

STATISTICAL ANNEX

This annex contains data on key economic series which provide a background to the recent economic developments in the OECD area described in the main body of this report. Data for 2012 to 2014 are OECD estimates and projections. The data in some of the tables have been adjusted to conform to internationally agreed concepts and definitions in order to make them more comparable across countries, as well as consistent with historical data shown in other OECD publications. Regional aggregates are based on weights that change each period, with the weights depending on the series considered. For details on aggregation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*.

The OECD projection methods and underlying statistical concepts and sources are described in detail in *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods).

Corrigenda for the current and earlier issues, as applicable, can be found at www.oecd.org/publishing/corrigenda.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

NOTE ON FORECASTING FREQUENCIES

OECD quarterly projections are on a seasonal and working-day-adjusted basis for selected key variables. This implies that differences between adjusted and unadjusted annual data may occur, though these in general are quite small. In some countries, official forecasts of annual figures do not include working-day adjustments. Even when official forecasts do adjust for working days, the size of the adjustment may in some cases differ from that used by the OECD. The cut-off date for information used in the compilation of the projections is 15 November 2012.

Additional information

2010 weights used for real GDP regional aggregates

	OECD Euro area ¹	OECD	World		OECD Euro area ¹	OECD	World
Australia		2.1	1.3	Slovenia	0.5	0.1	0.1
Austria	3.0	0.8	0.5	Spain	12.9	3.5	2.1
Belgium	3.6	1.0	0.6	Sweden		0.9	0.5
Canada		3.3	1.9	Switzerland		0.9	0.5
Chile		0.7	0.4	Turkey		2.7	1.6
Czech Republic		0.6	0.4	United Kingdom		5.3	3.1
Denmark		0.5	0.3	United States		34.5	20.5
Estonia	0.2	0.1	0.0	Euro area	100.0	27.1	16.1
Finland	1.7	0.5	0.3	OECD total		100.0	59.4
France	19.5	5.3	3.1				
Germany	27.1	7.3	4.4			Non-OECD	World
Greece	2.8	0.7	0.4				
Hungary		0.5	0.3	Argentina		2.2	0.9
Iceland		0.0	0.0	Brazil		7.6	3.1
Ireland	1.6	0.4	0.3	China		35.2	14.3
Israel		0.5	0.3	Indonesia		3.6	1.5
Italy	17.0	4.6	2.7	India		14.2	5.8
Japan		10.3	6.1	Russian Federation		9.9	4.0
Korea		3.4	2.0	Saudi Arabia		2.2	0.9
Luxembourg	0.4	0.1	0.1	South Africa		1.9	0.8
Mexico		3.9	2.3	Dynamic Asian Economies		5.6	2.3
Netherlands	6.2	1.7	1.0	Other major oil producers		8.4	3.4
New Zealand		0.3	0.2	Rest of non-OECD		9.2	3.7
Norway		0.7	0.4				
Poland		1.8	1.1	Non-OECD countries		100.0	40.6
Portugal	2.4	0.6	0.4				
Slovak Republic	1.1	0.3	0.2	World			100.0

Note: Weights are calculated using nominal GDP at PPP rates in 2010. Regional aggregates are calculated using moving nominal GDP weights evaluated at PPP rates. Thus, the country weights differ from year to year. Also weights may vary for different components of GDP, as the weights are based on countries' share in the total of the particular component.

1. Countries that are members of both the euro area and the OECD.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Irrevocable euro conversion rates

National currency unit per euro

Austria	13.7603	Italy	1936.27
Belgium	40.3399	Luxembourg	40.3399
Estonia	15.6466	Netherlands	2.20371
Finland	5.94573	Portugal	200.482
France	6.55957	Spain	166.386
Germany	1.95583	Slovak Republic	30.126
Greece	340.75	Slovenia	239.64
Ireland	0.78756		

Source: European Central Bank.

Non-OECD trade regions

Other industrialised Asia: Dynamic Asia (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand and Vietnam) plus Indonesia and India.

Other oil producers: Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Brunei, Timor-Leste, Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Yemen, Ecuador, Trinidad and Tobago, Venezuela, Algeria, Angola, Chad, Republic of Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Nigeria, Sudan.

National accounts reporting systems, base years and latest data updates

In the present edition of the OECD Economic Outlook, the status of national accounts in the OECD countries is as follows :

	Expenditure accounts	Household accounts	Government accounts	Benchmark/ base year
Australia	SNA08 (1959q3-2012q2)	SNA08 (1959q3-2012q2)	SNA08 (1959q3-2012q2)	2009/2010
Austria	ESA95 (1988q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1976-2011)	2005
Belgium	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1985-2011)	2010
Canada	SNA08 (1961q1-2012q2)	SNA08 (1961q1-2012q2)	SNA08 (1961q1-2012q2)	2007
Chile	SNA93 (2003q1-2012q2)	..	..	2008
Czech Republic	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1993-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Denmark	ESA95 (1990q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2005
Estonia	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Finland	ESA95 (1990q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1975-2011)	ESA95 (1975-2011)	2000
France	ESA95 (1949q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1978q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1978-2011)	2005
Germany	ESA95 (1991q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1991-2011)	ESA95 (1991-2011)	2005
Greece	ESA95 (2000-2011)	..	ESA95 (2000-2011)	2005
Hungary	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Iceland	SNA93 (1997q1-2012q2)	..	SNA93 (1995-2011)	2005
Ireland	ESA95 (1997q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (2002-2011)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2010
Israel	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	..	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2005
Italy	ESA95 (1991q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	ESA95 (1980-2011)	2005
Japan	SNA93 (1994q1-2012q3)	SNA93 (1980-2010)	SNA93 (1980-2010)	2005
Korea	SNA93 (1970q1-2012q3)	SNA93 (1975-2011)	SNA93 (1975-2011)	2005
Luxembourg	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	..	ESA95 (1990-2011)	2005
Mexico	SNA93 (1993q1-2012q2)	..	..	2003
Netherlands	ESA95 (1987q1-2012q3)	ESA95 (1990-2011)	ESA95 (1969-2011)	2005
New Zealand	SNA93 (1987q4-2012q2)	..	SNA93 (1986-2009)	1995/1996
Norway	SNA93 (1978q1-2012q2)	SNA93 (1978-2011)	SNA93 (1995-2011)	2009
Poland	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Portugal	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1999-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2006
Slovak Republic	ESA95 (1997q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2005
Slovenia	ESA95 (1995q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (2000-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2000
Spain	ESA95 (2000q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (2000-2011)	ESA95 (1995-2011)	2008
Sweden	ESA95 (1993q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1993q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1993-2011)	2011
Switzerland	SNA93 (1980q1-2012q2)	SNA93 (1990-2010)	SNA93 (1990-2011)	2005
Turkey	SNA93 (1998q1-2012q2)	..	..	1998
United Kingdom	ESA95 (1955q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1987q1-2012q2)	ESA95 (1987q1-2012q2)	2009
United States	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2012q3)	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2012q3)	NIPA (SNA93) (1947q1-2012q3)	2005

Note: SNA: System of National Accounts. ESA: European Standardised Accounts. NIPA: National Income and Product Accounts. The numbers in brackets indicate the starting year for the time series and the latest available historical data included in this Outlook database.

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Annex Table 1. **Real GDP**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.3	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	4.9	2.2	1.5	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Austria	2.8	3.6	3.6	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.7	3.6	3.7	1.1	-3.5	2.2	2.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.3	1.4	2.1
Belgium	2.2	3.5	3.7	0.8	1.4	0.8	3.2	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.0	-2.7	2.4	1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	-0.2	1.1	1.9
Canada	2.1	5.2	5.1	1.7	2.8	2.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.1	1.1	-2.8	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.5	2.2	2.5
Chile	..	-0.7	4.5	3.3	2.2	4.0	6.8	6.3	5.8	5.2	3.1	-0.9	6.1	5.9	5.2	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.7
Czech Republic	..	1.7	4.2	3.1	2.1	3.8	4.7	6.8	7.0	5.7	3.1	-4.5	2.5	1.9	-0.9	0.8	2.4	-1.1	1.7	2.7
Denmark	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.4	3.4	1.6	-0.8	-5.7	1.6	1.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	..	..	..
Estonia	..	-0.3	9.7	6.3	6.6	7.8	6.3	8.9	10.1	7.5	-4.2	-14.1	3.3	8.3	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.5
Finland	1.7	3.9	5.3	2.3	1.8	2.0	4.1	2.9	4.4	5.3	0.3	-8.5	3.3	2.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	1.3	0.6	3.2
France	2.0	3.2	3.8	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.2	-0.2	-3.1	1.6	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.6
Germany	2.4	1.7	3.3	1.6	0.0	-0.4	0.7	0.8	3.9	3.4	0.8	-5.1	4.0	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.8	1.2	2.1
Greece	..	3.4	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.9	4.4	2.3	5.5	3.5	-0.2	-3.1	-4.9	-7.1	-6.3	-4.5	-1.3	-4.8	-1.9	-0.7
Hungary	..	3.2	4.2	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.9	0.1	0.9	-6.8	1.3	1.6	-1.6	-0.1	1.2	-2.0	0.7	1.3
Iceland	1.8	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.8	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.2	-6.6	-4.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.2	-1.5	4.4
Ireland	6.7	11.0	10.7	5.3	5.7	3.9	4.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	-2.1	-5.5	-0.8	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.2	0.3	1.5	2.3
Israel	..	3.3	8.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.9	4.1	1.1	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.9	2.9	3.4	4.0
Italy	1.6	1.4	3.9	1.8	0.4	0.0	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.5	-1.2	-5.5	1.8	0.6	-2.2	-1.0	0.6	-2.3	-0.2	0.8
Japan	2.0	-0.2	2.3	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-1.0	-5.5	4.5	-0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8	0.3	2.0	-0.1
Korea	6.2	10.7	8.8	4.0	7.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	5.2	5.1	2.3	0.3	6.3	3.6	2.2	3.1	4.4	2.1	3.8	4.8
Luxembourg	4.9	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	1.7	4.4	5.3	4.9	6.6	-0.8	-4.1	2.9	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	1.1	1.3	2.4
Mexico	3.5	3.6	6.0	-0.9	0.1	1.4	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.2	1.2	-6.0	5.6	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.5
Netherlands	3.2	4.6	4.0	2.0	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	3.5	3.9	1.8	-3.7	1.6	1.1	-0.9	0.2	1.5	-0.7	1.0	1.7
New Zealand	2.3	4.5	3.8	2.3	4.6	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.1	3.4	-0.6	-0.2	0.9	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	1.4	3.1	2.7
Norway	3.5	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	0.0	-1.7	0.7	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.6	1.8
Poland	..	4.4	4.5	1.3	1.5	3.9	5.2	3.6	6.2	6.8	5.0	1.7	3.9	4.3	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.9	3.1
Portugal	3.2	4.1	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	2.4	0.0	-2.9	1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-1.8	0.9	-3.4	0.0	1.5
Slovak Republic	..	0.0	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	10.5	5.8	-4.9	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.4	1.9	2.7	3.6
Slovenia	..	5.3	4.3	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.4	4.0	5.8	7.0	3.4	-7.8	1.2	0.6	-2.4	-2.1	1.1	-2.9	-0.7	1.8
Spain	2.7	4.7	5.0	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.1	3.5	0.9	-3.7	-0.3	0.4	-1.3	-1.4	0.5	-1.7	-0.7	1.1
Sweden	1.6	4.4	4.6	1.4	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.2	4.6	3.4	-0.8	-5.0	6.3	3.9	1.2	1.9	3.0	1.8	2.5	3.2
Switzerland	1.4	1.4	3.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.8	2.2	-1.9	3.0	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.3	0.6	1.7	2.5
Turkey	4.3	-3.4	6.8	-5.7	6.2	5.3	9.4	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	9.2	8.5	2.9	4.1	5.2	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.5	3.2	4.2	2.9	2.4	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	-1.0	-4.0	1.8	0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.6	0.1	1.1	1.8
United States	3.1	4.7	4.1	1.1	1.8	2.5	3.5	3.1	2.7	1.9	-0.3	-3.1	2.4	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.2
Euro area	2.2	2.8	3.9	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.8	3.4	3.0	0.3	-4.3	1.9	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	-0.5	0.6	1.6
Total OECD	2.7	3.3	4.2	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.2	2.8	0.2	-3.6	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.9	2.5

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. These numbers are working-day adjusted and hence may differ from the basis used for official projections.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932750436>

Annex Table 2. **Nominal GDP**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	5.7	5.4	7.9	6.2	7.0	5.9	7.7	7.9	7.8	9.1	9.1	1.6	8.2	6.4	3.4	4.8	5.6	3.4	5.2	5.8
Austria	4.9	3.8	4.7	2.6	3.0	2.1	4.0	4.7	5.6	5.7	2.9	-2.1	4.1	4.9	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.4
Belgium	4.6	3.9	5.7	2.9	3.4	2.8	5.4	4.2	5.1	5.3	3.1	-1.6	4.5	3.9	1.9	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.6
Canada	4.2	7.0	9.6	3.3	4.1	5.3	6.5	6.5	5.3	5.4	5.1	-4.9	6.4	5.9	3.0	3.2	4.3	1.8	3.8	4.6
Chile	..	1.7	9.3	7.3	6.5	10.0	15.0	13.8	19.1	10.3	3.8	3.1	14.0	8.9	5.8	7.2	8.7	5.9	7.9	9.2
Czech Republic	..	4.2	5.6	7.9	4.9	4.7	9.0	6.4	7.6	9.2	5.1	-2.3	1.1	1.1	0.1	1.1	2.7	-0.9	2.1	2.8
Denmark	4.3	4.3	6.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	3.9	3.4	-5.0	5.8	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.3	..	..	..
Estonia	..	6.5	15.0	13.2	11.6	12.1	11.1	15.5	19.8	20.0	1.0	-15.2	4.1	11.4	7.0	7.1	5.9	7.1	6.2	6.0
Finland	4.4	4.9	8.1	5.4	3.1	1.3	4.6	3.4	5.3	8.5	3.2	-7.2	3.8	5.9	2.7	3.3	4.0	2.0	4.8	3.9
France	3.8	3.4	5.5	3.9	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.8	4.9	4.9	2.4	-2.4	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.2
Germany	4.9	1.9	2.6	2.8	1.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	4.2	5.1	1.6	-4.0	5.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.9
Greece	..	6.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	10.1	7.4	4.2	8.1	7.0	4.5	-0.9	-3.9	-6.1	-6.9	-5.0	-2.1	-6.3	-2.7	-1.5
Hungary	..	11.3	14.4	15.4	13.3	9.5	10.3	6.5	7.5	5.6	6.2	-3.5	3.8	4.8	1.3	4.2	4.5	0.5	4.8	4.0
Iceland	8.6	7.5	8.1	12.9	5.8	3.1	10.5	10.3	13.9	12.0	13.3	0.9	2.6	6.2	6.2	7.6	7.5	9.0	3.1	10.2
Ireland	9.8	15.2	16.6	11.3	11.3	7.6	6.7	8.5	9.0	6.2	-5.2	-9.8	-3.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.3	3.0
Israel	..	9.8	10.5	1.6	4.0	0.9	5.0	5.9	7.8	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	7.1	6.0	5.1	6.4	5.9	5.6	6.5
Italy	6.6	3.2	5.9	4.7	3.7	3.1	4.0	2.9	4.0	4.0	1.3	-3.5	2.2	1.8	-1.0	0.3	1.2	-1.1	1.3	0.9
Japan	2.9	-1.5	1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-0.1	1.0	0.0	0.6	1.2	-2.3	-6.0	2.3	-2.8	0.7	0.1	1.5	-0.3	1.7	1.0
Korea	13.6	9.6	9.9	8.0	10.6	6.5	7.8	4.6	5.0	7.3	5.3	3.8	10.2	5.4	3.5	4.7	5.9	3.3	4.3	6.8
Luxembourg	7.4	14.2	10.6	2.6	6.3	7.6	6.3	10.3	12.0	10.6	-0.3	-3.6	10.7	6.8	4.7	2.7	2.6	3.7	2.2	2.9
Mexico	24.4	21.5	17.4	4.4	2.7	10.9	13.5	7.9	12.2	9.1	7.6	-2.0	9.7	9.6	8.0	7.5	7.9	5.5	8.4	7.8
Netherlands	5.2	6.5	8.3	7.2	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.7	5.3	5.8	3.9	-3.6	2.6	2.3	-0.1	1.9	2.9	0.1	2.5	3.2
New Zealand	4.3	4.9	6.3	6.9	5.8	6.1	8.1	5.3	5.0	7.8	3.3	-0.1	4.9	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.9	3.5	5.1	4.6
Norway	5.7	8.8	19.4	3.8	-0.3	3.9	10.1	11.8	11.3	5.8	11.0	-7.9	7.1	7.8	6.8	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.5
Poland	..	10.7	12.2	5.0	3.6	4.2	9.8	6.2	7.8	11.1	8.4	5.2	5.5	7.5	5.1	3.1	4.6	3.7	3.5	5.2
Portugal	10.7	7.5	7.3	5.6	4.5	2.1	4.1	3.3	4.3	5.3	1.6	-2.0	2.5	-1.0	-3.3	-0.9	1.6	-3.8	1.5	2.4
Slovak Republic	..	7.4	10.9	8.7	8.6	10.3	11.2	9.2	11.5	11.7	8.8	-6.1	4.9	4.9	4.5	3.3	5.0	4.3	3.2	5.8
Slovenia	..	12.2	9.7	11.8	11.7	8.6	7.8	5.7	8.1	11.4	7.7	-4.5	0.1	1.6	-0.8	-0.2	2.5	-1.5	0.9	3.1
Spain	7.8	7.5	8.7	8.0	7.2	7.4	7.4	8.1	8.4	6.9	3.3	-3.7	0.1	1.4	-1.0	-0.8	0.9	-1.7	0.3	1.0
Sweden	5.5	5.6	5.9	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.1	6.3	6.2	2.5	-3.1	7.5	4.9	2.3	3.2	4.9	3.6	3.9	5.2
Switzerland	3.4	1.6	5.2	2.5	0.8	0.8	3.3	3.0	6.0	6.4	5.0	-2.4	3.6	2.2	1.0	1.2	2.6	1.2	1.7	3.2
Turkey	82.2	49.0	59.3	44.1	45.9	29.8	22.9	16.1	16.9	11.2	12.7	0.2	15.4	18.1	10.3	10.4	11.6	..	..	..
United Kingdom	6.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	6.4	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.9	2.0	-2.7	4.6	3.6	2.0	2.7	3.3	2.0	2.9	3.5
United States	5.6	6.4	6.4	3.4	3.5	4.7	6.4	6.5	6.0	4.9	1.9	-2.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.8	3.9	4.0	5.2
Euro area	5.5	3.9	5.4	4.5	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.7	5.2	5.4	2.2	-3.4	2.8	2.7	0.8	1.2	2.4	0.7	1.9	2.5
Total OECD	8.0	6.3	7.3	4.5	4.2	4.6	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.4	2.7	-2.6	4.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.1	2.6	3.6	4.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 3. **Real private consumption expenditure**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.3	5.3	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.7	5.5	3.1	3.3	5.5	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.9	2.6	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.3
Austria	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.9	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.7	1.1
Belgium	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.7	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	-0.5	0.7	1.5
Canada	2.3	3.8	4.1	2.4	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	4.2	2.9	0.2	3.4	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.6
Chile	..	-1.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	4.2	8.4	8.5	7.8	7.6	5.2	-0.8	10.0	8.8	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.6
Czech Republic	..	2.2	0.9	3.1	3.1	5.3	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.2	2.8	0.2	1.0	0.7	-2.6	0.4	1.5	-2.9	1.1	1.8
Denmark	2.0	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	3.8	3.6	3.0	-0.3	-3.6	1.7	-0.5	1.0	1.6	2.0	..	..	..
Estonia	..	0.9	7.8	7.0	9.5	9.2	8.1	9.5	13.5	8.8	-5.2	-14.8	-2.4	3.5	2.1	2.4	3.2	1.4	3.1	3.2
Finland	1.1	2.8	2.2	3.0	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.5	1.9	-2.9	3.3	2.4	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	2.7
France	1.6	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	0.2	0.3	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.8
Germany	2.2	2.3	2.1	1.4	-0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	1.6	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.7	2.6
Greece	..	2.5	2.0	5.0	4.7	3.3	3.8	4.5	4.4	3.6	4.3	-1.6	-6.2	-7.7	-8.1	-5.4	-4.3	..	..	..
Hungary	..	6.8	3.1	4.6	8.2	8.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.1	-0.7	-6.6	-3.0	0.5	-0.5	-1.5	-0.1	-1.3	-1.0	0.3
Iceland	1.3	7.9	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.2	7.0	12.7	3.6	5.7	-7.8	-15.0	0.0	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0
Ireland	4.6	9.2	10.7	4.8	3.8	3.1	3.7	7.0	7.0	6.2	-0.4	-5.7	0.6	-2.3	-2.1	-0.6	0.2	-2.5	-0.5	0.6
Israel	..	3.8	8.0	3.5	1.6	-0.2	5.3	3.2	5.1	8.5	1.6	1.9	5.3	3.8	3.2	2.2	3.3	4.0	2.2	3.8
Italy	1.8	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.1	-0.8	-1.5	1.2	0.1	-3.2	-1.1	0.5	-3.0	-0.2	0.7
Japan	2.2	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.2	0.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	2.6	0.1	2.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	2.4	-0.9
Korea	5.8	11.9	9.2	5.7	8.9	-0.4	0.3	4.6	4.7	5.1	1.3	0.0	4.4	2.3	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.5
Luxembourg	3.4	3.6	5.0	3.4	5.8	-5.3	2.2	2.4	3.2	3.3	-0.7	-1.7	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.5	1.4	0.7	0.8	1.7
Mexico	3.3	4.3	8.2	2.5	1.6	2.3	5.6	4.8	5.7	4.0	1.7	-7.3	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.7
Netherlands	2.9	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	1.0	-0.3	1.8	1.3	-2.1	0.3	-1.0	-1.5	-0.6	0.6	-1.2	0.1	1.0
New Zealand	2.4	3.4	1.5	2.4	4.0	5.7	5.4	4.3	2.8	3.6	0.1	-1.5	2.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.5	0.8	2.7	2.3
Norway	2.6	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.1	3.2	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.4	1.8	0.0	3.7	2.4	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5
Poland	..	5.7	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.4	4.3	2.4	5.0	4.9	5.3	2.4	3.0	2.5	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.9
Portugal	3.3	5.5	3.8	1.3	1.3	-0.2	2.7	1.7	1.8	2.5	1.3	-2.3	2.1	-4.0	-5.9	-3.5	-0.1	-5.4	-2.4	1.1
Slovak Republic	..	0.4	2.2	5.5	5.7	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.9	6.8	6.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.8	1.4	0.1	1.0	1.7
Slovenia	..	6.6	0.8	2.5	2.6	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.8	6.3	2.3	0.1	1.3	0.9	-3.1	-4.0	-0.7	-4.9	-2.6	0.3
Spain	2.5	5.3	5.0	3.5	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	-0.6	-3.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	-2.3	-0.5	-2.0	-1.5	-0.1
Sweden	0.8	3.9	5.4	0.8	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.8	-0.1	-0.2	3.9	2.2	1.6	1.8	3.1	1.8	2.6	3.2
Switzerland	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.2	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.6
Turkey	4.2	0.1	5.9	-6.6	4.7	10.2	11.0	7.9	4.6	5.5	-0.3	-2.3	6.7	7.8	-0.3	3.5	4.4	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.9	5.0	5.2	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	-1.6	-3.1	1.3	-0.9	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.6
United States	3.1	5.4	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.3	-0.6	-1.9	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.4	3.2
Euro area	2.1	3.2	3.0	1.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	1.6	0.4	-0.9	0.9	0.1	-1.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.8	0.3	1.2
Total OECD	2.7	4.2	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.5	0.1	-1.6	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.9	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted – see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.


Annex Table 4. Real public consumption expenditure

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.0	3.1	3.8	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.8	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.6	0.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	0.1	1.1	1.9	-0.1	1.8
Austria	2.7	3.4	0.4	-0.5	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.8	0.9	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3
Belgium	1.3	2.6	3.1	1.6	3.2	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.5
Canada	0.8	1.4	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.6	3.4	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	..	-0.5	0.0	0.0
Chile	..	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	6.1	5.9	6.4	7.0	0.3	9.2	3.9	3.9	3.7	2.6	2.0	3.6	2.0	2.0
Czech Republic	..	4.3	0.0	3.9	7.9	6.0	-3.3	1.6	-0.6	0.4	1.2	4.0	0.5	-2.5	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-0.8	-1.5
Denmark	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	1.3	2.8	1.3	1.9	2.1	0.4	-1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	..	..	..
Estonia	..	-0.2	-2.1	2.7	3.4	6.3	1.1	3.2	5.0	6.6	4.6	-1.9	-0.8	1.4	3.3	1.1	0.8	4.1	0.8	0.8
Finland	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.2	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.4	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.0
France	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.7
Germany	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	-0.6	0.3	0.9	1.4	3.2	3.0	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.8
Greece	..	2.1	14.8	0.7	7.2	-0.9	3.5	1.1	3.1	7.1	-2.6	4.9	-8.7	-5.2	-5.9	-7.1	-4.0	..	..	..
Hungary	..	1.5	0.7	3.2	5.6	5.0	1.6	2.4	3.4	-7.2	1.1	0.7	-0.7	-0.3	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-2.3	-0.8	0.0
Iceland	2.6	4.4	3.8	4.7	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.6	-1.7	-3.4	-0.9	-0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.0
Ireland	3.2	5.5	8.1	10.2	6.7	3.2	1.8	4.1	5.4	7.0	1.3	-3.7	-4.6	-4.3	-4.1	-3.1	-3.6	-2.4	-3.6	-3.6
Israel	..	2.7	1.5	3.9	5.0	-2.5	-1.9	1.9	3.0	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.0	4.1	3.2
Italy	0.1	1.4	2.1	4.1	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.8	-1.7	-0.5
Japan	2.9	3.7	4.6	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	0.0	1.1	-0.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.2	0.2	-0.5	2.0	-0.2	-0.8
Korea	5.6	3.0	1.8	5.0	4.9	4.4	3.8	4.3	6.6	5.4	4.3	5.6	2.9	2.1	4.3	4.0	3.0	5.6	3.6	3.0
Luxembourg	4.4	8.3	4.7	6.1	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.1	1.6	2.8	1.5	4.5	3.1	1.5	3.0	0.2	0.8	1.8	0.1	1.3
Mexico	2.1	4.5	2.6	-2.4	-0.2	1.0	-2.8	2.5	1.9	3.1	1.1	3.2	2.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.0
Netherlands	2.0	2.8	2.0	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.5	9.5	3.5	2.8	5.0	0.7	0.1	0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.3
New Zealand	2.0	6.9	-2.4	4.3	1.5	3.3	6.0	4.0	4.5	4.6	5.2	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	-0.5	-0.5
Norway	3.2	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	4.3	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.3	1.9	1.7
Poland	..	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.7	4.6	3.3	5.6	5.8	3.5	6.7	2.7	3.6	-0.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.8
Portugal	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.8	1.9	0.4	2.4	3.4	-0.6	0.5	0.3	4.7	0.9	-3.8	-3.4	-4.0	-1.6	-4.6	-2.3	-1.5
Slovak Republic	..	-7.3	4.6	5.4	3.0	4.3	-2.9	3.9	8.8	-0.2	6.1	6.1	1.0	-4.3	-0.6	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6
Slovenia	..	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.5	4.0	0.6	5.9	2.5	1.5	-1.2	-3.2	-7.5	-3.2	-6.4	-6.3	-2.0
Spain	3.7	4.0	5.3	4.0	4.6	4.8	6.2	5.5	4.6	5.6	5.9	3.8	1.5	-0.5	-4.1	-4.0	-0.8	-5.7	-1.8	-0.4
Sweden	1.4	1.3	-1.0	0.9	2.2	1.0	-0.8	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.2
Switzerland	1.9	0.0	1.1	3.1	0.7	2.8	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.9	-2.5	3.3	0.7	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1
Turkey	4.6	4.0	5.7	-1.1	5.8	-2.6	6.0	2.5	8.4	6.5	1.7	7.8	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	1.0	3.7	3.5	2.6	4.0	4.3	3.4	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.8
United States	1.1	2.8	1.8	3.7	4.5	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	4.3	0.9	-2.3	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8
Euro area	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.5
Total OECD	1.7	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	3.2	1.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932750493>

Annex Table 5. **Real total gross fixed capital formation**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	Percentage change from previous year																	Fourth quarter		
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014	
Australia	3.7	4.9	2.4	-3.2	14.6	9.1	8.0	9.1	4.6	9.6	7.7	-2.5	4.6	7.2	8.6	7.3	5.0	8.3	7.2	3.9	
Austria	3.0	2.2	4.5	-0.8	-3.2	3.0	1.2	0.9	1.0	2.9	-0.2	-6.4	0.7	6.3	1.6	1.2	3.0	0.3	2.1	3.1	
Belgium	2.8	2.6	5.1	1.0	-4.5	0.1	7.8	6.4	2.6	6.3	1.9	-8.4	-1.4	4.1	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.5	3.5	
Canada	1.9	6.0	5.1	5.0	1.1	6.0	8.3	8.7	6.7	3.2	1.3	-11.5	10.5	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.7	5.9	3.9	3.7	
Chile	..	-18.2	8.9	4.3	1.5	5.7	11.4	23.5	4.3	10.8	17.9	-12.1	14.3	17.6	7.4	7.0	6.7	3.1	6.2	6.9	
Czech Republic	..	-2.1	6.5	4.5	3.8	0.6	3.0	6.0	5.8	13.2	4.1	-11.0	1.0	-0.7	-0.7	1.7	4.6	-3.3	2.3	5.5	
Denmark	3.7	-0.1	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	4.7	14.3	0.4	-4.2	-15.9	-2.4	2.9	1.9	2.7	3.9	..	..	..
Estonia	..	-15.5	16.7	13.1	24.2	16.7	6.0	15.2	23.0	9.3	-13.3	-38.3	-7.4	25.7	15.3	5.6	5.7	2.9	5.3	6.0	
Finland	-0.1	3.3	6.4	2.9	-3.7	3.0	4.9	3.6	1.9	10.7	-0.6	-13.2	1.9	6.8	-0.2	0.9	2.4	-1.3	1.9	2.6	
France	1.4	8.4	7.0	2.1	-1.8	2.2	3.0	4.4	4.3	6.3	0.1	-10.4	1.0	3.5	0.3	-0.1	2.9	-1.2	0.9	4.0	
Germany	2.9	4.2	3.3	-3.0	-6.2	-1.2	-1.2	1.0	8.9	5.0	0.6	-11.5	5.6	6.4	-1.3	0.9	4.6	-3.1	3.7	4.5	
Greece	..	11.0	8.0	4.8	9.5	11.8	0.4	-6.3	14.9	22.8	-14.3	-13.7	-15.0	-19.6	-18.0	-9.5	-1.2	..	..	..
Hungary	..	7.4	6.0	1.9	7.4	1.5	7.2	4.5	-2.7	3.8	2.9	-11.1	-9.5	-3.6	-4.9	-3.0	-0.3	-4.9	-2.0	0.5	
Iceland	3.5	-4.1	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.7	34.4	24.4	-12.2	-20.4	-51.4	-8.6	12.8	8.4	4.8	17.0	-12.6	5.5	20.7	
Ireland	8.2	13.6	5.8	0.1	2.6	6.5	9.6	15.1	4.9	2.2	-10.2	-27.6	-22.7	-12.7	-7.7	-8.1	5.4	-11.7	3.9	6.0	
Israel	..	-0.2	2.2	-3.6	-6.5	-4.4	0.0	3.1	11.7	12.6	4.9	-4.0	12.3	16.2	5.0	2.1	5.6	0.6	3.5	6.6	
Italy	1.0	3.8	7.4	2.4	3.3	-1.0	1.2	1.9	3.7	1.3	-3.8	-11.7	2.0	-1.3	-8.2	-5.1	-1.0	-8.2	-3.5	0.5	
Japan	1.0	-0.6	0.7	-2.1	-4.9	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	-4.1	-10.6	0.1	0.8	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.1	
Korea	6.8	8.7	12.3	0.3	7.1	4.4	2.1	1.9	3.4	4.2	-1.9	-1.0	5.8	-1.1	-0.1	2.8	4.6	-0.4	5.4	4.7	
Luxembourg	4.7	22.0	-4.7	8.8	5.2	6.3	2.7	2.5	4.0	18.3	2.0	-15.5	6.8	10.2	4.8	1.6	3.7	-6.1	2.6	4.3	
Mexico	5.6	7.7	11.4	-5.6	-0.7	0.4	7.9	7.4	9.9	6.9	5.5	-11.7	6.2	8.9	6.9	3.0	3.4	6.5	3.1	3.9	
Netherlands	3.9	8.7	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.7	7.5	5.5	4.5	-12.0	-7.2	5.7	-4.7	-0.5	3.0	-4.1	1.7	3.6	
New Zealand	2.9	6.4	7.8	-0.9	10.9	10.4	12.3	5.5	-2.1	7.0	-4.0	-15.5	2.2	1.6	4.9	7.8	7.4	7.7	8.9	6.2	
Norway	3.0	-5.4	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	11.1	13.5	9.8	11.4	0.2	-7.5	-5.2	6.4	7.6	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.3	4.8	
Poland	..	6.7	2.8	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	9.6	-1.2	-0.4	9.0	2.3	2.3	6.2	0.2	3.9	7.2	
Portugal	5.3	6.0	3.9	0.6	-3.2	-7.1	0.0	-0.5	-1.3	2.6	-0.3	-8.6	-4.1	-11.3	-14.5	-6.5	1.6	-12.5	-0.2	1.8	
Slovak Republic	..	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.5	9.3	9.1	1.0	-19.7	6.5	14.2	0.5	0.6	2.5	-3.8	1.8	2.8	
Slovenia	..	14.7	2.6	1.3	0.3	7.6	5.0	3.0	10.4	13.3	7.1	-23.2	-13.8	-8.1	-8.3	-2.7	0.7	-7.9	-1.0	1.7	
Spain	3.4	10.4	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.1	7.1	4.5	-4.7	-18.0	-6.2	-5.3	-9.1	-9.0	-2.7	-9.3	-7.8	-0.8	
Sweden	0.5	8.5	5.9	0.7	-1.4	2.0	4.8	8.2	9.5	9.1	1.1	-15.5	6.7	6.9	3.9	1.7	5.5	1.8	3.9	5.9	
Switzerland	1.1	2.3	4.7	-3.3	-1.0	-2.0	4.2	4.1	5.3	5.4	0.7	-8.0	4.8	4.0	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.3	1.8	2.7	
Turkey	6.3	-16.2	17.5	-30.0	14.7	14.2	28.4	17.4	13.3	3.1	-6.2	-19.0	30.5	18.5	-2.3	4.1	7.8	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.7	1.2	5.0	2.4	6.3	8.2	-4.6	-13.7	3.5	-2.4	1.8	2.5	3.7	2.7	3.1	3.9	
United States	4.6	9.0	6.8	-1.0	-2.7	3.3	6.3	5.3	2.5	-1.4	-5.1	-15.3	-0.3	3.4	5.7	4.4	7.1	3.3	5.9	7.7	
Euro area	2.3	5.9	5.1	0.7	-1.5	1.0	1.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	-1.6	-12.7	-0.3	1.6	-3.6	-1.9	2.1	-4.4	0.0	2.9	
Total OECD	3.3	5.0	5.5	-1.1	-0.9	2.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	2.9	-2.3	-12.3	1.9	3.1	1.8	2.1	4.3	0.7	3.4	4.7	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932750512>

