malawi	744	924	771	1023	800	1175	405	437	439	520	450	646	332	482	332	504	350	529
Mali	1019	964	984	1089	1281	1001	558	532	575	685	790	740	458	433	408	404	487	261
Mauritania	347	452	373	374	382	408	133	139	122	106	131	168	212	287	231	250	239	189
Mauritius	69	110	155	125	185	178	44	16	64	58	114	86	28	95	93	69	73	93



Table 11. Aid flows*, 2007-12 (USD million) (cont.)

	ODA net total, all donors						ODA net total, DAC countries						ODA net total, multilateral					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Morocco	1221	1451	930	993	1456	1480	631	614	705	599	870	899	327	455	323	382	562	594
Mozambique	1777	1996	2012	1952	2085	2097	1077	1345	1289	1359	1712	1489	682	652	723	590	371	608
Namibia	217	210	326	256	291	265	146	154	249	214	243	201	73	58	78	44	46	65
Niger	544	612	469	745	650	902	233	269	255	381	302	426	307	336	212	361	342	472
Nigeria	1956	1290	1657	2062	1769	1916	1385	638	688	850	856	899	570	651	967	1210	911	1014
Rwanda	723	934	934	1032	1264	879	375	452	520	548	591	425	347	480	411	482	664	453
São Tomé and Príncipe	51	47	31	49	72	49	31	26	20	33	38	28	20	21	11	16	34	20
Senegal	870	1069	1016	928	1060	1080	454	555	515	534	595	712	387	472	497	379	456	370
Seychelles	11	13	23	56	22	35	1	5	12	29	7	6	8	7	11	10	10	18
Sierra Leone	550	378	448	467	425	443	381	175	196	200	176	191	169	204	252	266	245	249
Somalia	394	766	662	498	1096	999	257	566	500	309	755	668	124	185	152	181	230	237
South Africa	807	1125	1075	1031	1403	1067	594	882	862	822	1034	684	213	242	211	207	368	382
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	1088	1578	..	..	..	..	1042	1431	..	..	..	..	46	147
Sudan	2121	2566	2351	2076	1124	983	1684	1823	1912	1539	673	471	334	603	379	487	402	416
Swaziland	51	70	56	91	125	88	12	18	19	31	67	55	39	53	38	60	54	30
Tanzania	2822	2331	2933	2958	2446	2832	1840	1373	1409	1656	1668	1772	982	960	1526	1298	770	1044
Togo	122	330	499	404	543	241	65	176	362	253	328	115	58	153	136	151	214	123
Tunisia	321	375	503	550	921	1017	194	251	350	355	491	376	137	133	159	192	413	574
Uganda	1737	1641	1785	1723	1578	1655	1005	1009	1017	1036	995	936	731	631	768	686	581	718
Zambia	1008	1116	1267	914	1035	958	714	705	702	594	702	654	294	412	564	321	327	304
Zimbabwe	478	612	736	732	716	1001	372	533	621	525	540	673	106	80	115	209	176	328
Africa unspecified	3431	4313	5195	4335	5025	5183	2510	3317	3052	3157	3460	3754	854	971	2083	1148	1467	1364
AFRICA	39091	44633	47300	47302	51669	51189	24193	26849	27621	28718	32637	30325	14203	16603	19421	18230	18376	19721

Note: ODA : official development assistance, DAC : Development Assistance Committee of OECD.

* Net disbursements.

Sources: OECD Development Assistance Committee 2014.



Table 12. External debt indicators

	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)					Debt service (as % of exports of goods and services)				
	Total (million USD)	Of which:			2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)		
		Multilateral	Bilateral	Private										
		(as % of total)												
	2012													
Algeria	3 783	0.1	41.1	58.8	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.7	2.6	2.6		
Angola	2 221	2.2	35.7	62.1	19.3	21.1	22.9	23.7	6.2	8.3	9.7	10.9		
Benin	1 285	53.4	46.6	0.0	17.0	16.2	15.9	15.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.6		
Botswana	3 369	54.3	0.0	45.7	23.2	22.6	21.9	20.7	7.2	6.7	7.3	7.1		
Burkina Faso	2 626	75.7	24.3	0.0	23.8	22.5	23.4	25.1	2.5	3.0	3.6	4.3		
Burundi	487	50.8	49.2	0.0	21.9	20.5	19.1	16.9	8.9	12.4	15.3	16.7		
Cabo Verde	1 560	50.5	21.9	27.6	87.4	91.8	92.5	91.2	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1		
Cameroon	2 268	30.7	69.2	0.1	8.6	9.3	10.3	11.2	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.2		
Central African Rep.	528	7.7	92.3	0.0	24.3	34.7	32.3	31.1	9.7	11.8	13.6	16.5		
Chad	2 757	80.7	19.3	0.0	21.9	20.6	18.8	17.9	3.3	5.2	4.3	3.8		
Comoros	243	68.6	30.6	0.8	42.5	17.5	15.2	13.4	10.9	0.6	2.6	2.0		
Congo	3 534	5.8	67.4	26.8	25.3	21.4	20.7	19.9	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.8		
Congo, Dem. Rep.	6 156	41.6	14.0	44.4	22.4	20.3	22.4	23.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.4		
Côte d'Ivoire	12 022	5.2	38.0	56.8	48.7	45.6	41.1	38.1	12.3	10.4	10.7	10.6		
Djibouti	666	52.0	48.0	0.0	50.3	48.4	48.4	48.9	8.5	9.5	9.3	8.2		
Egypt	34 385	26.1	64.3	9.5	13.2	17.3	19.1	19.9	11.3	12.7	29.0	29.4		
Equatorial Guinea	1 387	...	99.0	1.0	7.9	5.5	2.9	0.7	1.0	3.5	3.7	3.9		
Eritrea	900	65.8	34.2	0.0	29.1	25.7	23.2	23.1	8.3	8.4	6.8	6.9		
Ethiopia	7 630	39.3	60.7	0.0	18.4	18.3	18.9	20.9	6.6	8.1	8.6	10.3		
Gabon	3 391	16.6	32.6	50.8	19.2	20.7	22.3	23.2	6.8	6.3	7.4	8.4		
Gambia	415	54.2	45.8	0.0	44.1	42.2	37.0	34.2	33.0	32.8	30.6	30.1		
Ghana	10 612	29.7	53.5	16.7	26.9	29.3	33.0	33.6	3.3	7.9	4.1	4.9		
Guinea	1 306	55.7	44.3	0.0	23.2	23.7	23.2	21.1	236.6	3.5	3.9	4.2		
Guinea-Bissau	232	39.6	60.4	0.0	25.3	22.7	22.1	22.0	1.2	1.7	5.2	4.8		
Kenya	11 991	42.6	45.5	11.9	29.4	30.5	29.8	28.5	5.9	5.5	11.2	6.3		
Lesotho	758	75.8	24.2	0.0	32.6	49.1	56.0	52.1	3.6	4.3	3.3	3.0		
Liberia	214	16.6	83.4	0.0	12.0	10.8	14.6	17.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.1		
Libya	5 574	...	57.4	42.6	5.9	6.8	6.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
Madagascar	4 951	52.8	0.0	47.2	49.8	46.2	41.6	37.1	8.9	7.7	7.6	7.2		
Malawi	961	53.7	46.3	0.0	18.5	25.5	18.0	15.9	2.4	2.8	4.2	4.4		



Table 12. External debt indicators (cont.)

	Debt outstanding, at year end				Total debt outstanding (as % of GDP)				Debt service (as % of exports of goods and services)			
	Total (million USD)	Of which:			2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)	2012	2013 (e)	2014 (p)	2015 (p)
		Multilateral	Bilateral	Private								
		(as % of total)										
	2012											
Mali	2 713	70.0	30.0	0.0	26.4	26.8	28.1	29.7	4.8	5.6	4.5	3.9
Mauritania	4 225	48.0	50.4	1.6	107.5	101.9	78.1	74.4	6.0	7.5	12.1	12.0
Mauritius	2 677	14.1	24.2	61.7	23.4	22.5	23.3	24.8	3.5	3.4	4.1	5.0
Morocco	28 632	35.6	43.3	21.1	30.2	30.4	30.2	30.4	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0
Mozambique	7 900	54.4	5.8	39.7	54.7	53.4	58.4	66.8	11.9	13.6	13.5	12.3
Namibia	4 905	...	20.0	80.0	37.5	41.9	40.3	38.6	31.0	19.4	19.6	18.8
Niger	3 487	33.4	0.0	66.6	51.7	55.3	56.8	61.7	2.7	51.9	3.8	3.8
Nigeria	6 522	53.1	46.9	0.0	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Rwanda	1 027	69.1	30.9	0.0	14.5	17.6	20.1	24.7	9.4	23.0	6.8	5.9
São Tomé and Príncipe	203	18.7	81.3	0.0	77.3	65.0	59.5	60.5	14.3	18.6	19.7	1.1
Senegal	8 224	47.6	0.0	52.4	58.5	68.5	67.2	65.8	7.7	8.2	7.6	7.6
Seychelles	512	4.4	49.1	46.5	45.5	38.7	39.3	38.3	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.4
Sierra Leone	981	42.9	57.1	0.0	26.2	21.3	19.9	21.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.0
Somalia	3 055	26.1	0.0	73.9								
South Africa	137 508	2.0	3.9	94.1	36.0	36.9	41.2	37.4	33.8	37.1	39.7	36.4
South Sudan	..	...	...	...				
Sudan	43 189	15.9	67.4	16.7	62.8	63.9	62.8	58.0	4.7	8.8	8.0	6.5
Swaziland	521	46.4	32.5	21.1	12.9	13.5	13.7	12.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0
Tanzania	9 733	47.0	24.7	28.3	34.5	36.4	36.6	35.7	3.4	5.2	6.1	6.7
Togo	554	27.2	72.8	0.0	14.3	17.4	19.4	20.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.0
Tunisia	23 358	34.4	22.5	43.1	51.7	55.9	59.4	59.1	11.9	9.1	8.3	5.5
Uganda	5 186	66.1	0.0	33.9	24.4	26.7	29.3	30.5	11.9	12.3	12.8	13.6
Zambia	8 435	20.0	13.7	66.3	40.9	34.4	34.7	34.5	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Zimbabwe	8 767	21.1	57.4	21.5	70.3	87.5	80.6	73.6	17.9	17.3	21.7	25.9
AFRICA	457 463	21.2	30.0	48.8	22.5	23.2	23.7	23.2	9.6	10.7	12.1	11.8

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; IMF, World Economic Outlook Database, October 2013; World Bank, GDF Online Database. Estimates (e) and projections (p) based on authors' calculations.