Annex Table 6. **Real gross private non-residential fixed capital formation**

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.7	6.1	0.2	-0.8	12.7	13.1	8.9	13.6	8.2	12.4	7.5	-3.4	-0.4	12.1	14.7	10.8	6.3	13.2	10.1	4.4
Belgium	3.6	0.4	7.9	4.0	-4.7	-1.2	8.9	4.4	2.0	8.2	4.3	-10.2	-3.2	8.6	0.9	0.5	3.1	0.9	1.2	4.4
Canada	2.9	4.8	3.5	-1.1	-4.8	6.8	9.3	11.5	10.9	2.6	4.2	-19.5	14.5	10.4	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.1	8.2	7.4
Denmark	5.0	-1.7	6.7	-0.3	0.2	-3.3	-0.3	-0.3	16.5	4.5	0.7	-16.7	-5.1	-2.0	5.2	6.1	5.0	..	..	..
Finland	-0.2	1.6	9.5	9.7	-8.2	-2.3	1.6	6.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	-17.0	-7.4	9.5	-0.6	1.1	2.8	-3.0	2.3	2.9
France	2.2	9.6	7.7	3.3	-2.9	1.5	2.8	3.0	5.4	7.9	2.8	-13.3	4.6	5.3	-0.2	0.3	4.5	-1.9	1.8	5.9
Germany	2.4	5.5	7.5	-2.0	-6.8	0.0	1.3	4.3	10.4	8.5	2.2	-17.6	7.2	7.6	-1.8	-0.7	4.4	-4.9	3.2	4.1
Iceland	5.5	-7.4	11.1	-11.3	-20.2	20.9	35.0	57.9	27.1	-23.5	-23.3	-55.7	-0.3	24.9	12.7	1.3	19.9	-11.4	1.9	26.2
Japan	1.2	-3.3	6.4	-0.5	-5.1	5.1	3.3	5.7	4.1	4.7	-2.9	-14.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	3.2	6.7	-3.2	6.5	6.6
Korea	5.8	13.8	18.8	-3.3	8.1	2.3	1.9	2.0	7.6	6.9	-0.4	-6.0	15.1	2.4	0.8	5.0	4.9	3.2	6.0	5.1
Netherlands	4.7	11.4	-2.0	-3.0	-7.6	-1.0	-2.6	2.1	9.8	6.4	7.1	-15.5	-5.2	10.2	-2.1	1.9	5.9	-3.7	4.5	6.6
New Zealand	3.8	6.9	18.7	-2.8	-0.8	13.7	14.2	7.7	-0.2	10.9	-0.8	-22.6	4.5	6.7	10.5	3.1	5.4	10.0	5.2	5.0
Norway	3.6	-8.3	-3.9	-4.3	-1.9	-2.4	11.5	18.0	12.0	15.2	2.2	-10.6	-5.4	2.5	10.0	6.1	4.6	7.4	5.2	4.3
Sweden	2.5	8.6	7.7	-1.0	-5.7	2.6	3.8	8.4	8.7	10.8	4.7	-18.6	4.5	6.4	6.7	3.7	7.4	3.3	5.5	7.8
Switzerland	1.1	3.8	7.7	-4.0	-0.4	-4.9	5.6	5.6	7.4	7.9	0.7	-7.7	9.2	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.1	3.0
United Kingdom	4.4	2.2	3.2	-0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-3.1	21.6	-7.4	10.9	-0.2	-14.4	-0.4	2.9	3.2	5.3	6.4	0.7	5.8	6.6
United States	6.4	9.8	9.8	-2.8	-7.9	1.4	6.2	6.7	8.0	6.5	-0.8	-18.1	0.7	8.6	7.4	3.8	6.9	3.0	5.9	7.2

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. National accounts data do not always have a sectoral breakdown of investment expenditures, and for some countries data are estimated by the OECD. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 7. **Real gross residential fixed capital formation**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.5	4.4	1.4	-10.7	23.7	5.4	5.7	-1.9	-3.1	2.0	2.6	-4.4	4.2	1.1	-6.0	-0.3	3.4	-4.5	1.4	4.2
Austria	2.6	-1.9	-5.0	-6.6	-4.7	-4.5	-0.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4
Belgium	2.6	3.2	-1.0	-2.6	-5.5	3.4	8.0	10.7	6.4	3.3	-2.7	-8.6	3.1	-5.3	-2.3	0.0	1.1	-0.8	0.5	1.6
Canada	-1.8	4.0	4.8	10.6	14.5	5.3	7.8	3.2	2.4	3.4	-5.0	-6.1	7.6	1.9	6.9	-0.8	-3.4	5.2	-2.8	-3.7
Denmark	0.6	4.3	10.3	-9.3	2.2	11.8	11.9	17.3	9.6	-6.0	-15.8	-21.3	-0.6	14.6	-7.7	0.2	1.8	..	..	..
Finland	-0.1	8.9	6.0	-9.9	-0.1	11.7	11.5	5.4	4.2	0.0	-9.7	-13.0	24.6	5.0	-0.8	0.3	2.5	-0.6	1.8	2.6
France	0.4	7.2	2.7	1.3	1.1	2.1	3.2	5.8	6.0	5.0	-3.1	-11.6	-0.2	3.1	0.7	-1.0	0.9	-0.9	-0.7	1.8
Germany	6.0	1.2	-2.7	-5.7	-6.1	-2.0	-4.1	-4.2	6.7	-1.6	-4.3	-2.4	4.5	6.5	3.0	4.5	6.0	3.5	5.4	6.1
Greece	..	3.8	-4.3	4.3	15.2	12.1	-1.0	-0.5	31.4	-9.0	-28.2	-23.5	-18.0	-23.6	-29.4	-20.6	-5.2	..	..	..
Iceland	-1.8	0.6	12.8	12.3	12.4	3.7	14.2	11.9	16.5	13.2	-21.9	-55.7	-16.7	8.6	10.9	17.8	15.1	17.3	17.0	13.6
Ireland	8.1	12.7	7.9	1.7	3.5	18.1	11.2	15.8	3.1	-11.2	-15.9	-37.6	-34.0	-10.3	-14.3	-1.5	0.5	-13.8	1.0	-0.2
Italy	0.3	1.5	5.2	1.5	2.4	3.6	2.5	5.7	4.2	0.6	-1.2	-8.4	-2.1	-2.1	-6.9	-4.3	-1.8	-7.1	-3.2	-1.2
Japan	-2.1	-0.2	0.9	-4.9	-3.5	-1.4	1.8	-0.9	0.6	-9.5	-7.0	-16.3	-4.5	5.7	2.1	9.0	-2.5	2.6	14.1	-10.0
Korea	7.9	-5.5	-9.6	12.5	11.2	8.6	3.6	2.4	-2.4	-3.0	-7.8	-2.0	-13.4	-15.9	-1.7	0.5	4.4	-8.0	3.8	4.8
Netherlands	2.2	2.8	1.6	3.2	-6.5	-3.7	4.1	5.0	5.8	4.8	-0.2	-14.8	-13.2	6.5	-8.7	-3.7	-0.8	-8.6	-1.8	-0.4
New Zealand	3.4	7.4	0.4	-11.6	21.3	19.8	4.4	-4.3	-2.7	2.8	-19.2	-17.5	4.7	-12.3	15.6	35.7	24.4	27.5	34.2	18.7
Norway	-0.6	3.0	5.6	8.1	-0.7	1.8	16.3	9.7	4.0	2.7	-9.0	-8.2	-2.2	22.0	7.0	6.4	5.1	9.0	2.9	6.5
Spain	2.9	11.4	10.3	6.7	6.1	7.6	5.2	6.4	6.6	1.4	-9.1	-23.1	-10.1	-6.7	-6.7	-4.4	-2.7	-6.0	-3.9	-2.0
Sweden	-10.1	13.8	14.9	7.8	10.7	4.6	12.1	12.3	15.3	7.6	-12.9	-18.7	15.4	14.3	-9.3	-5.7	1.7	-13.1	-0.1	1.8
Switzerland	0.5	-5.5	-2.7	-4.1	-3.7	14.4	7.0	1.1	-1.6	-3.0	-4.2	1.8	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.2	2.3
United Kingdom	-0.1	3.0	3.1	6.3	9.9	0.6	16.9	-7.6	13.9	4.7	-20.0	-26.9	13.8	0.3	6.8	0.0	1.4	12.2	0.7	1.7
United States	2.2	6.3	1.0	0.6	5.3	8.2	9.8	6.2	-7.3	-18.7	-23.9	-22.4	-3.7	-1.4	11.8	12.4	15.6	13.7	12.9	17.1

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted – see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.


Annex Table 8. Real total domestic demand

Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.3	4.8	2.4	1.7	5.6	6.0	5.6	4.4	3.0	7.1	3.5	-0.8	3.7	4.7	4.9	3.3	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.2
Austria	2.6	2.9	2.3	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.3	0.3	-1.3	1.8	2.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	-0.1	0.8	1.4
Belgium	2.3	2.3	3.8	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.9	2.0	-2.2	1.7	1.9	-0.4	0.5	1.3	-0.8	0.9	1.6
Canada	1.8	3.8	4.6	1.5	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.2	3.7	2.8	-2.9	5.2	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.3
Chile	..	-6.5	6.0	2.1	2.4	5.0	8.2	11.6	8.4	7.8	8.7	-5.8	14.8	9.4	6.2	4.8	5.1	7.5	4.8	5.5
Czech Republic	..	1.2	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8	2.6	3.2	5.0	6.6	2.1	-5.2	2.0	-0.5	-3.4	0.4	1.6	-2.2	1.0	2.0
Denmark	2.4	-0.5	3.1	0.0	1.6	0.2	4.3	3.4	5.2	2.3	-0.9	-6.9	1.6	0.3	0.5	1.4	2.0	..	..	..
Estonia	..	-3.9	10.5	7.8	14.5	10.7	7.0	9.8	16.1	9.2	-9.0	-21.3	1.3	9.4	4.2	3.4	3.3	4.3	3.1	3.3
Finland	1.0	1.5	3.8	2.1	1.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	2.8	5.0	0.6	-6.2	3.0	4.6	-2.0	0.8	1.8	-3.8	0.9	2.3
France	1.6	3.6	4.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	0.2	-2.6	1.5	1.7	-0.4	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.4
Germany	2.2	2.5	2.4	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	-0.4	-0.1	2.8	1.9	1.0	-2.4	2.6	2.6	0.0	1.1	2.6	-0.2	2.0	2.8
Greece	..	3.9	6.5	5.4	5.2	8.1	4.0	1.5	8.1	6.3	-0.3	-5.6	-7.2	-8.8	-8.5	-6.0	-3.9	..	..	..
Hungary	..	4.0	3.5	1.9	6.6	5.9	4.7	1.4	1.6	-1.4	0.7	-10.5	-0.5	-0.6	-3.6	-2.1	-0.2	-3.9	-1.2	0.3
Iceland	1.9	4.2	5.9	-2.1	-2.3	5.8	10.1	15.4	9.9	-0.4	-8.6	-20.4	-2.6	3.8	3.5	1.6	4.5	0.2	2.7	5.1
Ireland	6.0	8.4	9.5	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.3	9.0	6.6	4.7	-3.4	-11.3	-4.3	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-0.1	-3.3	-0.7	0.2
Israel	..	4.0	4.8	1.9	0.1	-1.7	2.9	4.5	4.8	6.9	2.0	0.1	4.8	6.6	4.6	2.2	3.8	3.5	2.9	4.2
Italy	1.4	2.8	3.3	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.3	-1.2	-4.4	2.1	-0.9	-4.5	-1.9	0.0	-3.8	-1.1	0.4
Japan	1.9	-0.1	1.9	1.2	-0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.1	-1.3	-4.0	2.8	0.1	2.4	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.5	-0.2
Korea	5.4	14.6	9.6	3.7	8.0	1.5	1.5	3.9	4.9	4.7	1.3	-3.4	7.2	2.0	1.4	2.8	3.5	1.4	3.7	3.7
Luxembourg	3.9	7.5	4.5	4.7	2.6	1.1	3.7	4.8	2.1	6.2	1.2	-9.5	9.5	6.2	2.4	0.3	1.8	1.1	1.1	2.2
Mexico	3.8	4.0	7.4	-0.4	0.1	0.9	3.9	3.7	5.7	3.7	1.9	-7.8	5.5	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	3.1	3.3
Netherlands	3.0	4.9	2.8	2.3	-0.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	4.1	3.2	2.0	-2.8	0.2	0.5	-1.5	-0.4	0.9	-0.5	0.2	1.2
New Zealand	2.6	5.7	1.6	2.0	5.4	6.1	7.1	4.4	0.9	4.9	0.4	-5.4	2.6	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.5
Norway	2.9	0.4	2.9	0.6	2.3	1.6	7.1	5.4	6.4	5.9	1.3	-4.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.8
Poland	..	5.2	2.8	-1.2	0.8	2.9	6.0	2.8	7.3	8.6	5.3	-0.8	4.4	3.5	0.4	0.9	2.3	-0.1	1.4	2.8
Portugal	3.9	5.7	3.3	1.7	-0.1	-1.9	2.9	1.4	0.8	2.0	0.9	-3.2	0.8	-5.8	-7.1	-4.2	-0.1	-6.0	-2.0	0.7
Slovak Republic	..	-5.5	1.1	8.5	4.3	-0.7	5.7	8.5	6.4	6.3	6.0	-6.7	3.8	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.5	0.1	1.2	1.7
Slovenia	..	8.4	1.8	1.2	2.8	4.8	4.9	1.8	5.7	9.0	3.3	-10.0	-0.3	-0.7	-5.9	-5.1	-1.0	-6.7	-3.1	0.1
Spain	2.9	6.4	5.3	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	4.1	-0.5	-6.3	-0.6	-1.9	-3.9	-4.0	-0.9	-4.2	-2.7	-0.3
Sweden	0.9	3.4	4.1	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	4.1	4.8	-0.1	-4.6	6.3	3.4	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.6	2.4	3.2
Switzerland	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.6	-0.3	0.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	0.5	0.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.4
Turkey	5.4	-2.1	8.1	-11.8	9.4	8.6	11.5	9.2	6.8	5.6	-1.2	-6.7	12.1	9.2	0.1	3.9	5.0	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2.5	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.3	2.2	3.7	-1.7	-5.0	2.3	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2
United States	3.1	5.6	4.8	1.2	2.4	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.2	-1.5	-4.0	2.8	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.3
Euro area	2.1	3.4	3.5	1.4	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	0.2	-3.7	1.3	0.6	-1.9	-0.6	1.0	-1.6	0.2	1.3
Total OECD	2.7	3.9	4.3	1.2	1.9	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	-0.3	-4.1	3.0	1.6	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.8	1.8	2.4

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted -- see note to Annex Table 1.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932750569>


Annex Table 9. Foreign balance contributions to changes in real GDP
Percentage points

	Average 1991-1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter ¹		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	1.6	-2.2	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9	-2.1	-1.6	2.5	-1.8	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3	0.0
Austria	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.2	1.8	-1.1	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	-2.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9
Belgium	0.2	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.5	0.0	-0.9	-0.6	0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.3
Canada	0.6	1.3	0.5	0.6	-0.2	-2.2	-0.8	-1.6	-1.4	-1.5	-1.8	-0.3	-2.2	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	-0.7	0.1	0.2
Chile	-0.4	4.6	-1.2	1.0	-0.2	-0.9	-0.8	-4.1	-1.6	-1.1	-3.9	4.5	-7.6	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	0.2	-0.5	0.3	0.1
Czech Republic	-1.5	0.4	0.6	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	-0.7	0.9	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.4
Denmark	-0.5	3.2	0.5	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-1.8	-0.8	-1.5	-0.7	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	..	..	..
Estonia	-3.8	5.3	-1.1	-0.8	-8.0	-3.3	-1.2	-1.5	-7.0	-2.6	6.0	9.4	2.5	0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.2
Finland	1.4	3.0	1.7	0.3	0.4	-1.8	0.8	-1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.4	-2.6	0.4	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.2	1.8
France	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.2
Germany	0.0	-0.7	0.9	1.7	1.9	-0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	-0.1	-2.8	1.6	0.6	0.9	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.5	-0.5
Greece	-0.8	-1.0	-1.9	-0.5	-1.6	-0.4	1.7	1.1	-2.6	-3.4	0.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.7	..	..	..
Hungary	0.6	-0.9	0.7	1.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.1	2.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	3.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.0
Iceland	-0.6	-0.3	-1.9	6.2	2.5	-3.2	-2.5	-9.0	-6.4	6.5	10.8	14.4	-1.7	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-1.5	8.8	-3.2	-0.4
Ireland	2.1	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.9	1.7	0.5	-2.1	-0.7	1.1	1.2	4.1	2.9	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.2
Israel	0.5	-0.8	3.6	-2.2	-0.2	3.3	2.0	0.4	1.0	-1.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	-1.9	-1.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	-0.1
Italy	0.6	-1.3	0.7	0.2	-0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	-1.1	-0.3	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5
Japan	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.2	-1.5	1.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.1
Korea	2.3	-2.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.5	1.3	3.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	3.7	-0.6	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.9	1.1
Luxembourg	1.4	0.5	5.9	-1.1	2.5	0.0	1.4	2.1	3.6	3.0	-2.1	2.3	-4.8	-1.7	-1.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.9
Mexico	-0.1	-0.7	-1.6	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	1.8	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.2
Netherlands	0.2	0.1	1.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	1.0	0.0	-1.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.5
New Zealand	-0.5	-1.1	2.2	0.4	-0.9	-1.8	-2.7	-1.8	1.2	-1.6	-1.0	5.4	-2.0	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.2	0.3
Norway	0.0	1.6	0.6	1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-2.1	-2.9	-2.2	-1.1	1.7	-2.1	-1.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	3.8	-0.9	-1.4
Poland	-1.3	-1.0	1.1	2.5	0.5	0.9	-0.9	1.0	-1.1	-2.1	-0.5	2.6	-0.7	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.5
Portugal	-1.2	-2.3	0.3	0.1	1.0	1.2	-1.5	-0.8	0.5	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.6	4.4	4.2	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0
Slovak Republic	-1.1	6.9	0.1	-4.9	0.3	5.5	-0.9	-2.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	2.6	0.7	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	-0.7	1.9	1.9
Slovenia	-2.7	-3.3	2.5	1.6	1.0	-1.9	-0.5	2.2	0.2	-2.0	0.1	2.4	1.5	1.3	3.5	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	1.3
Spain	0.3	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.4	-0.8	1.5	2.9	0.3	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.4	1.3
Sweden	1.0	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.0	0.6	0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	0.2	0.9	1.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.4	1.7	-1.9	1.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.4	0.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3
Turkey	0.0	-1.5	-1.1	6.5	-3.0	-3.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.3	-1.3	1.7	2.8	-4.3	-1.5	3.9	-0.2	-0.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	-0.2	-1.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.9	1.1	-0.6	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.7
United States	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.2	1.2	-0.5	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.2
Euro area	0.3	-0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.7	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Total OECD	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Working-day adjusted – see note to Annex Table 1.

1. Contributions to per cent change from the previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932750588>

Annex Table 10. **Output gaps**
Deviations of actual GDP from potential GDP as a per cent of potential GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	0.5	2.1	0.9	-0.7	-1.2	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9	-2.2
Austria	-1.3	-1.6	-1.5	0.0	1.4	2.8	1.6	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.6	2.1	3.7	2.6	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	-2.4	-3.4	-3.3
Belgium	-1.1	-1.9	-0.5	-0.9	0.4	1.8	0.4	-0.1	-1.0	0.5	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.2	-1.9	-0.6	-0.1	-1.7	-2.6	-2.7
Canada	-1.4	-2.4	-1.4	-0.6	1.1	2.7	1.3	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4
Chile	..	-2.0	0.9	0.3	-3.2	-1.8	-1.8	-2.8	-2.1	1.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	1.4	-3.6	-1.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5
Czech Republic	..	4.8	1.5	-1.5	-2.5	-1.4	-1.6	-3.2	-3.3	-2.4	0.3	3.6	6.0	6.1	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2	-2.7	-3.8	-3.5
Denmark	-0.1	0.7	1.8	1.7	2.3	3.9	2.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.4	4.2	4.6	2.4	-4.2	-3.3	-2.9	-3.4	-2.9	-2.2
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.6	-2.0	-0.2	0.6	4.4	9.9	13.3	5.1	-11.0	-8.8	-2.4	-1.2	0.1	0.8
Finland	-4.7	-4.0	-1.3	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.8	-0.5	-1.3	0.2	0.8	3.2	6.7	5.3	-4.6	-2.1	-0.4	-0.8	-1.0	-0.4
France	-1.2	-1.8	-1.4	0.0	1.1	2.6	2.2	1.3	0.6	1.3	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	-2.7	-2.3	-2.0	-3.2	-4.3	-4.6
Germany	0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.5	0.3	-1.2	-1.6	-1.9	0.5	2.4	1.6	-4.8	-2.1	-0.5	-1.1	-2.1	-1.9
Greece	-2.0	-2.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	1.0	2.2	1.9	5.8	7.4	5.4	1.7	-3.0	-9.0	-14.0	-17.5	-18.4
Hungary	-1.7	-3.7	-3.2	-2.2	-2.5	-1.9	-1.6	-0.5	0.2	2.0	3.4	5.4	3.8	3.5	-3.9	-3.2	-2.1	-4.0	-4.8	-4.7
Iceland	-5.8	-3.4	-1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	-0.8	-1.2	3.1	6.1	5.6	7.2	5.0	-3.7	-8.6	-7.4	-6.2	-4.9	-3.8
Ireland	-6.7	-3.9	0.7	2.4	6.2	9.8	8.6	8.3	6.7	5.8	6.7	7.5	8.5	2.0	-5.6	-7.8	-7.6	-8.2	-7.7	-6.6
Israel	..	2.7	0.7	0.4	-0.7	3.9	0.0	-3.5	-5.3	-3.7	-2.3	-0.3	1.7	2.0	-0.4	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.5	0.8
Italy	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.7	3.0	2.0	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.5	-4.4	-2.9	-2.8	-5.2	-6.4	-6.3
Japan	0.3	1.2	1.3	-2.0	-3.3	-2.1	-2.6	-3.1	-2.1	-0.4	0.2	1.2	2.8	1.0	-5.0	-1.3	-2.8	-1.9	-2.1	-2.2
Luxembourg	0.2	-2.8	-2.1	-1.0	1.7	4.8	2.3	1.6	-1.1	-0.9	0.5	2.0	5.4	2.9	-2.2	-0.7	-0.6	-1.7	-2.3	-2.4
Mexico	-7.1	-4.3	-0.1	1.8	2.1	4.8	1.0	-1.5	-2.3	-0.6	0.3	3.0	3.9	2.5	-5.6	-2.6	-1.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1
Netherlands	-1.4	-1.2	-0.2	0.4	1.8	2.8	2.2	-0.1	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	1.1	3.3	3.4	-1.6	-1.1	-1.0	-2.9	-3.8	-3.7
New Zealand	0.6	0.6	0.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.3	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.6	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-2.4	-2.4	-1.9	-1.1
Norway ¹	-1.0	0.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.4	0.5	-1.0	-2.6	-1.1	0.4	2.2	4.4	2.9	-1.2	-1.7	-1.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.1
Poland	..	-0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	-1.1	-2.7	-2.1	-0.7	-1.5	-0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	-1.5	-2.4
Portugal	-0.9	0.0	1.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	4.1	2.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	1.4	0.4	-3.1	-2.2	-3.5	-6.8	-8.8	-8.5
Slovak Republic	..	4.6	3.7	2.7	-1.8	-4.4	-4.9	-4.4	-3.9	-3.4	-1.6	1.6	7.1	8.4	-0.5	1.0	1.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	-0.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.7	-0.7	0.2	3.1	7.5	8.5	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6	-3.3	-5.8	-5.5
Spain	-0.7	-1.1	-0.3	0.7	1.6	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.0	2.7	1.3	-3.9	-5.4	-6.1	-8.4	-10.7	-11.2
Sweden	-2.3	-3.0	-2.7	-1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.7	3.7	4.6	1.3	-5.6	-1.7	-0.1	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5
Switzerland	-1.4	-2.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.5	1.4	0.9	-0.5	-2.1	-1.5	-0.8	0.9	2.5	2.5	-1.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.5	-2.4	-2.2
United Kingdom	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.2	1.7	2.5	4.4	2.0	-2.8	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.3	-2.0
United States	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	1.2	2.8	3.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.7	3.0	2.6	0.1	-4.6	-4.0	-4.0	-3.7	-3.6	-2.9
Euro area	-0.6	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.7	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.0	3.3	1.9	-3.6	-2.7	-2.2	-3.7	-4.9	-4.8
Total OECD	-1.2	-0.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.1	0.8	0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.4	2.4	3.1	1.2	-4.0	-2.7	-2.5	-2.9	-3.3	-2.9

Note: Potential output follows the methodology outlined in Chapter 4 of *OECD Economic Outlook* n°. 91 and is described in more details in Å Johansson *et al.* (2012), "Long-term growth scenarios", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1000.

1. Mainland Norway.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 11. **Compensation per employee in the total economy**
Percentage change from previous period

	Average 1985-1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	4.9	5.3	4.4	2.4	3.8	3.8	4.9	3.4	3.1	5.3	4.2	4.7	6.4	3.7	0.8	4.1	5.3	5.5	4.6	4.4
Austria	4.6	1.2	0.8	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.3	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.9	2.4	1.9
Belgium	4.2	1.5	3.3	1.3	3.5	2.2	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.2	2.3	2.2
Canada	3.8	2.1	4.6	2.5	2.8	4.8	2.3	1.6	2.4	4.2	4.6	4.6	3.5	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8
Czech Republic	..	17.1	10.5	8.7	6.2	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	8.2	3.8	6.0	6.3	4.2	-1.2	4.5	2.5	1.8	1.7	2.5
Denmark	4.3	4.3	3.1	4.1	3.9	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	1.8	2.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8
Finland	6.0	2.6	1.6	4.5	2.1	3.8	4.6	1.7	2.7	3.7	2.9	3.7	4.4	2.3	1.8	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.1	
France	3.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.7
Germany	4.2	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.8	2.1	0.2	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.3
Greece	14.4	8.8	13.7	5.3	6.5	6.0	3.7	11.4	6.3	4.2	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.4	3.3	-3.4	-1.8	-6.4	-5.8	-2.4
Hungary	..	21.2	22.1	14.5	6.5	15.0	15.2	13.6	9.9	10.3	7.1	5.5	6.4	6.8	-1.4	0.1	3.1	4.0	3.5	3.8
Iceland	14.3	6.2	5.5	11.5	7.9	9.0	7.4	8.8	2.1	10.3	8.9	12.4	9.4	4.3	-2.1	5.0	7.1	8.0	6.6	5.6
Ireland	5.1	4.4	5.0	3.7	4.9	7.7	7.9	5.4	6.4	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.4	-0.8	-3.1	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.5
Israel	..	..	..	6.8	6.4	6.0	2.6	0.7	-1.9	0.6	1.9	5.9	1.5	2.1	1.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.2
Italy	6.7	5.7	4.4	-1.6	1.6	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.0	3.0	-0.1	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.5
Japan	2.5	0.1	0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.1	-2.0	-1.4	-0.1	-0.8	-1.2	0.4	-3.7	0.1	0.0	-0.7	0.4	0.9
Korea	13.5	12.3	4.4	4.2	3.1	4.0	7.3	6.0	7.4	4.6	5.3	3.5	4.1	4.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	4.7	4.0	4.6
Luxembourg	4.8	1.9	2.6	0.9	3.9	5.3	3.5	3.0	1.1	3.3	4.6	2.6	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.0
Mexico	..	21.3	22.6	20.7	20.6	16.2	11.0	5.5	6.8	3.5	5.9	3.8	5.6	4.8	3.2	4.7	4.3	3.4	3.2	4.2
Netherlands	1.6	1.5	2.4	4.0	3.4	4.6	4.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	1.1	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	2.2
Norway	5.1	4.5	5.0	7.0	5.5	4.9	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.4	6.2	6.0	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	3.9	4.6
Poland	..	27.1	20.5	14.0	13.5	10.9	10.2	2.3	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	4.8	8.9	3.5	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6
Portugal	..	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.3	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.6	4.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	2.8	1.4	-0.8	-3.0	-1.9	-0.3
Slovak Republic	..	13.1	16.8	9.9	6.6	13.2	5.6	8.9	7.8	8.1	9.1	7.9	8.7	7.0	3.6	4.4	0.9	2.4	2.8	3.0
Slovenia	..	13.3	12.6	8.6	8.2	10.5	11.6	8.2	7.8	7.6	6.2	5.4	6.1	7.0	2.3	3.5	1.8	-0.8	0.4	1.2
Spain	7.7	4.3	2.3	1.8	2.1	2.8	3.6	3.4	2.6	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.6	6.7	4.4	0.2	0.5	0.2	-1.2	-0.7
Sweden	6.9	7.2	4.8	2.5	1.3	7.3	4.3	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.1	2.1	5.2	1.5	1.6	2.8	0.9	2.9	2.2	3.1
Switzerland	4.2	1.2	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.4	3.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.4	2.6	2.0	3.2	1.9	1.1	-0.5	1.1	1.1	0.5	1.1
United Kingdom	6.6	3.2	4.0	6.5	4.7	5.7	5.2	3.3	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.1	1.5	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.9
United States	3.7	2.9	3.8	4.9	4.0	6.4	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.2	1.0	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.2	2.9
Euro area	4.7	3.1	2.8	1.6	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6
Total OECD	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.3	5.3	3.9	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.2	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.6

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 12. Labour productivity in the total economy

Percentage change from previous period

	Average 1985-1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	1.1	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.4	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.9	-0.2	0.0	1.7	-0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.6	3.1	2.1	1.7
Austria	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.0	2.6	0.3	1.6	0.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.8	-0.8	-2.9	1.5	1.0	-0.6	0.5	1.2
Belgium	1.8	1.1	3.1	0.2	2.1	1.6	-0.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	0.4	1.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.6	1.7	0.4	-0.4	0.4	1.1
Canada	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.6	0.6	0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.6	-1.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.2
Chile	..	5.6	4.6	1.1	0.7	2.5	2.3	0.3	0.0	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.3	0.1	-0.9	-1.2	0.9	2.9	2.9	4.0
Czech Republic	..	4.0	-0.1	1.6	3.9	5.0	3.4	1.5	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.6	3.5	0.8	-3.3	4.2	1.7	-0.9	0.7	2.2
Denmark	1.8	1.9	1.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	-0.2	0.4	1.5	2.9	1.4	1.3	-1.2	-2.4	-3.4	3.9	1.5	0.5	0.8	0.9
Estonia	..	8.4	11.7	8.9	4.3	11.4	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	4.7	6.7	-4.4	-4.6	8.5	1.2	0.2	2.5	2.8
Finland	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.1	1.4	3.2	0.9	0.9	2.0	3.7	1.5	2.5	3.1	-2.2	-6.1	3.4	1.6	0.5	1.4	1.9
France	1.8	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.8	-0.7	-1.8	1.6	1.2	0.2	0.7	1.2
Germany	1.8	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	3.3	1.7	-0.4	-5.1	3.4	1.7	-0.1	0.6	1.7
Greece	..	1.1	4.0	-1.0	3.1	3.0	4.1	1.2	4.7	1.9	-0.7	3.6	1.9	-1.0	-2.9	-3.1	-0.4	2.1	1.5	1.1
Hungary	..	0.1	2.9	2.5	0.4	3.2	3.9	4.6	3.8	5.8	4.3	3.4	0.1	2.4	-4.1	1.0	1.3	-2.3	-0.7	0.5
Iceland	0.9	4.8	4.9	2.1	0.4	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.3	8.4	3.8	-0.4	1.4	0.5	-0.6	-3.7	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.9
Ireland	3.2	5.7	5.7	0.3	4.3	6.0	2.1	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	-1.1	2.9	3.6	3.6	2.0	2.0	2.2
Israel	..	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.1	5.0	-1.7	-0.5	0.6	2.7	1.2	2.5	0.9	-0.1	0.3	1.5	1.8	-0.4	0.6	1.2
Italy	2.1	0.4	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.9	-0.3	-1.2	-1.4	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.3	-1.4	-3.9	2.5	0.2	-1.7	-0.3	0.9
Japan	2.1	2.2	0.5	-1.4	0.6	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	0.9	1.3	1.7	-0.6	-4.0	5.0	-0.5	1.3	0.9	0.9
Korea	5.8	4.9	4.0	0.3	8.8	4.4	1.9	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.8	1.7	0.6	4.9	1.9	0.8	2.5	3.2
Luxembourg	2.7	-1.0	2.8	1.9	3.3	2.7	-2.9	0.9	-0.1	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.0	-5.5	-5.1	1.1	-1.2	-1.8	-0.5	0.0
Mexico	..	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	-1.0	-2.2	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.6	1.5	-1.0	-4.9	4.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
Netherlands	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.8	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.3	-3.0	2.0	0.4	-0.8	0.4	1.3
New Zealand	2.0	0.0	2.6	-1.5	1.3	4.0	-0.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	-1.6	-0.1	2.3	-3.0	0.9	0.1	-1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3
Norway	2.3	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.1	2.7	1.7	1.1	2.2	3.5	1.3	-1.0	-1.4	-3.1	-1.3	0.8	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.5
Poland	..	5.2	5.2	3.7	8.0	6.9	3.6	4.7	5.1	4.0	1.3	2.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	3.3	3.4	2.1	1.7	2.6
Portugal	2.5	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	1.8	0.2	0.2	-0.3	1.6	1.1	0.9	2.4	-0.5	-0.3	3.0	-0.1	0.8	0.0	0.7
Slovak Republic	..	4.8	5.5	4.9	2.6	3.4	2.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	5.0	6.1	8.2	2.4	-3.0	6.0	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.4
Slovenia	..	5.8	6.9	3.6	3.8	2.7	2.3	2.3	3.2	4.0	4.5	4.2	3.5	0.8	-6.2	3.5	2.2	-0.6	0.8	1.6
Spain	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.4	1.0	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.9	1.2	0.7
Sweden	2.2	2.5	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	-0.7	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.9	2.8	1.1	-1.6	-2.6	5.0	1.7	0.5	1.4	1.9
Switzerland	0.2	0.5	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.2	-0.2	-2.4	2.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	1.3
Turkey	2.3	4.0	7.5	0.4	-4.5	9.0	-5.7	6.5	6.1	7.3	6.1	5.1	3.1	-1.5	-5.2	2.9	1.8	0.3	2.3	2.7
United Kingdom	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.5	1.8	3.0	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.9	-1.7	-2.4	1.6	0.4	-1.1	0.5	0.7
United States	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.2	3.0	2.5	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.3	3.1	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.3
Euro area	1.7	0.9	1.8	0.9	0.9	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.3	-0.4	-2.6	2.4	1.2	0.2	0.6	1.3
Total OECD	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.9	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.5	-0.3	-1.6	3.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4

Note: Labour productivity measured as GDP per person employed.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 13. **Unemployment rates: commonly used definitions**
Per cent of labour force

	2009 Unemployment thousands	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	649	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Austria	205	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7
Belgium	388	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.7
Canada	1 519	7.6	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.7	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.8
Chile	804	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.2	7.8	10.8	8.1	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.6
Czech Republic	353	8.8	8.8	8.2	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.1	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.0
Denmark	178	5.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.3	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	5.8	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.2
Estonia	96	..	13.6	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.6	13.9	16.8	12.5	9.9	9.1	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.7
Finland	222	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.3	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.0	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.6
France	2 576	10.0	8.5	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.2	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.2	10.9	10.9
Germany	3 240	8.1	7.5	7.3	8.1	9.1	9.8	10.7	9.7	8.3	7.2	7.4	6.8	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5
Greece	471	12.1	11.4	10.8	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.8	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.5	17.7	23.6	26.7	27.2	..	..	..
Hungary	421	7.0	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.9	10.0	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	10.8	11.1	11.0	10.6
Iceland	13	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.6	7.1	6.1	5.4	5.1	5.6	5.3	5.0
Ireland	258	5.6	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6	6.0	11.8	13.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6
Israel	319	11.0	11.0	11.6	12.8	13.3	12.9	11.3	10.5	9.1	7.7	9.5	8.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	6.9	7.0	7.4	6.7
Italy	1 948	10.9	10.0	9.0	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	10.6	11.4	11.8	10.8	11.8	11.6
Japan	3 354	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
Korea	889	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.3
Luxembourg	12	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.7	6.7
Mexico ¹	2 575	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	4.9
Netherlands	327	3.4	2.9	2.4	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.1	4.2	3.5	3.0	3.7	4.4	4.3	5.2	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	6.1
New Zealand	142	7.0	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6	6.0	7.0	6.3	5.9
Norway	80	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.4	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0
Poland	1 411	14.0	16.1	18.2	19.9	19.6	19.0	17.7	13.8	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.2	10.6	10.7
Portugal	530	4.5	4.0	4.0	5.0	6.3	6.7	7.6	7.6	8.0	7.6	9.5	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.9	16.6	16.4	17.0	16.5
Slovak Republic	323	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.0	13.8	13.4	12.6
Slovenia	61	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	5.9	4.8	4.4	5.9	7.2	8.2	8.5	9.7	9.8	9.0	9.9	9.7
Spain	4 150	12.2	10.8	10.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.1	21.6	25.0	26.9	26.8	26.3	26.9	26.6
Sweden	408	8.2	6.7	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	7.7	7.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.4
Switzerland	193	2.9	2.6	2.3	3.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.9
Turkey	3 471	8.1	6.9	8.7	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.7	13.7	11.7	9.6	9.0	9.3	8.7	..	..	..
United Kingdom	2 391	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.7	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.3	7.9
United States	14 301	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.7	7.4
Euro area	14 807	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.7	8.9	8.9	8.2	7.4	7.4	9.4	9.9	10.0	11.1	11.9	12.0	11.5	12.1	11.9
Total OECD	48 278	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	7.9

Note: Labour market data are subject to differences in definitions across countries and to many breaks in series, though the latter are often of a minor nature.

1. Based on National Employment Survey.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 14. **Harmonised unemployment rates**

Per cent of civilian labour force

	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	
Australia	10.9	9.7	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.7	6.9	6.3	6.8	6.4	5.9	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	
Austria	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	4.8	4.4	4.1	
Belgium	8.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.2	
Canada	11.4	10.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.0	6.1	8.3	8.0	7.4	
Chile	6.5	7.8	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.4	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.0	9.2	7.8	7.1	7.8	10.8	8.2	7.1	
Czech Republic	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.8	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.8	
Denmark	9.5	7.7	6.8	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	6.1	7.5	7.6	
Estonia	..	..	..	..	9.7	9.2	11.4	13.7	12.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7	5.6	13.9	16.9	12.4
Finland	16.2	16.8	15.1	14.9	12.7	11.4	10.3	9.6	9.1	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.3	7.7	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	
France	10.6	11.1	10.5	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.4	9.0	8.2	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.3	9.2	8.4	7.8	9.5	9.8	9.7	
Germany	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.9	9.7	9.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	9.8	10.5	11.3	10.2	8.7	7.5	7.8	7.1	6.0	
Greece	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.7	9.6	10.9	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.8	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3	7.7	9.5	12.6	17.7	
Hungary	12.1	11.0	10.4	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	10.9	
Iceland	5.3	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3	3.0	7.2	7.5	7.1	
Ireland	15.6	14.4	12.3	11.7	9.9	7.6	5.7	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	6.3	11.9	13.7	14.5	
Israel	..	..	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.5	8.9	8.8	9.3	10.3	10.7	10.4	9.0	8.4	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6
Italy	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.9	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	
Japan	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.6	
Korea	2.9	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	7.0	6.6	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	
Luxembourg	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.6	4.8	
Mexico	3.4	3.7	6.2	5.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	
Netherlands	5.6	6.2	7.0	6.4	5.4	4.3	3.6	3.0	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.1	5.3	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.5	4.4	
New Zealand	9.8	8.4	6.5	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.2	6.1	6.5	6.5	
Norway	6.6	6.0	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	
Poland	14.0	14.4	13.3	12.4	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.2	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.7	7.2	8.2	9.6	9.7	
Portugal	5.5	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.7	7.1	7.5	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.5	10.6	12.0	13.0	
Slovak Republic	..	13.7	13.1	11.3	11.8	12.6	16.3	18.7	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.2	13.4	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	
Slovenia	..	..	..	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	7.3	8.2
Spain	20.1	21.3	20.1	19.1	17.8	15.9	13.3	11.7	10.5	11.4	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	8.3	11.4	18.0	20.1	21.7	
Sweden	9.0	9.3	8.8	9.5	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.4	7.7	7.1	6.1	6.2	8.3	8.4	7.5	
Switzerland	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.1	4.2	3.8	
Turkey	9.2	8.7	8.8	9.7	12.5	10.6	8.8
United Kingdom	10.2	9.3	8.5	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3	5.6	7.6	7.8	8.0	
United States	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	
Euro area	10.2	10.9	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.3	9.6	8.7	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.2	8.5	7.6	7.7	9.6	10.1	10.2	
Total OECD	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.1	8.4	8.6	8.2	

Note: In so far as possible, the data have been adjusted to ensure comparability over time and to conform to the guidelines of the International Labour Office. Annual figures are calculated by averaging the monthly and/or quarterly estimates (for both unemployed and the labour force). Further information is available from OECD.stat (<http://stats.oecd.org/index.aspx>), see the metadata relating to the harmonised unemployment rate.

Source: OCDE, Main Economic Indicators.

Annex Table 15. **Labour force, employment and unemployment**

	Millions														
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Labour force															
Major seven countries	348.0	349.8	351.5	353.9	355.7	358.8	361.8	364.6	366.8	366.9	366.7	366.6	369.7	372.1	374.4
Total of smaller countries	197.3	199.7	202.9	204.6	208.7	211.8	215.1	218.3	221.8	225.0	228.0	231.4	234.5	237.2	239.8
Euro area	145.6	147.0	148.5	150.0	151.6	153.4	154.6	156.0	157.5	158.0	158.2	158.5	159.6	159.8	160.0
Total OECD	545.3	549.5	554.4	558.6	564.5	570.6	576.9	582.9	588.6	591.8	594.7	598.0	604.1	609.4	614.2
Employment															
Major seven countries	328.6	329.6	329.1	330.6	333.2	336.7	341.0	344.8	345.4	337.5	336.9	338.7	342.4	344.6	347.2
Total of smaller countries	183.8	185.6	187.7	189.0	192.6	196.1	200.7	205.1	208.0	206.0	208.3	211.8	213.5	215.1	217.9
Euro area	133.5	135.5	136.3	137.0	138.1	139.7	141.9	144.5	145.8	143.2	142.5	142.7	141.9	140.8	140.8
Total OECD	512.5	515.1	516.8	519.6	525.7	532.8	541.7	549.9	553.4	543.5	545.2	550.5	556.0	559.7	565.1
Unemployment															
Major seven countries	19.4	20.2	22.4	23.3	22.5	22.1	20.8	19.7	21.4	29.3	29.8	27.9	27.2	27.6	27.3
Total of smaller countries	13.5	14.1	15.2	15.6	16.2	15.7	14.4	13.2	13.8	18.9	19.7	19.6	20.9	22.1	21.9
Euro area	12.1	11.5	12.2	13.0	13.6	13.7	12.7	11.6	11.7	14.8	15.6	15.8	17.8	19.0	19.2
Total OECD	32.9	34.3	37.6	38.9	38.7	37.8	35.2	33.0	35.2	48.3	49.5	47.6	48.2	49.7	49.2

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 16. **GDP deflators**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
		2012	2013	2014																
Australia	2.4	1.3	4.6	3.4	3.1	2.4	3.7	4.5	5.1	4.0	6.7	0.1	5.7	4.1	-0.3	1.7	2.3	0.0	2.0	2.5
Austria	2.1	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.3
Belgium	2.4	0.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.7
Canada	2.0	1.7	4.3	1.6	1.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	3.2	4.0	-2.2	3.1	3.2	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.4	1.5	2.0
Chile	10.6	2.5	4.6	3.8	4.2	5.9	7.7	7.0	12.5	4.8	0.7	4.1	7.5	2.8	0.5	2.5	3.2	0.8	3.0	3.3
Czech Republic	..	2.5	1.4	4.6	2.7	0.9	4.0	-0.3	0.5	3.3	1.9	2.3	-1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1
Denmark	2.1	1.7	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	2.3	4.2	0.7	4.1	0.6	2.0	1.2	1.6	..	..	..
Estonia	..	6.8	4.8	6.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	6.1	8.8	11.6	5.4	-1.4	0.7	2.9	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.9	2.6	2.4
Finland	2.7	0.9	2.6	3.0	1.3	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.8	3.0	2.9	1.5	0.4	3.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.6	4.1	0.6
France	1.8	0.2	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.5	0.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.6
Germany	2.5	0.2	-0.7	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
Greece	..	3.0	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.9	1.9	2.4	3.3	4.7	2.3	1.1	1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.8
Hungary	..	7.9	9.7	11.3	8.5	5.4	5.2	2.5	3.5	5.4	5.3	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.9	4.3	3.3	2.5	4.1	2.6
Iceland	6.6	3.3	3.6	8.6	5.6	0.6	2.5	2.8	8.8	5.7	11.9	8.0	6.9	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.7	5.7	4.7	5.5
Ireland	2.9	3.8	5.3	5.6	5.3	3.6	2.2	2.5	3.4	0.7	-3.1	-4.6	-2.2	0.2	1.8	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.6
Israel	12.4	6.3	1.7	1.8	4.0	-0.6	0.1	0.9	1.9	-0.2	1.6	4.8	1.2	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.1	2.5
Italy	4.9	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.1	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.6	0.1
Japan	0.8	-1.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.3	-1.1	-0.9	-1.3	-0.5	-2.2	-2.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.3	1.1
Korea	6.9	-1.0	1.0	3.9	3.2	3.6	3.0	0.7	-0.1	2.1	2.9	3.4	3.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.5	1.9
Luxembourg	2.5	5.3	2.0	0.0	2.1	5.8	1.8	4.8	6.7	3.8	0.5	0.5	7.6	5.1	4.1	1.5	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.6
Mexico	20.2	17.4	10.8	5.4	2.6	9.4	9.1	4.5	6.7	5.6	6.4	4.2	3.9	5.4	4.0	4.0	4.2	2.3	4.4	4.1
Netherlands	2.0	1.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	2.2	0.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	0.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.4
New Zealand	2.0	0.4	2.4	4.5	1.1	1.7	3.7	2.6	2.8	4.3	4.0	0.1	4.0	3.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.8
Norway	2.2	6.6	15.7	1.7	-1.8	2.9	5.9	8.9	8.7	3.0	11.0	-6.4	6.4	6.3	3.3	2.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
Poland	..	6.0	7.4	3.6	2.1	0.2	4.4	2.5	1.5	4.0	3.2	3.5	1.6	3.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.6	2.1
Portugal	7.3	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.7	-0.4	1.4	0.8
Slovak Republic	..	7.4	9.4	5.0	3.9	5.3	5.8	2.4	2.9	1.1	2.9	-1.2	0.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.4	0.5	2.1
Slovenia	..	6.6	5.2	8.7	7.6	5.5	3.3	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.1	3.6	-1.1	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Spain	4.9	2.6	3.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.1	3.3	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.1	-0.1
Sweden	3.8	1.1	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.6	0.8	0.9	1.7	2.6	3.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9
Switzerland	2.0	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.7
Turkey	74.8	54.2	49.2	52.9	37.4	23.3	12.4	7.1	9.3	6.2	12.0	5.3	5.7	8.9	7.2	6.1	6.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.7	2.1	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.2	3.0	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
United States	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2	0.9	1.3	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
Euro area	3.1	1.0	1.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9
Total OECD	5.1	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 17. **Private consumption deflators**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.1	1.0	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.0	1.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.2
Austria	2.4	0.5	2.3	1.7	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	0.4	2.0	3.5	2.8	1.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	1.4
Belgium	2.4	0.3	3.5	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.3	-0.7	2.0	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.6	2.5	1.7	1.5
Canada	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	0.4	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.4
Chile	..	2.3	4.7	4.6	3.2	3.2	0.7	4.1	3.2	3.9	7.5	1.9	1.3	3.4	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
Czech Republic	..	2.0	3.4	3.7	1.3	-0.2	3.6	0.8	1.5	2.9	4.8	0.8	0.3	0.5	2.7	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.9
Denmark	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.7	..	..	..
Estonia	..	4.3	3.5	6.3	3.5	1.6	3.3	3.9	5.2	7.9	7.8	-1.3	2.6	5.0	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9
Finland	3.0	1.4	4.3	2.4	2.2	-0.5	0.4	0.8	1.4	2.2	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.0
France	1.9	-0.5	2.4	2.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.9	-0.6	1.1	2.1	1.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.8
Germany	2.4	0.4	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8
Greece	..	2.3	3.3	2.7	2.6	3.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	4.2	0.7	4.0	3.4	1.3	-0.2	-0.8	..	..	..
Hungary	..	9.2	11.3	9.4	5.8	4.2	5.6	3.6	3.5	6.9	5.3	3.9	3.9	4.5	5.6	4.7	3.6	5.0	4.6	2.9
Iceland	6.6	2.8	5.0	7.8	4.8	1.3	3.0	1.9	7.6	4.6	14.0	13.8	3.0	5.4	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	5.1	3.2
Ireland	2.8	0.5	5.0	4.3	5.4	3.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	3.1	1.6	-6.7	-2.1	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.9	0.8
Israel	..	6.0	2.0	0.9	4.2	0.2	0.5	1.6	2.3	0.5	5.0	2.4	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.8	2.3	1.6	2.0	2.4
Italy	5.0	1.8	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.2	3.1	-0.1	1.5	2.8	2.4	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.1
Japan	1.1	-0.7	-0.6	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	-2.5	-1.7	-1.1	-0.7	-0.6	1.2	-0.6	-0.4	1.7
Korea	7.6	2.8	4.4	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.3	1.5	2.0	4.5	2.6	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	1.4	2.8	2.8
Luxembourg	2.7	2.5	4.0	2.0	0.5	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.4
Mexico	20.9	14.0	10.3	7.1	5.3	7.1	6.5	3.3	3.4	4.8	5.7	7.5	3.9	4.1	5.7	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.0	3.9
Netherlands	2.3	1.9	3.8	4.5	3.0	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.1	-0.5	1.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.4	3.0	1.5	1.4
New Zealand	2.5	0.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.2	3.0	1.8	3.8	2.6	1.7	3.4	1.1	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.9	2.1
Norway	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	2.1	1.1	1.7	2.3
Poland	..	6.3	9.8	3.8	3.4	0.4	2.9	2.3	1.2	2.5	4.1	2.5	2.7	4.7	3.6	2.1	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.0
Portugal	7.0	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.6	-2.2	1.6	3.6	2.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.8
Slovak Republic	..	9.9	8.3	5.6	2.9	6.5	7.3	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.5	0.1	1.0	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.5	2.4
Slovenia	..	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.2	3.0	2.3	2.4	4.1	5.5	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.9	2.2	1.5	3.4	1.7	1.4
Spain	4.9	2.3	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	-1.1	2.0	2.9	2.2	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.3
Sweden	4.4	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7
Switzerland	2.3	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.5	1.6	3.1	-0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4
Turkey	76.4	53.4	54.9	49.7	38.5	23.4	10.8	8.3	9.8	6.6	10.8	4.9	8.5	8.8	9.1	7.3	5.9	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.7	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	1.4	3.7	4.7	3.0	2.1	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.8
United States	2.7	1.7	2.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.0
Euro area	3.2	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	-0.4	1.7	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.0
Total OECD	5.5	3.0	3.7	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.2	0.5	1.9	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.0

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 18. **Consumer price indices**
Percentage change from previous year

	Average 1988-98	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.1	1.4	4.4	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.6	2.4	4.3	1.8	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2
Austria	..	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.2	0.4	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	1.7	1.5
Belgium	..	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8	4.5	0.0	2.3	3.5	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5
Canada	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	0.3	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9
Chile	12.9	3.3	3.8	3.6	2.5	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.4	4.4	8.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	3.2
Czech Republic	..	2.1	3.9	4.7	1.8	0.1	2.8	1.9	2.6	3.0	6.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.8
Denmark	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1
Estonia	..	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7	10.6	0.2	2.7	5.1	4.3	3.3	2.8	4.2	3.1	2.9
Finland	..	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6	3.9	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	3.1	2.8	2.0
France	..	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	3.2	0.1	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.1
Germany	..	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.8	0.2	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.1
Greece	..	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0	4.2	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.8	0.2	-0.8	-0.9
Hungary	..	10.0	9.8	9.1	5.3	4.7	6.7	3.6	3.9	8.0	6.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.8	4.8	3.9	5.8	4.8	3.2
Iceland ¹	5.8	3.2	5.1	6.4	5.2	2.1	3.2	4.0	6.7	5.1	12.7	12.0	5.4	4.0	5.2	4.1	3.5	4.4	4.7	2.9
Ireland	..	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7	2.2	1.0	0.5
Israel	12.7	5.2	1.1	1.1	5.7	0.7	-0.4	1.3	2.1	0.5	4.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.5
Italy	..	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.5	0.8	1.6	2.9	3.2	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.0	0.4
Japan	1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.1	1.4	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.8
Korea	6.2	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.8	3.5	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	4.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.7	3.0	1.7	3.0	3.0
Luxembourg	..	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.1	0.0	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.0	1.9
Mexico	20.4	16.6	9.5	6.4	5.0	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.1	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.3	3.2
Netherlands	..	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.4	3.3	1.5	1.4
New Zealand	2.7	-0.1	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	2.4	4.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.1	2.2	2.4
Norway	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	1.3	2.5	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.7	3.8	2.2	2.4	1.3	0.6	1.3	2.0	0.8	1.6	2.2
Poland	..	7.2	9.9	5.4	1.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	2.4	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.2	3.6	2.1	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.1
Portugal	..	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7	-0.9	1.4	3.6	2.7	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.6	1.5
Slovak Republic	..	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9	3.9	0.9	0.7	4.1	3.7	2.5	2.4	3.3	2.6	2.3
Slovenia	..	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.5	0.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.0	1.7
Spain	..	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8	4.1	-0.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.4
Sweden ²	3.8	0.5	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.2	3.4	-0.5	1.2	3.0	1.0	0.9	1.7	0.5	1.2	1.9
Switzerland	2.6	0.8	1.6	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.7	2.4	-0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2
Turkey	76.6	64.9	54.9	54.4	45.0	21.6	8.6	8.2	9.6	8.8	10.4	6.3	8.6	6.5	9.1	6.9	6.1	..	..	..
United Kingdom ³	..	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.2	3.3	4.5	2.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
United States	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.8	-0.3	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Euro area	..	1.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.3	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.2

Note: For the euro area countries, the euro area aggregate and the United Kingdom: harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP).

1. Excluding rent, but including imputed rent.

2. The consumer price index includes mortgage interest costs.

3. Known as the CPI in the United Kingdom.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 19. Oil and other primary commodity markets

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Oil market conditions¹	Million barrels per day																	
Demand																		
OECD	47.4	47.5	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.6	49.3	50.1	50.5	50.2	50.1	48.4	46.4	46.9	46.6	46.1	45.8	..
<i>of which:</i> North America	23.0	23.4	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.9	25.7	25.8	24.5	23.7	24.1	24.1	23.7	23.8	..
Europe	15.2	15.5	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.6	15.5	14.7	14.7	14.4	13.8	13.6	..
Pacific	9.2	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.3	..
Non-OECD	27.0	27.1	27.9	28.6	29.2	30.0	31.0	33.1	34.1	35.4	37.0	38.1	39.1	41.2	42.4	43.5	44.7	..
Total	74.4	74.7	76.4	77.1	77.9	78.5	80.2	83.2	84.5	85.6	87.0	86.5	85.5	88.1	88.9	89.6	90.4	..
Supply																		
OECD	22.1	21.8	21.4	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.5	21.1	20.1	19.8	19.4	18.7	18.8	18.9	18.9	19.7	20.2	..
OPEC total	29.7	30.6	29.2	30.8	30.3	28.8	30.8	33.3	34.8	35.2	35.0	36.1	34.0	34.6	35.7	..	..	..
Former USSR	7.3	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.8	12.8	13.3	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	..
Other non-OECD	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.7	16.9	17.3	17.5	17.7	18.0	18.3	18.5	19.0	19.4	20.2	20.3	-33.4	..	..
Total	75.0	76.0	74.7	77.3	77.5	77.3	80.3	83.5	84.8	85.5	85.7	86.7	85.4	87.3	88.4	..	..	..
Trade																		
OECD net imports	25.6	26.1	26.4	26.9	27.2	26.6	28.1	29.2	30.6	30.7	30.4	30.0	27.6	28.1	27.4	26.7	25.5	..
Former USSR net exports	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.2	4.9	5.8	6.6	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.9	..
Other non-OECD net exports	22.0	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.3	20.8	21.4	21.7	22.6	22.4	21.6	21.4	18.3	18.7	18.2	17.6	16.7	..
Prices²	fob, \$ per bl																	
Brent crude oil price ³	19.1	12.8	17.9	28.4	24.5	25.0	28.8	38.3	54.4	65.2	72.5	97.0	61.5	79.5	111.2	111.5	112.8	117.8
Prices of other primary commodities²	\$ indices																	
Food and tropical beverages	128	106	86	81	75	83	90	102	100	111	140	187	161	179	231	221	227	227
Agricultural raw materials	96	83	82	88	76	73	88	98	100	111	132	126	105	140	155	129	126	126
Minerals, ores and metals	68	57	56	63	57	56	63	84	100	143	160	167	116	164	192	161	154	154
Total ⁴	90	75	69	73	66	67	75	92	100	128	149	164	125	163	195	170	167	167

1. Based on data published in various issues of International Energy Agency, *Oil Market Report*.

2. Indices through 2011 are based on data compiled by the International Energy Agency for oil and by the Hamburg Institute of International Economics (HWWI) for the prices of other primary commodities; OECD estimates and projections for 2012 to 2014.

3. North Sea Dated, London close, midpoint.

4. OECD calculations. The total price index for non-energy primary commodities is a weighted average of the individual HWWI non-oil commodities price indices with the weights based on the commodities' share in total non-energy commodities world trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 20. **Employment and labour force**
Percentage change from previous period

	Employment									Labour force								
	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	1.5	1.9	2.8	0.7	2.7	1.7	0.6	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.4
Austria	1.2	0.6	1.5	-0.3	0.5	1.2	1.1	0.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	1.3	0.6	0.7
Belgium	0.4	0.9	1.8	-0.2	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Canada	0.8	1.8	1.7	-1.6	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Czech Republic	..	-0.2	1.6	-1.4	-1.0	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	0.6	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.1
Denmark	0.1	0.6	1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-0.4	-0.3	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7
Estonia	..	..	0.2	-9.2	-4.2	6.7	3.7	1.2	0.6	..	..	1.2	-0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
Finland	-1.3	1.1	1.6	-2.9	-0.4	1.1	0.3	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.8	1.1	-0.9	-0.3	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0
France	0.2	0.8	1.3	-1.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.4
Germany	0.6	0.4	1.2	0.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2
Greece	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.1	-2.7	-6.8	-8.0	-5.9	-2.4	0.9	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.8	-1.0	-0.8	-2.0	-1.6
Hungary	..	0.7	-1.2	-2.5	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.6	0.7	..	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	1.2	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.3
Iceland	0.2	1.5	0.7	-6.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	1.4	-1.7	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.6	0.5
Ireland	2.5	4.1	-0.7	-8.2	-4.2	-2.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	1.7	3.4	0.8	-2.2	-2.2	-1.1	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2
Israel	..	2.5	3.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	2.3	2.7	..	2.7	1.8	4.0	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.8	2.2
Italy	-0.5	0.5	0.8	-1.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	0.5	1.5	-0.5	0.1	0.3	2.5	0.2	0.0
Japan	1.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.2
Korea	2.6	1.3	0.6	-0.3	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	2.6	1.4	0.5	0.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	0.9
Luxembourg	0.9	1.6	3.3	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.9	1.1	2.0	3.3	2.7	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.3	2.0
Mexico	..	2.2	1.1	0.5	1.1	2.2	3.1	2.8	2.7	..	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	2.6
Netherlands	2.0	1.6	1.2	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.3	0.1	1.7	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
New Zealand	1.2	2.1	0.6	-1.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	0.9	1.1
Norway	0.4	1.1	3.3	-0.6	0.1	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.9	3.3	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.0	1.4	1.4
Poland	..	-0.6	3.7	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	-0.2	0.0	..	-0.2	0.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.2
Portugal	0.9	1.0	0.5	-2.8	-1.5	-2.8	-3.7	-1.8	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Slovak Republic	..	0.3	3.2	-2.8	-2.1	1.5	1.0	0.3	1.0	..	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.3
Slovenia	..	..	1.1	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-1.8	-2.9	-0.5	..	..	0.7	0.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.4	-1.6	-0.3
Spain	1.0	3.4	-0.5	-6.8	-2.3	-1.9	-4.4	-2.7	-0.1	1.2	3.4	3.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3
Sweden	-1.2	0.4	1.1	-2.1	1.0	2.1	0.6	0.5	1.1	-0.1	0.8	1.2	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.8
Switzerland	0.8	0.5	2.3	0.4	0.5	2.2	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	1.7	0.9	0.8	0.8
United Kingdom	0.2	0.9	0.7	-1.6	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6
United States	1.3	1.3	-0.5	-3.8	-0.6	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.9	1.3	1.2
Euro area	0.5	1.0	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.1
Total OECD	0.1	0.9	0.6	-1.8	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 21. **Potential GDP and productive capital stock**
Percentage change from previous period

	Potential GDP									Productive Capital stock ¹								
	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.1	3.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.3
Austria	2.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Belgium	2.3	2.1	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Canada	2.4	2.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.0	4.4	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3
Czech Republic	..	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	1.9	1.8	1.3	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7
Estonia	..	..	3.4	1.5	0.8	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.7	..	8.6	8.7	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
Finland	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	3.0	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
France	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Germany	..	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.2	1.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3
Greece	..	3.2	1.7	0.4	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	-0.1	..	5.3	6.7	5.2	3.5	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.7
Hungary	..	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	..	3.9	4.2	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3
Iceland	1.9	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.4	5.9	4.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.1
Ireland	5.7	6.2	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	2.6	6.0	6.0	3.5	1.8	0.5	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7
Israel	..	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	6.4	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.2
Italy	1.6	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.1
Japan	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	4.4	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
Luxembourg	..	4.7	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.2
New Zealand	2.5	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	1.6	3.6	3.8	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Norway	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	1.5	3.2	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.7
Poland	..	4.1	4.8	3.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	2.9	2.6	1.0	0.6	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Slovak Republic	..	4.5	4.5	3.6	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	2.4	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.8	..	4.7	5.8	3.0	2.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8
Spain	2.6	3.3	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.3	1.2
Sweden	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	3.1	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.7	3.0
Switzerland	1.4	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
United Kingdom	2.8	3.0	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4
United States	3.0	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3
Euro area	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total OECD	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For methodological detail see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Total economy less housing.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 22. Structural unemployment and unit labour costs

	Structural unemployment rate ¹									Unit labour costs ²								
	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Average 1988-97	Average 1998-07	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
	Per cent									Percentage change								
Australia	7.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.9	3.4	4.5	0.0	4.5	5.2	2.8	2.6	2.7
Austria	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.2	0.5	4.2	4.5	-0.1	1.2	3.6	1.8	0.7
Belgium	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.9	2.5	1.8	4.5	3.7	-0.4	2.7	3.4	1.9	2.2
Canada	9.3	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	1.8	2.5	3.2	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.6
Czech Republic	5.3	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	9.6	2.4	3.6	1.5	-1.1	0.4	2.4	1.6	0.4
Denmark	6.6	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	1.5	2.6	6.2	5.3	-1.4	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.0
Estonia	..	10.1	9.4	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	7.2	6.0	16.2	1.0	-6.3	-1.6	4.6	1.6	1.4
Finland	9.9	9.5	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	1.6	1.2	6.8	8.2	-1.6	1.8	3.2	1.8	1.5
France	9.2	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.4	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.2	0.4
Germany	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.8	6.7	1.9	-0.3	2.8	5.6	-1.0	1.4	2.8	2.7	1.9
Greece	8.8	10.2	9.9	10.5	11.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.3	9.9	3.7	6.0	5.7	-0.3	-2.0	-8.6	-7.2	-3.5
Hungary	8.6	7.0	8.6	9.3	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.6	19.0	7.2	4.6	3.4	-0.6	1.5	5.9	3.5	3.4
Iceland	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.5	5.2	-0.7	8.2	5.0	5.3	4.1	3.7
Ireland	12.7	8.1	7.7	8.8	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	1.7	3.7	5.7	-3.9	-5.7	-2.7	-0.8	-1.0	-0.3
Israel	9.0	10.8	9.3	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.9	7.4	7.0	..	1.6	2.6	0.5	1.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.0
Italy	9.1	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	4.4	2.6	5.2	4.6	-0.8	1.1	2.4	1.2	-0.4
Japan	2.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	1.5	-2.1	1.5	0.8	-4.2	0.9	-1.8	-0.3	0.1
Korea	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.4	2.2	3.4	3.6	0.3	2.3	3.8	1.7	1.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	2.4	8.0	7.3	1.4	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.9
Mexico	4.0	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	21.3	7.6	6.2	8.4	0.3	2.1	1.2	1.5	1.2
Netherlands	6.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.3	2.2	3.3	5.1	-0.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.1
New Zealand	7.3	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.3	1.2	2.9	6.3	1.3	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.3	2.1
Norway	4.4	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.2	3.9	9.7	4.6	3.1	4.7	2.6	2.8	3.1
Poland	13.1	15.1	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	22.0	1.6	8.3	2.6	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.2	1.2
Portugal	6.0	6.6	8.4	9.1	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	8.2	3.1	3.4	3.2	-0.4	0.5	-2.9	-1.2	-0.3
Slovak Republic	12.8	15.5	13.1	13.2	14.0	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.4	8.3	2.9	3.2	5.5	-1.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.6
Slovenia	..	6.4	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	4.9	4.7	6.4	8.1	-0.5	-0.9	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Spain	15.0	12.6	13.5	14.8	15.6	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	6.0	3.4	5.7	1.4	-1.9	-1.2	-2.7	-0.6	-0.9
Sweden	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	3.7	1.5	3.6	4.2	-2.1	-0.5	2.5	0.8	1.2
Switzerland	2.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.4	1.0	2.8	4.5	-3.0	1.8	1.5	-0.2	-0.3
United Kingdom	8.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.9	3.4	2.3	3.3	5.0	0.6	1.4	3.2	1.9	2.1
United States	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.2	2.2	3.0	-0.4	-0.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.0
Euro area	8.9	8.6	8.5	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	3.3	1.7	4.1	4.2	-0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.5
Total OECD	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	4.2	2.0	3.8	2.7	-0.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3

Note: For more information about sources and definitions, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Corresponds to "NAIRU".