Table 13. Demographic indicators

	Total population (thousands) 2013	Urban population (% of total) 2013	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2013	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) 2013	Total fertility rate (per woman) 2013	Mortality under age 5 (per 1 000) 2013	Distribution by age (%)		
				2006	2013				0-14	15-64	65+
Algeria	39 208	74.7	102.2	1.6	1.9	26.0	2.8	31.4	27.8	67.6	4.6
Angola	21 472	60.7	98.3	3.4	3.1	95.2	5.9	153.9	47.5	50.1	2.4
Benin	10 323	46.2	99.3	3.1	2.7	68.1	4.8	107.3	42.8	54.3	2.9
Botswana	2 021	62.9	101.2	1.1	0.9	31.0	2.6	39.6	33.5	62.9	3.6
Burkina Faso	16 935	28.2	98.9	2.9	2.8	68.9	5.6	135.2	45.5	52.0	2.4
Burundi	10 163	11.5	97.6	3.4	3.1	86.3	6.0	138.2	44.6	53.0	2.4
Cabo Verde	499	64.1	99.3	0.7	0.9	16.8	2.3	19.6	29.5	65.1	5.3
Cameroon	22 254	53.2	100.0	2.6	2.5	72.8	4.8	114.2	43.0	53.8	3.2
Central African Rep.	4 616	39.5	96.9	1.8	2.0	92.4	4.4	149.0	39.8	56.3	3.8
Chad	12 825	22.0	100.3	3.4	3.0	95.0	6.3	153.4	48.4	49.2	2.4
Comoros	735	28.2	101.5	2.6	2.4	66.7	4.7	91.4	42.1	55.1	2.8
Congo	4 448	64.5	100.0	2.9	2.5	62.9	5.0	96.3	42.5	54.1	3.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	67 514	35.4	98.7	2.9	2.7	108.1	5.9	179.0	45.0	52.1	2.9
Côte d'Ivoire	20 316	52.8	104.0	1.5	2.4	74.4	4.9	106.2	41.3	55.5	3.2
Djibouti	873	77.2	100.9	1.4	1.5	54.7	3.4	82.5	33.7	62.3	4.0
Egypt	82 056	43.8	100.9	1.7	1.6	18.5	2.8	23.6	31.1	63.1	5.8
Equatorial Guinea	757	39.8	105.0	2.9	2.8	87.7	4.8	140.7	38.9	58.3	2.8
Eritrea	6 333	22.2	99.6	3.7	3.2	40.9	4.7	54.3	43.2	54.6	2.3
Ethiopia	94 101	17.5	100.1	2.7	2.6	48.7	4.5	71.8	42.7	53.9	3.4
Gabon	1 672	86.8	101.0	2.4	2.4	42.9	4.1	64.3	38.5	56.4	5.2
Gambia	1 849	58.4	97.9	3.1	3.2	54.9	5.8	99.5	45.9	51.7	2.4
Ghana	25 905	53.2	98.3	2.6	2.1	50.7	3.9	76.8	38.5	58.1	3.5
Guinea	11 745	36.4	100.3	2.3	2.5	72.7	4.9	125.7	42.3	54.6	3.1
Guinea-Bissau	1 704	45.3	98.8	2.2	2.4	93.2	4.9	154.6	41.5	55.7	2.9
Kenya	44 354	24.8	99.6	2.7	2.7	51.0	4.4	76.0	42.2	55.1	2.7
Lesotho	2 074	29.0	97.4	0.8	1.1	59.3	3.0	80.7	36.4	59.4	4.2
Liberia	4 294	48.9	101.4	3.5	2.4	59.8	4.8	83.2	42.9	54.1	3.0
Libya	6 202	78.1	100.0	1.6	0.8	13.5	2.4	15.9	29.4	65.8	4.8
Madagascar	22 925	33.8	99.3	2.9	2.8	35.8	4.5	53.0	42.4	54.8	2.8
Malawi	16 363	16.0	100.5	2.9	2.8	85.1	5.4	116.8	45.3	51.5	3.2
Mali	15 302	36.2	101.6	3.2	3.0	85.8	6.8	162.7	47.4	49.8	2.8



Table 13. Demographic indicators (cont.)

	Total population (thousands) 2013	Urban population (% of total) 2013	Sex ratio (males per 100 females) 2013	Population growth rate (%)		Infant mortality rate (per 1 000) 2013	Total fertility rate (per woman) 2013	Mortality under age 5 (per 1 000) 2013	Distribution by age (%)		
				2006	2013				0-14	15-64	65+
Mauritania	3 890	42.0	101.4	2.9	2.4	71.4	4.7	106.7	40.1	56.7	3.2
Mauritius*	1 244	41.8	97.4	0.3	0.4	11.3	1.5	12.9	19.7	71.5	8.7
Morocco	33 008	57.8	97.5	0.9	1.5	25.8	2.7	31.4	27.9	67.2	5.0
Mozambique	25 834	31.7	95.7	2.7	2.5	73.3	5.2	113.9	45.4	51.3	3.3
Namibia	2 303	39.5	94.4	1.3	1.9	32.9	3.1	41.2	36.0	60.4	3.5
Niger	17 831	18.3	101.6	3.7	3.9	52.5	7.6	123.8	50.1	47.3	2.6
Nigeria	173 615	50.9	103.6	2.6	2.8	75.1	6.0	120.1	44.4	52.9	2.7
Rwanda	11 777	19.7	95.4	2.4	2.7	48.4	4.5	71.3	42.9	54.7	2.4
São Tomé and Príncipe	193	64.1	97.6	2.7	2.6	43.2	4.1	62.0	41.6	55.0	3.4
Senegal	14 133	43.1	96.3	2.7	2.9	48.8	4.9	73.4	43.5	53.5	3.0
Seychelles	93	54.4	103.7	1.3	0.5	8.0	2.2	10.1	22.1	70.1	7.7
Sierra Leone	6 092	40.0	98.6	3.1	1.9	115.7	4.7	184.8	41.6	55.8	2.7
Somalia	10 496	38.7	99.0	2.6	2.9	78.6	6.6	129.7	47.2	50.0	2.8
South Africa	52 776	62.9	94.3	1.4	0.7	38.1	2.4	50.5	29.5	65.0	5.5
South Sudan	11 296	18.4	100.1	4.1	4.1	76.8	4.9	120.7	42.1	54.4	3.5
Sudan	37 964	33.5	100.7	2.5	2.0	54.6	4.4	85.3	41.2	55.6	3.2
Swaziland	1 250	21.2	97.4	1.2	1.5	64.0	3.3	91.1	37.8	58.7	3.5
Tanzania	49 253	27.6	100.0	2.8	3.0	48.0	5.2	70.7	44.9	51.9	3.2
Togo	6 817	39.0	97.3	2.6	2.6	65.8	4.6	102.2	41.8	55.4	2.8
Tunisia	10 997	66.7	98.3	1.1	1.1	15.1	2.0	16.6	23.2	69.6	7.2
Uganda	37 579	16.4	100.5	3.4	3.3	56.2	5.9	84.6	48.4	49.2	2.4
Zambia	14 539	40.0	99.5	2.7	3.2	64.4	5.7	99.8	46.6	50.8	2.6
Zimbabwe	14 150	39.6	97.5	0.1	3.1	36.9	3.5	52.0	39.5	56.7	3.9
AFRICA	1 108 966	40.2	100.0	2.4	2.5	61.9	4.6	97.4	40.9	55.6	3.5

Note: *Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department; United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, World Population Prospects, The 2012 Revision.



Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators

	National poverty line* Population below the poverty line (%)			International poverty line Population below the poverty line (%)			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)		
	Survey year	Rural	Urban	National	Survey year	Below USD 1.25	Below USD 2	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%/Highest 10%	
	...	...	...	...	1995	6.8	23.6	1995	35.3	2.9	26.9
Algeria	2008	58.3	18.7	36.6	2009	43.4	67.4	2009	42.7	2.2	32.4
Angola	2011	39.7	31.4	36.2	2003	47.3	75.3	2003	38.6	3.0	31.2
Benin	2003	44.8	19.4	30.6	1994	31.2	49.4	1994	61.0	1.3	51.2
Botswana	2009	52.8	25.2	46.7	2009	44.6	72.6	2009	39.8	2.9	32.2
Burkina Faso	2006	68.9	34.0	66.9	2006	81.3	93.5	2006	33.3	4.1	28.0
Burundi	2007	44.3	13.2	26.6	2002	21.0	40.9	2002	50.5	1.9	40.6
Cabo Verde	2007	55.0	12.2	39.9	2007	9.6	30.4	2007	38.9	2.9	30.4
Cameroon	2008	69.4	49.6	62.0	2008	62.8	80.1	2008	56.3	1.2	46.1
Central African Rep.	2011	52.5	20.9	46.7	2003	61.9	83.3	2003	39.8	2.6	30.8
Chad	2004	48.7	34.5	44.8	2004	46.1	65.0	2004	64.3	0.9	55.2
Comoros	2011	74.8	...	46.5	2005	54.1	74.4	2005	47.3	2.1	37.1
Congo	2005	75.7	61.5	71.3	2006	87.7	95.2	2006	44.4	2.3	34.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2008	54.2	29.4	42.7	2008	23.8	46.3	2008	41.5	2.2	31.8
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2002	40.0	2.4	30.9
Djibouti	2011	32.3	15.3	25.2	2008	1.7	15.4	2008	30.8	4.0	26.6
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	2011	30.4	25.7	29.6	2011	30.7	66.0	2011	33.6	3.2	27.5
Gabon	2005	44.6	29.8	32.7	2005	4.8	19.6	2005	41.5	2.6	33.0
Gambia	2010	73.9	32.7	48.4	2003	33.6	55.9	2003	47.3	2.0	36.9
Ghana	2006	39.2	10.8	28.5	2006	28.6	51.8	2006	42.8	2.0	32.8
Guinea	2012	64.7	35.4	55.2	2007	43.3	69.6	2007	39.4	2.7	30.3
Guinea-Bissau	2010	75.6	51.0	69.3	2002	48.9	78.0	2002	35.5	3.1	28.1
Kenya	2005	49.1	33.7	45.9	2005	43.4	67.2	2005	47.7	2.0	38.0
Lesotho	2003	60.5	41.5	56.6	2003	43.4	62.3	2003	52.5	1.0	39.4
Liberia	2007	67.7	55.1	63.8	2007	83.8	94.9	2007	38.2	2.4	30.1
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	2010	81.5	51.1	75.3	2010	81.3	92.6	2010	44.1	2.2	34.7
Malawi	2010	56.6	17.3	50.7	2010	61.6	82.3	2010	43.9	2.3	34.9
Mali	2010	50.6	18.9	43.6	2010	50.4	78.7	2010	33.0	3.5	25.8
Mauritania	2008	59.4	20.8	42.0	2008	23.4	47.7	2008	40.5	2.4	31.6



Table 14. Poverty and income distribution indicators (cont.)

	National poverty line* Population below the poverty line (%)			International poverty line Population below the poverty line (%)			Gini coefficient**		Share of consumption (%)		
	Rural		Urban	Below USD 1.25		Below USD 2	Survey year	Index	Lowest 10%	Highest 10%	
	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	Survey year	
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Morocco	2007	14.5	4.8	9.0	2007	2.5	14.0	2007	40.9	2.7	33.2
Mozambique	2009	56.9	49.6	54.7	2008	59.6	81.8	2008	45.7	1.9	36.7
Namibia	2009	37.4	14.6	28.7	2004	31.9	51.1	2004	63.9	1.4	54.8
Niger	2007	63.9	36.7	59.5	2008	43.6	75.2	2008	34.6	3.6	28.5
Nigeria	2010	52.8	34.1	46.0	2010	68.0	84.5	2010	48.8	1.8	38.2
Rwanda	2011	48.7	22.1	44.9	2011	63.2	82.4	2011	50.8	2.1	43.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	2009	59.4	63.8	61.7	2001	28.2	54.2	2001	50.8	2.2	43.6
Senegal	2011	57.1	33.1	46.7	2011	29.6	55.2	2011	40.3	2.5	31.1
Seychelles	2006	...	...	13.4	2007	0.3	1.8	2007	65.8	1.6	60.2
Sierra Leone	2011	66.1	31.2	52.9	2011	51.7	79.6	2011	35.4	3.4	28.7
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	2006	...	...	23.0	2009	13.8	31.3	2009	63.1	1.2	51.7
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	2009	57.6	26.5	46.5	2009	19.8	44.1	2009	35.3	2.7	26.7
Swaziland	2009	73.1	31.1	63.0	2010	40.6	60.4	2010	51.5	1.7	40.1
Tanzania	2012	33.3	15.5	28.2	2007	67.9	87.9	2007	37.6	2.8	29.6
Togo	2011	73.4	34.6	58.7	2011	28.2	52.7	2011	39.3	2.4	29.4
Tunisia	2010	...	...	15.5	2010	1.1	4.3	2010	36.1	2.6	27.6
Uganda	2009	27.2	9.1	24.5	2009	38.0	64.7	2009	44.3	2.4	36.1
Zambia	2010	77.9	27.5	60.5	2010	74.5	86.6	2010	57.5	1.5	47.4
Zimbabwe	2011	42.8	46.5	72.3	...	...	...	1995	50.1	1.8	40.3

Notes: * The national poverty line is defined as two-thirds of the average consumption.

** The Gini coefficient is defined on income distribution.

Sources: Domestic authorities and World Bank, Online Database, Country DHS.



Table 15. Access to services

	Telecommunications				Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage		
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		2005	2012	2005	2010	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
	2005	2012	2005	2012				2010						
Algeria	7.57	8.32	40.23	97.95	5.84	15.23	31 129	42 988	84	85	79	95	98	88
Angola	0.58	1.46	9.74	47.07	1.14	16.94	2 492	4 993	53	66	35	59	86	19
Benin	0.93	1.56	7.29	83.65	1.27	3.80	702	1 085	76	85	69	14	25	5
Botswana	7.27	8.01	30.06	153.79	3.26	11.50	2 731	3 442	97	99	93	64	78	42
Burkina Faso	0.68	0.86	4.72	60.61	0.47	3.73	620	905	80	96	74	18	50	6
Burundi	0.36	0.18	1.97	22.81	0.54	1.22	167	231	74	82	73	50	45	51
Cabo Verde	14.96	14.20	17.07	86.03	6.07	34.74	228	309	89	91	86	63	74	45
Cameroon	0.55	3.40	12.42	60.41	1.40	5.70	4 004	5 443	74	95	52	48	58	36
Central African Rep.	0.25	0.02	2.52	25.26	0.27	3.00	133	158	67	92	51	34	43	28
Chad	0.13	0.16	2.10	35.36	0.40	2.10	118	182	50	71	44	12	31	6
Comoros	2.82	3.34	2.58	39.51	2.00	5.98	46	41	...	...	97	...	...	...
Congo	0.45	0.34	15.76	98.76	1.46	6.11	770	966	72	95	32	18	19	15
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.02	0.09	5.08	30.58	0.24	1.68	5 715	7 115	46	80	29	31	29	31
Côte d'Ivoire	1.49	1.39	13.51	91.23	1.04	2.38	4 110	5 482	80	91	68	24	36	11
Djibouti	1.36	2.32	5.67	24.72	0.95	8.27	188	270	92	100	67	61	73	22
Egypt	14.48	10.60	18.99	119.92	12.75	44.07	107 689	144 099	99	100	99	95	97	93
Equatorial Guinea	1.66	2.02	16.05	68.05	1.15	13.94	90	100	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	0.78	0.98	0.83	4.98	...	0.80	272	296	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ethiopia	0.80	0.87	0.54	22.37	0.22	1.48	2 619	4 315	49	97	39	21	27	19
Gabon	2.84	1.04	53.40	179.47	4.89	8.62	1 493	1 755	88	95	41	33	33	30
Gambia	3.06	3.58	17.23	85.20	3.80	12.45	198	239	89	92	85	68	70	65
Ghana	1.50	1.12	13.44	100.99	1.83	17.11	6 935	9 232	86	92	80	13	19	8
Guinea	0.26	0.16	1.97	41.75	0.54	1.49	901	785	74	90	65	18	32	11
Guinea-Bissau	0.68	0.30	6.95	63.07	1.90	2.89	26	32	72	94	54	19	33	8
Kenya	0.80	0.58	12.89	71.17	3.10	32.10	6 724	6 840	61	83	54	29	31	29
Lesotho	2.49	2.47	12.97	75.30	2.58	4.59	478	896	78	91	73	26	32	24
Liberia	..	0.00	4.89	57.12	...	3.79	323	333	74	89	60	18	30	7
Libya	15.23	13.23	35.75	155.77	3.92	...	21 714	27 793	...	...	...	97	97	96
Madagascar	0.50	1.09	2.79	39.98	0.57	2.05	1 114	1 340	48	78	34	14	19	11
Malawi	0.79	1.43	3.26	29.21	0.38	4.35	1 527	2 000	84	95	82	53	50	53



Table 15. Access to services (cont.)