2. Total economy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 23. **Household saving rates**
Per cent of disposable household income

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Net saving																				
Australia	5.3	6.0	4.7	2.0	1.2	1.8	3.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.9	2.4	4.5	6.1	10.4	8.9	9.9	8.9	8.7	9.0
Austria	12.7	9.7	7.9	8.5	9.9	9.3	7.6	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.6	10.4	11.6	11.5	11.2	9.1	7.4	7.9	8.0	7.7
Belgium	16.4	14.4	13.3	12.8	13.2	12.5	13.8	13.1	12.3	10.7	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.5	13.3	10.1	8.8	8.5	8.2	8.4
Canada	9.3	6.9	4.7	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.6	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.8	4.0	4.9	4.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7
Czech Republic	8.1	6.4	6.8	5.0	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.1	2.9	4.8	6.1	5.7	4.8	6.8	6.8	4.9	6.8	7.2	7.1
Denmark	0.2	-0.2	-2.8	-1.2	-5.6	-4.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	-1.3	-4.2	-2.3	-4.0	-3.7	0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0
Estonia	4.2	2.0	-0.1	-2.8	-5.4	-3.0	-4.0	-6.4	-7.1	-12.8	-10.8	-13.1	-8.2	-4.1	5.7	0.6	-0.2	3.0	4.3	4.0
Finland	4.2	0.7	2.6	0.6	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.4	2.7	0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-0.3	4.2	3.3	1.1	1.7	1.6	1.0
Germany	11.2	10.8	10.3	10.3	9.6	9.4	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.9
Hungary	14.4	13.6	12.5	11.7	7.8	6.2	6.7	5.3	2.9	5.4	6.7	7.2	3.3	2.7	4.8	5.4	5.1	2.4	4.3	4.7
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.5	0.4	1.2	1.9	-0.9	-2.2	3.7	9.8	7.0	5.4	4.0	1.6	0.4
Italy	16.6	17.4	14.7	10.7	9.9	7.9	9.9	10.8	10.3	10.5	10.2	9.5	8.9	8.4	7.1	5.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.0
Japan	12.2	9.7	9.3	10.2	8.7	7.3	3.7	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.1	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.5
Korea	18.5	18.1	16.1	23.2	16.1	9.3	5.2	0.4	5.2	9.2	7.2	5.2	2.9	2.9	4.6	4.3	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3
Netherlands	14.3	12.7	13.3	12.2	9.0	6.9	9.7	8.7	7.6	7.4	6.4	6.1	6.9	5.9	5.6	3.4	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.8
New Zealand	-3.5	-3.7	-3.5	-3.2	1.1	-4.7	-3.6	-9.5	-7.4	-6.0	-8.3	-8.9	-4.0	-4.5	-2.2	0.3	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.2
Norway	4.9	2.6	3.0	5.7	4.7	4.3	3.1	8.2	8.8	6.9	9.6	-0.5	0.8	3.4	6.6	6.1	7.8	9.0	8.7	8.3
Poland	14.6	11.7	11.7	12.1	10.5	10.0	11.9	8.3	7.7	5.5	5.9	6.5	4.6	-0.3	6.8	5.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	4.1
Slovak Republic	5.0	8.7	9.1	7.5	6.1	5.9	3.7	3.2	1.0	0.2	1.0	-0.1	2.0	0.9	1.6	5.7	4.8	4.2	4.2	4.2
Sweden	7.5	5.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	3.1	7.3	7.1	5.9	4.7	4.0	4.9	7.2	9.0	11.0	8.3	10.0	10.5	10.8	9.7
Switzerland	12.1	10.7	10.6	10.3	10.6	10.6	11.2	9.9	8.6	8.0	8.8	10.7	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.3	12.7	13.2	12.8	12.3
United States	5.2	4.9	4.6	5.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	1.5	2.6	2.4	5.4	4.7	5.1	4.2	3.7	2.7	2.7
Gross saving																				
France	15.7	14.8	15.8	15.2	14.6	14.3	15.0	16.3	15.2	15.8	14.8	14.8	15.5	15.6	16.4	15.9	16.2	16.2	16.0	15.8
Portugal	12.7	11.7	10.9	10.3	10.7	10.6	10.6	10.3	10.7	10.0	10.0	8.0	7.0	7.1	10.9	10.2	10.0	10.6	9.9	9.4
Spain	17.4	17.3	15.9	14.3	12.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	12.1	11.0	10.8	10.2	10.4	13.7	17.8	13.1	11.0	9.3	7.7	7.7
United Kingdom	9.4	8.6	8.1	6.4	4.3	4.2	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.3	4.3	4.3

Note: The adoption of new national account systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. See table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Most countries report household saving on a net basis (i.e. excluding consumption of fixed capital by households and unincorporated businesses). In most countries household refers to the "household" sector plus non-profit institutions servicing households (in some cases referred to as personal saving).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 24. **Gross national saving**
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Australia	20.4	21.7	20.5	20.7	21.4	21.2	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.6	20.9	21.5	21.2	22.3	22.3	22.7	24.6	23.0	24.1	..
Austria	22.8	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.8	23.4	23.2	23.7	23.3	25.1	24.6	25.2	24.8	25.7	27.3	27.6	23.6	24.7	25.6
Belgium	23.3	24.4	25.6	25.5	24.5	25.7	25.7	26.4	26.8	25.5	25.1	24.9	25.4	25.1	25.8	26.9	25.1	20.5	23.6	22.8
Canada	13.4	14.0	16.2	18.3	18.8	19.6	19.1	20.7	23.6	22.2	21.2	21.4	23.0	23.9	24.5	23.7	23.4	17.4	18.4	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	24.4	24.2	22.8	21.8	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.8	22.8	23.6	25.3	24.8	22.4	22.2	25.0	23.4
Czech Republic	..	27.0	27.5	28.6	27.8	24.9	26.9	25.3	26.0	25.2	23.2	21.9	23.0	24.5	25.1	24.7	26.0	20.6	19.7	20.7
Denmark	20.0	19.1	19.3	20.4	20.5	21.4	20.7	21.7	22.6	23.5	22.9	23.1	23.4	25.2	25.7	24.7	25.2	20.3	22.7	23.2
Estonia	..	..	..	21.4	20.7	20.3	21.7	20.6	23.1	22.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	23.6	23.0	22.9	21.4	22.0	23.3	25.8
Finland	13.7	14.8	18.1	21.7	20.7	23.8	24.8	26.4	28.5	28.9	27.7	24.5	26.3	25.3	25.9	27.1	25.4	20.5	20.1	19.7
France	19.0	17.6	18.0	18.4	18.1	19.4	20.5	21.4	21.1	20.9	19.6	19.0	19.5	19.3	20.0	20.6	20.1	17.2	17.3	18.1
Germany	22.4	21.3	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.8	21.1	20.5	20.5	20.2	20.1	19.7	22.3	22.4	24.6	26.8	25.4	22.5	23.6	23.9
Greece	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.6	10.5	12.3	12.1	10.6	10.9	9.1	6.0	4.2	4.8	4.4
Hungary	..	..	..	18.9	20.4	21.2	21.3	18.5	19.3	19.7	17.9	15.3	16.4	16.4	16.6	15.0	16.6	17.9	19.9	20.5
Iceland	15.7	17.6	17.9	17.1	17.2	17.9	17.4	15.0	13.1	17.0	19.7	15.0	13.7	12.2	11.4	13.1	0.0	2.4	4.5	7.3
Ireland	15.8	17.7	18.0	20.4	21.0	22.8	24.2	23.2	23.5	21.4	20.1	22.7	23.1	23.3	24.3	20.9	15.5	11.9	13.1	12.0
Israel	24.3	21.9	20.0	19.6	19.3	20.0	20.4	19.6	18.4	17.9	16.5	17.4	18.6	21.4	23.1	21.5	19.0	19.2	18.5	18.4
Italy	19.2	19.9	20.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	21.5	21.2	20.6	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.6	20.0	20.3	20.8	18.8	16.9	16.7	16.4
Japan	32.7	31.5	29.9	29.0	29.2	29.2	28.4	26.9	27.2	25.6	24.7	24.9	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.5	25.9	22.1	22.9	..
Korea	37.0	37.0	36.4	36.1	34.6	34.4	36.4	34.3	32.9	31.0	30.4	31.8	34.0	32.0	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.3	32.0	31.7
Mexico	18.8	16.7	16.2	21.3	26.0	28.5	23.5	23.8	24.1	20.3	21.1	21.9	24.1	23.5	25.4	25.4	25.3	22.7	23.0	..
Netherlands	24.8	25.0	26.1	27.2	26.7	28.1	25.2	27.1	28.4	26.7	25.8	25.4	27.6	26.5	29.0	28.8	25.2	21.6	23.1	26.4
New Zealand	14.4	17.0	17.8	17.7	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6	17.6	19.4	18.8	18.9	18.2	16.0	15.2	16.2	14.8	16.8	..	..
Norway	23.1	23.3	24.2	25.9	27.9	29.6	26.3	28.5	35.4	35.1	31.5	30.3	32.9	37.5	39.4	38.3	40.4	33.3	34.9	37.7
Poland	36.2	29.1	23.2	20.1	19.8	20.1	21.2	20.2	19.5	18.4	16.5	17.0	15.9	18.1	18.0	19.4	19.1	17.3	17.2	..
Portugal	21.8	19.3	18.5	20.5	19.8	20.1	20.5	19.8	17.7	17.1	17.2	16.8	15.7	13.2	12.3	12.7	10.6	9.4	9.9	10.9
Slovak Republic	..	23.7	26.3	26.7	24.5	25.1	24.1	23.7	23.4	22.4	21.6	18.2	19.7	20.3	19.7	22.2	21.4	17.1	20.1	21.5
Slovenia	..	..	..	22.9	23.2	24.2	24.6	24.0	24.2	24.7	24.9	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.5	27.4	25.7	21.7	20.6	20.3
Spain	20.0	20.0	19.5	21.7	21.5	22.2	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.0	22.9	23.4	22.4	22.1	21.9	21.0	19.5	19.2	18.4	17.8
Sweden	16.9	14.4	18.0	21.0	20.6	21.0	21.8	22.3	23.3	23.2	22.5	24.0	23.7	24.8	26.6	28.9	29.0	23.4	25.5	26.1
Switzerland	28.0	29.0	28.7	29.1	28.3	30.4	31.0	31.7	33.8	31.2	28.7	32.7	32.5	36.0	36.7	31.3	24.5	30.7	35.0	32.3
United Kingdom	14.3	14.0	15.7	15.9	16.1	17.1	17.9	15.4	14.8	15.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.5	16.0	16.1	12.9	12.6	13.0
United States	13.9	13.7	14.9	16.0	16.7	18.0	18.5	17.9	17.8	16.2	14.3	13.5	14.3	14.8	16.0	14.1	12.8	10.5	11.6	11.6

Note: Based on SNA93 or ESA95.

Source: National accounts of OECD countries database.

Annex Table 25. **General government total outlays**
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	35.8	35.2	34.4	33.7	33.5	33.9	34.5	33.8	33.3	33.8	33.3	33.0	33.0	33.9	36.6	36.3	35.3	35.1	33.8	33.5
Austria	56.2	56.1	53.4	53.7	53.5	51.9	51.3	50.7	51.3	53.9	50.0	49.2	48.7	49.5	52.7	52.5	50.5	51.8	51.6	51.1
Belgium	52.1	52.4	51.2	50.4	50.1	49.1	49.1	49.8	51.0	49.2	51.9	48.5	48.2	49.8	53.7	52.5	53.3	53.7	54.0	54.0
Canada	47.5	45.7	43.3	43.7	42.1	40.3	41.0	40.2	40.2	38.8	38.3	38.5	38.4	39.0	43.4	43.0	41.8	41.2	41.0	40.6
Czech Republic	53.0	41.7	42.6	43.0	42.2	41.6	43.9	45.6	50.0	43.3	43.0	41.9	41.0	41.1	44.7	43.7	43.0	43.4	43.1	42.3
Denmark	59.3	58.9	56.7	56.3	55.5	53.7	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.8	51.6	50.8	51.5	58.1	57.7	57.6	59.5	57.8	57.3
Estonia	41.3	39.5	37.4	39.2	40.1	36.1	34.8	35.8	34.8	34.0	33.6	33.6	34.0	39.7	45.5	40.7	38.3	38.8	37.6	36.7
Finland	61.6	60.1	56.6	53.0	51.8	48.4	48.0	49.0	50.3	50.3	50.4	49.2	47.4	49.3	56.2	55.8	54.8	55.9	56.3	56.1
France	54.4	54.5	54.2	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.8	53.4	53.3	53.6	52.9	52.6	53.3	56.8	56.6	56.1	56.2	56.2	55.6
Germany	54.8	49.0	48.2	48.0	48.3	45.1	47.5	47.9	48.4	47.2	47.0	45.3	43.4	44.1	48.2	47.8	45.4	45.0	45.3	45.2
Greece	45.8	44.1	44.9	44.3	44.5	46.7	45.4	45.1	44.7	45.5	44.6	45.3	47.5	50.6	54.0	51.5	51.8	50.4	48.9	48.2
Hungary	55.8	51.5	50.5	51.7	49.5	47.8	47.8	51.5	49.7	49.1	50.1	52.2	50.7	49.2	51.4	49.8	49.6	48.8	48.7	48.3
Iceland	42.7	42.2	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.3	45.6	44.0	42.2	41.6	42.3	57.6	51.0	51.6	47.2	43.7	42.1	40.7
Ireland	41.0	39.4	36.9	34.8	34.3	31.2	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.6	33.8	34.4	36.8	43.0	48.7	66.1	48.1	43.0	42.7	40.6
Israel	..	..	..	54.7	53.5	51.6	53.9	55.3	54.0	50.8	49.4	47.8	46.5	46.0	45.8	45.1	44.6	44.4	45.2	45.0
Italy	52.2	52.2	49.9	49.0	47.9	45.8	47.7	47.1	48.0	47.6	47.9	48.4	47.6	48.6	51.9	50.4	49.9	51.0	51.5	51.7
Japan	35.6	36.3	35.2	42.0	38.0	38.6	38.0	38.2	37.8	36.6	36.4	36.0	35.8	36.9	41.9	40.8	42.7	43.4	42.8	41.5
Korea	20.4	21.2	21.8	24.1	23.2	22.4	23.9	23.6	28.9	26.1	26.6	27.7	28.7	30.4	33.1	30.1	31.2	31.3	31.5	31.3
Luxembourg	39.7	41.1	40.7	41.0	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.5	38.6	36.3	39.1	44.6	42.9	42.0	42.8	42.6	42.6
Netherlands	56.3	49.4	47.5	46.6	46.0	44.1	45.3	46.1	47.0	46.1	44.8	45.5	45.2	46.2	51.4	51.2	49.8	50.4	50.1	49.8
New Zealand	41.9	40.8	41.7	40.6	40.2	38.3	37.8	37.0	37.5	37.1	38.3	39.5	39.5	41.7	43.0	42.9	47.1	43.5	42.9	41.4
Norway	50.9	48.5	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.1	41.8	40.0	40.3	39.8	46.7	45.5	44.5	43.4	43.1	42.4
Poland	47.7	51.1	46.6	44.5	42.9	41.1	43.7	44.3	44.7	42.6	43.5	43.9	42.2	43.2	44.7	45.5	43.7	43.2	42.9	42.8
Portugal	41.9	42.4	41.6	41.4	41.5	41.6	43.2	43.1	44.7	45.4	46.6	45.2	44.4	44.8	49.8	51.3	49.4	47.4	47.1	45.3
Slovak Republic	48.6	53.7	48.9	45.8	48.1	52.1	44.5	45.1	40.1	37.7	38.0	36.5	34.2	34.9	41.5	40.0	38.2	37.4	36.9	36.6
Slovenia	52.3	44.2	44.5	45.4	46.2	46.5	47.3	46.2	46.2	45.7	45.3	44.6	42.4	44.3	49.1	50.3	50.7	49.4	48.8	47.9
Spain	44.5	43.2	41.7	41.1	39.9	39.2	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.4	38.4	39.2	41.5	46.3	46.3	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.7
Sweden	64.9	62.9	60.7	58.8	58.1	55.1	54.5	55.6	55.7	54.2	53.9	52.7	51.0	51.7	54.9	52.3	51.1	51.3	51.0	50.2
Switzerland	34.8	35.2	35.3	35.4	34.7	35.6	34.8	36.9	36.3	35.9	35.2	33.2	32.1	32.1	34.1	33.8	33.8	34.1	34.1	33.7
United Kingdom	43.5	41.8	40.4	39.3	38.8	36.6	39.9	41.1	42.4	43.1	43.7	44.0	43.7	47.6	50.8	50.2	48.6	49.0	47.5	46.4
United States ¹	37.1	36.6	35.4	34.6	34.2	33.9	35.0	35.9	36.3	36.0	36.3	36.1	36.9	39.1	42.8	42.7	41.6	40.2	39.3	38.3
Euro area	53.0	50.5	49.2	48.5	48.1	46.2	47.2	47.5	48.0	47.5	47.4	46.7	46.0	47.2	51.3	51.0	49.5	49.5	49.4	49.1
Total OECD	42.6	41.5	40.3	40.7	39.7	38.7	39.7	40.3	39.9	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.1	41.0	44.5	44.0	43.2	42.6	41.9	41.1

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for the central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. These data include outlays net of operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 26. **General government total tax and non-tax receipts**
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	33.5	34.0	34.4	35.7	36.1	35.3	34.5	35.2	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.3	34.7	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.3	32.3	33.8	34.0
Austria	50.4	51.9	51.5	51.3	51.0	50.1	51.1	49.8	49.6	49.3	48.2	47.5	47.7	48.5	48.6	48.0	48.0	48.7	49.0	49.0
Belgium	47.6	48.4	48.9	49.4	49.5	49.0	49.5	49.6	50.9	48.9	49.2	48.8	48.1	48.8	48.1	48.6	49.4	50.9	51.8	52.3
Canada	42.3	42.9	43.5	43.8	43.4	43.2	41.6	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	40.1	39.8	38.6	38.6	37.6	37.5	37.7	37.9	38.1
Czech Republic	40.2	38.5	39.0	38.1	38.6	38.0	38.3	39.1	43.3	40.4	39.7	39.6	40.3	38.9	38.9	39.0	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.5
Denmark	56.4	56.9	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.4	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.8	56.6	55.6	54.8	55.3	55.0	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.5
Estonia	42.4	39.1	39.6	38.5	36.7	35.9	34.7	36.0	36.5	35.6	35.2	36.1	36.4	36.7	43.5	40.8	39.4	37.8	37.3	36.9
Finland	55.4	56.7	55.3	54.6	53.5	55.4	53.1	53.2	52.8	52.5	53.1	53.3	52.8	53.6	53.4	53.0	53.9	54.6	55.2	55.7
France	48.9	50.5	50.9	50.1	50.8	50.1	50.0	49.6	49.3	49.7	50.7	50.6	49.8	50.0	49.2	49.5	50.9	51.7	52.8	52.7
Germany	45.3	45.7	45.4	45.7	46.7	46.2	44.5	44.0	44.2	43.4	43.6	43.7	43.7	44.1	45.2	43.6	44.6	44.9	44.9	44.6
Greece	36.7	37.4	39.0	40.5	41.4	43.0	40.9	40.3	39.0	38.1	39.0	39.2	40.7	40.7	38.3	40.6	42.3	43.6	43.3	43.7
Hungary	47.1	46.9	44.3	43.6	44.0	44.7	43.7	42.5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.7	45.6	45.5	46.9	45.4	53.9	45.8	46.0	45.7
Iceland	39.8	40.6	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.0	47.1	48.0	47.7	44.1	41.1	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.7	41.4
Ireland	38.8	39.2	38.2	36.9	36.8	36.0	34.1	33.2	33.6	35.0	35.5	37.3	36.9	35.7	34.7	35.2	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.3
Israel	..	..	..	47.2	47.3	47.6	47.5	47.4	45.8	44.6	44.3	45.1	44.9	42.0	39.1	40.3	40.2	39.7	41.1	41.0
Italy	44.7	45.2	47.2	46.0	45.9	44.9	44.5	44.0	44.4	44.0	43.4	45.0	46.0	45.9	46.5	46.1	46.1	48.1	48.6	48.3
Japan	31.0	31.3	31.4	31.0	30.9	31.1	32.0	30.5	30.1	30.6	31.6	34.7	33.7	35.1	33.1	32.4	33.4	33.5	32.6	33.6
Korea	23.9	24.4	24.8	25.5	25.5	27.9	28.3	28.7	29.4	28.8	30.0	31.7	33.3	33.4	31.9	31.4	31.7	32.2	33.1	33.0
Luxembourg	42.1	42.3	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.3	43.6	42.3	41.5	41.5	40.0	40.0	42.3	43.9	42.0	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.7
Netherlands	47.1	47.5	46.2	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.0	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.5	46.0	45.4	46.7	45.8	46.1	45.4	46.6	47.1	47.3
New Zealand	44.4	43.3	42.6	40.5	40.0	40.0	39.3	40.6	41.3	41.2	43.0	44.8	44.0	42.2	40.4	39.1	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.3
Norway	54.2	54.8	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.2	56.8	58.3	57.6	58.6	57.4	56.7	58.2	58.6	59.1	59.2
Poland	43.3	46.2	41.9	40.2	40.6	38.1	38.5	39.3	38.5	37.2	39.4	40.3	40.3	39.6	37.3	37.6	38.6	39.7	39.9	40.5
Portugal	36.5	37.6	37.9	37.6	38.4	38.3	38.3	39.6	40.9	41.4	40.1	40.6	41.1	41.1	39.6	41.4	45.0	42.2	42.2	42.4
Slovak Republic	45.2	43.8	42.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	38.0	36.8	37.4	35.3	35.2	33.3	32.4	32.8	33.5	32.3	33.2	32.8	34.0	34.2
Slovenia	44.0	43.0	42.2	43.0	43.1	42.8	43.4	43.8	43.6	43.5	43.8	43.2	42.4	42.4	43.1	44.5	44.3	45.1	45.2	44.9
Spain	37.3	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.7	38.2	38.1	38.7	38.0	38.8	39.7	40.7	41.1	37.0	35.1	36.6	35.7	36.0	35.9	35.8
Sweden	57.6	59.6	59.0	59.7	58.9	58.7	56.1	54.1	54.4	54.6	55.8	54.9	54.5	53.9	54.0	52.3	51.3	51.0	50.3	50.0
Switzerland	33.0	33.6	32.7	33.9	34.1	35.2	34.5	34.7	34.3	33.8	34.1	33.8	33.1	34.0	34.9	34.0	34.3	34.9	34.7	34.1
United Kingdom	37.8	37.7	38.1	39.2	39.7	40.3	40.5	39.1	38.7	39.6	40.4	41.3	41.0	42.7	39.9	40.1	40.3	42.4	40.6	40.4
United States ¹	33.8	34.3	34.6	34.9	34.9	35.4	34.4	31.9	31.3	31.6	33.0	33.9	34.0	32.6	30.9	31.3	31.4	31.7	32.5	33.1
Euro area	45.5	46.2	46.4	46.1	46.6	46.0	45.2	44.8	44.8	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.3	45.1	44.9	44.8	45.4	46.2	46.6	46.5
Total OECD	37.8	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.3	37.0	36.0	36.1	36.9	37.9	37.8	37.6	36.4	36.3	36.7	37.0	37.3	37.5

Note: Data refer to the general government sector, which is a consolidation of accounts for central, state and local governments plus social security.

1. Excludes the operating surpluses of public enterprises.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 27. **General government financial balances**
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-2.4	-1.2	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.4	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	-0.8	-4.5	-4.7	-4.0	-2.8	0.0	0.5
Austria	-5.9	-4.2	-1.9	-2.5	-2.4	-1.8	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-4.6	-1.8	-1.7	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-4.5	-2.5	-3.1	-2.7	-2.1
Belgium	-4.5	-4.0	-2.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-2.6	0.3	-0.1	-1.1	-5.6	-3.9	-3.9	-2.8	-2.3	-1.7
Canada	-5.2	-2.7	0.2	0.1	1.6	2.9	0.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	-0.4	-4.8	-5.4	-4.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5
Czech Republic	-12.8	-3.1	-3.6	-4.8	-3.6	-3.6	-5.6	-6.5	-6.7	-2.8	-3.2	-2.4	-0.7	-2.2	-5.8	-4.8	-3.2	-3.3	-3.3	-2.7
Denmark	-2.9	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	-0.1	1.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	3.3	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	-4.1	-2.1	-1.7
Estonia	1.1	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	-2.9	-2.0	0.2	1.2	-1.0	-0.3	0.2
Finland	-6.1	-3.4	-1.3	1.7	1.7	7.0	5.1	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.3	-2.7	-2.8	-0.9	-1.4	-1.0	-0.4
France	-5.5	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.7	-3.3	-4.1	-3.6	-3.0	-2.4	-2.7	-3.3	-7.6	-7.1	-5.2	-4.5	-3.4	-2.9
Germany	-9.5	-3.3	-2.7	-2.3	-1.6	1.1	-3.1	-3.8	-4.1	-3.8	-3.3	-1.7	0.2	-0.1	-3.1	-4.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7
Greece	-9.1	-6.6	-5.9	-3.8	-3.1	-3.7	-4.4	-4.8	-5.7	-7.4	-5.6	-6.0	-6.8	-9.9	-15.6	-10.8	-9.5	-6.9	-5.6	-4.6
Hungary	-8.8	-4.6	-6.1	-8.0	-5.5	-3.1	-4.1	-9.0	-7.3	-6.5	-7.9	-9.5	-5.1	-3.7	-4.5	-4.5	4.3	-3.0	-2.7	-2.7
Iceland	-3.0	-1.6	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.7	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8	0.0	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1	-5.4	-1.8	-0.4	0.7
Ireland	-2.2	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.5	4.8	1.0	-0.3	0.4	1.4	1.7	2.9	0.1	-7.4	-13.9	-30.9	-13.3	-8.1	-7.5	-5.3
Israel	..	..	..	-7.5	-6.3	-4.0	-6.4	-7.9	-8.2	-6.2	-5.1	-2.7	-1.6	-4.0	-6.7	-4.8	-4.4	-4.7	-4.1	-4.0
Italy	-7.4	-7.0	-2.7	-2.9	-2.0	-0.9	-3.2	-3.2	-3.6	-3.6	-4.5	-3.4	-1.6	-2.7	-5.4	-4.3	-3.8	-3.0	-2.9	-3.4
Japan	-4.6	-4.9	-3.8	-11.0	-7.1	-7.4	-6.0	-7.7	-7.7	-5.9	-4.8	-1.3	-2.1	-1.9	-8.8	-8.4	-9.3	-9.9	-10.1	-7.9
Korea	3.5	3.2	3.0	1.3	2.4	5.4	4.3	5.1	0.5	2.7	3.4	3.9	4.7	3.0	-1.1	1.3	0.5	0.9	1.6	1.7
Luxembourg	2.4	1.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.1	0.0	1.4	3.7	3.2	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-2.0	-1.7	-0.9
Netherlands	-9.2	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.3	-2.1	-3.2	-1.8	-0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	-5.6	-5.0	-4.4	-3.8	-3.0	-2.5
New Zealand	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.8	1.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	0.4	-2.6	-3.8	-7.9	-4.3	-3.6	-2.1
Norway	3.2	6.3	7.6	3.3	6.0	15.4	13.3	9.2	7.4	11.1	15.0	18.3	17.3	18.8	10.6	11.2	13.7	15.2	16.0	16.8
Poland	-4.4	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.3	-5.0	-6.2	-5.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.9	-3.7	-7.4	-7.9	-5.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.3
Portugal	-5.4	-4.8	-3.7	-3.9	-3.1	-3.3	-4.8	-3.4	-3.7	-4.0	-6.5	-4.6	-3.2	-3.7	-10.2	-9.8	-4.4	-5.2	-4.9	-2.9
Slovak Republic	-3.4	-9.9	-6.3	-5.3	-7.4	-12.3	-6.5	-8.2	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-3.2	-1.8	-2.1	-8.0	-7.7	-4.9	-4.6	-2.9	-2.4
Slovenia	-8.3	-1.1	-2.3	-2.4	-3.0	-3.7	-4.0	-2.4	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-1.9	-6.0	-5.7	-6.4	-4.3	-3.6	-3.0
Spain	-7.2	-5.5	-4.0	-3.0	-1.2	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	2.4	1.9	-4.5	-11.2	-9.7	-9.4	-8.1	-6.3	-5.9
Sweden	-7.3	-3.3	-1.6	0.9	0.8	3.6	1.6	-1.5	-1.3	0.4	1.9	2.2	3.6	2.2	-1.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.8	-0.2
Switzerland	-1.7	-1.7	-2.6	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.4	-2.3	-2.0	-2.1	-1.1	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4
United Kingdom	-5.8	-4.1	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.7	0.6	-2.0	-3.7	-3.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.8	-5.0	-10.9	-10.1	-8.3	-6.6	-6.9	-6.0
United States	-3.3	-2.3	-0.9	0.3	0.7	1.5	-0.6	-4.0	-5.0	-4.4	-3.3	-2.2	-2.9	-6.6	-11.9	-11.4	-10.2	-8.5	-6.8	-5.2
Euro area	-7.5	-4.3	-2.8	-2.4	-1.5	-0.1	-2.0	-2.7	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-1.4	-0.7	-2.1	-6.3	-6.2	-4.1	-3.3	-2.8	-2.6
Total OECD	-4.8	-3.3	-1.9	-2.1	-0.9	0.1	-1.4	-3.3	-3.9	-3.2	-2.4	-1.2	-1.3	-3.4	-8.2	-7.7	-6.5	-5.5	-4.6	-3.6
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
General government financial balances excluding social security																				
United States	-4.1	-3.2	-1.9	-0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-2.2	-5.5	-6.3	-5.8	-4.6	-3.6	-4.3	-7.8	-12.8	-11.9	-11.0	-9.3	-7.5	-5.9
Japan	-6.5	-6.7	-5.6	-12.3	-8.2	-8.0	-6.2	-7.5	-7.8	-6.4	-5.2	-1.4	-1.9	-1.3	-7.6	-7.5	-8.5	-8.9	-9.0	-7.9

Note: Financial balances include one-off factors, such as those resulting from the sale of the mobile telephone licenses. As data are on a national accounts basis (SNA93/ESA95), the government financial balances may differ from the numbers reported by the European Commission under the Excessive Deficit Procedure for some EU countries. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 28. General government cyclically-adjusted balances

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-1.9	-0.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	-1.3	-4.3	-4.3	-3.4	-2.3	0.6	1.2
Austria	-5.3	-3.4	-1.2	-2.2	-3.0	-3.1	-1.2	-1.5	-1.8	-4.5	-1.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-3.5	-3.4	-1.9	-2.2	-1.2	-0.5
Belgium	-3.7	-2.8	-1.8	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	-2.8	-0.3	-1.5	-2.3	-4.7	-3.5	-4.0	-2.1	-1.1	-0.5
Canada	-4.8	-1.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	1.4	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	-1.0	-3.8	-4.8	-4.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	-2.6	-3.1	-4.9	-5.2	-5.3	-1.9	-3.3	-3.7	-3.0	-4.5	-5.4	-4.6	-3.2	-2.3	-1.9	-1.5
Denmark	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	-1.2	0.1	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	1.4	3.9	3.0	2.3	1.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.0	-1.9	-0.2	-0.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.8	1.5	0.4	-0.2	-1.3	-4.7	1.9	3.1	1.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.0
Finland	-3.5	-1.1	-0.5	1.7	1.5	6.3	4.7	4.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.1	-1.0	-1.9	-0.9	-1.2	-0.7	-0.3
France	-4.8	-3.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.1	-2.6	-2.9	-4.2	-4.5	-4.1	-3.6	-3.4	-4.3	-4.5	-6.6	-5.8	-4.1	-3.0	-1.2	-0.4
Germany	-9.2	-2.7	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	0.6	-3.8	-4.0	-3.5	-2.9	-2.2	-1.5	-0.5	-0.8	-1.4	-3.3	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Greece	-8.2	-5.7	-5.2	-3.2	-2.4	-3.3	-4.1	-4.3	-6.1	-8.4	-6.5	-8.5	-10.1	-12.6	-16.5	-9.3	-4.9	0.0	2.5	3.9
Hungary	..	-3.0	-4.6	-6.9	-4.4	-2.2	-3.4	-8.7	-7.3	-7.3	-9.4	-11.9	-7.0	-5.3	-3.3	-3.0	5.0	-1.5	-0.9	-0.9
Iceland	-0.9	-0.2	0.6	-0.6	0.6	1.0	-1.5	-2.5	-2.4	-0.7	3.0	4.2	2.9	-16.3	-9.1	-6.6	-2.1	0.7	1.6	2.2
Ireland	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.2	0.3	1.5	-2.4	-3.4	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	0.1	-3.3	-8.8	-11.5	-25.7	-9.4	-4.4	-3.9	-2.3
Israel	..	..	..	-7.6	-6.0	-5.4	-6.5	-6.4	-5.8	-4.5	-4.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.8	-6.6	-5.3	-5.3	-5.3	-4.3	-4.3
Italy	-7.2	-6.8	-2.8	-3.1	-2.1	-2.0	-4.7	-4.3	-4.2	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	-3.4	-3.7	-3.6	-2.5	-2.2	-0.2	0.9	0.5
Japan	-4.7	-5.3	-4.2	-10.3	-6.0	-6.5	-5.1	-6.6	-6.8	-5.7	-4.8	-1.6	-2.9	-2.3	-7.3	-7.6	-8.3	-9.1	-9.4	-7.0
Korea	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	5.5	4.4	4.9	0.4	2.7	3.4	3.7	4.2	2.8	-0.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.0
Luxembourg	..	2.5	4.7	3.9	3.0	4.3	4.8	1.2	0.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	2.0	1.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.2
Netherlands	-8.2	-1.2	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.7	-1.8	-2.7	-2.7	-0.9	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-1.1	-5.8	-4.2	-3.8	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2
New Zealand	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.9	4.7	3.5	0.3	-2.0	-3.2	-6.9	-3.4	-2.9	-1.8
Norway ¹	-1.6	-1.3	-0.8	-1.9	-0.6	1.0	0.4	-1.4	-2.7	-1.2	-0.4	0.9	2.1	1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.4
Poland	..	..	-5.4	-4.6	-2.6	-3.4	-4.9	-4.0	-5.4	-5.1	-3.5	-3.5	-2.3	-4.2	-7.2	-7.9	-5.4	-3.5	-2.4	-1.5
Portugal	-4.9	-4.7	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	-5.4	-6.7	-4.6	-3.8	-4.1	-6.3	-4.6	-3.8	-3.9	-8.7	-8.7	-2.8	-2.0	-0.8	0.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-1.5	-2.6	-3.0	-5.5	-5.5	-5.3	-6.0	-2.8	-1.0	-0.5
Spain	-6.6	-4.9	-3.7	-3.2	-1.9	-2.2	-1.8	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.5	1.2	0.3	-5.5	-9.6	-6.9	-6.2	-3.9	-1.2	-0.4
Sweden	-5.8	-1.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	2.8	1.3	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Switzerland	-1.2	-0.9	-2.0	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-0.9	-2.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.7	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.1
United Kingdom	-5.4	-3.8	-2.2	-0.2	1.0	3.5	0.5	-1.9	-3.9	-4.1	-4.0	-3.8	-4.6	-6.2	-9.9	-9.1	-7.5	-5.6	-5.7	-4.9
United States	-2.6	-1.8	-0.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.3	-1.4	-4.3	-5.2	-5.0	-4.1	-3.2	-3.9	-6.8	-10.2	-9.6	-8.5	-7.0	-5.4	-4.1
Euro area	-7.0	-3.6	-2.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.1	-3.1	-3.3	-3.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.1	-2.1	-3.3	-5.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.6	-0.4	-0.1
Total OECD	-4.3	-2.9	-1.8	-2.1	-1.2	-0.7	-2.1	-3.5	-4.1	-3.7	-3.1	-2.2	-2.6	-4.2	-7.2	-6.8	-5.7	-4.7	-3.6	-2.6

Note: For more details on the methodology used for estimating the cyclical component of government balances, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*

(<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 29. **General government underlying balances**
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-1.9	-0.8	0.3	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.2	-1.2	-4.0	-3.8	-3.2	-2.3	0.6	1.2
Austria	-5.5	-3.5	-1.2	-1.8	-2.9	-3.3	-0.8	-1.5	-1.8	-0.9	-1.8	-2.4	-2.1	-2.4	-3.4	-2.9	-2.0	-1.6	-1.0	-0.5
Belgium	-3.8	-2.9	-1.7	-0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-1.5	-2.4	-4.3	-3.6	-3.9	-2.1	-1.2	-0.6
Canada	-4.8	-1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	-1.1	-3.8	-4.7	-4.0	-3.3	-2.9	-2.5
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	-3.1	-4.8	-4.1	-4.1	-7.8	-2.6	-4.5	-4.3	-3.4	-4.3	-6.2	-4.9	-3.5	-2.4	-1.9	-1.5
Denmark	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.1	0.1	0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-0.4	1.2	3.9	2.8	2.2	1.6	-1.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.2	-0.5	-1.0	-3.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.3	0.0
Finland	-1.9	-0.8	-1.2	1.2	1.6	6.1	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.1	-0.9	-1.9	-0.8	-1.2	-0.7	-0.3
France	-4.4	-3.3	-3.0	-2.4	-2.0	-2.8	-2.9	-4.2	-4.7	-4.2	-4.2	-3.5	-4.3	-4.4	-6.5	-5.8	-4.2	-3.1	-1.2	-0.5
Germany	-2.6	-2.7	-2.2	-1.8	-1.6	-2.0	-3.7	-3.9	-3.4	-2.9	-2.1	-1.6	-0.7	-0.8	-1.2	-2.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.2
Greece	-8.7	-6.8	-4.9	-3.0	-1.5	-4.2	-4.1	-4.3	-6.4	-8.1	-7.1	-9.3	-10.6	-12.3	-15.3	-9.1	-4.9	-0.4	2.0	3.4
Hungary	..	-3.3	-4.2	-4.9	-4.9	-2.4	-3.5	-7.3	-7.6	-8.0	-9.8	-11.8	-6.4	-4.7	-3.2	-5.0	-5.1	-2.7	-1.2	-0.9
Iceland	-1.1	0.0	0.7	-0.9	0.4	0.9	-1.3	-2.6	-2.2	-0.6	3.0	4.2	2.9	-2.6	-8.5	-3.0	-1.0	0.5	1.3	1.9
Ireland	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.5	1.1	-2.4	-3.7	-2.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	-3.5	-7.7	-8.7	-6.9	-5.2	-3.7	-3.1	-1.5
Israel	..	..	..	-7.9	-5.9	-5.6	-6.6	-6.4	-6.1	-4.5	-4.1	-2.5	-2.2	-4.6	-6.2	-5.4	-5.5	-5.3	-4.3	-4.3
Italy	-6.6	-6.6	-3.5	-3.3	-2.1	-3.3	-4.3	-4.1	-5.2	-4.7	-5.1	-3.6	-3.3	-3.8	-4.0	-2.9	-3.0	-0.8	0.3	-0.1
Japan	-4.7	-5.1	-4.5	-4.8	-5.9	-5.9	-5.4	-6.4	-6.2	-6.4	-4.7	-3.2	-3.1	-3.3	-7.4	-7.8	-8.3	-8.8	-8.6	-6.3
Korea	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	5.2	4.3	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.8	-0.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.0
Luxembourg	..	2.6	4.7	3.8	2.9	4.3	3.2	1.3	0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.0	1.8	1.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-0.6	0.2
Netherlands	-3.0	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.1	-1.3	-2.5	-2.4	-0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.0	-1.0	-4.9	-3.6	-3.7	-2.5	-0.9	-0.2
New Zealand	2.3	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.1	1.9	1.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.7	3.3	0.4	-2.0	-3.3	-3.7	-3.3	-2.8	-1.8
Norway ¹	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0	-2.1	-0.7	1.4	0.3	-1.4	-2.8	-1.3	-0.5	0.8	2.1	1.1	-0.7	0.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	2.4
Poland	..	..	-5.1	-4.1	-2.7	-3.5	-4.9	-4.2	-5.1	-5.2	-3.5	-3.4	-2.5	-4.1	-6.9	-7.9	-5.5	-3.5	-2.4	-1.5
Portugal	-4.9	-4.8	-4.6	-4.8	-4.4	-5.3	-6.5	-5.2	-4.7	-5.6	-6.0	-4.3	-3.6	-4.2	-8.2	-7.5	-5.2	-3.1	-0.9	0.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-5.4	-4.7	-2.8	-1.0	-0.5
Spain	-6.6	-5.0	-3.7	-3.3	-2.2	-2.1	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	-5.1	-9.0	-6.4	-5.4	-3.1	-1.1	-0.4
Sweden	-5.3	-1.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.8	1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-0.1	1.4	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5
Switzerland	-1.3	-1.0	-2.1	-1.4	-0.8	1.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.7	0.2	0.2	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.1
United Kingdom	-5.3	-3.8	-2.2	-0.3	0.8	0.9	0.5	-2.0	-3.9	-4.2	-3.0	-3.6	-4.5	-5.6	-8.8	-8.6	-7.5	-7.5	-5.7	-5.0
United States	-2.7	-1.8	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-1.4	-4.3	-5.1	-5.0	-4.0	-3.4	-3.9	-6.4	-9.4	-9.2	-8.3	-7.1	-5.5	-4.1
Euro area	-4.2	-3.7	-2.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.2	-2.9	-3.3	-3.5	-3.0	-2.7	-2.1	-2.2	-3.2	-4.8	-4.1	-3.0	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3
Total OECD	-3.6	-2.9	-1.9	-1.4	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-3.5	-4.0	-3.8	-3.0	-2.4	-2.6	-4.1	-6.7	-6.5	-5.7	-4.8	-3.5	-2.6

Note: The underlying balances are adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 30. **General government underlying primary balances**

Surplus (+) or deficit (-) as a per cent of potential GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-0.1	0.7	1.7	2.8	3.0	1.5	0.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.2	-1.4	-3.9	-3.5	-2.8	-1.8	1.0	1.6
Austria	-2.2	-0.1	1.9	1.3	0.0	-0.4	1.9	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-1.3	-0.7	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.5
Belgium	4.5	5.0	5.6	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.3	1.2	-0.9	-0.4	-0.7	1.0	1.9	2.5
Canada	0.9	3.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.7	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.2	-1.0	-2.9	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.5	-2.2
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	-2.6	-4.6	-3.8	-3.8	-7.4	-2.0	-3.8	-3.6	-2.6	-3.5	-5.2	-3.8	-2.4	-1.2	-0.7	-0.2
Denmark	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.6	2.5	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.5	4.8	3.5	2.6	1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	-4.1	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.5	-0.3	-0.1
Finland	-1.1	0.5	0.5	2.8	3.1	7.0	5.2	4.3	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-1.1	-1.4	-0.9	-0.5
France	-1.5	-0.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-2.1	-1.6	-1.7	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-4.4	-3.6	-1.8	-0.7	1.1	1.8
Germany	0.3	0.2	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.9	1.9	1.6	1.0	-0.1	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.6
Greece	1.7	2.9	2.7	4.1	4.8	2.2	1.7	0.8	-1.7	-3.4	-2.6	-4.6	-5.8	-7.3	-10.3	-3.6	1.3	4.2	6.5	7.6
Hungary	..	4.6	2.9	1.2	1.1	2.3	0.5	-3.7	-3.8	-3.9	-5.8	-7.9	-2.4	-0.9	0.7	-1.2	-1.4	1.5	3.2	3.6
Iceland	0.3	1.3	1.8	0.2	1.3	1.7	-0.8	-2.2	-1.6	-0.3	2.7	3.5	1.9	-3.1	-5.6	-0.3	1.9	3.8	4.7	5.3
Ireland	5.6	5.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.1	-1.0	-2.4	-1.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	-2.8	-6.9	-7.3	-4.5	-2.7	-0.5	1.5	3.2
Israel	..	..	..	0.0	1.2	1.8	0.2	0.3	0.5	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.9	0.0	-2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-0.4	-0.4
Italy	4.1	4.1	5.3	4.5	4.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.9	1.6	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.5	3.9	4.9	4.5
Japan	-4.0	-4.4	-3.7	-3.9	-5.1	-5.0	-4.6	-5.7	-5.6	-5.9	-4.6	-3.3	-3.2	-3.1	-6.9	-7.2	-7.6	-7.9	-7.4	-4.8
Korea	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.4	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	1.5	-1.2	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.1	0.9
Luxembourg	..	1.5	3.7	2.8	2.0	3.0	1.8	0.2	-0.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-1.3	-0.5	0.4
Netherlands	1.4	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	1.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.9	2.1	1.9	0.7	0.7	-3.5	-2.2	-2.2	-1.0	0.4	1.1
New Zealand	5.1	4.7	2.8	2.3	1.5	3.3	3.0	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.4	5.1	3.4	0.4	-1.9	-2.7	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7	-0.6
Norway ¹	-3.2	-3.1	-2.4	-3.2	-2.2	-0.3	-1.6	-3.5	-4.6	-3.3	-2.4	-1.4	-1.0	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-1.6	-1.4	-0.8	0.0
Poland	..	..	-0.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-2.2	-2.1	-2.7	-2.8	-1.4	-1.3	-0.7	-2.5	-4.8	-5.7	-3.2	-1.3	-0.1	0.8
Portugal	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-2.0	-1.8	-2.7	-3.9	-2.6	-2.3	-3.2	-3.7	-1.8	-0.9	-1.5	-5.6	-4.8	-1.6	1.1	3.5	5.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-1.7	-2.1	-4.3	-4.2	-4.2	-3.3	-1.2	0.7	1.2
Spain	-2.0	-0.4	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.4	-4.1	-7.6	-5.0	-3.6	-0.9	1.4	2.4
Sweden	-3.0	1.3	3.5	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.1	0.5	0.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.7
Switzerland	-0.5	-0.3	-1.3	-0.5	0.3	2.1	0.6	0.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.4	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.2
United Kingdom	-2.3	-0.8	1.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.5	-0.3	-2.1	-2.5	-1.1	-1.8	-2.6	-3.8	-7.3	-5.9	-4.5	-4.6	-3.0	-2.1
United States	0.8	1.5	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.8	0.8	-2.2	-3.3	-3.2	-2.1	-1.5	-1.9	-4.6	-7.9	-7.6	-6.4	-5.3	-3.8	-2.4
Euro area	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	-0.5	-2.4	-1.7	-0.5	0.9	2.0	2.3
Total OECD	-0.1	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.2	-1.4	-2.1	-2.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.9	-2.5	-5.2	-4.9	-3.9	-3.0	-1.8	-0.8

Note: Adjusted for the cycle and for one-offs, and excludes net interest payments. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. As a percentage of mainland potential GDP. The financial balances shown are adjusted to exclude net revenues from petroleum activities.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 31. **General government net debt interest payments**

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Australia	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	
Austria	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	
Belgium	8.4	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	
Canada	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.0	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Czech Republic	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	
Denmark	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	
Estonia	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Finland	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	
France	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	
Germany	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
Greece	10.5	9.9	7.7	7.3	6.4	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	
Hungary	8.2	7.6	7.3	6.2	6.2	4.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.7	
Iceland	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	
Ireland	4.9	4.2	3.5	3.2	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	2.6	2.7	3.4	5.0	5.0	
Israel	..	..	..	7.9	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8
Italy	10.7	10.7	8.7	7.8	6.3	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.0	
Japan	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	
Korea	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.8	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-1.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	
Luxembourg	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.4	-1.1	-0.9	-0.8	-0.7	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	
Netherlands	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	
New Zealand	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	
Norway	-1.6	-1.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	-2.1	-1.9	-2.0	-2.0	-2.2	-2.9	-3.0	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.2	-2.3	-2.4	
Poland	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	
Portugal	4.6	4.2	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.8	4.5	4.8	5.5	
Slovak Republic	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	
Slovenia	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	
Spain	4.7	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.9	3.1	
Sweden	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Switzerland	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	
United Kingdom	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	
United States	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	
Euro area	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	
Total OECD	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 32. General government gross financial liabilities

Per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	42.0	39.2	37.5	32.4	28	25.0	22.1	20.1	18.6	16.8	16.3	15.6	14.5	13.8	19.4	23.5	26.7	29.3	28.9	28.0
Austria	69.4	70.3	66.4	68.0	70.9	70.8	71.8	72.8	71.0	70.8	70.6	66.4	63.4	68.6	74.1	78.0	79.8	83.1	85.2	86.0
Belgium ¹	135.4	133.1	127.8	123.1	119.4	113.6	111.9	108.2	103.3	98.2	95.8	91.6	87.9	92.7	99.8	99.5	101.9	103.2	102.9	101.9
Canada	99.6	99.6	94.3	92.9	89.6	80.5	80.7	78.6	74.7	70.8	69.7	68.6	65.0	69.2	81.5	83.0	83.4	85.8	85.5	86.0
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31.5	33.2	33.1	32.8	32.6	31.0	34.4	40.9	45.1	48.0	51.3	54.5	56.9
Denmark	81.7	79.1	74.8	72.4	67.1	60.4	58.4	58.2	56.6	54.0	45.9	41.2	34.3	41.4	51.3	54.6	61.5	61.0	61.0	60.7
Estonia	13.3	12.3	11.3	10.0	10.9	9.4	8.9	10.2	10.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.3	8.5	12.8	12.5	9.8	14.5	16.0	15.7
Finland	65.3	66.2	64.7	61.2	54.9	52.4	49.9	49.5	51.4	51.5	48.4	45.6	41.4	40.3	51.8	57.9	58.0	62.3	65.5	67.7
France	62.6	66.4	68.9	70.4	66.8	65.7	64.3	67.5	71.7	74.1	76.0	71.2	73.0	79.3	91.2	95.5	100.0	105.1	108.2	109.7
Germany ²	55.7	58.8	60.4	62.3	61.8	60.8	60.1	62.5	65.9	69.3	71.8	69.8	65.6	69.9	77.5	86.3	86.4	87.6	86.2	85.1
Greece	101.1	103.1	100.0	97.7	101.5	115.3	118.1	117.6	112.3	114.8	113.4	117.2	115.2	118.5	134.3	153.0	175.2	181.3	193.2	199.9
Hungary	89.1	76.9	67.4	65.5	67.7	62.2	60.5	61.1	62.2	65.6	68.8	72.4	73.6	77.1	86.7	87.5	86.1	87.4	86.4	86.7
Iceland	..	..	..	77.3	73.6	72.9	75.0	72.0	71.0	64.4	52.6	57.4	53.3	102.1	120.0	125.2	128.4	124.7	120.6	115.4
Ireland	..	..	..	62.4	51.5	39.3	36.5	35.5	34.2	32.8	32.7	28.8	28.7	49.7	70.7	98.1	112.2	123.2	127.7	127.8
Israel	..	..	..	101.0	94.9	84.8	89.5	96.8	99.4	97.8	93.9	84.9	78.5	77.1	79.5	76.0	74.0	73.5	73.1	71.8
Italy	121.9	128.1	129.6	131.8	125.7	120.8	120.1	118.8	116.3	116.8	119.4	117.0	112.4	114.9	128.0	126.7	119.8	127.0	129.6	131.4
Japan ³	87.7	95.4	102.0	114.9	129.0	137.6	144.7	153.5	158.3	166.3	169.5	166.8	162.4	171.1	188.7	192.7	205.3	214.3	224.3	230.0
Korea ⁴	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	19.7	23.3	25.6	28.6	28.8	30.4	33.5	34.3	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	16.2	14.8	13.4	13.5	12.2	13.1	14.0	12.2	11.5	11.3	19.3	19.0	25.8	25.8	29.8	32.6	34.4
Netherlands	89.5	88.0	82.1	80.7	71.6	63.8	59.4	60.2	61.3	61.9	60.7	54.5	51.5	64.8	67.6	71.6	75.9	82.5	83.6	84.0
New Zealand	50.7	44.3	41.8	41.6	39.0	37.0	34.9	33.0	31.0	28.2	27.0	26.6	25.6	28.8	34.6	39.6	48.3	51.3	54.3	55.6
Norway	37.9	33.6	29.7	28.0	29.1	32.7	31.8	39.0	48.4	50.9	47.8	59.0	56.8	54.3	48.9	49.6	33.8	44.7	44.0	42.9
Poland	51.6	51.5	48.4	44.0	46.8	45.4	43.7	55.0	55.4	54.6	54.8	55.2	51.7	54.4	58.4	62.3	63.3	64.1	65.2	65.4
Portugal	66.7	66.5	65.2	64.6	62.3	62.4	64.2	68.0	70.2	73.5	77.7	77.5	75.5	80.8	93.5	103.9	118.1	125.6	133.1	134.6
Slovak Republic	38.2	37.6	39.0	41.2	53.5	57.6	57.1	50.2	48.2	45.9	37.4	35.0	33.5	32.2	40.4	45.9	48.0	57.0	59.7	60.9
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.6	34.7	34.1	34.9	34.0	33.8	30.6	30.4	44.0	48.2	55.5	59.9	63.5	66.1
Spain	69.3	76.0	75.0	75.4	69.4	66.5	61.9	60.3	55.3	53.3	50.8	46.2	42.4	47.7	62.9	67.7	76.9	93.8	100.2	105.3
Sweden	81.1	84.4	83.0	82.0	73.2	64.3	62.7	60.2	59.3	60.0	61.2	54.3	49.8	50.0	52.2	49.3	49.2	48.6	47.9	47.2
Switzerland	46.5	48.9	50.6	53.6	50.9	51.2	49.7	55.6	55.3	56.1	54.6	48.5	45.1	41.9	41.1	40.6	40.2	39.5	39.0	38.6
United Kingdom	51.0	50.8	51.7	52.3	47.4	45.2	40.5	41.1	41.6	43.9	46.1	45.9	47.0	57.1	72.0	85.6	99.9	105.3	110.4	113.9
United States	70.7	69.9	67.4	64.2	60.5	54.5	54.4	56.8	60.2	67.8	67.4	66.1	66.5	75.4	88.8	97.8	102.2	109.8	113.0	114.1
Euro area	75.5	80.0	81.0	81.6	78.2	76.0	74.4	75.4	76.1	77.3	78.2	74.7	71.9	77.1	87.8	93.1	95.2	100.6	102.5	103.4
Total OECD	72.5	74.1	73.8	74.4	72.9	70.2	69.9	71.9	73.6	77.6	77.9	75.8	74.2	80.7	92.2	98.7	102.9	108.7	111.4	112.5

Note: Gross debt data are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt components. Maastricht debt for European Union countries is shown in Annex Table 61.

For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

For euro area countries that have asked for assistance from the European Union and the IMF (Greece, Ireland and Portugal), the change in 2010 and 2011 in government financial liabilities has been approximated by the change in government liabilities recorded for the Maastricht definition of general government debt.

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. Includes the debt of the Inherited Debt Fund from 1995 onwards.
3. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
4. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 33. **General government net financial liabilities**
Per cent of nominal GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	26.4	21.0	21.2	16.1	14.9	8.9	6.4	4.5	2.4	0.3	-1.3	-4.6	-7.3	-7.6	-3.7	1.8	5.3	7.9	7.5	6.6
Austria	38.6	40.3	36.4	36.6	35.7	34.7	35.6	37.1	36.1	38.2	37.9	34.0	31.4	34.8	40.4	44.0	46.0	47.9	49.4	50.0
Belgium ¹	114.6	115.2	110.8	107.7	102.9	97.4	94.9	93.1	90.1	83.6	81.9	77.0	73.1	73.3	79.5	79.8	81.3	82.5	82.9	82.0
Canada	69.3	68.5	63.4	59.3	54.7	45.3	43.2	41.6	37.7	34.3	30.2	25.7	22.4	22.0	27.6	29.7	32.3	34.9	36.8	37.9
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-7.1	-10.5	-12.2	-12.5	-15.5	-6.7	-2.7	5.1	5.8	9.1	12.3	14.7
Denmark	33.4	33.3	32.3	35.1	28.4	22.5	20.1	19.1	18.0	14.8	10.5	1.9	-3.8	-6.1	-4.5	-1.6	3.3	7.3	9.3	10.7
Estonia	-39.1	-28.6	-23.5	-40.4	-39.8	-30.4	-28.5	-28.6	-29.1	-32.1	-31.9	-31.4	-28.1	-25.5	-28.7	-35.3	-35.3	-32.0	-29.6	-28.2
Finland ²	-7.3	-6.7	-7.5	-14.6	-50.3	-31.1	-31.7	-31.3	-38.5	-46.7	-58.6	-69.5	-72.6	-52.3	-62.9	-65.6	-54.1	-51.4	-48.7	-46.5
France	37.4	41.9	42.4	40.6	33.6	35.2	36.8	41.9	44.4	45.4	43.4	37.4	35.7	45.9	52.1	57.3	63.0	66.4	68.8	70.4
Germany ³	29.7	32.7	32.5	36.3	34.5	33.9	36.2	40.4	43.4	47.4	49.7	47.8	42.5	44.5	49.0	49.8	51.3	50.3	49.7	48.6
Greece	81.0	81.5	76.8	72.6	70.6	89.0	93.3	95.1	87.6	87.7	83.7	87.3	82.4	90.9	101.0	117.2	138.7	145.7	159.0	167.0
Hungary	24.5	25.5	25.2	32.2	34.3	33.0	32.4	36.8	37.8	41.9	46.3	51.9	53.7	51.7	59.7	61.5	52.7	55.0	55.5	55.8
Iceland	..	..	..	42.6	35.9	37.5	29.2	28.5	30.7	27.6	13.6	7.9	-1.0	26.0	39.9	48.3	49.7	48.7	45.6	41.7
Ireland	..	..	..	41.9	27.0	15.3	11.9	13.6	11.4	8.2	5.9	1.4	-0.3	12.7	26.0	56.9	73.4	79.9	86.1	89.0
Italy	98.4	104.0	104.1	106.4	100.5	94.9	95.8	95.2	92.3	92.0	93.3	90.5	87.1	90.0	100.9	99.5	94.1	98.1	100.6	102.9
Japan ⁴	22.8	28.3	33.8	45.4	53.0	59.7	65.5	74.5	77.6	82.4	82.2	81.0	80.5	95.3	106.2	112.8	125.3	134.3	144.3	150.1
Korea ⁵	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-32.3	-31.1	-31.6	-35.8	-36.8	-40.2	-37.7	-39.0	-38.1	-36.6	-36.2	-36.2	-35.9
Luxembourg	..	..	..	-53.2	-52.4	-54.5	-60.7	-59.3	-56.9	-54.1	-51.4	-50.9	-54.8	-53.6	-57.9	-52.1	-44.9	-40.8	-38.1	-36.3
Netherlands	54.0	52.7	49.7	48.2	36.7	34.9	33.0	34.8	36.2	37.6	35.0	31.6	27.8	27.0	29.6	34.4	38.7	42.6	44.8	46.1
New Zealand	37.6	32.4	29.8	27.7	25.4	23.4	21.1	17.6	13.1	8.3	3.7	-1.2	-5.5	-5.0	-1.0	2.9	10.7	14.7	17.6	19.0
Norway	-36.1	-41.0	-48.5	-51.9	-57.3	-67.2	-84.2	-80.5	-95.0	-103.4	-120.4	-133.7	-138.9	-123.5	-156.7	-164.9	-160.3	-165.3	-174.0	-183.1
Poland	-15.0	-5.7	0.3	6.4	13.5	15.5	18.5	22.1	22.7	20.8	23.5	22.4	17.0	17.2	22.3	28.0	33.1	35.0	36.9	37.6
Portugal	24.3	26.5	31.1	34.3	32.7	32.7	34.8	39.3	41.9	47.2	50.6	50.0	49.7	54.2	64.7	70.1	74.8	82.5	88.2	89.7
Slovak Republic	-30.7	-18.2	-12.1	-3.7	1.2	12.5	10.9	1.7	1.8	5.2	3.2	7.7	7.3	9.3	16.1	22.2	26.4	29.9	31.9	32.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.6	-14.2	-9.5	-9.7	-8.5	-9.9	-16.9	-5.0	0.1	1.0	7.1	11.5	15.1	17.7
Spain	51.6	55.5	54.2	53.7	47.7	44.2	41.6	40.3	36.8	34.6	29.1	22.4	17.7	22.6	34.0	40.2	49.5	58.0	64.7	70.1
Sweden	25.6	26.6	24.6	22.0	12.4	5.5	-2.5	3.9	0.0	-2.7	-7.7	-18.7	-22.4	-14.9	-22.3	-23.7	-20.7	-19.9	-18.5	-17.4
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	5.9	3.2	2.7	7.1	7.2	9.0	8.0	5.2	0.8	2.6	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	-3.1	-3.6	-4.0
United Kingdom	26.0	27.7	30.4	32.4	29.0	26.8	23.3	23.8	24.0	26.0	26.9	27.4	28.3	33.1	43.9	53.8	67.8	73.0	78.0	81.5
United States	53.8	51.9	48.8	44.9	40.2	35.3	34.6	37.2	40.9	48.6	49.0	48.4	48.0	53.6	65.9	74.3	81.6	86.5	90.1	91.2
Euro area	49.2	53.6	53.6	53.9	48.4	47.6	48.1	50.5	50.7	51.6	50.6	46.6	42.7	47.5	54.5	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.3	66.4
Total OECD	43.1	44.1	43.4	43.9	40.4	38.1	37.7	40.3	41.7	45.0	44.3	42.1	40.1	45.6	54.0	59.7	65.6	69.6	72.8	74.1

Note: Net debt measures are not always comparable across countries due to different definitions or treatment of debt (and asset) components, see also *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eo/sources-and-methods>).

1. Includes the debt of the Belgium National Railways Company (SNCB) from 2005 onwards.
2. From 1995 onwards housing corporation shares are no longer classified as financial assets.
3. Includes the debt of the Inherited Debt Fund from 1995 onwards.
4. Includes the debt of the Japan Railway Settlement Corporation and the National Forest Special Account from 1998 onwards.
5. Data are on a non-consolidated basis (SNA93).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 34. **Short-term interest rates**

Per cent, per annum

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	5.0	5.0	6.2	4.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.7	7.0	3.4	4.7	4.8	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.1
Austria	3.6																			
Belgium	3.6																			
Canada	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.8	4.1	4.6	3.5	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.7
Chile	16.4	11.0	10.8	7.2	3.9	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	7.3	1.7	1.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Czech Republic	14.3	6.9	5.4	5.2	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.4
Denmark	4.3	3.4	5.0	4.7	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	4.4	5.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Estonia	13.9	7.8	5.7	5.3	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.9	6.7	5.9	1.6							
Finland	3.6																			
France	3.6																			
Germany	3.5																			
Greece	11.6	8.9																		
Hungary	18.0	14.7	11.0	10.8	8.9	8.2	11.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	8.9	8.5	5.4	6.0	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.6
Iceland	7.5	9.3	11.2	12.0	9.0	5.3	6.3	9.4	12.4	14.3	15.8	11.3	6.8	4.3	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.5
Ireland	5.4																			
Israel	11.9	12.0	9.0	6.5	7.2	6.6	4.3	3.9	5.5	4.3	3.6	0.6	1.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	3.0	2.0	2.4	3.4
Italy	5.0																			
Japan	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2
Korea	15.2	6.8	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5
Luxembourg	3.6																			
Mexico	26.2	22.4	16.2	12.2	7.4	6.5	7.1	9.3	7.3	7.4	7.9	5.5	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.9	5.7
Netherlands	3.5																			
New Zealand	7.3	4.8	6.5	5.7	5.7	5.4	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.6	2.6	3.5
Norway	5.8	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.9	4.1	2.0	2.2	3.1	5.0	6.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.7	3.8
Poland	19.9	14.7	18.9	15.7	8.8	5.7	6.2	5.2	4.2	4.8	6.3	4.3	3.9	4.6	5.0	3.4	3.0	4.9	3.0	3.0
Portugal	4.3																			
Slovak Republic	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3										
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6											
Spain	4.2																			
Sweden	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9	4.7	0.9	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.7
Switzerland	1.5	1.4	3.2	2.9	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	2.6	2.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Turkey	..	..	38.4	92.4	59.5	38.5	23.8	15.9	17.9	18.2	18.8	11.0	7.8	8.7	8.0	7.3	8.3	6.9	7.5	8.5
United Kingdom	7.3	5.4	6.1	5.0	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.8	6.0	5.5	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6
United States	5.5	5.4	6.5	3.7	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	3.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Euro area	4.1	3.1	4.4	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.1	4.3	4.6	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1

Note: Three-month money market rates where available, or rates on similar financial instruments. For further information, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods*

(<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>). Individual euro area countries are not shown after 1998 (1999 for Greece, 2006 for Slovenia, 2007 for the Slovak Republic and 2010 for Estonia) since their short-term interest rates are equal to the euro area rate.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 35. Long-term interest rates

Per cent, per annum

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Fourth quarter		
																		2012	2013	2014
Australia	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.8
Austria	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	3.0
Belgium	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.3	4.2	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.2
Canada	5.3	5.5	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.8	2.4	3.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Czech Republic	..	..	6.9	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0
Denmark	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.6	2.9	2.7	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.6
Finland	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.0	3.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.7
France	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.4	2.8	3.2
Germany	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.5
Greece	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	9.1	15.7	22.9	16.5	14.3	17.9	15.7	13.5
Hungary	..	10.0	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.8	8.3	6.6	7.1	6.7	8.2	9.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	6.6	6.1	7.4	6.5	5.8
Iceland	7.7	8.5	11.2	10.4	8.0	6.7	7.5	8.6	8.8	9.4	11.1	8.3	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.0	6.2	6.5	7.0
Ireland	4.7	4.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	6.0	9.6	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Israel	..	..	..	7.2	9.2	8.9	7.6	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
Italy	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.0	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9
Japan	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.9
Korea	12.8	8.7	8.5	6.9	6.6	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.3	4.0
Luxembourg	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	3.3	2.8	2.4	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.9	1.9	2.2	2.8	1.9	2.4	3.0
Mexico	32.8	28.0	20.2	14.9	10.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.8	8.3	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.5	7.1
Netherlands	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.0	2.5	2.9
New Zealand	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.6	4.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.8	4.6
Norway	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.1	4.8	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.4	3.5
Portugal	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.2	5.4	10.2	11.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
Slovak Republic	21.7	16.2	9.8	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	8.6	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4
Spain	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.5
Sweden	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.6	1.5	1.4	2.1	1.2	1.6	2.4
Switzerland	3.0	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.0	1.4
Turkey	..	..	36.9	95.2	65.0	46.5	25.2	16.5	17.9	18.3	19.2	11.6	8.4	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.8	8.0	8.8	10.0
United Kingdom	5.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.9
United States	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.2	2.8	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.9
Euro area	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.8

Note: 10-year benchmark government bond yields where available or yield on similar financial instruments (for Korea a 5-year bond is used). The long-term interest rates refer to yields in secondary bond markets and are not representative of average government funding costs. For further information, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 36. Nominal exchange rates (*vis-à-vis* the US dollar)

Average of daily rates

	Monetary unit	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Estimates and assumptions ¹		
													2012	2013	2014
Australia	<i>Dollar</i>	1.935	1.841	1.542	1.359	1.313	1.328	1.195	1.198	1.282	1.090	0.969	0.966	0.959	0.959
Canada	<i>Dollar</i>	1.548	1.570	1.400	1.301	1.212	1.134	1.074	1.068	1.141	1.030	0.989	1.000	1.000	1.000
Chile	<i>Peso</i>	634.9	688.9	691.4	609.5	559.8	530.3	522.5	523.5	558.9	510.0	483.4	486.7	483.3	483.3
Czech Republic	<i>Koruny</i>	38.02	32.73	28.13	25.69	23.95	22.59	20.29	17.08	19.05	19.08	17.67	19.63	20.01	20.014
Denmark	<i>Krone</i>	8.321	7.884	6.577	5.988	5.996	5.943	5.443	5.099	5.359	5.622	5.360	5.809	5.867	5.867
Estonia	<i>Kroon</i>	17.5	16.6	13.9	12.6	12.6	12.5	11.4	10.7	11.3	11.8				
Hungary	<i>Forint</i>	286.5	257.9	224.3	202.6	199.5	210.4	183.6	172.5	202.1	207.8	200.9	225.6	224.0	224.0
Iceland	<i>Krona</i>	97.67	91.59	76.69	70.19	62.88	69.90	64.07	88.00	123.66	122.24	116.06	125.20	127.22	127.22
Israel	<i>Sheqel</i>	4.21	4.74	4.55	4.48	4.49	4.46	4.11	3.58	3.93	3.73	3.57	3.86	3.92	3.92
Japan	<i>Yen</i>	121.5	125.3	115.9	108.1	110.1	116.4	117.8	103.4	93.6	87.8	79.7	79.3	79.4	79.4
Korea	<i>Won</i>	1 290.4	1 251.0	1 191.0	1 145.2	1 024.2	954.7	929.5	1 100.9	1 274.9	1 155.4	1 107.3	1 127.3	1 089.4	1 089.4
Mexico	<i>Peso</i>	9.344	9.660	10.790	11.281	10.890	10.903	10.929	11.153	13.504	12.632	12.434	13.189	13.225	13.225
New Zealand	<i>Dollar</i>	2.382	2.163	1.724	1.509	1.421	1.542	1.361	1.425	1.600	1.388	1.266	1.236	1.220	1.220
Norway	<i>Krone</i>	8.993	7.986	7.078	6.739	6.441	6.415	5.858	5.648	6.290	6.044	5.605	5.831	5.766	5.766
Poland	<i>Zloty</i>	4.097	4.082	3.888	3.651	3.234	3.103	2.765	2.410	3.119	3.015	2.962	3.271	3.293	3.293
Slovak Republic	<i>Koruna</i>	48.35	45.30	36.76	32.23	31.04	29.65	24.68							
Slovenia	<i>Tolar</i>	242.8	240.3	207.1	192.3	192.8	191.0								
Sweden	<i>Krona</i>	10.338	9.721	8.078	7.346	7.472	7.373	6.758	6.597	7.653	7.202	6.489	6.788	6.779	6.779
Switzerland	<i>Franc</i>	1.687	1.557	1.345	1.243	1.246	1.253	1.200	1.084	1.086	1.043	0.887	0.940	0.947	0.947
Turkey	<i>Lira</i>	1.228	1.512	1.503	1.426	1.341	1.430	1.300	1.299	1.547	1.499	1.672	1.793	1.797	1.797
United Kingdom	<i>Pound</i>	0.694	0.667	0.612	0.546	0.550	0.543	0.500	0.546	0.641	0.647	0.624	0.632	0.630	0.630
United States	<i>Dollar</i>	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Euro area	<i>Euro</i>	1.118	1.060	0.885	0.806	0.805	0.797	0.730	0.681	0.718	0.754	0.719	0.780	0.787	0.787

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 13 November 2012.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 37. **Effective exchange rates**
Indices 2005 = 100, average of daily rates