	Telecommunications				Access to electricity		Water supply coverage			Sanitation coverage							
	Main telephone line per 100 inhabitants		Mobile line per 100 inhabitants		Internet users per 100 inhabitants		Electricity consumption (KWh - millions)			Water supply coverage (%)			Sanitation coverage (%)				
	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005	2012	2005	2010	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Mali	0.64	0.75	6.38	98.38	0.51	2.17	467	510	65	89	53	22	35	14			
Mauritania	1.30	1.71	23.70	106.00	0.67	5.37	605	942	50	52	48	27	51	9			
Mauritius*	29.48	28.16	54.16	119.87	15.17	41.39	2 224	2 650	100	100	100	91	92	90			
Morocco	4.45	10.08	41.14	119.97	15.08	55.00	20 014	26 750	82	98	61	70	83	52			
Mozambique	0.31	0.35	7.16	36.24	0.85	4.85	10 714	11 742	47	78	33	19	41	9			
Namibia	6.86	7.58	22.14	95.02	4.01	12.94	3 257	3 743	93	99	90	32	57	17			
Niger	0.18	0.59	2.46	31.45	0.22	1.41	534	798	50	100	39	10	34	4			
Nigeria	0.88	0.25	13.32	66.80	3.55	32.88	22 866	25 373	61	75	47	31	33	28			
Rwanda	0.25	0.39	2.36	49.67	0.56	8.02	193	338	69	80	66	61	61	61			
São Tomé and Príncipe	4.60	4.27	7.73	64.95	13.76	21.57	41	57	97	99	94	34	41	23			
Senegal	2.37	2.48	15.35	83.57	4.79	19.20	2 110	2 552	73	93	59	51	68	39			
Seychelles	24.58	22.69	67.52	147.80	25.41	47.08	224	295	96	96	96	97	97	97			
Sierra Leone	0.54	0.30	..	36.96	0.22	1.30	81	169	57	84	40	13	22	7			
Somalia	1.18	0.69	5.91	22.56	1.08	1.38	290	327	30	66	7	24	52	6			
South Africa	9.80	7.69	70.40	130.56	7.49	41.00	233 858	253 720	91	99	79	74	84	57			
South Sudan	..	0.00	..	21.22	..	..	..	..	57	63	55	9	16	7			
Sudan	1.48	1.14	4.76	74.36	1.29	21.00	3 808	7 816	55	66	50	24	44	13			
Swaziland	3.99	3.70	18.11	65.39	3.70	20.78	1 212	1 455	72	93	67	57	63	55			
Tanzania	0.40	0.37	7.63	56.96	1.10	3.95	3 685	4 492	53	79	44	12	123	7			
Togo	1.13	0.93	7.83	49.86	1.80	4.00	698	839	155	190	129	101	97	78			
Tunisia	12.51	10.17	56.52	118.08	9.66	41.44	12 088	15 247	96	100	89	90	34	75			
Uganda	0.30	0.87	4.58	45.00	1.74	14.69	1 812	2 053	75	91	72	35	24	35			
Zambia	0.83	0.59	8.28	74.78	2.85	13.47	8 482	10 476	64	86	50	42	56	33			
Zimbabwe	2.58	2.20	5.09	91.91	8.02	17.09	12 885	13 010	80	97	69	40	52	33			
AFRICA	3.04	2.61	15.32	68.17	3.67	18.56	547 403	659 015	68	87	56	40	56	31			

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

Sources: AFD Statistics Department; Telecommunications: International Telecommunication Union - ICT Indicators Online Database.

Electricity: United Nations Statistics Division, Energy Statistics Database - online database.

Water supply coverage and sanitation coverage: WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme (JMP) for Water Supply and Sanitation, 2013 Update.

Domestic authorities.



Table 16. Basic health indicators

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of undernourished in total population (%)		Total health expenditure				Health personnel (per 100 000)		
	2013	2010-2015	2011	2009	As % of GDP	Per capita** (USD)	Distribution		Survey year	Physicians	Nurses and midwives
		With AIDS					No-AIDS scenario	Public (%)				Private (%)
Algeria	71.0	...	5	3 239	3.9	224.8	80.8	19.2	2007	121	195
Angola	51.9	51.7	27	2 079	3.5	186.3	61.5	38.5	2009	17	166
Benin	59.3	56.8	8	2 592	4.6	36.7	53.3	46.7	2008	6	77
Botswana	47.6	52.7	28	2 164	5.1	431.9	60.8	39.2	2006	34	284
Burkina Faso	56.3	56.0	26	2 647	6.5	37.2	50.3	49.7	2010	5	57
Burundi	54.1	51.1	73	1 604	8.7	23.4	32.6	67.4	2004	3	...
Cabo Verde	75.1	...	9	2 644	4.8	158.0	75.1	24.9	2010	30	45
Cameroon	55.1	52.5	16	2 457	5.2	68.2	31.1	68.9	2009	8	44
Central African Rep.	50.2	49.5	30	2 181	3.8	18.3	51.9	48.1	2009	5	26
Chad	51.2	50.1	33	2 074	4.3	35.2	27.1	72.9	2006	4	19
Comoros	60.9	...	70	2 139	5.3	42.5	57.8	42.2	2004	15	...
Congo	58.8	58.0	37	2 056	2.5	87.4	67.2	32.8	2007	10	82
Congo, Dem. Rep.	50.0	48.9	...	1 605	8.5	19.7	33.7	66.3	2004	11	...
Côte d'Ivoire	50.7	56.4	21	2 670	6.8	79.4	26.6	73.4	2008	14	48
Djibouti	61.8	58.5	20	2 419	7.9	105.2	68.1	31.9	2006	23	80
Egypt	71.2	...	5	3 349	4.9	136.6	40.5	59.5	2009	283	352
Equatorial Guinea	53.1	51.5	...	...	4.0	1236.1	66.2	33.8	...	...	...
Eritrea	62.9	62.2	65	1 640	2.6	13.9	48.8	51.2	...	...	...
Ethiopia	63.6	60.0	40	2 097	4.7	16.6	57.7	42.3	2008	3	25
Gabon	63.5	63.3	7	2 745	3.2	358.3	53.4	46.6	2004	29	...
Gambia	58.8	59.0	14	2 643	4.4	27.4	54.0	46.0	2008	11	87
Ghana	61.1	64.7	5	2 934	4.8	75.0	56.1	43.9	2009	9	105
Guinea	56.1	54.7	17	2 652	6.0	29.7	27.3	72.7	2005	10	4
Guinea-Bissau	54.3	48.8	9	2 476	6.3	37.2	26.8	73.2	2009	7	59
Kenya	61.7	58.0	30	2 092	4.5	36.2	39.6	60.4	2011	18	79
Lesotho	49.4	49.1	17	2 371	12.8	141.1	74.1	25.9	2003	5	...
Liberia	60.6	57.5	31	2 261	19.5	54.9	31.6	68.4	2008	1	27
Libya	75.3	...	5	3 157	4.4	397.9	68.8	31.2	...	...	...
Madagascar	64.7	...	33	2 117	4.1	19.0	63.1	36.9	2007	16	...
Malawi	55.3	55.1	23	2 318	8.4	30.9	73.4	26.6	2008	2	34



Table 16. Basic health indicators (cont.)

	Life expectancy at birth (years)		Prevalence of undernourished in total population (%)	Food availability (Kcal/person/day)	Total health expenditure		Health personnel (per 100 000)					
	2013	2010-2015			As % of GDP	Per capita** (USD)	Public (%)	Private (%)	Survey year	Physicians	Nurses and midwives	
		With AIDS										No-AIDS scenario	2011
Mali	55.0	52.1	53.5	2 624	6.8	44.6	45.4	54.6	2010	8	43	
Mauritania	61.6	...	...	2 856	5.4	57.7	60.6	39.4	2009	13	67
Mauritius*	73.6	...	...	2 993	5.9	510.0	40.3	59.7	...	...	...
Morocco	70.9	...	...	3 264	6.0	185.9	34.3	65.7	2009	62	89
Mozambique	50.3	51.0	58.2	2 112	6.6	35.2	41.7	58.3	2004	3	34	
Namibia	64.5	62.7	71.3	2 151	5.3	282.9	57.1	42.9	2007	37	278	
Niger	58.4	...	...	2 489	5.3	20.1	55.1	44.9	2008	2	14
Nigeria	52.5	52.5	55.1	2 711	5.3	79.6	36.7	63.3	2008	40	161	
Rwanda	64.1	55.8	57.5	2 188	10.8	62.7	56.7	43.3	2010	6	69	
São Tomé and Príncipe	66.3	...	...	2 734	7.7	117.4	33.2	66.8	2004	49	...
Senegal	63.5	...	...	2 479	6.0	67.0	58.3	41.7	2008	6	42
Seychelles	73.2	...	...	2 426	3.8	438.6	92.1	7.9	2004	151	...
Sierra Leone	45.6	48.2	49.1	2 162	18.8	68.5	18.0	82.0	2010	2	17	
Somalia	55.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	56.9	53.8	65.8	3 017	8.5	689.3	47.7	52.3	2011	76	...	
South Sudan	55.3	...	...	...	1.6	32.5	41.4	58.6	...	...	...
Sudan	62.1	...	...	2 326	8.4	103.5	28.4	71.6	2008	28	84
Swaziland	49.0	49.2	63.7	2 249	8.0	264.8	69.4	30.6	2009	17	160	
Tanzania	61.5	59.3	63.7	2 137	7.3	37.3	39.5	60.5	2006	1	24	
Togo	56.5	57.8	60.1	2 363	8.0	44.9	52.2	47.8	2008	5	27	
Tunisia	75.9	...	...	3 314	6.2	266.6	55.1	44.9	2010	122	328
Uganda	59.2	54.7	59.0	2 260	9.5	42.4	26.3	73.7	2005	12	131	
Zambia	58.1	49.6	57.7	1 879	6.1	87.2	59.8	40.2	2010	7	78	
Zimbabwe	59.9	53.5	67.5	2 219	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AFRICA	59.2	54.2	57.9	2 481	5.9	109.8	46.9	53.1	...	...	...

Note: * Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon.

** At average exchange rate.

Sources: AfDB Statistics Department, Life expectancy at birth and HIV/AIDS from the UN, world population prospects. Undernourishment prevalence and food availability: FAO, Food Security Online Database. Total health expenditure and public health expenditure: WHO Online Database.