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	Estimates and assumptions ¹		
														2012	2013	2014
Australia	88.4	82.1	77.5	80.8	90.4	97.6	100.0	98.6	105.1	103.4	99.1	111.6	119.7	122.1	122.7	122.7
Austria	95.9	93.5	94.2	95.6	99.5	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.1	102.1	103.5	100.6	100.6	99.2	98.9	98.9
Belgium	91.9	89.9	91.1	93.3	98.7	100.7	100.0	100.1	101.7	103.9	105.3	101.6	102.2	99.8	99.6	99.6
Canada	82.0	83.2	81.6	80.6	88.6	93.7	100.0	106.5	110.5	109.4	105.1	114.6	116.8	117.5	117.4	117.4
Chile	98.9	96.5	86.5	91.2	86.1	93.8	100.0	104.4	101.6	99.5	96.6	103.3	105.3	108.0	109.5	109.5
Czech Republic	78.0	78.8	83.0	93.1	93.7	94.3	100.0	104.9	107.6	120.7	116.6	118.4	122.3	117.6	115.9	115.9
Denmark	94.6	90.4	92.1	94.2	99.2	100.9	100.0	100.0	101.5	103.8	106.5	101.8	101.5	98.9	98.3	98.3
Estonia	91.6	88.7	90.1	93.0	98.9	100.7	100.0	99.7	101.1	103.2	107.1	102.1	102.2	99.7	99.5	99.5
Finland	92.4	88.2	90.0	92.6	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.1	107.8	102.4	102.4	99.4	99.0	99.0
France	94.2	90.2	91.4	93.6	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.8	105.0	101.5	101.9	99.5	99.2	99.2
Germany	93.5	89.3	90.6	92.9	98.9	101.1	100.0	100.0	101.8	103.8	105.8	101.3	101.6	99.0	98.7	98.7
Greece	97.0	90.6	91.5	94.0	99.1	100.9	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.8	105.7	102.2	102.8	100.3	99.9	99.9
Hungary	93.6	88.4	90.3	97.2	97.4	99.5	100.0	93.7	99.4	100.4	92.2	90.6	89.9	84.8	86.0	86.0
Iceland	96.2	96.8	82.1	84.6	89.0	90.1	100.0	89.5	90.6	66.0	48.2	49.1	49.3	48.3	47.9	47.9
Ireland	92.7	86.9	88.1	90.6	98.0	100.4	100.0	100.1	102.6	107.3	109.2	104.5	105.4	101.3	100.8	100.8
Israel	112.7	123.0	124.8	109.9	105.3	101.2	100.0	100.2	103.5	115.4	110.4	115.5	117.1	112.7	111.4	111.4
Italy	92.8	89.2	90.6	93.4	98.9	100.9	100.0	100.1	101.7	103.6	105.6	101.6	102.1	99.7	99.5	99.5
Japan	99.0	108.0	100.3	96.4	99.2	103.1	100.0	92.7	87.7	98.6	113.2	116.7	123.4	126.0	125.5	125.5
Korea	87.1	94.4	87.2	90.3	89.8	89.9	100.0	107.0	105.8	86.5	75.2	80.6	80.5	80.5	83.3	83.3
Luxembourg	97.8	94.7	95.2	96.3	99.5	100.5	100.0	100.1	101.2	102.6	103.7	101.1	101.3	99.6	99.4	99.4
Mexico	116.5	119.3	123.2	119.6	103.9	97.3	100.0	99.2	97.0	94.3	78.7	83.1	83.1	79.1	78.9	78.9
Netherlands	94.5	90.2	91.5	93.6	98.9	100.7	100.0	100.0	101.5	103.9	105.7	101.8	102.2	99.8	99.5	99.5
New Zealand	80.0	72.3	71.3	77.6	89.0	95.6	100.0	92.1	98.8	92.7	85.7	92.8	96.0	99.8	100.8	100.8
Norway	91.4	89.1	91.5	100.1	99.0	96.1	100.0	99.4	101.3	102.2	98.8	103.1	106.0	107.3	108.9	108.9
Poland	91.1	93.6	103.4	100.1	91.2	89.6	100.0	103.0	107.0	117.0	97.2	102.0	99.3	95.6	95.6	95.6
Portugal	96.4	93.7	94.7	96.3	99.6	100.6	100.0	100.0	100.9	102.5	103.5	101.2	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Slovak Republic	86.2	87.3	85.6	87.4	93.6	98.0	100.0	103.1	114.0	123.5	132.8	128.4	128.6	127.4	127.3	127.3
Slovenia	118.6	109.4	104.0	101.5	102.0	101.1	100.0	100.0	100.8	101.8	104.0	100.8	101.3	99.7	99.6	99.6
Spain	94.4	91.2	92.4	94.9	99.2	100.6	100.0	100.1	101.4	103.4	104.8	101.7	102.3	100.2	100.1	100.1
Sweden	99.1	98.9	91.2	94.1	100.5	102.7	100.0	100.4	101.9	100.4	92.5	99.0	105.0	106.2	106.7	106.7
Switzerland	90.8	89.1	92.9	98.2	100.3	101.0	100.0	98.5	96.0	101.7	107.8	113.5	128.3	127.4	127.1	127.1
Turkey	354.9	257.8	145.3	109.0	97.1	95.0	100.0	93.1	95.5	91.9	83.2	86.1	74.3	72.8	73.1	73.1
United Kingdom	97.5	100.2	99.3	100.8	97.1	101.6	100.0	100.5	102.2	89.5	80.1	79.6	79.0	82.4	83.0	83.0
United States	104.7	107.9	113.7	114.4	107.5	102.6	100.0	98.4	94.0	91.1	96.8	93.3	89.4	92.2	92.4	92.4
Euro area	88.3	80.7	82.9	87.1	97.9	101.7	100.0	100.0	103.2	107.5	111.5	103.4	104.0	99.4	98.7	98.7

Note: For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. On the technical assumption that exchange rates remain at their levels of 13 November 2012.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 38. **Export volumes of goods and services**
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	5.3	10.3	12.2	0.3	4.5	11.2	2.8	0.6	-1.8	4.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.7	2.4	5.4	-1.3	5.6	5.6	6.1
Austria	7.6	3.1	10.4	8.5	6.2	13.6	5.9	3.8	1.4	10.2	7.5	7.9	8.8	1.1	-15.4	8.9	7.2	1.7	3.5	6.9
Belgium	5.0	3.7	10.0	4.8	4.5	11.8	1.1	2.5	0.5	6.1	3.8	5.4	5.2	2.1	-11.1	9.6	5.5	0.1	2.0	4.9
Canada	8.9	5.7	8.6	9.5	10.8	9.1	-3.0	1.2	-1.7	5.5	2.2	0.9	1.1	-4.5	-12.8	6.5	4.6	1.9	2.6	5.6
Chile	..	11.8	11.2	5.2	7.3	5.1	7.2	1.6	6.5	14.0	2.8	5.1	7.2	-0.7	-4.5	1.4	4.6	3.8	4.1	5.1
Czech Republic	18.8	6.5	9.7	11.6	5.7	17.3	11.6	2.4	7.6	13.6	11.6	13.8	11.2	4.0	-8.9	15.5	9.4	4.2	3.3	6.4
Denmark	2.9	4.2	4.9	4.1	11.6	12.8	3.1	4.1	-1.0	2.8	8.1	9.0	2.8	3.3	-9.5	3.0	6.5	2.0	4.0	5.5
Estonia	..	0.3	26.4	13.4	0.4	27.4	4.0	-2.7	7.7	14.5	18.6	6.1	3.7	1.0	-20.6	22.9	23.4	5.1	7.4	7.5
Finland	8.5	5.9	13.9	9.2	11.1	17.3	1.7	3.3	-1.9	8.2	7.0	12.2	8.2	5.8	-21.3	7.5	2.0	-1.0	3.3	4.4
France	8.4	3.4	13.0	8.3	4.2	12.8	2.6	1.5	-1.2	4.1	3.1	5.5	2.3	-0.6	-11.8	9.2	5.5	2.6	3.3	6.1
Germany	6.8	6.6	11.6	7.1	5.4	13.9	6.8	4.3	2.5	9.7	8.0	13.5	8.3	2.3	-12.8	13.4	7.9	4.4	3.2	5.8
Greece	3.0	3.5	20.0	5.3	18.1	14.1	0.0	-8.4	2.9	17.3	2.5	4.3	7.1	1.7	-19.4	5.2	0.3	-2.9	3.0	6.1
Hungary	..	11.1	21.0	16.5	11.1	19.7	8.0	3.8	6.2	15.0	11.3	19.1	15.0	5.7	-10.2	14.2	6.3	1.3	2.2	4.3
Iceland	-2.3	9.9	5.6	2.5	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.5	-4.6	17.7	7.0	7.0	0.6	4.1	4.9	3.0	2.9
Ireland	20.0	12.5	17.6	23.1	15.6	20.9	8.4	4.9	0.7	7.6	4.4	5.0	8.4	-1.1	-3.8	6.2	5.0	3.3	3.3	5.8
Israel	..	5.9	9.1	6.8	14.2	23.7	-11.2	-2.2	8.1	17.6	4.4	5.5	9.2	7.2	-11.6	13.7	5.4	3.7	3.9	5.1
Italy	13.0	0.8	5.5	2.0	-1.2	12.9	2.2	-3.0	-0.9	5.5	4.1	8.8	5.6	-2.8	-17.7	11.2	6.7	0.9	2.6	4.2
Japan	4.2	5.9	11.1	-2.7	1.8	12.6	-7.0	7.9	9.5	14.0	6.2	9.9	8.7	1.4	-24.2	24.3	-0.1	1.0	1.6	6.5
Korea	24.7	11.6	19.8	12.9	14.4	18.1	-3.4	12.1	14.5	19.7	7.8	11.4	12.6	6.6	-1.2	14.7	9.5	4.3	8.8	12.9
Luxembourg	4.6	3.0	10.3	11.8	13.3	13.5	4.5	2.4	5.9	10.8	4.8	13.0	9.4	3.9	-10.5	6.8	6.0	-4.1	0.9	2.3
Mexico	30.2	18.2	10.6	12.3	12.3	16.3	-3.5	1.4	2.7	11.5	6.7	11.0	5.7	0.6	-13.6	21.7	6.8	6.0	5.2	6.9
Netherlands	9.2	4.4	10.9	6.7	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	6.0	7.3	6.4	2.0	-7.7	11.2	3.9	2.6	2.6	5.5
New Zealand	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.5	7.9	7.0	3.3	6.4	2.3	6.2	-0.5	1.9	4.3	-0.9	2.2	3.7	2.7	0.8	4.2	6.2
Norway	5.0	10.0	7.8	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.5	-0.8	1.4	0.1	-4.2	1.8	-1.4	1.0	0.6	0.8
Poland	22.9	11.0	13.3	14.5	-2.6	22.1	4.0	4.7	14.1	13.1	9.0	14.7	9.1	6.1	-6.0	12.1	7.8	2.2	4.9	6.2
Portugal	8.8	7.2	7.1	8.3	3.8	8.8	1.8	2.8	3.6	4.1	0.2	11.6	7.5	-0.1	-10.9	8.8	7.5	4.2	3.6	5.8
Slovak Republic	4.5	-1.4	5.8	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.9	5.2	15.9	7.4	10.0	21.0	14.3	3.1	-16.3	16.0	12.7	8.8	4.7	6.7
Slovenia	..	..	11.1	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.4	10.6	12.5	13.7	4.0	-16.7	10.1	7.0	1.8	2.7	4.1
Spain	9.4	10.3	15.0	8.0	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	6.7	-1.0	-10.0	11.3	7.6	4.0	6.4	6.2
Sweden	11.2	4.8	13.6	9.1	6.9	11.4	1.8	0.9	4.3	9.4	7.0	9.5	6.3	0.4	-12.5	10.0	7.4	0.7	3.6	5.8
Switzerland	0.9	3.7	12.0	4.1	6.4	12.8	0.7	0.2	-0.9	7.9	7.7	10.1	9.9	2.9	-7.7	7.8	3.8	-0.5	1.6	3.5
Turkey	8.0	22.0	19.1	12.0	-10.7	16.0	3.9	6.9	6.9	11.2	7.9	6.6	7.3	2.7	-5.0	3.4	6.4	15.3	5.9	6.8
United Kingdom	9.4	7.4	7.6	3.6	3.1	9.4	2.3	1.9	2.8	4.8	9.1	12.1	-2.5	1.2	-8.2	6.4	4.5	-0.2	2.4	3.6
United States	10.1	8.3	11.9	2.3	4.3	8.6	-5.6	-2.0	1.6	9.5	6.8	9.0	9.3	6.1	-9.1	11.1	6.7	3.6	4.1	6.2
Total OECD	9.1	6.6	11.0	5.4	5.4	12.0	0.6	1.9	2.5	8.5	6.0	9.0	6.5	2.0	-11.2	11.3	5.7	2.8	3.6	6.0

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 39. **Import volumes of goods and services**
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	8.4	8.0	10.5	6.6	8.3	7.4	-4.5	11.1	10.6	15.0	8.6	7.2	12.9	10.9	-8.6	14.3	11.1	7.1	6.6	6.6
Austria	6.6	4.1	8.0	5.2	5.0	10.2	5.6	-0.1	4.0	9.5	6.9	5.4	6.9	-0.9	-11.8	8.0	6.9	1.0	2.9	6.1
Belgium	4.7	4.1	8.9	5.6	2.7	12.4	0.0	0.7	0.5	6.1	5.2	5.0	5.4	3.4	-10.6	8.9	5.7	-0.1	1.9	4.7
Canada	5.8	5.4	14.4	5.3	8.1	8.5	-4.9	1.8	4.2	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.8	0.8	-12.4	13.6	5.8	2.3	3.6	4.7
Chile	..	11.8	13.2	6.7	-9.5	10.1	4.1	2.3	9.7	18.3	17.3	11.4	14.3	11.2	-16.2	27.4	14.4	4.1	6.0	4.4
Czech Republic	23.2	12.1	6.6	7.1	4.9	16.0	12.5	4.7	7.4	10.0	5.9	10.8	12.8	2.7	-9.9	15.8	6.7	1.2	2.9	5.7
Denmark	7.0	3.4	9.5	8.5	3.5	13.1	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.2	13.4	4.3	3.3	-12.3	3.2	5.6	2.8	4.3	6.3
Estonia	..	8.5	28.6	12.5	-5.9	27.1	4.8	7.2	11.2	14.7	18.9	13.9	6.3	-7.0	-32.0	21.0	25.0	6.1	6.3	7.5
Finland	8.2	7.2	11.9	8.7	4.2	16.7	1.3	3.2	3.2	7.4	11.4	7.9	7.0	7.5	-17.2	6.9	5.0	-0.8	2.7	3.5
France	7.6	2.2	7.9	11.6	6.2	15.5	2.3	1.7	0.9	5.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	0.6	-9.5	8.4	5.2	0.4	3.2	5.4
Germany	7.3	4.6	8.7	9.0	8.3	11.0	1.5	-1.2	5.4	7.5	6.4	12.2	5.6	3.0	-8.0	10.9	7.5	2.9	4.8	7.6
Greece	8.9	7.0	14.2	9.2	15.0	15.1	1.2	-1.3	3.0	5.7	-1.5	11.1	14.5	0.9	-20.2	-6.2	-7.3	-11.6	-4.3	-3.2
Hungary	..	9.0	22.2	22.9	12.3	18.0	5.4	6.7	9.3	14.3	6.9	15.1	12.8	5.5	-14.8	12.7	5.0	-0.4	0.3	3.2
Iceland	3.6	16.5	8.0	23.4	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.3	11.3	-1.5	-18.4	-24.0	4.5	6.8	6.6	2.1	6.1
Ireland	16.4	12.8	16.5	27.5	12.6	21.4	7.2	2.4	-1.3	8.7	8.4	6.9	8.0	-2.9	-9.7	3.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	4.9
Israel	..	7.3	4.0	1.8	15.6	12.2	-5.3	-1.4	-1.2	11.9	3.3	3.2	11.7	2.3	-13.8	12.7	11.1	7.5	2.0	4.9
Italy	10.0	-1.2	9.7	8.4	4.3	11.0	1.4	0.2	2.5	4.0	4.2	8.3	4.6	-2.9	-13.6	12.3	1.2	-7.3	-0.2	2.5
Japan	11.4	14.3	1.2	-6.7	3.3	10.7	0.9	0.3	3.9	7.9	4.2	4.5	2.3	0.3	-15.7	11.2	6.3	6.0	2.1	4.4
Korea	22.5	14.7	4.2	-22.0	26.4	22.6	-4.9	14.4	11.1	11.7	7.6	11.3	11.7	4.4	-8.0	17.3	6.5	3.0	8.6	11.6
Luxembourg	4.2	5.3	12.6	11.8	14.7	10.6	6.0	0.8	6.9	11.8	4.1	12.8	9.3	6.2	-14.1	12.1	8.6	-4.0	0.8	2.3
Mexico	-15.1	22.7	22.7	16.8	13.9	21.6	-1.5	1.4	0.7	10.7	8.4	12.6	7.0	2.9	-18.5	20.7	6.8	4.7	4.1	5.4
Netherlands	10.2	5.3	11.9	9.0	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.4	8.8	5.6	2.3	-7.1	10.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	5.2
New Zealand	8.7	7.4	2.5	0.4	11.8	-0.3	2.1	9.7	8.2	15.9	5.6	-2.4	9.3	2.7	-14.3	11.0	6.7	2.3	4.1	6.1
Norway	5.8	8.8	12.5	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.2	9.7	7.9	9.1	10.0	3.9	-12.5	9.9	3.5	1.6	3.7	5.7
Poland	24.2	26.7	22.5	18.6	1.1	14.1	-4.2	2.6	9.7	14.6	6.0	17.5	13.6	6.8	-11.4	13.8	5.6	-2.1	3.4	5.6
Portugal	7.4	5.8	10.5	14.7	9.0	5.6	1.0	-0.5	-0.5	7.6	2.3	7.2	5.5	2.3	-10.0	5.4	-5.3	-6.9	-2.8	3.4
Slovak Republic	11.6	17.3	7.9	19.1	0.4	8.1	13.4	4.4	7.4	8.3	12.3	17.8	9.2	3.1	-18.9	14.9	10.1	6.3	3.7	4.9
Slovenia	..	..	11.3	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	16.7	3.7	-19.5	7.9	5.2	-3.0	-0.8	1.7
Spain	11.1	8.8	13.3	14.8	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	-5.2	-17.2	9.2	-0.9	-4.5	-1.3	2.4
Sweden	7.7	3.4	12.9	11.1	4.6	12.1	-1.5	-1.3	3.9	5.7	6.9	9.5	9.3	3.1	-14.1	11.5	6.3	0.3	2.8	6.2
Switzerland	3.7	3.2	8.2	6.9	4.5	10.5	1.5	-0.8	0.7	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.2	-0.3	-5.2	7.4	4.2	1.8	3.0	3.5
Turkey	29.6	20.5	22.4	2.3	-3.7	21.8	-24.8	20.9	23.5	20.8	12.2	6.9	10.7	-4.1	-14.3	20.7	10.9	-0.7	5.5	5.8
United Kingdom	5.5	9.6	10.0	9.9	7.5	9.5	4.8	5.2	2.6	7.0	6.9	10.1	-1.7	-1.8	-11.0	8.0	0.5	2.8	2.6	2.0
United States	8.0	8.7	13.5	11.7	11.4	13.0	-2.8	3.4	4.4	11.1	6.1	6.1	2.4	-2.7	-13.5	12.5	4.8	2.8	4.0	6.6
Total OECD	8.3	7.6	10.4	7.7	8.2	12.4	0.1	2.4	4.0	8.7	6.4	8.2	5.2	0.4	-12.0	11.3	4.9	1.7	3.4	5.6

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 40. **Export prices of goods and services**
National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year, national currency terms

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	6.0	-2.3	-0.6	2.1	-4.7	12.4	5.9	-2.2	-5.4	4.1	11.9	12.6	1.0	22.1	-12.0	8.0	11.6	-7.0	-2.1	1.4
Austria	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.3	-0.4	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.3	-2.2	3.1	3.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Belgium	1.6	-1.4	1.2	-1.0	-0.2	5.6	1.4	-0.6	-1.4	2.1	4.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	-5.1	4.7	3.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Canada	6.2	0.5	-0.2	-0.6	1.1	6.3	1.3	-1.8	-1.6	2.1	2.8	0.2	0.8	10.6	-9.9	1.6	6.9	-1.0	-0.2	2.1
Chile	..	-8.1	-0.7	-2.9	6.6	11.0	5.5	7.1	11.2	13.2	12.0	23.5	5.9	-4.1	-3.6	15.6	4.1	-3.4	0.6	2.1
Czech Republic	5.7	4.3	4.4	2.9	0.7	2.9	-0.7	-5.8	-0.2	2.2	-2.5	-1.8	0.1	-4.5	-2.0	-1.3	0.9	2.6	1.6	1.5
Denmark	1.0	1.5	2.7	-2.1	-0.5	8.2	1.6	-1.3	-1.1	1.9	5.4	3.0	1.4	4.9	-8.7	8.6	1.2	2.4	1.0	1.6
Estonia	..	19.1	13.0	2.9	0.2	8.3	2.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	3.5	5.6	6.8	6.0	-2.2	3.4	4.0	1.9	0.2	0.2
Finland	4.9	-0.6	-1.0	-1.0	-5.0	3.4	-1.3	-2.6	-1.4	-0.4	1.2	2.3	1.0	-0.3	-6.0	4.1	4.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
France	-0.5	0.8	1.3	-1.4	-1.5	2.5	-0.3	-1.5	-1.7	0.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	3.1	-3.8	2.5	3.2	1.7	2.8	2.1
Germany	1.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.7	-0.7	2.7	0.5	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1	-3.1	2.5	2.8	1.3	1.5	1.3
Greece	8.7	5.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	8.0	3.9	2.4	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.3	2.6	4.3	-1.8	5.5	5.4	1.9	-2.2	-0.2
Hungary	45.5	19.3	15.8	13.2	4.8	10.3	3.0	-4.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	6.5	-4.0	1.0	2.2	1.9	3.5	5.0	0.8	1.0
Iceland	4.8	-0.2	2.1	4.5	0.0	3.8	21.5	-1.7	-7.1	1.3	-4.5	21.3	2.2	35.5	12.1	8.6	6.1	3.4	5.0	2.9
Ireland	1.9	-0.3	1.2	2.7	2.3	5.5	4.8	-0.2	-5.1	-0.7	1.4	1.1	0.0	-0.3	1.3	1.5	0.6	2.8	1.1	1.2
Israel	..	7.8	6.3	6.7	9.7	-1.9	0.8	11.9	-1.9	0.9	5.0	2.2	-3.7	-6.2	3.6	-0.6	2.0	5.4	3.2	2.8
Italy	8.2	0.4	1.3	1.4	0.8	4.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.9	-2.4	2.6	4.1	2.1	1.4	1.2
Japan	-2.3	3.3	1.8	1.1	-8.6	-4.1	2.4	-1.4	-3.7	-1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	-3.9	-11.1	-1.6	-2.5	-2.8	0.2	1.1
Korea	1.8	-2.0	5.0	22.7	-19.6	-3.6	3.6	-8.5	-0.7	4.1	-6.7	-4.7	0.7	24.9	-1.5	1.0	3.4	2.7	-0.6	-1.2
Luxembourg	1.5	6.2	1.4	0.7	5.4	9.8	-4.4	0.2	-2.1	6.5	8.3	8.4	4.3	-1.2	-2.5	8.6	3.8	3.1	2.7	3.3
Mexico	79.5	23.0	7.2	9.3	6.6	3.4	-2.3	3.3	11.2	6.7	3.0	4.3	3.0	7.5	11.6	-1.2	7.3	9.6	4.0	4.0
Netherlands	0.7	0.8	2.5	-2.0	-1.2	6.0	0.9	-1.8	-0.8	0.6	3.4	2.6	1.3	4.8	-6.0	5.3	4.4	1.8	1.8	1.5
New Zealand	-0.5	-2.5	-2.4	4.9	-0.1	14.3	7.2	-7.2	-7.3	-0.1	1.3	6.9	1.2	15.8	-8.4	3.0	5.9	-3.5	1.1	2.0
Norway	1.8	6.9	2.0	-7.9	10.7	36.7	-2.2	-10.2	2.0	12.9	17.4	15.5	1.5	17.5	-18.9	9.8	11.9	4.0	2.1	2.1
Poland	19.6	8.3	12.8	11.8	7.1	1.7	1.1	4.6	7.4	8.5	-3.2	2.0	3.2	-0.2	10.8	0.5	6.7	6.2	2.0	2.0
Portugal	5.6	-0.8	3.3	1.4	0.4	5.4	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.5	1.7	4.4	1.9	2.5	-5.0	4.2	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.0
Slovak Republic	8.4	4.3	10.7	-4.8	-1.1	17.3	4.9	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.2	0.5	1.4	-5.1	3.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.4
Slovenia	9.6	13.0	5.4	2.6	2.1	10.3	8.1	4.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	1.2	-1.0	2.3	4.2	1.0	1.6	1.8
Spain	5.9	1.4	3.0	0.5	0.0	7.3	1.8	0.7	-0.2	1.6	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.8	-3.3	2.2	4.9	2.7	1.6	1.8
Sweden	6.7	-5.1	0.1	-1.8	-1.1	2.6	1.4	-1.2	-2.1	0.9	2.5	2.5	1.4	5.4	-0.8	0.8	-1.4	-0.4	0.7	1.5
Switzerland	-0.6	-1.2	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	2.7	0.0	-2.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	2.9	3.6	1.9	-1.9	-1.3	-2.5	-0.1	0.4	1.1
Turkey	73.0	69.0	87.0	60.1	52.0	42.0	89.4	25.4	10.7	13.3	-0.2	13.7	2.1	17.5	2.9	1.5	24.2	6.0	6.4	6.7
United Kingdom	3.3	1.7	-4.1	-5.4	0.4	1.6	0.6	-1.1	1.8	-0.5	1.9	1.7	0.4	11.7	2.5	4.2	5.3	-1.4	0.3	2.0
United States	2.3	-1.3	-1.7	-2.3	-0.5	1.8	-0.4	-0.4	2.1	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.7	-5.4	4.5	6.4	0.7	0.1	1.1
Total OECD	6.5	2.7	2.8	2.0	-0.1	4.1	2.6	-0.3	0.3	2.1	2.1	2.9	1.8	5.0	-3.2	2.8	4.6	1.6	1.2	1.6

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 41. **Import prices of goods and services**

National accounts basis, percentage changes from previous year, national currency terms

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	3.0	-6.6	-1.6	6.4	-4.3	7.6	5.9	-4.1	-8.5	-5.0	0.7	4.2	-4.0	7.5	-2.5	-7.5	-1.4	1.1	1.5	2.0
Austria	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.4	0.5	3.0	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	1.3	2.6	3.3	1.9	3.9	-3.7	4.5	5.7	2.1	1.5	1.4
Belgium	1.7	-0.6	1.5	-1.8	1.0	7.8	1.3	-1.8	-1.2	3.0	4.4	3.0	2.1	6.5	-8.3	6.3	5.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
Canada	3.5	-1.3	0.7	3.5	-0.3	2.0	2.5	0.5	-6.7	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-2.2	6.0	-0.7	-3.4	3.2	1.8	0.3	1.5
Chile	..	5.4	-1.0	-0.2	3.9	8.0	10.2	3.6	2.9	-6.1	1.4	-0.5	4.0	15.5	-8.2	-3.2	3.7	4.0	2.5	2.9
Czech Republic	6.5	2.4	5.5	-0.7	1.4	6.6	-2.5	-8.2	-0.1	2.0	-0.2	0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-4.0	0.7	2.5	4.0	2.2	2.7
Denmark	0.5	-0.1	2.3	-2.1	-0.5	7.2	1.5	-2.5	-2.0	0.6	3.3	3.3	1.8	3.3	-8.2	4.9	3.7	3.0	1.7	1.7
Estonia	..	16.7	8.6	2.2	0.8	5.9	0.8	-1.0	-1.2	1.2	2.1	3.5	3.8	6.9	-1.6	5.5	7.3	2.3	0.2	0.6
Finland	0.1	0.3	0.4	-2.8	-2.0	7.4	-3.0	-2.7	0.0	1.9	4.8	5.7	1.2	1.7	-7.1	6.1	7.0	2.1	1.8	1.6
France	0.2	1.6	1.2	-2.8	-1.8	5.3	-0.6	-3.2	-1.7	1.3	3.1	3.6	0.6	3.8	-6.4	3.9	5.4	2.0	2.2	2.2
Germany	-0.3	0.0	2.8	-2.4	-1.5	7.5	0.6	-2.4	-2.6	-0.5	2.8	2.8	0.3	2.7	-6.6	4.7	5.2	1.8	1.4	1.3
Greece	7.5	5.0	2.8	3.8	1.7	9.3	3.0	0.8	-0.3	2.1	3.7	3.5	2.4	5.4	-1.2	5.1	6.5	3.4	-1.0	-0.2
Hungary	41.1	20.8	13.7	12.0	5.6	12.7	2.4	-5.3	0.4	-1.0	1.3	8.0	-4.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	5.1	6.1	0.9	1.1
Iceland	3.7	3.1	0.0	-0.7	0.6	6.3	21.1	-2.3	-3.1	2.6	-5.4	17.4	2.1	44.3	24.7	2.2	8.5	5.9	4.3	1.7
Ireland	3.8	-0.5	0.9	2.4	2.4	7.4	3.7	-1.1	-4.3	-0.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	2.0	-0.4	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.0	1.6
Israel	..	5.0	3.0	4.4	7.4	0.6	1.5	12.2	0.8	3.8	6.7	3.0	-2.0	-2.5	-4.4	1.8	4.4	4.3	3.2	2.8
Italy	11.4	-2.6	1.8	-1.6	0.7	11.2	1.5	-0.3	-1.8	1.9	5.2	5.6	1.2	5.1	-7.7	6.7	7.5	3.2	1.2	1.7
Japan	-0.3	7.1	5.5	-3.1	-8.1	0.2	2.3	-0.6	-0.9	3.0	10.1	11.2	6.5	6.2	-21.5	4.4	5.5	-1.0	0.0	0.8
Korea	4.3	3.0	11.4	26.8	-17.0	4.0	6.4	-8.6	0.2	7.0	-3.2	-1.2	1.4	35.2	-4.2	1.5	7.9	3.0	0.7	1.1
Luxembourg	1.3	4.6	5.9	2.4	1.4	13.0	-2.7	-1.2	-6.1	5.8	9.9	6.2	4.5	-1.8	-1.6	4.0	3.0	1.7	3.0	3.3
Mexico	95.1	21.4	3.6	12.0	3.7	0.1	-2.8	2.0	12.5	8.4	0.3	1.9	2.9	7.4	15.4	-1.5	7.4	11.4	4.6	3.9
Netherlands	0.3	0.7	1.5	-2.4	-0.9	5.8	-0.4	-2.9	-0.9	1.4	2.7	3.0	1.5	4.7	-6.0	6.1	4.3	2.8	1.8	1.5
New Zealand	-1.8	-3.5	-0.8	6.6	0.8	15.3	2.2	-5.9	-11.3	-4.3	0.9	10.0	-4.7	13.2	-1.7	-3.9	2.7	-0.5	1.6	2.0
Norway	0.6	0.8	0.3	1.2	-1.1	7.5	-0.1	-5.0	1.4	4.0	1.5	3.2	3.9	3.5	-0.1	0.0	2.5	0.1	1.3	1.9
Poland	18.0	11.5	14.5	10.8	7.0	9.1	0.4	5.5	6.8	5.9	-4.7	2.3	1.2	2.0	6.7	2.0	8.8	7.8	2.8	2.2
Portugal	3.9	1.7	2.6	-1.4	-0.8	8.5	0.4	-1.6	-1.7	2.2	3.0	3.9	1.3	5.0	-9.2	4.8	7.6	2.3	1.7	1.5
Slovak Republic	7.3	9.6	5.8	-2.4	0.3	14.1	6.0	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.6	1.6	3.0	-4.1	3.6	5.3	2.6	2.4	2.0
Slovenia	6.9	11.6	5.0	1.9	1.9	13.9	6.3	2.5	2.1	4.1	5.0	3.3	1.4	2.7	-4.6	6.4	5.9	1.5	1.5	2.1
Spain	4.4	0.4	3.4	-1.5	0.3	10.6	-0.2	-2.0	-1.5	2.2	3.7	3.8	1.9	4.7	-7.2	4.4	8.1	5.0	1.7	2.0
Sweden	4.2	-3.9	0.0	-0.9	1.6	3.8	3.8	0.1	-2.3	1.8	4.6	2.8	0.3	4.7	0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.1	0.6	1.5
Switzerland	-2.3	-0.4	3.1	-1.4	-0.4	5.6	0.1	-5.9	-1.5	1.1	3.3	3.8	4.0	2.3	-6.2	-0.6	-2.1	-0.1	0.5	1.0
Turkey	85.0	80.4	74.1	62.5	47.9	56.7	93.4	22.1	7.1	10.8	0.2	19.0	0.1	21.3	0.8	4.7	30.0	11.0	7.7	7.6
United Kingdom	5.9	0.1	-7.0	-6.5	-0.8	2.7	-0.2	-2.4	0.5	-0.7	3.6	2.3	0.4	12.8	3.2	4.5	7.3	-0.5	0.9	2.4
United States	2.7	-1.7	-3.5	-5.4	0.7	4.3	-2.4	-1.1	3.5	4.8	6.2	4.1	3.5	10.6	-10.6	6.0	7.8	0.4	0.2	1.5
Total OECD	7.8	2.8	2.6	1.2	0.2	6.4	2.2	-1.2	0.2	2.5	3.4	3.9	1.7	8.0	-5.5	3.6	6.7	2.5	1.5	1.9

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. They are calculated as the geometric averages of prices weighted by 2005 GDP volumes expressed in \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 42. **Competitive positions: relative consumer prices**

Indices, 2005 = 100

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	81.9	80.5	88.1	87.3	81.2	81.1	77.4	74.8	79.3	89.6	97.1	100.0	99.8	106.2	104.5	101.4	114.8	123.0	124.5
Austria	102.2	105.1	102.7	98.6	99.3	98.6	95.5	95.8	96.6	99.8	100.8	100.0	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.8	97.8	98.1	96.6
Belgium	93.7	96.9	94.5	91.6	92.0	93.2	91.1	92.0	93.6	98.3	100.2	100.0	99.5	100.3	103.1	103.2	99.6	100.5	98.6
Canada	89.0	87.2	87.2	87.1	83.5	82.6	83.5	81.8	81.3	89.8	94.3	100.0	105.6	108.8	106.1	101.7	110.6	112.3	112.5
Chile	..	..	..	113.1	111.8	105.5	104.1	95.7	94.7	88.6	94.7	100.0	104.0	102.1	103.7	100.0	106.4	107.7	111.3
Czech Republic	64.8	67.0	71.4	72.0	79.6	79.8	80.7	85.8	95.6	94.0	94.8	100.0	105.1	108.0	123.8	119.1	120.3	122.6	119.7
Denmark	93.3	96.7	95.3	92.3	94.9	95.4	91.5	92.8	95.2	100.3	101.2	100.0	99.7	100.3	102.1	105.1	100.6	99.9	97.5
Estonia	..	..	..	81.7	86.6	93.2	89.7	91.7	94.3	97.9	99.8	100.0	101.1	105.7	113.4	115.4	110.6	112.0	110.6
Finland	101.2	108.7	102.3	97.9	100.3	101.3	96.3	97.2	98.7	103.4	103.2	100.0	98.5	99.6	101.3	102.9	96.4	96.0	93.5
France	101.6	103.7	103.0	98.2	99.5	97.6	92.6	92.5	94.4	99.6	101.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	100.7	101.0	97.1	96.4	93.5
Germany	107.3	111.5	107.0	101.2	102.8	101.0	94.6	94.7	95.9	100.6	102.1	100.0	99.1	100.4	100.6	101.5	96.0	95.3	92.4
Greece	89.0	91.9	94.4	94.6	93.3	94.4	88.1	88.8	91.7	97.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	102.5	104.7	106.4	105.2	105.9	101.9
Hungary	70.3	66.7	67.4	71.0	72.0	75.3	75.7	81.6	90.2	92.4	98.4	100.0	95.1	105.9	108.8	102.6	103.5	103.3	100.5
Iceland	80.1	79.0	78.4	79.6	82.0	84.3	87.1	76.7	81.8	86.2	88.4	100.0	93.4	97.1	76.2	62.3	65.5	66.2	67.1
Ireland	85.8	86.7	88.2	87.3	85.9	84.2	81.4	84.4	89.1	97.8	100.3	100.0	101.7	106.7	111.8	107.7	99.9	100.0	95.6
Israel	..	..	..	129.4	126.4	122.1	130.3	129.4	117.3	110.3	102.8	100.0	99.5	100.1	111.7	109.2	114.4	115.7	110.1
Italy	90.6	84.1	93.1	92.8	94.7	94.4	90.2	91.3	93.9	99.6	101.4	100.0	99.6	100.2	101.2	102.5	97.8	97.7	96.0
Japan	128.2	130.4	109.0	102.7	104.9	117.2	124.1	111.5	104.3	104.9	106.3	100.0	90.4	83.0	90.3	101.4	101.1	102.7	101.9
Korea	93.1	94.2	97.6	91.5	70.6	81.1	88.0	82.9	87.1	88.1	89.4	100.0	106.9	105.6	86.5	76.8	82.7	83.0	82.2
Luxembourg	101.1	103.5	101.0	96.8	97.6	96.4	94.0	94.6	95.7	99.0	100.2	100.0	100.7	101.6	102.7	103.4	101.1	101.6	100.1
Mexico	100.0	67.8	75.7	87.5	88.3	96.7	105.1	112.1	112.5	100.4	96.4	100.0	100.0	99.1	97.4	85.4	92.4	92.5	89.3
Netherlands	96.0	99.6	96.9	91.4	94.2	94.1	89.6	92.1	95.3	100.6	101.5	100.0	98.8	99.2	99.8	101.6	97.0	96.4	94.1
New Zealand	79.7	85.5	90.6	92.0	82.1	78.3	70.9	70.0	77.0	88.2	94.8	100.0	92.9	99.5	93.1	87.2	94.3	98.1	100.9
Norway	92.6	94.9	93.7	94.2	91.7	92.4	90.8	93.6	101.6	101.0	96.6	100.0	99.6	99.6	100.4	98.4	103.0	103.8	102.7
Poland	69.4	74.1	79.5	81.5	87.5	86.9	94.9	106.3	101.8	90.9	90.0	100.0	101.7	105.0	114.5	97.3	102.5	100.7	98.1
Portugal	90.3	93.5	93.4	91.7	92.6	92.8	90.5	92.9	95.6	99.7	100.8	100.0	100.5	101.3	101.5	100.9	98.0	98.8	97.6
Slovak Republic	63.7	65.2	65.0	67.9	69.6	70.5	76.9	77.3	78.8	89.4	98.0	100.0	105.1	115.8	125.6	135.0	128.9	129.9	129.7
Slovenia	..	..	..	91.4	96.5	97.3	94.1	93.9	96.3	100.9	101.4	100.0	99.8	101.6	104.2	106.0	102.1	101.1	98.9
Spain	89.9	91.3	92.8	88.1	89.5	89.6	87.3	89.3	92.4	97.3	99.5	100.0	101.4	103.0	105.3	105.4	102.0	102.5	99.9
Sweden	108.5	107.7	115.9	109.5	107.3	105.6	103.3	94.8	97.7	104.0	104.6	100.0	99.3	100.5	98.4	89.1	94.3	99.7	99.3
Switzerland	104.0	110.3	106.3	97.7	100.2	99.5	96.4	98.7	102.6	103.2	102.3	100.0	97.1	92.8	96.6	100.8	104.7	114.9	110.4
Turkey	61.2	66.4	67.1	71.5	78.8	82.8	92.4	75.4	82.3	86.9	89.9	100.0	99.6	108.1	109.7	102.5	113.3	100.1	104.1
United Kingdom	88.1	84.3	85.7	98.6	104.1	103.8	104.4	101.8	102.3	97.9	101.6	100.0	100.6	102.1	89.0	80.4	81.3	81.8	85.4
United States	89.7	88.4	91.1	95.8	103.3	102.5	106.4	112.6	112.8	106.0	101.5	100.0	99.3	95.1	91.9	96.1	91.8	87.7	89.8
Euro area	99.8	103.4	102.0	92.8	95.2	91.9	82.7	84.3	87.8	98.5	102.0	100.0	99.7	101.9	104.0	105.1	96.5	96.0	95.8

Note . Competitiveness-weighted relative consumer prices in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the manufacturing sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 43. **Competitive positions: relative unit labour costs**
Indices, 2005 = 100

	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
Australia	76.1	74.2	82.5	83.9	78.7	80.7	76.8	72.3	76.0	86.1	95.4	100.0	101.4	111.5	110.0	103.4	121.3	132.8	135.9
Austria	112.4	114.9	110.3	105.5	106.2	105.9	100.6	98.8	97.7	101.2	101.2	100.0	100.1	100.4	100.9	102.4	99.7	99.0	98.3
Belgium	94.9	98.0	94.7	91.9	93.8	95.5	91.3	93.5	95.8	100.5	100.7	100.0	100.5	102.0	104.0	105.0	100.7	101.9	100.0
Canada	87.4	84.8	85.6	86.1	81.8	80.6	81.6	79.8	78.8	87.6	93.4	100.0	107.7	112.1	110.7	107.1	117.7	119.5	120.0
Czech Republic	56.1	59.8	66.4	69.1	73.7	75.3	75.0	79.6	91.8	92.2	95.1	100.0	103.8	106.9	118.4	111.1	110.7	112.9	109.5
Denmark	87.4	91.2	90.5	88.0	92.3	93.3	87.8	90.1	93.1	98.7	100.1	100.0	100.7	104.4	108.1	112.3	106.0	104.1	99.8
Estonia	..	..	72.8	73.0	80.3	92.2	86.4	85.1	87.6	94.0	97.7	100.0	106.1	119.6	132.4	132.0	117.4	112.8	112.2
Finland	93.9	104.3	98.2	92.9	97.4	101.1	93.8	94.6	95.5	100.4	100.8	100.0	97.3	95.7	98.2	105.1	97.7	97.0	94.2
France	95.9	98.8	98.7	94.1	95.5	95.2	90.6	90.9	93.7	99.0	100.7	100.0	100.0	100.8	101.3	101.9	99.2	99.3	96.6
Germany	117.5	124.2	118.4	108.8	110.7	110.2	102.8	99.9	100.0	104.8	105.1	100.0	95.4	93.2	92.6	96.0	90.8	90.2	88.2
Greece	73.3	79.7	80.8	84.9	86.3	89.9	83.6	81.8	91.0	95.7	99.5	100.0	97.0	100.6	105.0	109.2	103.4	98.2	87.0
Hungary	67.0	59.5	58.7	63.0	64.2	66.4	69.1	76.3	87.4	92.0	97.3	100.0	94.8	104.9	105.4	95.5	91.0	91.6	89.4
Iceland	64.5	67.1	67.4	68.4	74.9	80.6	84.4	74.2	80.4	85.8	87.3	100.0	98.5	106.1	77.9	54.2	59.7	61.6	62.1
Ireland	82.9	82.1	83.9	83.2	82.9	82.3	77.2	80.4	82.5	92.0	97.0	100.0	102.5	105.8	112.2	105.9	95.4	91.5	85.8
Israel	..	..	120.8	129.2	128.7	127.0	136.8	140.2	121.7	110.7	102.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	111.6	104.2	110.5	110.9	106.4
Italy	87.6	78.7	89.1	90.7	89.7	90.3	84.9	85.8	89.5	96.6	99.2	100.0	100.6	101.6	103.3	105.6	100.4	99.8	97.6
Japan	142.1	144.5	121.1	114.4	118.6	133.4	140.0	122.9	112.7	109.4	107.3	100.0	88.7	79.3	86.5	97.8	95.5	98.5	94.9
Korea	92.3	98.2	105.5	95.7	70.3	78.6	84.5	79.5	83.9	87.5	89.4	100.0	104.7	102.6	82.6	72.8	77.6	76.7	76.9
Luxembourg	93.9	97.9	98.3	94.0	93.2	92.3	90.5	94.1	95.1	98.1	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.8	104.0	109.6	108.6	110.4	110.5
Mexico	101.5	62.5	63.7	74.1	76.6	85.8	96.4	107.7	111.7	100.9	95.6	100.0	99.3	98.0	97.5	87.3	92.2	91.7	87.2
Netherlands	91.0	94.1	91.0	86.3	90.8	92.0	88.9	91.7	96.3	102.5	103.3	100.0	98.8	99.6	100.2	103.0	98.1	97.4	93.3
New Zealand	74.2	78.4	84.5	86.3	77.5	73.8	66.3	66.5	73.0	85.3	93.5	100.0	92.8	101.0	96.8	89.3	97.4	100.9	104.8
Norway	80.5	82.9	82.4	83.5	84.9	88.3	86.0	88.7	98.1	97.2	94.3	100.0	104.4	112.2	118.8	115.6	124.4	131.4	132.6
Poland	75.7	82.3	90.1	94.8	103.6	103.4	106.7	118.2	108.0	94.0	89.6	100.0	102.3	107.2	120.1	97.8	103.8	99.6	96.1
Portugal	83.4	85.4	86.1	86.5	88.3	89.2	88.8	89.9	92.8	97.2	98.5	100.0	99.5	99.1	99.2	99.8	97.7	97.2	90.9
Slovak Republic	70.6	75.6	76.5	82.4	84.8	83.5	88.8	84.3	85.9	92.6	95.9	100.0	103.2	110.9	117.6	127.9	122.1	120.1	116.2
Slovenia	..	..	95.0	93.5	97.3	97.9	95.8	96.2	96.5	99.5	100.9	100.0	99.6	100.5	102.5	108.4	104.4	101.8	97.6
Spain	84.2	85.4	87.6	85.4	87.7	88.5	86.6	87.7	90.7	96.1	98.8	100.0	102.2	105.9	109.1	107.6	102.2	99.3	93.6
Sweden	99.9	97.7	110.5	105.2	103.6	101.4	104.2	97.4	98.8	104.1	104.4	100.0	97.5	100.1	96.9	89.1	93.1	96.0	97.3
Turkey	97.5	82.2	80.5	84.0	90.8	118.8	128.2	94.5	95.5	89.2	88.5	100.0	94.4	98.0	102.2	94.2	103.8	90.6	94.6
United Kingdom	76.7	73.2	74.4	86.9	95.3	98.3	101.7	100.2	101.0	96.3	101.4	100.0	101.2	102.2	88.1	80.1	80.0	78.8	83.1
United States	89.2	89.1	92.2	97.6	107.4	108.1	113.1	116.8	115.4	108.0	103.1	100.0	98.9	94.9	90.5	92.4	88.4	84.0	85.2
Euro area	99.4	103.4	102.2	92.4	95.5	95.9	85.4	85.0	89.2	100.4	103.2	100.0	97.7	98.4	100.4	104.4	94.9	93.2	87.6

Note: Competitiveness-weighted relative unit labour costs for the overall economy in dollar terms. Competitiveness weights take into account the structure of competition in both export and import markets of the goods sector of 49 countries. An increase in the index indicates a real effective appreciation and a corresponding deterioration of the competitive position. For details on the method of calculation, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 44. Export performance for total goods and services

Percentage changes from previous year

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	5.0	1.3	-0.6	-1.7	2.8	-5.1	-9.7	-8.3	-6.0	-5.7	-4.4	-1.6	13.4	-8.0	-8.5	1.8	-0.4	-1.9
Austria	0.6	0.2	0.1	1.8	3.7	1.9	-3.8	1.0	0.2	-2.7	0.9	-1.8	-5.1	-2.2	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.6
Belgium	0.1	-4.1	-2.4	-0.4	-0.7	0.5	-3.6	-2.1	-3.3	-3.9	-1.1	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-1.9	-1.0
Canada	-3.6	-0.6	0.4	-3.5	-1.0	-2.3	-6.2	-5.0	-4.1	-5.6	-2.3	-3.3	0.0	-5.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.0
Chile	1.0	2.0	1.6	-6.7	6.8	-1.2	-0.5	2.2	-5.1	-4.4	-1.4	-4.5	5.7	-12.1	-2.2	0.8	-1.0	-2.3
Czech Republic	-0.3	1.7	0.0	5.3	8.6	0.9	2.2	4.4	3.8	2.2	3.3	0.9	3.0	3.9	2.6	2.1	-0.6	0.3
Denmark	-5.1	-4.0	5.4	1.2	2.1	2.2	-5.5	-5.6	0.5	-0.7	-4.2	0.7	2.3	-7.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.6
Estonia	14.2	5.1	-3.2	13.5	2.0	-5.5	2.9	4.9	8.7	-3.8	-5.2	-4.2	-7.4	11.3	15.6	3.3	3.4	1.7
Finland	3.6	3.4	7.3	3.9	-0.6	-0.3	-7.9	-2.5	-2.2	0.7	-2.1	1.0	-9.0	-4.7	-5.4	-3.9	-2.0	-2.5
France	2.5	0.7	-1.7	1.4	1.0	-1.2	-5.9	-4.8	-4.3	-3.8	-4.9	-3.1	-1.1	-1.3	0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.2
Germany	1.1	-0.5	-0.2	1.3	4.9	1.1	-2.3	0.1	0.3	3.9	0.5	0.0	-1.3	1.8	2.4	3.0	-0.5	0.0
Greece	9.0	-2.0	13.0	3.7	-1.5	-11.5	-2.6	6.7	-5.3	-4.6	-1.7	-2.3	-9.3	-4.7	-5.3	-5.0	-0.8	0.3
Hungary	10.4	7.7	5.2	7.8	5.3	1.9	0.9	5.7	3.6	7.8	6.4	2.6	1.1	3.1	0.2	-0.5	-1.5	-1.7
Iceland	-4.0	-5.9	-2.9	-6.3	5.0	1.2	-2.0	0.1	0.4	-13.0	11.3	5.5	20.4	-8.2	-0.3	3.2	-0.3	-2.5
Ireland	6.9	14.2	7.9	8.1	7.2	2.1	-3.1	-0.9	-2.1	-3.4	3.5	-1.9	8.1	-4.1	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.4
Israel	-1.6	-0.4	6.7	9.5	-10.3	-5.7	2.1	5.7	-3.3	-3.1	3.0	4.4	-0.4	0.2	-1.3	1.5	-0.7	-1.5
Italy	-4.2	-5.4	-6.7	1.0	0.4	-5.7	-5.9	-3.9	-3.5	-0.9	-2.7	-5.8	-7.5	0.6	1.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.8
Japan	1.2	-3.4	-5.6	-2.3	-5.8	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-2.5	0.1	0.2	-1.9	-17.0	7.5	-6.2	-2.7	-4.4	-2.0
Korea	9.6	10.8	7.8	3.4	-4.0	4.7	3.5	4.6	-1.8	0.8	3.1	2.3	7.2	-0.6	2.0	0.2	2.2	3.8
Luxembourg	0.8	3.2	6.7	1.4	2.7	1.1	2.4	3.1	-1.6	3.8	3.3	2.4	0.2	-3.1	0.9	-5.1	-2.4	-3.1
Mexico	-2.1	1.3	1.8	3.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.9	0.4	0.0	4.1	2.1	2.0	-0.8	8.2	1.6	3.2	1.2	0.3
Netherlands	1.1	-1.2	2.5	1.3	0.3	-1.1	-2.7	-0.6	-1.2	-2.1	-0.4	-0.4	3.6	0.7	-1.6	1.1	-1.2	-0.5
New Zealand	-4.6	-1.0	1.7	-4.3	4.4	0.4	-4.9	-5.6	-8.3	-6.3	-4.0	-5.7	13.7	-8.5	-4.2	-3.5	-1.3	-0.8
Norway	-2.3	-7.2	-3.7	-7.8	2.8	-2.9	-3.7	-6.6	-6.3	-9.3	-3.4	-1.3	7.9	-7.9	-5.9	-1.1	-3.0	-4.4
Poland	3.5	5.9	-7.5	9.5	1.0	2.7	8.5	3.9	1.3	3.5	0.7	2.5	6.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.0
Portugal	-3.2	-1.1	-3.3	-2.5	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-4.3	-6.9	2.1	0.3	-0.9	0.8	-1.0	3.7	3.8	1.0	0.5
Slovak Republic	-3.9	11.0	5.9	-3.0	3.5	3.1	9.8	-1.7	3.0	9.2	5.2	0.3	-5.9	3.8	6.1	7.7	1.2	0.8
Slovenia	1.6	-0.5	-2.9	2.0	3.0	4.7	-1.9	3.4	3.0	2.0	4.4	0.4	-5.5	-0.7	0.5	0.7	-0.8	-1.6
Spain	4.5	-1.0	1.6	-1.0	2.4	0.0	0.1	-3.7	-4.1	-2.2	0.2	-3.4	0.6	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.9	0.6
Sweden	2.8	1.3	2.1	0.2	0.4	-2.2	0.1	-0.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.1	-2.8	-0.9	-0.5	1.7	-1.4	-0.6	-0.3
Switzerland	2.0	-3.2	-0.1	0.9	-0.7	-2.1	-5.9	-1.3	0.1	0.3	2.4	0.3	3.3	-3.3	-2.0	-2.2	-2.4	-2.7
Turkey	8.5	4.4	-14.8	5.0	0.7	3.4	1.7	1.4	-1.0	-3.0	-2.8	-2.0	6.1	-5.0	1.3	12.6	1.6	0.5
United Kingdom	-2.5	-4.3	-3.3	-2.8	1.3	-1.0	-1.8	-4.7	0.8	2.9	-9.6	-1.6	2.8	-3.8	-1.0	-2.2	-1.7	-2.7
United States	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-3.7	-5.1	-5.0	-3.6	-1.2	-1.6	-0.3	1.0	2.2	2.3	-2.5	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-0.2
Total OECD	0.6	-1.1	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	-1.4	-2.8	-1.6	-1.8	-0.4	-0.9	-0.7	-0.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-0.8	-0.5
<i>Memorandum items</i>																		
China	12.9	3.4	6.2	13.1	6.5	21.3	19.4	11.9	14.4	14.3	12.0	5.2	2.1	12.9	2.6	2.3	5.0	3.8
Other industrialised Asia ¹	-1.3	-0.5	-0.3	2.3	-2.8	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	2.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.5
Russia	-10.1	-5.4	5.7	-1.7	2.5	6.4	5.9	1.6	-1.7	-2.5	-2.7	-3.2	5.5	-3.7	-5.2	-2.5	-1.9	-2.6
Brazil	-1.5	-1.4	2.4	2.2	10.5	8.6	2.0	1.6	-0.8	-4.8	-3.9	-4.7	2.6	-2.7	-3.1	-0.9	1.5	1.2
Other oil producers	-1.6	-1.7	-7.5	-5.1	1.3	-6.4	5.2	-1.4	3.5	-3.2	-2.5	0.7	6.0	-7.5	-2.9	-1.9	-1.0	-0.4
Rest of the world	-3.4	-2.7	0.0	-3.4	2.9	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-2.7	-3.3	-1.4	-0.1	4.5	-3.5	-0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade. Export performance is measured as actual growth in exports relative to the growth of the country's export market. For more details, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932751253>

Annex Table 45. **Shares in world exports and imports**
Percentage, values for goods and services, national accounts basis

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
A. Exports																	
Canada	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
France	5.6	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3
Germany	9.0	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.8	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.0	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.6
Italy	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5
Japan	6.1	6.3	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7
United Kingdom	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2
United States	13.8	13.8	13.6	13.1	12.3	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.0	9.7	9.4	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.6
Other OECD countries	26.8	26.9	26.1	26.6	27.0	27.9	27.9	27.3	27.1	27.6	27.4	27.7	26.7	26.6	25.8	25.7	25.4
Total OECD	75.0	74.3	71.5	71.6	71.3	71.4	69.9	67.5	66.5	66.0	64.1	64.3	62.0	60.9	59.4	58.5	57.6
China	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.8	4.5	5.2	5.8	6.5	7.2	7.8	8.1	8.5	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.6	10.9
Other industrialised Asia	12.6	13.0	14.0	13.7	13.4	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	10.5	11.4	12.2	12.0	12.5	12.7	12.9
Brazil	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Russia	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.5
Other oil producers	2.9	3.4	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.1	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.2	7.0	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.9
Rest of the world	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9
Total of non-OECD countries	25.0	25.7	28.5	28.4	28.7	28.6	30.1	32.5	33.5	34.0	35.9	35.7	38.0	39.1	40.6	41.5	42.4
B. Imports																	
Canada	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
France	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	3.6
Germany	8.7	8.5	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.1	7.1
Italy	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4
Japan	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2
United Kingdom	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
United States	16.3	17.6	18.4	17.9	17.6	16.6	16.0	15.9	15.5	14.2	13.3	12.8	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.4	12.3
Other OECD countries	26.2	26.2	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.9	27.0	26.7	26.8	27.6	27.6	26.7	25.9	25.8	25.0	24.8	24.5
Total OECD	74.8	75.9	74.4	73.9	73.7	74.1	72.8	71.6	71.2	69.9	68.0	66.3	64.4	63.7	62.3	61.3	60.3
China	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.2	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.8	10.3
Other industrialised Asia	11.9	12.0	13.2	12.7	12.3	10.8	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.3	10.4	11.1	12.0	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.1
Brazil	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Russia	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Other oil producers	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2
Rest of the world	5.6	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5
Total of non-OECD countries	25.2	24.1	25.6	26.1	26.3	25.9	27.2	28.4	28.8	30.1	32.0	33.7	35.6	36.3	37.7	38.7	39.7

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 46. **Geographical structure of world trade growth**
Average of export and import volumes

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Percentage changes from previous year																	
A. Trade growth																	
OECD America ¹	7.9	8.8	11.3	-3.7	1.3	2.8	10.0	6.2	7.0	5.1	0.7	-12.2	12.6	5.8	3.3	4.0	6.1
OECD Europe	8.3	5.8	12.4	2.9	1.8	2.6	7.3	6.3	9.5	5.7	1.0	-11.1	9.8	5.2	1.4	2.9	5.1
OECD Asia & Pacific ²	-4.0	6.9	13.1	-2.8	6.5	7.8	12.1	6.0	8.0	8.0	3.2	-12.9	15.9	5.0	3.8	5.0	8.1
Total OECD	6.6	6.8	12.2	0.3	2.2	3.3	8.6	6.2	8.6	5.9	1.2	-11.6	11.3	5.3	2.2	3.5	5.8
China	1.8	17.5	25.3	6.9	25.7	28.2	24.0	18.6	20.2	17.1	6.5	-4.0	24.4	9.2	5.9	9.9	11.8
Other industrialised Asia	-2.8	2.3	17.7	-4.1	7.8	10.2	16.8	11.2	10.9	7.6	6.8	-10.2	18.3	7.7	3.1	6.3	8.0
Brazil	2.1	-6.8	11.6	5.8	-2.7	4.7	14.4	9.0	10.8	12.5	7.8	-8.4	24.5	7.7	2.6	6.6	8.2
Russia	-5.0	2.4	15.3	8.4	11.7	14.2	15.7	10.1	12.6	14.4	7.0	-17.2	14.6	9.3	2.9	6.6	6.6
Other oil producers	0.5	-2.0	7.1	3.8	2.6	11.2	11.7	15.6	7.4	13.0	8.3	-4.0	3.3	2.5	3.8	5.9	8.1
Rest of the world	5.2	0.6	5.2	4.6	1.7	6.9	11.1	8.1	9.1	11.8	7.7	-9.8	9.2	7.1	2.6	3.8	5.9
Total Non-OECD	0.0	2.2	13.5	1.4	7.8	12.6	16.0	12.7	12.0	11.8	7.2	-8.0	15.6	7.3	3.8	6.8	8.6
World	4.8	5.6	12.5	0.6	3.6	5.7	10.7	8.1	9.6	7.7	3.1	-10.4	12.8	6.0	2.8	4.7	6.8
Percentage points																	
B. Contribution to world trade growth																	
OECD America ¹	1.6	1.8	2.4	-0.8	0.2	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.9	0.1	-2.1	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.0
OECD Europe	3.6	2.6	5.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.2	2.7	4.0	2.4	0.4	-4.5	3.9	2.0	0.6	1.1	1.9
OECD Asia & Pacific ²	-0.4	0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	-1.1	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7
Total OECD	4.8	5.1	9.2	0.3	1.6	2.4	6.2	4.4	6.0	4.1	0.8	-7.7	7.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	3.7
China	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Other industrialised Asia	-0.3	0.2	1.7	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.8	-1.2	2.2	1.0	0.4	0.8	1.0
Brazil	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other oil producers	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.5
Rest of the world	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	-0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
Total Non-OECD	0.0	0.6	3.3	0.4	2.0	3.3	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.3	-2.7	5.4	2.6	1.4	2.5	3.2
World	4.8	5.6	12.5	0.6	3.6	5.7	10.7	8.1	9.6	7.7	3.1	-10.4	12.8	6.0	2.8	4.7	6.8

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of volumes expressed in 2005 \$.

1. Canada, Chile, Mexico and United States.

2. Australia, Japan, Korea and New Zealand.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 47. Trade balances for goods and services
\$ billion, national accounts basis

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-5.3	-0.5	1.6	-6.4	-10.0	-4.2	2.2	-4.6	-14.0	-18.1	-13.3	-8.4	-17.5	-8.6	-5.3	14.1	19.1	-11.8	-28.5	-35.0
Austria	-1.0	-3.1	-1.8	0.7	1.8	3.0	3.5	8.7	7.9	10.2	10.8	14.6	20.9	24.4	14.5	14.4	12.8	12.2	13.3	15.6
Belgium	11.0	8.7	9.5	9.7	10.6	6.6	8.5	14.6	17.0	18.0	14.7	15.1	17.6	4.8	13.2	10.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	7.4
Canada	18.8	24.6	12.5	12.1	24.1	41.6	41.8	32.8	34.1	44.9	45.6	35.2	30.5	28.3	-20.3	-30.9	-22.5	-40.7	-51.0	-45.1
Chile	1.5	-1.3	-1.8	-2.7	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.6	3.0	9.3	10.5	22.1	22.8	4.7	13.3	13.4	8.3	1.5	-2.1	-2.3
Czech Republic	-2.1	-3.4	-2.8	-0.3	-0.4	-1.3	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	1.0	3.6	4.5	4.9	5.5	8.1	6.3	8.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
Denmark	7.4	9.1	6.3	3.7	8.8	9.6	10.7	10.2	13.3	11.9	12.7	8.7	7.2	11.0	12.2	17.5	17.4	14.7	13.8	13.4
Estonia	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9
Finland	9.8	9.0	9.1	10.5	11.9	11.1	11.7	12.6	11.2	12.4	8.1	9.8	12.6	10.5	4.0	3.0	-1.8	-2.4	-2.1	-1.0
France	23.2	25.0	40.6	37.3	31.3	13.3	15.4	22.0	16.1	8.6	-13.0	-23.8	-40.5	-60.0	-47.8	-55.3	-77.7	-58.8	-56.0	-56.0
Germany	15.0	23.6	27.9	29.7	18.2	6.1	37.7	91.8	96.5	135.2	143.6	164.7	236.0	229.2	163.7	181.3	180.4	191.9	175.7	159.5
Greece	-12.6	-14.4	-13.3	-15.0	-16.0	-17.6	-17.6	-20.5	-24.3	-23.5	-22.3	-30.0	-43.4	-50.0	-36.9	-27.4	-23.5	-14.7	-10.0	-3.5
Hungary	0.0	0.3	0.6	-0.6	-1.2	-1.6	-0.5	-1.3	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-1.0	1.2	0.7	6.3	8.4	9.4	9.4	11.7	13.5
Iceland	0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-2.0	-3.1	-2.2	-0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
Ireland	7.8	8.7	10.4	10.2	13.3	12.9	16.3	21.3	25.5	27.8	23.9	21.6	23.4	23.8	36.3	39.1	48.6	52.2	56.6	61.4
Israel	-7.8	-7.9	-5.4	-3.0	-3.1	-0.2	-3.2	-3.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.4	-2.5	-2.3	5.2	4.9	-1.1	-3.6	-1.9	-1.8
Italy	43.6	59.7	47.0	39.2	23.2	10.6	15.5	11.4	8.3	12.1	-0.9	-15.1	-5.3	-19.1	-11.1	-39.8	-32.6	13.9	32.5	41.5
Japan	73.1	21.8	46.3	73.2	70.6	68.6	26.6	53.5	71.7	91.2	64.6	54.7	73.7	8.4	18.8	65.5	-54.6	-117.2	-121.8	-106.4
Korea	-2.8	-15.8	-3.6	43.2	29.8	15.3	11.4	8.4	14.7	29.9	22.9	13.2	15.8	-11.6	31.1	26.1	22.5	29.9	24.9	18.0
Luxembourg	4.4	4.4	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.5	6.8	8.7	9.5	13.1	16.2	16.6	15.8	17.1	18.3	17.6	17.9	18.9
Mexico	7.8	7.2	0.0	-8.5	-7.6	-11.3	-13.7	-11.4	-10.1	-13.2	-12.3	-11.7	-16.3	-24.0	-12.8	-12.6	-15.3	-18.2	-17.4	-12.0
Netherlands	23.8	22.1	21.9	18.9	17.4	21.3	23.2	28.8	33.9	45.1	54.5	52.5	64.5	72.7	55.9	63.7	74.8	67.3	69.3	75.8
New Zealand	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	-0.4	-2.2	-1.7	-1.5	-2.4	1.7	2.1	2.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Norway	9.2	14.3	13.0	2.8	11.6	28.7	28.9	25.8	29.1	34.9	49.3	58.5	54.2	80.0	43.2	51.9	67.1	72.1	71.6	67.0
Poland	3.1	-2.1	-6.0	-8.7	-9.8	-11.3	-7.1	-7.1	-5.4	-5.7	-2.0	-6.2	-11.7	-21.1	0.7	-5.6	-6.1	0.4	2.1	3.1
Portugal	-7.9	-8.7	-9.4	-11.4	-13.0	-13.0	-12.3	-11.0	-11.0	-15.5	-18.1	-17.5	-18.6	-25.5	-17.4	-16.4	-9.1	0.2	5.0	6.9
Slovak Republic	0.4	-2.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.9	-0.5	-1.7	-1.8	-0.6	-1.2	-2.2	-2.2	-0.8	-2.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	2.3	2.8	4.2
Slovenia	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-1.4	1.0	0.5	0.6	2.0	3.3	4.2
Spain	0.0	3.3	5.0	-1.4	-11.3	-18.2	-15.4	-14.7	-21.2	-41.8	-59.4	-78.7	-97.3	-93.7	-27.3	-30.5	-11.7	15.8	49.7	69.0
Sweden	17.2	18.3	18.9	17.0	16.8	15.7	15.2	17.0	21.6	29.6	29.0	32.3	34.6	33.1	26.3	28.8	33.5	32.2	35.3	37.1
Switzerland	13.4	12.7	12.6	11.4	13.0	12.9	12.2	17.9	21.6	25.4	25.5	32.6	44.8	58.3	56.7	61.9	71.3	60.8	58.0	60.6
Turkey	-0.1	-3.1	-1.1	2.8	0.9	-8.0	7.8	3.8	-3.1	-10.4	-16.9	-26.1	-33.8	-33.7	-7.1	-40.9	-69.6	-50.4	-59.2	-67.4
United Kingdom	6.6	5.6	9.6	-9.0	-21.9	-27.1	-33.4	-43.8	-42.2	-60.4	-64.5	-64.5	-75.3	-62.6	-31.9	-48.7	-38.0	-68.7	-77.0	-70.6
United States	-90.7	-96.3	-101.4	-161.8	-262.1	-382.1	-371.0	-427.2	-504.1	-618.7	-722.7	-769.3	-713.1	-709.7	-388.7	-511.6	-568.1	-564.1	-586.4	-653.5
Euro area	116.8	135.3	147.2	128.2	89.3	39.3	87.9	167.3	165.2	194.8	148.1	122.1	182.5	128.9	164.7	161.6	186.5	306.2	365.0	404.7
Total OECD	167.2	119.1	146.8	93.1	-50.4	-214.2	-182.6	-160.4	-209.7	-258.5	-426.9	-507.9	-402.0	-517.8	-76.7	-186.6	-328.1	-335.8	-351.3	-365.2

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 48. Investment income, net
\$ billion