Table 17. Major diseases

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)		HIV / AIDS		Malaria (number of reported cases) Survey year	Tuberculosis (new and relapse cases)		Measles Incidence (number of reported cases)		Vaccination (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	People living with HIV/AIDS (000)		Adult prevalence (%)	AIDS deaths in adults & children (000)	2012	2011	2011	MCV	DTP3
Algeria	62	62	63	13	<0.1	<1	4	21 880	112	95	95	
Angola	45	44	47	230	2.1	12.0	1 632 282	51 819	1 449	97	91	
Benin	50	50	50	64	1.2	2.8	422 968	3 966	426	72	85	
Botswana	49	49	48	300	23.4	4.2	0 432	6 161	8	94	96	
Burkina Faso	43	42	43	120	1.1	6.8	428 113	5 210	860	87	90	
Burundi	43	42	43	80	1.3	5.8	1 571 874	6 921	129	93	96	
Cabo Verde	61	59	64	3	1	<0.2	36	420	...	96	90	
Cameroon	45	45	45	550	4.6	34.0	313 083	24 802	504	82	85	
Central African Rep.	42	43	42	130	4.6	10.0	...	8 084	679	49	47	
Chad	40	40	40	210	3.1	12.0	181 126	10 585	8 650	64	45	
Comoros	56	55	58	0	0.1	<0.1	24 856	120	3	85	86	
Congo	48	48	49	83	3.3	4.6	71 048	11 303	315	80	85	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	45	44	46	...	...	...	4 561 981	108 984	133 802	73	72
Côte d'Ivoire	47	45	48	360	3.0	23.0	29 976	23 762	628	85	94	
Djibouti	48	47	50	9	1.4	<1	1 019	3 474	49	83	81	
Egypt	60	59	62	10	<0.1	<1	...	8 453	26	93	93	
Equatorial Guinea	46	45	46	20	4.7	<1	22 466	...	...	51	33
Eritrea	55	54	56	23	0.6	1.4	34 848	3 143	48	99	99	
Ethiopia	50	49	51	790	1.4	54.0	1 480 306	145 323	3 255	66	61	
Gabon	52	50	53	46	5.0	2.5	8 566	4 929	2	71	82	
Gambia	51	50	53	14	1.5	<1	261 967	2 333	...	95	98	
Ghana	50	49	50	230	1.5	15.0	1 041 260	14 753	120	88	92	
Guinea	47	46	48	85	1.4	4.0	95 574	11 407	11	58	59	
Guinea-Bissau	42	40	43	24	2.5	<1	71 982	1 939	...	69	80	
Kenya	48	47	48	1 600	6	62.0	1 002 805	92 987	2 395	93	83	
Lesotho	40	38	41	320	23.3	14.0	...	10 776	172	85	83	
Liberia	48	47	49	25	1.0	2.3	1 915 762	8 093	279	80	77	
Libya	64	63	66	...	...	...	...	1 549	...	98	98
Madagascar	52	51	53	34	0.3	2.6	224 498	25 782	0	69	86	
Malawi	44	43	44	910	10.0	44.0	304 499	20 335	26	90	96	



Table 17. Major diseases (cont.)

	Healthy life expectancy at birth (years)		HIV / AIDS		Malaria (number of reported cases)	Tuberculosis (new and relapse cases)		Measles		Vaccination (%)	
	Total	2007	Male	Female		Incidence (number of reported cases)	MCV	DTP3	2011	2012	
					Survey year	2012	2011	2011	2012		
Mali	42	41	43	43	2011	5 446	24	59	74		
Mauritania	51	49	52	52	2011	2 616	234	75	80		
Mauritius	63	61	65	65	...	128	2	99	98		
Morocco	62	61	63	63	2011	28 635	982	99	99		
Mozambique	42	42	42	42	2011	47 741	177	82	76		
Namibia	52	52	53	53	2011	10 003	79	76	84		
Niger	44	44	45	45	2011	10 989	771	73	74		
Nigeria	42	42	42	42	2010	92 818	18 843	42	41		
Rwanda	43	43	44	44	2011	6 091	31	97	98		
São Tomé and Príncipe	53	52	54	54	2011	115	...	92	96		
Senegal	51	50	52	52	2009	12 265	18	84	92		
Seychelles	63	60	65	65	...	20	...	98	98		
Sierra Leone	35	34	37	37	2011	13 074	1 865	80	84		
Somalia	45	44	46	46	2011	11 975	17 298	46	42		
South Africa	48	47	48	48	2011	323 664	92	79	68		
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	2011	8 403	1 256	62	59
Sudan	50	50	50	50	2011	18 775	5 616	85	92		
Swaziland	42	42	42	42	2011	7 165	0	88	95		
Tanzania	45	45	45	45	2009	62 178	1 622	97	92		
Togo	51	49	52	52	2011	2 843	187	72	84		
Tunisia	66	65	67	67	...	3 239	11	96	97		
Uganda	42	41	44	44	2011	44 663	3 312	82	78		
Zambia	40	39	40	40	...	40 726	13 234	83	78		
Zimbabwe	39	40	38	38	2011	35 760	0	90	89		
AFRICA	47.1	46.5	47.7	47.7	2010	1 428 625	21 602	74	73		

Notes: DTP: Diphtheria, tetanus toxoids and pertussis antigen. MCV: Measles Containing Vaccine.

Sources: UNAIDS and WHO, Global report: UNAIDS report on the global AIDS epidemic 2010. UNAIDS, 2010; malaria reported cases, tuberculosis new and relapse cases; measles incidence, vaccination coverage MCV and DTP3; WHO, Global Health Observatory Data Repository online Database February 2014.



Table 18. Basic education indicators

	Estimated adult literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 2001-2013 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Algeria	72.6	81.3	63.9	91.8	94.4	89.1	4.3
Angola	70.4	82.6	58.6	73.0	80.1	66.1	3.5
Benin	28.7	40.6	18.4	42.4	54.9	30.8	5.3
Botswana	85.1	84.6	85.6	95.2	93.5	97.0	9.5
Burkina Faso	28.7	36.7	21.6	39.3	46.7	33.1	3.4
Burundi	86.9	88.8	84.6	88.9	89.6	88.1	5.8
Cabo Verde	84.9	89.7	80.3	98.4	97.6	99.3	4.9
Cameroon	71.3	78.3	64.8	80.6	85.4	76.4	3.2
Central African Rep.	56.6	69.6	44.2	65.6	72.3	59.1	1.2
Chad	35.4	45.6	25.4	47.9	53.6	42.2	2.6
Comoros	75.5	80.5	70.6	86.0	86.1	85.9	7.6
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	61.2	76.9	46.1	65.8	78.9	53.3	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	56.9	65.6	47.6	67.5	72.3	62.7	4.6
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.4
Egypt	73.9	81.7	65.8	89.3	92.4	86.1	3.8
Equatorial Guinea	94.2	97.1	91.1	98.1	97.7	98.4	0.6
Eritrea	68.9	79.5	59.0	90.1	92.6	87.7	2.1
Ethiopia	39.0	49.1	28.9	55.0	63.0	47.0	4.7
Gabon	89.0	92.3	85.6	97.9	98.8	97.0	3.8
Gambia	51.1	60.9	41.9	68.1	72.6	63.6	4.1
Ghana	71.5	78.3	65.3	85.7	88.3	83.2	8.1
Guinea	25.3	36.8	12.2	31.4	37.6	21.8	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	55.3	68.9	42.1	73.2	79.3	67.1	...
Kenya	72.2	78.1	66.9	82.4	83.2	81.6	6.7
Lesotho	75.8	65.5	85.0	83.2	74.2	92.1	13.0
Liberia	42.9	60.8	27.0	49.1	63.5	37.2	2.8
Libya	89.5	95.8	83.3	99.9	99.9	99.9	...
Madagascar	64.5	67.4	61.6	64.9	65.9	64.0	2.7
Malawi	61.3	72.1	51.3	72.1	74.3	70.0	5.4
Mali	33.4	43.1	24.6	46.9	56.0	38.8	4.8



Table 18. Basic education indicators (cont.)

	Estimated adult literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people over 15)			Estimated youth literacy rate, 2006-2012 (%) (people between 15 and 24)			Public expenditure on education 2001-2013 (% of GDP)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
Mauritania	58.6	65.3	52.0	69.0	71.6	66.2	3.7
Mauritius	88.8	91.1	86.7	96.8	95.8	97.8	3.5
Morocco	67.1	76.1	57.6	81.5	88.8	74.0	5.4
Mozambique	50.6	67.4	36.5	67.1	79.8	56.5	5.0
Namibia	76.5	74.3	78.4	87.1	83.2	90.6	8.4
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5
Nigeria	51.1	61.3	41.4	66.4	75.6	58.0	...
Rwanda	65.9	71.1	61.5	77.3	76.7	78.0	4.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	69.5	80.3	60.1	80.2	...	77.3	9.5
Senegal	49.7	61.8	38.7	65.0	...	56.2	5.6
Seychelles	91.8	91.4	92.3	99.1	98.8	99.4	3.6
Sierra Leone	43.3	54.7	32.6	61.0	70.5	52.1	2.9
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	93.0	93.9	92.2	98.8	98.4	99.2	6.0
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	71.9	80.7	63.2	87.3	89.9	84.5	...
Swaziland	87.8	88.4	87.3	93.7	92.2	95.3	8.3
Tanzania	67.8	75.5	60.8	74.6	76.5	72.8	6.2
Togo	60.4	74.1	48.0	79.9	86.9	72.7	4.5
Tunisia	79.1	87.4	71.1	97.2	98.2	96.1	6.2
Uganda	73.2	82.6	64.6	87.4	89.6	85.5	3.3
Zambia	61.4	71.9	51.8	64.0	...	58.5	1.3
Zimbabwe	83.6	87.8	80.1	90.9	89.6	92.1	2.5
AFRICA	62.7	71.5	54.3	74.1	79.7	69.3	4.9

Sources : AfDB Statistics Department; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database January 2014; domestic authorities.



Table 19. School enrolment

	Primary school, 2006-2012						Secondary school, 2006-2012						Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes			
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher			2006-2012			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Ratio	Total secondary	Upper secondary	
Algeria	117.4	120.7	114.0	97.3	96.5	94.5	23.2	97.6	95.7	99.5	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	140.5	171.2	109.6	85.7	96.8	74.5	45.6	31.5	38.3	24.8	27.4	...	...	...	...
Benin	122.8	129.5	115.9	94.9	94.8	80.4	44.1	47.7	59.2	36.1	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	106.0	107.9	104.1	83.8	83.3	84.4	25.4	81.7	79.2	84.3	13.9	6%	6%	...	19%	
Burkina Faso	85.0	87.3	82.6	66.4	68.1	64.6	48.2	25.9	28.6	23.2	26.3	6%	6%	2%	2%	24%
Burundi	137.4	138.0	136.9	94.0	94.0	93.9	47.1	28.5	33.0	24.2	29.7	5%	5%	2%	2%	19%
Cabo Verde	112.0	116.9	107.0	97.2	98.7	95.6	23.0	92.7	84.7	100.9	16.8	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	110.6	117.9	103.2	91.5	97.1	85.9	45.6	50.4	54.3	46.4	21.4	19%	19%	20%	18%	...
Central African Rep.	95.2	109.3	81.3	71.9	80.6	63.3	80.1	17.8	23.6	12.1	68.1	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	95.4	108.2	82.4	63.1	71.0	55.0	61.3	22.8	31.2	14.3	29.8	1%	1%	0%	0%	4%
Comoros	117.4	122.9	111.7	83.3	86.4	80.1	27.7	73.5	75.0	71.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	109.4	105.5	113.4	90.2	86.4	94.0	44.4	53.7	57.5	49.8	18.7	...	...	...	...	...
Congo, Dem. Rep.	110.9	118.2	103.6	...	...	...	34.7	43.3	54.5	32.2	15.3	19%	19%	2%	2%	34%
Côte d'Ivoire	94.2	101.8	86.6	61.9	67.4	56.3	41.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	69.5	73.1	65.9	61.2	64.5	57.9	34.9	43.8	49.4	38.1	26.6	5%	5%	1%	1%	16%
Egypt	108.6	111.8	105.3	95.6	...	...	27.7	75.9	77.2	74.4	12.1	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	90.7	91.8	89.6	61.0	61.1	60.8	26.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	42.5	46.0	38.8	32.9	35.2	30.6	40.9	29.8	33.0	26.4	37.9	1%	1%	...	...	2%
Ethiopia	95.4	98.9	91.8	79.5	81.6	77.3	53.7	37.2	38.9	35.4	39.7	6%	6%	...	...	54%
Gabon	164.9	167.3	162.4	...	...	...	24.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	85.2	83.4	87.0	70.9	68.8	73.0	33.9	57.5	59.0	56.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	109.9	113.4	106.3	81.8	83.0	80.5	33.0	58.2	61.3	54.9	17.8	4%	4%	...	...	14%
Guinea	90.8	98.8	82.7	74.4	81.2	67.4	43.6	38.8	47.4	30.0	31.1	2%	2%	0%	0%	7%
Guinea-Bissau	116.2	120.2	112.3	69.8	71.4	68.2	51.9	34.5	...	...	37.3	2%	2%	...	...	...
Kenya	111.9	113.1	110.6	81.8	81.3	82.2	46.8	60.1	63.2	57.1	29.7	1%	1%	...	...	2%
Lesotho	111.0	112.4	109.6	81.6	80.1	83.2	34.1	51.7	43.4	60.2	24.9	2%	2%	4%	4%	3%
Liberia	102.4	106.8	97.8	40.6	41.7	39.5	26.8	45.2	49.5	40.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	114.4	116.6	112.0	...	...	...	...	104.3	96.0	113.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	145.2	146.1	144.2	...	...	...	43.1	38.0	38.9	37.1	27.6	4%	4%	1%	1%	14%



Table 19. School enrolment (cont.)

	Primary school, 2006-2012						Secondary school, 2006-2012						Enrolment ratio in technical and vocational programmes			
	Gross enrolment ratio			Net enrolment ratio			Gross enrolment ratio			Pupil/teacher			Total secondary	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female				Ratio
Malawi	141.3	138.7	143.9	96.9	89.6	96.0	74.1	34.2	36.1	32.4	41.5	...	...	...	...
Mali	88.5	93.8	82.9	68.7	73.0	64.3	48.5	50.6	58.3	42.6	24.7	12%	...	...	40%
Mauritania	96.7	94.2	99.2	69.6	67.1	72.1	40.1	26.8	29.0	24.5	26.6	3%	...	...	5%
Mauritius	108.2	108.9	107.4	97.8	97.8	97.8	20.9	95.9	93.9	97.8	14.7	...	...	...	...
Morocco	116.1	118.8	113.1	96.9	97.2	96.6	25.8	68.9	74.1	63.4	...	6%	2%	5%	5%	
Mozambique	105.1	110.3	99.9	86.2	88.6	83.9	54.8	25.9	27.4	24.4	33.1	6%	5%	7%	7%	
Namibia	109.5	111.2	107.7	87.7	86.4	89.0	40.7	64.8	60.1	69.6	24.6	...	...	...	...
Niger	71.1	77.1	64.9	62.8	68.2	57.1	38.8	15.9	19.1	12.8	34.7	1%	1%	4%	4%	
Nigeria	81.4	85.0	77.6	56.2	58.7	53.7	36.0	43.8	46.4	41.2	33.1	4%	4%	4%	5%	
Rwanda	133.7	132.3	135.1	98.7	87.2	89.9	59.3	31.8	30.8	32.8	22.9	16%	...	...	45%
São Tomé and Príncipe	118.3	120.1	116.3	98.5	97.9	99.2	28.7	71.5	67.0	76.1	19.8	2%	...	...	11%
Senegal	83.8	80.6	87.0	73.3	70.6	76.1	31.7	41.0	42.9	39.1	27.4	6%	6%	6%	5%	
Seychelles	106.9	104.4	109.6	93.8	92.1	95.4	13.3	101.3	97.0	106.1	11.8	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	131.5	132.2	130.8	...	...	...	33.0	...	...	...	...	5%	1%	16%	...
Somalia	29.2	37.6	20.8	...	...	...	35.5	7.4	10.1	4.6	19.3	...	...	...	...
South Africa	101.6	104.3	98.9	85.0	85.6	84.4	29.5	101.9	100.3	103.5	25.0	...	...	...	...
South Sudan
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	38.4	...	...	...	22.2	2%	...	...	5%
Swaziland	115.0	121.2	108.8	84.7	83.6	85.9	29.3	59.9	60.8	59.1	16.4	...	...	...	...
Tanzania	93.0	91.5	94.5	97.6	97.8	97.3	45.6	35.0	37.3	32.6	26.4	...	...	...	...
Togo	132.8	138.2	127.4	90.4	95.6	85.3	41.7	54.9	57.5	30.4	26.2	8%	1%	25%	...	
Tunisia	109.7	110.9	108.4	98.9	98.5	97.8	17.1	91.1	89.0	93.3	13.6	9%	1%	9%	9%	
Uganda	109.8	108.9	110.6	90.9	89.7	92.1	47.8	27.6	30.1	25.1	18.5	5%	2%	21%	21%	
Zambia	113.6	113.9	113.3	93.7	93.0	94.4	49.2	100.8	107.5	94.1	...	8%	...	...	20%
Zimbabwe
AFRICA	101.7	105.4	97.9	79.5	79.7	76.0	38.5	50.0	53.1	46.7	21.8

Sources: AFDB Statistics Department; UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database, January 2014; various domestic authorities.



Table 20. Employment and remittances*

ILO's latest estimates (a)	Unemployment rate*			Participation rate*			Inactivity rate age (15-64) 2012			Worker remittances (USD million)				
	Year	Total	Male	Female	Total (age >15) 2012	Total among youth (age 15-24) 2012	Total	Male	Female	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013 (e)
Algeria	2012	10	8	19	44	29	56	28	85	2 059	2 044	1 942	1 942	1 982
Angola	2012	8	7	8	70	53	30	23	37	0.2	18.0	0.2	0.0	0
Benin	2012	1	1	1	73	57	27	22	33	126	139	139	139	157
Botswana	2012	18	15	21	77	59	23	19	28	15	22	20	16	18
Burkina Faso	2012	3	4	2	84	77	17	10	23	96	120	120	120	141
Burundi	2012	8	7	8	83	65	18	18	17	28	34	45	46	52
Cabo Verde	2012	8	7	8	67	60	33	17	49	137	131	177	167	173
Cameroon	2012	4	3	4	70	48	30	23	36	184	115	115	115	120
Central African Rep.	2012	8	7	8	79	62	21	15	28	..	..	..	..	0
Chad	2012	8	7	8	72	56	28	21	36	..	..	..	..	0
Comoros	2012	7	7	8	58	39	42	20	65	..	..	..	..	0
Congo	2012	7	7	7	71	45	29	27	32	..	..	..	..	0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2012	7	7	8	72	45	28	27	29	..	..	..	..	0
Côte d'Ivoire	2012	4	5	3	67	51	33	19	48	315	373	373	373	408
Djibouti	2012	..	..	..	52	45	48	33	64	32	33	32	32	35
Egypt	2012	12	7	27	49	34	51	25	76	7 150	12 453	14 324	19 236	20 000
Equatorial Guinea	2012	8	7	8	87	76	13	8	19	..	..	..	..	0
Eritrea	2012	8	8	8	85	77	15	10	20	..	..	..	..	0
Ethiopia	2012	5	3	8	84	77	16	11	22	262	345	513	524	557
Gabon	2012	20	15	26	61	26	39	35	44	..	..	..	..	0
Gambia	2012	8	7	8	78	64	23	17	28	80	116	108	141	148
Ghana	2012	4	4	4	69	39	31	29	33	114	136	152	152	163
Guinea	2012	3	4	3	72	54	28	22	35	52	46	65	65	72
Guinea-Bissau	2012	8	7	8	73	55	27	22	32	49	46	46	46	49
Kenya	2012	9	8	11	67	40	33	28	38	631	686	934	1 227	1 308
Lesotho	2012	27	24	30	66	45	34	27	41	548	610	649	602	646
Liberia	2012	4	4	4	61	35	39	35	42	25	31	360	360	400
Libya	2012	9	6	16	53	37	47	24	70	..	..	..	..	0
Madagascar	2012	4	3	5	89	79	11	9	13	..	..	..	..	0
Malawi	2012	8	6	9	83	60	17	19	15	17	17	17	17	19
Mali	2012	8	6	11	66	58	34	19	49	454	473	473	473	530
Mauritania	2012	31	33	27	54	40	46	21	71	..	..	..	..	0



Table 20. Employment and remittances*

ILO's latest estimates (a)	Unemployment rate*			Participation rate*		Inactivity rate age (15-64) 2012			Worker remittances (USD million)					
	Year	Total	Male	Female	Total (age >15) 2012	Total among youth (age 15-24) 2012	Total	Male	Female	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013(e)
Mauritius	2012 (b)	8	5	12	59	42	41	26	57	211	226	249	1	1
Morocco	2012 (b)	9	9	10	50	36	50	24	74	6 269	6 423	7 256	6 508	6 641
Mozambique	2012	8	7	8	84	66	16	17	14	111	132	157	164	176
Namibia	2012 (b)	17	15	19	59	31	42	37	46	13	15	15	15	17
Niger	2012	5	6	4	65	57	35	10	60	102	134	134	134	153
Nigeria	2012	8	8	7	56	38	44	37	52	18 368	19 818	20 619	20 633	21 000
Rwanda	2012	1	1	0	86	73	14	15	14	93	106	174	182	205
São Tomé and Príncipe	2012	...	...	...	61	41	39	23	55	2	6	7	6	7
Senegal	2012	10	8	13	77	66	24	12	34	1 350	1 478	1 478	1 478	1 562
Seychelles	2012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	17	26	26	27
Sierra Leone	2012	3	5	2	67	44	33	31	34	36	44	59	59	66
Somalia	2012	8	7	8	56	45	44	24	63	..	..	..	..	0
South Africa	2012 (b)	25	23	28	52	26	48	40	56	862	1 070	1 158	1 085	1 143
South Sudan	2012	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2012	15	13	20	54	35	47	24	69	2 135	1 100	442	401	1 023
Swaziland	2012	23	20	26	57	45	43	29	56	93	55	55	55	59
Tanzania	2012	4	3	5	89	81	11	10	12	40	55	78	67	73
Togo	2012	8	7	8	81	66	19	19	19	335	337	337	337	374
Tunisia	2012	13	12	14	48	31	53	29	75	1 964	2 063	2 004	2 266	2 306
Uganda	2012	4	4	5	78	59	22	21	24	781	771	816	733	981
Zambia	2012	13	15	11	79	67	21	14	27	41	44	46	73	80
Zimbabwe	2012	4	4	4	86	80	14	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
AFRICA										45 198	51 884	55 718	60 018	62 870

Note: * See note on methodology for definitions. (e) estimates.

Sources: Employment: ILO, KILM database, eighth edition, Trends Estimation Model. (a) Harmonised estimates for 2012. (b) Data as reported by domestic authorities. Workers' remittances: World Bank, World Development Indicators, Remittances data, accessed 04/2014.



Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)*

	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	Index	Country rank / 179	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 178	Index	Country rank / 182	Index	Country rank / 174	Index	Country rank / 175
Algeria	3	99	3.2	92	2.8	111	2.9	105	2.9	112	3.4	105	3.6	94
Angola	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162	1.9	168	2.0	168	2.2	157	2.3	153
Benin	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110	3.0	100	3.6	94	3.6	94
Botswana	5.4	38	5.8	36	5.6	37	5.8	33	6.1	32	6.5	30	6.4	30
Burkina Faso	2.9	105	3.5	80	3.6	79	3.1	98	3.0	100	3.8	83	3.8	83
Burundi	2.5	131	1.9	158	1.8	168	1.8	170	1.9	172	1.9	165	2.1	157
Cabo Verde	4.9	49	5.1	47	5.1	46	5.1	45	5.5	41	6.0	39	5.8	41
Cameroon	2.4	138	2.3	141	2.2	146	2.2	146	2.5	134	2.6	144	2.5	144
Central African Rep.	2	162	2	151	2	158	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.6	144	2.5	144
Chad	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.6	175	1.7	171	2.0	168	1.9	165	1.9	163
Comoros	2.6	123	2.5	134	2.3	143	2.1	154	2.4	143	2.8	133	2.8	127
Congo	2.1	150	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.6	144	2.2	154
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.9	162	2.2	146	2.0	168	2.1	160	2.2	154
Côte d'Ivoire	2.1	150	...	...	2.1	154	2	164	2.2	154	2.9	130	2.7	136
Djibouti	2.9	105	3	102	2.8	111	3.2	91	3.0	100	3.6	94	3.6	94
Egypt	2.9	105	2.6	115	2.8	111	3.1	98	2.9	112	3.2	118	3.2	114
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	168	1.7	171	1.8	168	1.9	168	1.9	172	2.0	163	1.9	163
Eritrea	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.6	126	2.6	123	2.5	134	2.5	150	2.0	160
Ethiopia	2.4	138	2.6	126	2.7	120	2.7	116	2.7	120	3.3	113	3.3	111
Gabon	3.3	84	3.1	96	2.9	106	2.8	110	3.0	100	3.5	102	3.4	106
Gambia	2.3	143	1.9	158	2.9	106	3.2	91	3.5	75	3.4	105	2.8	127
Ghana	3.7	69	3.9	67	3.9	69	4.1	62	3.9	69	4.5	64	4.6	63
Guinea	1.9	168	1.6	173	1.8	168	2	164	2.1	164	2.4	154	2.4	150
Guinea-Bissau	2.2	147	1.9	158	1.9	162	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.5	150	1.9	163
Kenya	2.1	150	2.1	147	2.2	146	2.1	154	2.2	154	2.7	139	2.7	136
Lesotho	3.3	84	3.2	92	3.3	89	3.5	78	3.5	75	4.5	64	4.9	55
Liberia	2.1	150	2.4	138	3.1	97	3.3	87	3.2	91	4.1	75	3.8	83
Libya	2.5	131	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.2	146	2.0	168	2.1	160	1.5	172
Madagascar	3.2	94	3.4	85	3	99	2.6	123	3.0	100	3.2	118	2.8	127
Malawi	2.7	118	2.8	115	3.3	89	3.4	85	3.0	100	3.7	88	3.7	91
Mali	2.7	118	3.1	96	2.8	111	2.7	116	2.8	118	3.4	105	2.8	127
Mauritania	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.5	130	2.3	143	2.4	143	3.1	123	3.0	119



Table 21. Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)*(cont.)

	2007		2008		2009		2010		2011		2012		2013	
	Index	Country rank / 179	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 180	Index	Country rank / 178	Index	Country rank / 182	Index	Country rank / 174	Index	Country rank / 175
Mauritius	4.7	53	5.5	41	5.4	42	5.4	39	5.1	46	5.7	43	5.2	52
Morocco	3.5	72	3.5	80	3.3	89	3.4	85	3.4	80	3.7	88	3.7	91
Mozambique	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.7	116	2.7	120	3.1	123	3.0	119
Namibia	4.5	57	4.5	61	4.5	56	4.4	56	4.4	57	4.8	58	4.8	57
Niger	2.6	123	2.8	115	2.9	106	2.6	123	2.5	134	3.3	113	3.4	106
Nigeria	2.2	147	2.7	121	2.5	130	2.4	134	2.4	143	2.7	139	2.5	144
Rwanda	2.8	111	3	102	3.3	89	4	66	5.0	49	5.3	50	5.3	49
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.7	118	2.7	121	2.8	111	3	101	3.0	100	4.2	72	4.2	72
Senegal	3.6	71	3.4	85	3	99	2.9	105	2.9	112	3.6	94	4.1	77
Seychelles	4.5	57	4.8	55	4.8	54	4.8	49	4.8	50	5.2	51	5.4	47
Sierra Leone	2.1	150	1.9	158	2.2	146	2.4	134	2.5	134	3.1	123	3.0	119
Somalia	1.4	179	1	180	1.1	180	1.1	178	1.0	182	0.8	174	0.8	175
South Africa	5.1	43	4.9	54	4.7	55	4.5	54	4.1	64	4.3	69	4.2	72
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174
Sudan	1.8	172	1.6	173	1.5	176	1.6	172	1.6	177	1.3	173	1.4	173
Swaziland	3.3	84	3.6	72	3.6	79	3.2	91	3.1	95	3.7	88	3.9	82
Tanzania	3.2	94	3	102	2.6	126	2.7	116	3.0	100	3.5	102	3.3	111
Togo	2.3	143	2.7	121	2.8	111	2.4	134	2.4	143	3.0	128	2.9	123
Tunisia	4.2	61	4.4	62	4.2	65	4.3	59	3.8	73	4.1	75	4.1	77
Uganda	2.8	111	2.6	126	2.5	130	2.5	127	2.4	143	2.9	130	2.6	140
Zambia	2.6	123	2.8	115	3	99	3	101	3.2	91	3.7	88	3.8	83
Zimbabwe	2.1	150	1.8	166	2.2	146	2.4	134	2.2	154	2.0	163	2.1	157

Note: * Index (CPI) Score relates to perceptions of the degree of corruption as seen by business people and country analysts, and ranges between 10 (highly clean) and 0 (highly corrupt).

Source: Transparency International; www.transparency.org



Table 22. Public protest

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Algeria	4.0	2.3	6.7	1.4	0.0	9.9	10.0	6.6	1.3	0.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.8	9.0	23.3	5.0	11.0
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.8	1.5
Benin	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	1.5	0.8	3.2	9.4	0.5	1.1	0.0	1.6	0.9	3.8	0.5	2.5	4.3	0.8	9.8	2.8	2.8
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	11.8	0.0	4.8	3.8	5.3	0.3	1.0
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	8.2	4.4	0.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	1.5	2.0	1.0	2.7	4.5	2.8	1.0	4.0	6.8	1.0	0.8	0.3
Central African Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	3.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	2.5
Chad	0.3	3.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.6	1.3	5.3	1.0	2.5	0.5	2.3	4.0	0.3
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.8	7.3	4.8	1.8	6.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	1.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	8.2	6.7	10.0	6.7	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.4	1.1	12.8	6.8	4.9	7.2	3.0	1.8	1.3	2.3
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0
Egypt	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	1.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	5.8	4.6	3.0	3.5	16.5	20.8	19.8
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3
Ethiopia	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8
Gabon	8.0	0.0	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	5.0	6.1	1.5	0.9	4.5	7.5	3.0	9.0	6.8
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Ghana	0.5	0.0	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	11.8	0.8	3.5	3.0	3.5	4.0	6.8
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.3	1.5	4.0	1.8	0.5	0.0	0.8	4.3	0.8	4.3
Kenya	2.3	4.4	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.2	2.5	1.0	5.1	1.4	0.5	3.0	4.5	4.5
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.8
Libya	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.5	28.0
Madagascar	2.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	0.0	1.0	3.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	8.3	0.8	0.5	6.5	1.3
Malawi	0.5	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.3
Mali	1.4	3.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	7.0	1.5
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	0.5	5.3	2.3	0.3	10.8	11.8	3.5
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Morocco	5.9	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	2.0	3.9	2.7	2.2	1.0	10.0	9.5	7.0



Table 22. Public protest (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mozambique	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	7.0
Namibia	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.5	6.0	1.8	1.0	7.3	0.0	1.0	0.5	4.0
Nigeria	3.7	2.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	5.3	1.0	0.8	2.9	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.6	3.8	2.8	4.8	6.8
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Senegal	1.2	5.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.2	5.4	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.5	5.0	11.0	1.3
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3
South Africa	6.3	10.3	2.0	5.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	0.6	3.0	1.0	3.6	7.5	2.3	8.8	6.3	7.8	22.3	31.8
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	6.0	7.3	4.5
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.0
Tanzania	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1.3
Togo	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.0
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	1.3	5.6	1.9	1.7	3.4	0.8	19.3	30.5	18.8
Uganda	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	4.3	1.3	0.8
Zambia	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.5	0.5	5.0	0.5	3.4	1.8	0.9	6.6	2.4	1.5	1.6	0.3	2.0	1.0	1.5
Zimbabwe	7.3	3.7	4.8	4.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	5.9	0.3	1.0	2.0	6.9	2.7	4.4	3.5	5.0	0.8	0.3

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006-13).



Table 23. Public violence

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Algeria	35.2	31.3	37.6	43.0	37.8	35.0	15.4	5.5	19.2	10.7	12.8	14.8	10.8	11.0	5.8	15.3	6.3	6.3
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.5
Benin	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.0
Botswana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.0	2.3	1.0
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	2.8	2.3	4.3	3.0	6.0	2.3	1.8
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	4.8	14.2	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	1.3	3.3	0.0	3.5	1.3	2.0
Central African Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	2.8	2.5	7.3	9.0	4.5	8.3	18.5
Chad	2.4	2.4	1.3	6.4	7.7	4.7	3.0	4.5	1.0	3.2	13.8	8.3	3.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.5
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.5	4.5	12.0	17.3	10.3	18.8	11.5	4.8	12.0	13.8
Côte d'Ivoire	4.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	6.2	1.2	3.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	7.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	2.5	10.8	7.3	2.8
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3
Egypt	6.5	10.8	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	3.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	1.3	12.3	16.8	29.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	0.0	0.0
Ethiopia	13.3	4.1	0.0	7.2	2.0	1.5	12.4	4.7	8.1	3.6	7.4	7.9	4.2	5.0	2.0	1.8	2.8	0.8
Gabon	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.5	2.5	0.0
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ghana	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	1.3	0.3	2.0	3.3	2.5	8.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	5.0	3.8	1.0	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kenya	3.0	5.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.3	8.3	6.3	8.3	4.8	0.8	3.3	17.8	13.5
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.0
Libya	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	15.0	22.3	23.8
Madagascar	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.5	0.3	4.0	2.8
Malawi	0.0	2.5	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Mali	0.6	2.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.3	4.2	2.6	1.0	4.0	12.3	12.5
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	2.5	2.5	0.5
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Morocco	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.0	2.8



Table 23. Public violence (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mozambique	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	0.0	4.0	5.0
Namibia	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.0	0.3	0.3	7.3	5.5	2.8	0.3	3.3	0.5	2.3
Nigeria	12.8	16.6	5.7	16.0	12.4	12.7	6.4	6.0	11.3	0.8	16.4	22.5	12.9	13.8	12.5	31.5	34.8	30.5
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	5.0	2.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	0.0	4.2	0.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.3	1.9	1.9	0.3	4.1	4.8	7.5	6.0	2.0
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.3
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.3
South Africa	20.0	7.0	4.5	8.3	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	4.3	4.3	0.5	4.3	8.3	8.3
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.0	8.3	8.0
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	9.5	9.5	24.0	18.3	17.5	15.0	18.5
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0
Tanzania	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.5
Togo	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3
Tunisia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	7.0	11.5	10.3
Uganda	21.0	4.0	2.8	2.5	0.0	6.3	3.8	4.5	10.3	1.8	3.8	2.5	1.8	3.5	0.0	2.8	1.0	0.0
Zambia	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.0
Zimbabwe	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.8	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.0

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006-13).



Table 24. Political hardening

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Algeria	8.2	7.0	6.5	6.1	5.6	7.4	9.0	6.5	7.5	5.5	4.6	6.1	6.8	5.1	1.8	4.7	3.4	4.2
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	2.9	1.1	2.1
Benin	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
Botswana	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Burkina Faso	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.5
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	0.8	1.6
Cabo Verde	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cameroon	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.6	0.7
Central African Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	0.8	0.5	1.7	1.9	0.8	1.5	0.4
Chad	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	1.7	4.3	2.2	5.7	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.5
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.5	0.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.9	8.1	10.5	8.9	4.0	4.7	5.0	1.7	1.1	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1.0	0.9	0.5	2.8	2.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	3.3	1.2	1.5	0.6	4.0	6.0	1.8	1.5
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.7
Egypt	5.9	5.3	4.9	4.1	5.4	4.6	6.4	4.8	4.6	6.4	5.7	7.1	7.9	4.7	5.4	8.7	7.5	16.5
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.2	0.3
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.0	0.5
Ethiopia	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.4	3.1	4.2	2.5	2.5	5.2	3.4	3.4	1.9	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.6
Gabon	0.4	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	0.7
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.4	0.3	0.9	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.1
Ghana	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.1
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.7	3.0	2.8	5.4	1.6	3.4	1.9	1.5
Guinea-Bissau	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	2.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7
Kenya	1.0	2.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.6	7.4	0.4	0.0	0.5	1.0	0.9
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.5
Libya	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	7.9	3.5	2.8
Madagascar	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.4	2.7	1.1
Malawi	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.3
Mali	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	0.1	0.3	4.7	6.1
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	1.1	9.0	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.7
Mauritius	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Morocco	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	3.9	2.8



Table 24. Political hardening (cont.)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Mozambique	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	3.0
Namibia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	3.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.3
Nigeria	5.7	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.9	5.0	2.7	4.6	3.7	4.3	2.9	0.6	3.2	8.3	5.2
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senegal	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	3.5	0.8
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.2
South Africa	4.6	3.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.6	0.4	0.3	7.1	4.5
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	1.3	0.9
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	3.6	7.6	5.0	6.2	7.9	7.3	2.0
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	1.1	0.3
Tanzania	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.4	1.0	1.6
Togo	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.2
Tunisia	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	1.3	1.9	3.4	2.1	1.1	4.9	8.9	7.6
Uganda	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.1	3.3	2.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	2.3	2.3	1.5
Zambia	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.9
Zimbabwe	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.2	3.1	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.2	3.0	9.9	3.3	0.7	3.6	0.5	3.5

Note: The change in the source might affect the comparability of 2006 indicator to its historical values. The indicators presented in the tables have been adjusted accordingly. For more details about the sources and computation, see note on methodology.

Sources: Authors' calculations based on news verified by the press agencies (Marchés Tropicaux et Méditerranéens for 1996-2005, AFP and Reuters for 2006-13).



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