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-13.6	-14.3	-13.8	-11.5	-12.0	-11.2	-10.3	-11.6	-15.1	-22.0	-28.0	-32.6	-41.4	-38.4	-38.4	-48.6	-51.4	-46.6	-52.5	-54.3
Austria	-2.1	-0.6	-1.3	-1.8	-2.8	-2.3	-3.0	-1.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-1.8	-2.2	2.4	-1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Belgium	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.4	4.6	4.5	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.2	7.2	12.2	-0.2	12.0	9.5	6.6	5.7	5.1
Canada	-22.7	-21.5	-20.9	-20.0	-22.6	-22.3	-25.4	-19.3	-21.3	-18.6	-18.9	-11.9	-12.6	-16.0	-14.1	-16.0	-22.9	-21.7	-21.5	-21.5
Chile	..	-2.5	-2.7	-2.0	-2.3	-3.0	-2.6	-2.9	-4.5	-7.8	-10.4	-18.4	-18.9	-13.6	-11.4	-14.8	-14.0	-11.2	-8.3	-7.0
Czech Republic	-0.1	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-2.1	-3.5	-4.2	-6.0	-5.3	-7.3	-12.6	-10.0	-13.3	-14.8	-15.1	-10.0	-10.8	-13.6
Denmark	-3.8	-3.7	-3.4	-2.8	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6	-2.7	-2.6	-2.2	1.6	2.8	1.8	4.5	3.2	5.9	6.8	8.9	8.5	8.5
Estonia	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.7	-1.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4
Finland	-4.4	-3.7	-2.4	-3.1	-2.2	-1.7	-0.9	-0.6	-2.7	0.1	0.0	0.7	-0.9	-1.3	1.9	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.6	1.6
France	-8.4	-1.9	7.1	8.7	22.8	19.4	19.5	8.7	14.9	22.6	29.5	37.2	42.8	48.6	45.6	53.9	65.3	45.2	46.2	46.2
Germany	-2.8	0.7	-2.7	-10.8	-13.5	-9.2	-10.5	-18.3	-18.2	23.6	29.1	55.0	59.1	48.9	82.2	66.4	68.8	71.6	75.9	79.0
Greece	-1.9	-2.4	-1.7	-1.6	-0.7	-0.9	-1.8	-2.0	-4.5	-5.4	-7.0	-9.1	-12.7	-15.6	-12.5	-10.2	-12.0	-5.4	-7.1	-8.1
Hungary	-1.7	-2.0	-2.7	-3.0	-2.9	-2.6	-2.9	-3.6	-4.2	-5.4	-6.3	-6.7	-10.1	-10.9	-6.9	-7.3	-8.6	-8.1	-8.4	-8.7
Iceland	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	-3.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.1	-1.9	-1.5	-1.6
Ireland	-7.3	-8.2	-9.7	-10.5	-13.5	-13.8	-16.4	-22.4	-24.8	-28.0	-30.9	-30.2	-38.2	-36.9	-38.9	-34.4	-44.3	-42.1	-43.8	-45.7
Israel	-2.6	-3.4	-4.0	-4.0	-5.1	-8.3	-5.5	-4.6	-4.8	-4.1	-1.4	-0.8	-0.3	-4.1	-5.2	-5.2	-5.6	-6.8	-7.8	-8.3
Italy	-14.1	-14.8	-11.2	-12.3	-11.1	-12.0	-10.4	-14.6	-20.2	-18.4	-17.1	-17.1	-26.8	-28.3	-14.3	-11.0	-16.6	-9.1	-9.0	-9.0
Japan	45.3	53.3	58.0	54.3	57.5	60.8	68.7	65.8	71.8	86.2	105.2	119.7	139.1	156.6	136.6	143.0	178.2	180.9	193.1	197.7
Korea	-1.4	-1.9	-2.5	-5.6	-5.1	-2.4	-1.2	0.4	0.3	1.0	-1.8	0.1	0.1	4.4	2.3	1.0	2.5	7.0	7.5	7.8
Luxembourg	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.2	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-3.4	-4.0	-4.3	-6.5	-11.0	-15.3	-17.0	-15.8	-19.6	-18.8	-14.4	-12.7	-12.7
Mexico	-12.6	-13.4	-12.0	-12.7	-11.9	-13.8	-12.9	-11.8	-11.4	-9.3	-15.0	-19.4	-20.9	-18.1	-13.3	-13.0	-18.7	-16.7	-15.9	-15.1
Netherlands	7.3	3.5	7.0	-2.7	3.5	-2.3	-0.2	0.1	1.3	11.3	3.8	16.7	-0.7	-18.9	-2.2	7.6	19.4	9.4	8.1	8.1
New Zealand	-4.0	-4.8	-4.8	-2.5	-3.1	-3.2	-2.9	-3.1	-4.0	-5.4	-6.9	-7.7	-9.6	-10.1	-4.7	-6.7	-8.6	-9.7	-11.1	-11.5
Norway	-1.8	-1.8	-1.7	-1.7	-1.3	-2.3	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	3.3	0.4	-1.2	-2.7	2.5	5.0	8.5	9.8	12.3	13.9
Poland	-2.0	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.6	-1.1	-2.5	-8.4	-6.8	-9.7	-16.4	-12.9	-16.6	-19.1	-22.9	-22.8	-22.5	-23.1
Portugal	0.2	-0.9	-1.3	-1.5	-1.6	-2.4	-3.5	-3.0	-2.6	-3.7	-4.8	-7.9	-9.7	-11.5	-12.2	-10.5	-11.9	-10.6	-11.4	-11.4
Slovak Republic	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-2.0	-2.5	-3.2	-2.7	-1.2	-2.8	-2.3	-2.3	-2.6	-2.6
Slovenia	..	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-1.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.9	-1.1
Spain	-5.4	-7.5	-7.4	-8.6	-9.5	-6.9	-11.3	-11.6	-11.7	-15.1	-21.3	-26.2	-41.3	-52.1	-35.5	-26.2	-36.3	-31.7	-35.0	-37.2
Sweden	-5.5	-6.3	-4.9	-3.2	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	4.1	0.1	2.8	7.5	14.3	17.1	7.2	9.0	9.4	7.5	6.0	6.0
Switzerland	9.8	10.7	14.2	15.2	17.8	19.2	11.8	9.4	24.3	25.2	33.9	32.0	2.5	-37.7	8.3	31.7	14.7	25.2	29.8	31.9
Turkey	-3.2	-2.9	-3.0	-3.0	-3.5	-4.0	-5.0	-4.6	-5.6	-5.6	-5.8	-6.7	-7.1	-8.4	-8.2	-7.1	-7.8	-8.2	-10.2	-11.2
United Kingdom	-3.1	-5.4	-1.9	17.1	-6.5	-0.4	8.4	23.6	26.5	32.4	39.1	14.1	38.4	62.4	28.3	22.6	27.5	21.3	23.8	23.8
United States	20.9	22.3	12.6	4.3	11.9	19.2	29.7	25.2	43.7	65.1	68.6	44.2	101.5	147.1	119.7	183.9	227.0	217.3	241.4	253.8
Euro area	-30.1	-27.5	-17.2	-37.3	-22.8	-27.4	-36.0	-65.0	-69.7	-16.2	-25.3	7.5	-44.6	-74.9	-6.4	26.0	20.2	17.4	14.7	11.9
Total OECD	-32.5	-27.2	-12.7	-20.9	-19.0	-8.9	6.0	-10.7	22.1	99.1	121.9	106.1	101.2	130.7	167.3	273.5	317.2	331.7	366.7	379.5

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 49. **Total transfers, net**
\$ billion

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8
Austria	-1.7	-2.0	-2.0	-1.9	-2.1	-1.7	-1.7	-1.5	-1.8	-1.7	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-2.3	-2.7	-2.9	-3.4	-3.4	-3.6
Belgium	-4.2	-4.1	-3.7	-4.3	-4.6	-3.9	-4.1	-4.4	-6.4	-6.5	-6.3	-6.5	-6.4	-9.1	-8.8	-8.2	-9.1	-11.2	-11.7	-12.1
Canada	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.5	-1.2	-1.3	-1.8	-0.9	-2.4	-2.6	-3.3	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7
Chile	..	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	1.6	4.5	2.4	1.0	0.8	0.9
Czech Republic	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.2	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9
Denmark	-2.4	-2.6	-1.8	-2.3	-2.9	-3.0	-2.6	-2.6	-3.7	-4.6	-4.2	-4.8	-5.3	-5.7	-5.3	-5.7	-5.9	-5.8	-5.0	-5.2
Estonia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Finland	-0.5	-0.9	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	-1.6	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-2.5	-2.2	-2.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.5	-2.5
France	-5.9	-7.4	-13.1	-12.4	-13.2	-14.0	-14.8	-14.2	-19.2	-21.8	-27.3	-27.5	-32.1	-35.5	-46.3	-44.8	-50.9	-48.2	-47.8	-47.8
Germany	-38.8	-34.0	-30.5	-30.2	-26.2	-25.8	-24.0	-25.4	-31.8	-34.3	-35.8	-35.9	-45.0	-48.5	-46.5	-50.8	-46.7	-49.5	-48.4	-50.2
Greece	9.0	8.9	8.3	7.9	4.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.3	2.2	4.1	1.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Hungary	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2
Iceland	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Ireland	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	-0.6	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-1.9	-1.6	-1.7	-1.8	-1.9
Israel	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.2	6.1	7.5	7.3	8.5	7.4	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.4	9.0
Italy	-4.1	-7.2	-4.2	-7.3	-5.5	-4.4	-5.9	-5.4	-8.0	-10.3	-12.5	-16.6	-19.6	-21.8	-16.4	-21.6	-22.5	-22.8	-17.4	-17.6
Japan	-7.8	-9.2	-8.8	-8.7	-10.8	-9.8	-8.1	-5.6	-7.7	-8.0	-7.4	-10.6	-11.6	-13.1	-11.9	-12.5	-15.0	-14.1	-12.0	-11.1
Korea	0.0	0.0	0.6	3.3	1.9	0.6	-0.4	-1.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.5	-4.1	-3.5	-0.7	-0.7	-3.1	-2.5	-2.4	-2.3	-2.4
Luxembourg	-0.6	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0	-2.7	-1.4	-0.9	-1.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7
Mexico	4.0	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.3	7.0	9.3	10.3	15.6	18.8	22.1	25.9	26.4	25.5	21.6	21.5	23.0	25.7	29.1	31.4
Netherlands	-6.4	-6.8	-6.1	-7.2	-6.4	-6.2	-6.7	-6.5	-7.2	-10.4	-12.1	-12.8	-16.2	-17.2	-11.9	-14.5	-15.1	-12.4	-12.0	-12.0
New Zealand	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Norway	-2.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-2.9	-2.6	-2.7	-3.0	-3.5	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.2	-5.1	-5.3	-5.6
Poland	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.0	3.2	4.2	3.6	2.2	3.8	6.2	6.5	5.5	5.2
Portugal	7.2	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.0	2.9	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.6
Slovak Republic	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Slovenia	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Spain	4.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	1.6	1.3	2.4	-0.6	-0.1	-4.2	-8.2	-9.8	-13.7	-11.3	-9.7	-8.2	-9.5	-7.6	-7.1
Sweden	-2.6	-2.0	-2.4	-2.5	-3.0	-2.8	-2.7	-3.4	-1.9	-4.1	-4.6	-5.0	-4.8	-6.3	-5.1	-6.2	-7.2	-8.3	-8.4	-8.4
Switzerland	-4.4	-4.3	-4.0	-4.6	-5.3	-4.5	-5.5	-5.9	-5.6	-6.5	-10.9	-9.3	-9.5	-12.9	-12.1	-12.2	-13.2	-13.5	-14.3	-14.7
Turkey	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.8	3.0	2.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	4.9	2.4	1.4	1.7	3.2	4.7	5.3
United Kingdom	-11.6	-7.1	-9.0	-13.6	-11.8	-14.7	-9.4	-13.3	-16.0	-18.8	-21.5	-21.9	-27.2	-25.8	-23.6	-31.6	-35.6	-35.4	-36.6	-37.0
United States	-38.1	-43.0	-45.1	-53.2	-50.4	-58.8	-64.6	-65.0	-71.8	-88.2	-105.7	-91.5	-115.1	-125.9	-122.5	-131.1	-133.1	-134.0	-136.8	-140.1
Euro area	-39.2	-43.9	-43.4	-47.4	-46.6	-47.5	-49.7	-48.7	-68.1	-79.0	-95.8	-105.6	-131.1	-148.8	-145.3	-154.3	-156.4	-156.8	-148.7	-150.7
Total OECD	-92.0	-94.8	-95.1	-107.8	-108.1	-119.7	-121.1	-124.3	-153.0	-186.3	-223.1	-215.9	-270.9	-299.2	-298.2	-324.1	-335.5	-335.0	-325.2	-327.8

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 50. Current account balances

\$ billion

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-18.6	-14.3	-11.8	-17.7	-21.5	-15.2	-7.7	-15.7	-28.8	-40.0	-41.6	-41.4	-59.0	-47.1	-44.2	-35.3	-33.0	-59.4	-81.8	-90.1
Austria	-6.9	-6.7	-5.1	-3.5	-3.6	-1.4	-1.6	5.6	4.3	6.4	6.6	9.2	13.2	20.3	10.4	11.4	8.2	7.1	8.1	10.3
Belgium	16.0	14.4	14.4	13.9	13.5	10.0	8.5	12.3	13.7	13.5	10.5	9.5	8.5	-6.0	-6.4	8.6	-7.3	-6.5	-7.1	-6.6
Canada	-4.4	3.4	-8.2	-7.7	1.7	19.7	16.3	12.6	10.6	22.9	21.6	18.0	11.8	6.4	-40.3	-49.3	-49.1	-64.5	-75.1	-69.2
Chile	..	-3.1	-3.7	-4.1	0.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7	-0.8	2.6	1.9	7.1	7.1	-5.8	3.5	3.3	-3.2	-8.8	-10.0	-8.9
Czech Republic	-1.4	-4.1	-3.6	-1.3	-1.4	-2.6	-3.2	-4.1	-5.6	-5.5	-1.2	-2.9	-7.7	-4.5	-4.8	-7.4	-5.9	-0.3	-1.1	-3.8
Denmark	1.2	2.7	0.7	-1.5	3.4	2.5	4.2	5.0	7.3	5.7	11.1	8.2	4.4	9.9	10.7	18.4	18.9	17.8	16.9	16.3
Estonia	-0.2	-0.4	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.6	-3.5	-2.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Finland	5.4	4.9	6.4	6.7	6.7	9.4	10.5	11.5	7.9	11.3	6.8	8.4	10.0	7.3	4.4	3.1	-3.3	-2.5	-2.9	-1.9
France	11.0	20.8	37.2	38.9	46.0	19.3	23.6	17.4	14.2	10.5	-10.1	-13.1	-26.2	-50.2	-34.5	-40.7	-54.5	-55.8	-51.6	-51.6
Germany	-29.4	-13.7	-10.1	-17.0	-28.9	-34.4	-0.3	40.5	47.1	124.5	137.9	180.9	250.2	226.9	197.7	196.4	203.2	217.2	203.2	188.4
Greece	-3.2	-5.1	-5.3	-3.8	-7.7	-9.9	-9.5	-9.7	-12.8	-13.3	-18.3	-29.8	-44.9	-51.2	-36.0	-30.0	-28.7	-13.9	-10.8	-5.4
Hungary	-1.6	-1.7	-2.0	-3.4	-3.8	-4.0	-3.2	-4.7	-6.7	-8.8	-8.2	-8.3	-9.9	-11.3	-0.2	1.4	1.2	2.1	4.5	6.0
Iceland	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.6	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-2.7	-4.0	-3.2	-4.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-0.6	-0.7
Ireland	1.7	2.0	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	0.0	-1.1	-7.0	-7.9	-14.0	-15.1	-5.2	2.4	2.5	8.4	11.0	13.8
Israel	-4.9	-5.4	-3.6	-1.2	-1.5	-3.8	-1.9	-1.1	0.8	1.9	4.4	7.3	4.0	2.9	7.2	8.6	1.3	-2.5	-1.4	-1.3
Italy	23.8	38.6	32.6	20.6	8.7	-5.4	-0.4	-11.0	-20.5	-15.6	-28.5	-46.6	-51.2	-71.6	-40.1	-71.6	-70.8	-18.2	6.1	15.0
Japan	114.3	65.1	96.8	119.1	115.5	120.2	87.7	111.9	136.3	172.4	167.4	171.4	211.1	161.5	147.5	204.7	120.1	62.7	69.5	90.6
Korea	-8.0	-23.0	-8.2	42.6	24.5	14.8	8.4	7.5	15.6	32.3	18.6	14.1	21.8	3.2	32.8	29.3	26.3	38.1	30.1	23.4
Luxembourg	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.3	2.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	5.3	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.3	4.5	5.5
Mexico	-1.6	-2.5	-7.7	-16.0	-14.0	-18.7	-17.7	-14.2	-7.2	-5.2	-5.9	-6.2	-11.1	-17.4	-5.0	-4.5	-11.1	-3.6	-4.2	4.2
Netherlands	26.4	22.0	25.4	13.1	16.1	7.9	10.4	11.8	30.3	46.7	47.3	63.3	52.7	38.1	41.9	59.9	81.6	64.7	65.5	71.9
New Zealand	-3.1	-4.0	-4.3	-2.0	-3.5	-2.5	-1.2	-2.2	-3.1	-5.8	-8.8	-9.0	-10.7	-11.7	-2.9	-4.6	-6.6	-9.3	-10.5	-10.9
Norway	5.3	11.0	10.0	-0.5	8.9	25.1	27.5	24.2	27.6	32.8	50.0	55.9	49.5	73.3	41.2	52.0	70.4	76.4	78.6	75.3
Poland	0.9	-3.3	-5.7	-6.9	-12.5	-10.3	-5.9	-5.5	-13.3	-7.2	-13.1	-26.5	-35.0	-17.2	-24.0	-25.0	-17.4	-14.9	-14.8	
Portugal	-0.2	-4.9	-6.8	-8.8	-11.0	-12.2	-12.4	-10.9	-10.5	-15.5	-19.8	-21.5	-23.5	-31.9	-25.6	-22.8	-15.5	-6.1	-3.2	-1.3
Slovak Republic	0.5	-2.0	-1.8	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-3.3	-4.0	-4.4	-4.0	-5.7	-2.2	-3.3	-2.0	1.6	1.7	3.1
Slovenia	..	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.9	-0.6	-1.0	-2.3	-3.4	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	1.1	2.3	3.0
Spain	-1.7	-1.5	-0.6	-7.2	-17.9	-23.0	-24.0	-22.5	-31.1	-54.9	-83.1	-111.1	-144.6	-154.6	-70.0	-62.7	-52.2	-27.1	7.1	24.8
Sweden	8.4	9.7	10.3	9.7	10.4	9.2	8.3	9.4	22.0	24.1	25.1	33.5	42.5	44.6	27.1	31.0	34.9	32.7	32.9	33.9
Switzerland	20.7	21.1	24.6	25.2	29.0	30.1	21.0	24.8	43.4	48.7	52.4	58.5	39.1	8.6	54.5	79.5	69.2	72.7	71.9	76.2
Turkey	-2.3	-2.4	-2.6	2.0	-0.9	-9.9	3.8	-0.6	-7.5	-14.4	-22.3	-32.2	-38.4	-41.5	-13.4	-46.6	-76.9	-57.7	-64.6	-73.3
United Kingdom	-16.1	-11.4	-1.3	-5.5	-40.2	-42.3	-34.3	-33.5	-31.8	-46.9	-46.9	-72.3	-64.1	-26.0	-27.2	-57.7	-46.5	-81.2	-88.1	-82.1
United States	-113.6	-124.8	-140.7	-215.1	-301.7	-416.3	-396.6	-457.2	-519.1	-628.5	-745.8	-800.6	-710.3	-677.1	-381.9	-442.0	-465.9	-470.3	-481.9	-539.8
Euro area	45.8	70.8	89.7	52.8	22.1	-38.5	4.0	43.7	41.8	111.1	40.6	37.8	25.8	-96.3	38.2	55.0	65.5	173.3	234.0	268.9
Total OECD	21.2	-16.4	28.4	-31.9	-186.1	-344.6	-292.3	-300.3	-311.3	-315.2	-497.5	-578.3	-523.9	-667.4	-175.7	-189.2	-316.5	-300.2	-295.8	-300.2

Note: Balance-of-payments data in this table are based on the concepts and definition of the International Monetary Fund, Fifth Balance of Payments Manual.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 51. Current account balances as a percentage of GDP

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	-4.9	-3.4	-2.8	-4.7	-5.2	-3.8	-2.1	-3.7	-5.3	-6.1	-5.7	-5.3	-6.2	-4.3	-4.3	-2.8	-2.2	-3.8	-5.0	-5.2
Austria	-2.9	-2.9	-2.5	-1.6	-1.7	-0.7	-0.8	2.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.5	4.9	2.7	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.5
Belgium	6.3	5.9	6.5	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.0	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.0	2.3	1.9	-1.3	-1.4	1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.4	-1.3
Canada	-0.7	0.5	-1.3	-1.2	0.3	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	0.3	-2.9	-3.1	-2.7	-3.6	-4.0	-3.5
Chile	..	-4.0	-4.4	-5.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-0.9	-1.1	2.6	1.5	4.6	4.1	-3.4	2.0	1.5	-1.3	-3.4	-3.6	-2.9
Czech Republic	-2.3	-6.3	-6.0	-2.0	-2.2	-4.5	-5.0	-5.2	-5.8	-4.9	-0.9	-2.0	-4.2	-2.0	-2.5	-3.7	-2.7	-0.1	-0.5	-1.9
Denmark	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.9	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	2.3	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.9	3.4	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9
Estonia	-4.2	-8.4	-11.1	-8.6	-4.3	-5.4	-5.2	-10.6	-11.3	-11.3	-10.0	-15.3	-16.0	-9.2	3.4	2.9	2.0	-0.3	0.2	0.2
Finland	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.2	7.7	8.4	8.5	4.8	6.0	3.5	4.1	4.1	2.6	1.8	1.3	-1.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.7
France	0.7	1.3	2.6	2.6	3.2	1.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	-1.3	-1.6	-2.0	-2.1	-2.0	-1.9
Germany	-1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.8	0.0	2.0	1.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	7.5	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.4	5.9	5.3
Greece	-2.4	-3.7	-3.9	-2.8	-5.6	-7.8	-7.2	-6.5	-6.5	-5.8	-7.6	-11.4	-14.6	-14.9	-11.2	-10.1	-9.9	-5.5	-4.6	-2.3
Hungary	-3.3	-3.8	-4.4	-7.1	-7.8	-8.7	-6.1	-7.0	-8.0	-8.6	-7.5	-7.4	-7.3	-7.3	-0.2	1.1	0.9	1.7	3.4	4.4
Iceland	0.7	-1.8	-1.8	-6.8	-6.8	-10.1	-4.3	1.5	-4.8	-9.9	-16.4	-24.0	-15.8	-24.5	-11.7	-8.0	-6.9	-8.4	-3.8	-4.7
Ireland	2.5	2.7	2.4	0.8	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.5	-5.4	-5.7	-2.3	1.1	1.1	4.0	5.2	6.4
Israel	-5.1	-5.1	-3.3	-1.0	-1.4	-3.1	-1.5	-1.0	0.6	1.5	3.3	5.0	2.4	1.5	3.7	4.0	0.5	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5
Italy	2.1	3.0	2.7	1.7	0.7	-0.5	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-1.6	-2.5	-2.4	-3.1	-1.9	-3.5	-3.2	-0.9	0.3	0.7
Japan	2.1	1.4	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.8	3.4	2.9	3.7	2.1	1.1	1.2	1.5
Korea	-1.5	-4.0	-1.3	12.0	5.3	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.4	4.5	2.2	1.5	2.1	0.4	3.9	2.9	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.8
Luxembourg	12.2	11.2	10.4	9.2	8.4	13.2	8.8	10.5	8.1	11.9	11.5	10.4	10.1	5.4	6.7	7.7	7.1	5.8	7.8	9.3
Mexico	-0.4	-0.7	-1.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.8	-2.5	-2.0	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-1.1	-1.6	-0.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.3	-0.3	0.3
Netherlands	6.3	5.2	6.6	3.3	3.9	2.0	2.6	2.6	5.5	7.6	7.4	9.3	6.7	4.3	5.2	7.7	9.7	8.4	8.4	9.0
New Zealand	-5.0	-5.9	-6.2	-3.7	-6.1	-4.6	-2.3	-3.6	-3.9	-5.7	-7.9	-8.3	-8.1	-8.8	-2.5	-3.2	-4.1	-5.5	-5.9	-5.9
Norway	3.6	6.9	6.3	-0.3	5.6	15.0	16.1	12.6	12.3	12.6	16.5	16.4	12.5	15.9	10.8	12.4	14.5	15.3	14.9	13.6
Poland	0.6	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.5	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.3	-2.4	-3.8	-6.2	-6.5	-4.0	-5.1	-4.8	-3.5	-3.0	-2.8
Portugal	-0.1	-4.1	-5.9	-7.1	-8.7	-10.3	-10.3	-8.2	-6.4	-8.3	-10.3	-10.7	-10.1	-12.6	-10.9	-10.0	-6.5	-2.9	-1.5	-0.6
Slovak Republic	2.6	-9.3	-8.5	-8.9	-4.8	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-5.9	-7.8	-8.5	-7.8	-5.3	-6.0	-2.6	-3.7	-2.1	1.7	1.8	3.1
Slovenia	..	0.3	0.3	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	0.2	1.1	-0.8	-2.6	-1.7	-2.5	-4.8	-6.2	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	2.5	5.1	6.4
Spain	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.2	-7.4	-9.0	-10.0	-9.6	-4.8	-4.5	-3.5	-2.0	0.5	1.8
Sweden	3.3	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	6.9	6.6	6.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.9
Switzerland	6.4	6.8	9.0	9.1	10.6	11.7	8.0	8.5	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.4	8.7	1.7	10.5	14.4	10.4	11.5	11.3	11.7
Turkey	-1.2	-1.0	-1.0	0.9	-0.6	-3.8	2.0	-0.4	-2.5	-3.7	-4.6	-6.1	-5.9	-5.5	-2.1	-6.3	-9.8	-7.2	-7.3	-7.5
United Kingdom	-1.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-2.7	-2.9	-2.3	-2.1	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-2.9	-2.3	-1.0	-1.3	-2.5	-1.9	-3.3	-3.5	-3.1
United States	-1.5	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-3.2	-4.2	-3.9	-4.3	-4.7	-5.3	-5.9	-6.0	-5.1	-4.7	-2.7	-3.0	-3.1	-3.0	-3.0	-3.2
Euro area	0.7	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	-0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.4	1.9	2.2
Total OECD	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 52. Structure of current account balances of major world regions

\$ billion

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Goods and services trade balance¹																	
OECD	93	-50	-214	-183	-160	-210	-259	-427	-508	-402	-518	-77	-187	-328	-336	-351	-365
China	44	31	29	28	37	36	51	125	209	308	349	220	223	188	230	239	195
Other industrialised Asia ²	61	82	75	74	92	94	80	83	109	122	47	94	78	36	55	33	26
Russia	12	33	52	39	37	49	72	105	126	113	155	93	123	162	159	121	104
Brazil	-17	-8	-11	-8	6	16	26	32	32	20	3	-3	-22	-18	-31	-32	-36
Other oil producers	-13	46	145	88	74	116	180	324	415	404	567	171	351	626	612	630	718
Rest of the world	-75	-55	-48	-48	-37	-44	-63	-88	-120	-181	-259	-153	-163	-198	-197	-144	-108
World ³	106	78	27	-9	50	58	88	153	263	383	344	345	404	468	492	496	533
Investment income, net																	
OECD	-21	-19	-9	6	-11	22	99	122	106	101	131	167	273	317	332	367	379
China	-17	-14	-15	-19	-15	-10	-5	-16	-5	8	29	-9	-26	-12	2	19	19
Other industrialised Asia ²	-10	-17	-18	-14	-19	-13	-23	-34	-25	-24	-24	-28	-44	-46	-64	-59	-56
Russia	-12	-8	-7	-4	-7	-13	-13	-19	-29	-31	-49	-40	-49	-60	-60	-55	-54
Brazil	-18	-19	-18	-20	-18	-19	-21	-26	-27	-29	-41	-34	-39	-47	-32	-35	-38
Other oil producers	3	2	-6	-10	-19	-26	-34	-44	-25	-29	-54	-45	-69	-91	-111	-117	-117
Rest of the world	-26	-27	-31	-30	-31	-38	-45	-48	-54	-68	-75	-69	-87	-105	-112	-118	-121
World ³	-101	-102	-104	-92	-119	-96	-41	-65	-60	-72	-83	-56	-41	-44	-46	3	13
Net transfers, net																	
OECD	-108	-108	-120	-121	-124	-153	-186	-223	-216	-271	-299	-298	-324	-335	-335	-325	-328
China	4	5	6	8	13	17	23	24	28	37	43	32	41	25	6	7	7
Other industrialised Asia ²	5	15	16	17	20	27	25	35	43	54	68	68	70	81	92	95	100
Russia	0	1	0	-1	-1	0	-1	-1	-2	-4	-3	-3	-4	-3	-5	-5	-4
Brazil	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	3
Other oil producers	-18	-18	-19	-20	-20	-19	-19	-13	-7	-20	-28	-38	-39	-47	-51	-54	-53
Rest of the world	39	40	45	52	58	68	79	90	104	121	139	133	141	152	155	156	155
World ³	-77	-64	-69	-63	-52	-57	-77	-85	-45	-78	-76	-103	-112	-123	-135	-124	-120
Current balance																	
OECD	-32	-186	-345	-292	-300	-311	-315	-497	-578	-524	-667	-176	-189	-317	-300	-296	-300
China	31	21	21	17	35	43	69	132	232	353	421	243	238	202	238	265	220
Other industrialised Asia ²	51	67	55	68	82	106	77	70	117	147	90	121	96	84	35	52	53
Russia	0	25	47	34	29	35	60	85	95	78	104	49	71	99	91	57	42
Brazil	-33	-25	-24	-23	-8	4	12	14	14	2	-28	-24	-47	-52	-57	-64	-72
Other oil producers	-34	23	113	54	31	69	125	267	383	354	484	88	242	464	425	435	524
Rest of the world	-62	-42	-34	-26	-9	-13	-29	-45	-68	-126	-193	-88	-107	-150	-152	-104	-72
World ³	-79	-118	-167	-169	-139	-67	-1	25	194	283	209	214	303	329	279	346	396

Note: Historical data for the OECD area are aggregates of reported balance-of-payments data of each individual country. Because of various statistical problems as well as a large number of non-reporters among non-OECD countries, trade and current account balances estimated on the basis of these countries' own balance-of-payments records may differ from corresponding estimates shown in this table.

1. National-accounts basis for OECD countries and balance-of-payments basis for the non-OECD regions.
2. Dynamic Asian Economies (Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam and Thailand), India and Indonesia.
3. Reflects statistical errors and asymmetries. Given the very large gross flows of world balance-of-payments transactions, statistical errors and asymmetries easily give rise to world totals (balances) that are significantly different from zero.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 53. **Export market growth in goods and services**


Percentage changes from previous year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	12.6	10.0	6.9	-0.9	5.1	13.1	0.0	6.0	8.8	13.5	9.7	9.6	8.0	5.4	-9.7	14.6	7.8	3.6	6.0	8.1
Austria	8.8	5.7	9.7	8.3	6.2	11.6	2.1	1.8	5.4	9.0	7.3	10.8	7.8	3.0	-10.8	11.4	6.2	1.8	4.0	6.2
Belgium	8.5	5.7	9.9	9.3	7.0	12.2	1.8	2.0	4.3	8.4	7.3	9.7	6.4	2.7	-10.4	10.8	5.9	1.6	3.9	5.9
Canada	8.0	8.9	12.6	10.2	10.4	13.0	-2.0	3.6	4.8	11.1	6.6	6.9	3.6	-1.2	-12.8	12.7	5.2	3.0	4.3	6.7
Chile	8.6	10.0	10.1	3.2	5.6	12.6	0.4	2.9	7.0	11.6	8.4	9.9	8.7	3.9	-9.7	15.3	7.0	3.0	5.2	7.5
Czech Republic	8.9	6.8	10.0	9.7	5.7	11.3	2.8	1.5	5.3	8.8	7.5	11.4	7.6	3.0	-11.5	11.2	6.6	2.0	3.9	6.1
Denmark	8.5	6.7	10.5	8.4	5.9	11.4	1.0	1.9	4.8	8.9	7.6	9.7	7.3	2.7	-11.5	11.2	5.7	1.8	3.9	6.2
Estonia	8.9	6.2	10.7	7.9	3.8	12.3	2.0	3.0	4.7	9.2	9.1	10.3	9.4	5.4	-14.3	10.5	6.7	1.7	3.9	5.7
Finland	9.3	6.2	10.0	5.7	3.6	12.8	2.3	3.7	6.5	10.9	9.4	11.4	10.5	4.8	-13.6	12.8	7.8	3.0	5.4	7.1
France	8.6	6.5	10.2	7.5	6.0	11.2	1.6	2.7	5.0	9.4	7.7	9.6	7.6	2.6	-10.8	10.7	4.9	1.4	3.7	5.9
Germany	9.1	6.7	10.3	7.6	5.6	12.4	1.8	3.1	4.8	9.6	7.6	9.3	7.8	2.3	-11.7	11.3	5.4	1.4	3.7	5.8
Greece	9.4	6.5	10.1	7.4	4.5	10.1	1.5	3.5	5.7	10.0	8.3	9.3	9.0	4.0	-11.2	10.4	5.9	2.3	3.8	5.8
Hungary	8.8	6.2	9.5	8.2	5.6	11.1	2.6	1.8	5.2	8.9	7.4	10.4	8.0	3.0	-11.2	10.7	6.2	1.8	3.7	6.1
Iceland	8.1	6.7	10.1	8.9	7.1	11.2	2.3	2.6	3.7	8.3	7.1	9.7	5.8	1.5	-11.1	9.5	4.4	1.6	3.3	5.5
Ireland	7.9	6.7	9.9	7.8	7.1	11.8	1.1	2.7	3.9	8.5	6.7	8.7	4.7	0.8	-11.0	10.7	4.5	1.7	3.5	5.4
Israel	10.3	8.2	10.9	7.2	7.0	13.0	-1.0	3.8	5.9	11.2	8.0	8.8	6.0	2.6	-11.3	13.4	6.8	2.2	4.6	6.7
Italy	8.5	6.8	10.1	7.8	5.9	11.8	1.9	2.9	5.2	9.8	8.0	9.7	8.5	3.2	-11.1	10.5	5.7	2.0	4.0	6.1
Japan	12.3	9.0	9.8	0.8	7.9	15.2	-1.2	7.3	9.6	14.2	9.0	9.8	8.5	3.3	-8.6	15.6	6.5	3.8	6.3	8.6
Korea	11.6	10.1	9.3	1.9	6.1	14.2	0.6	7.1	10.6	14.5	9.7	10.5	9.3	4.2	-7.8	15.4	7.4	4.2	6.4	8.7
Luxembourg	7.8	4.9	9.4	8.3	6.1	11.9	1.7	1.3	3.5	7.5	6.6	8.9	5.9	1.5	-10.6	10.2	5.0	1.0	3.3	5.6
Mexico	8.0	8.6	13.1	10.8	10.3	12.5	-2.2	3.2	4.7	11.1	6.6	6.6	3.6	-1.4	-13.0	12.5	5.1	2.7	3.9	6.5
Netherlands	8.5	5.9	9.7	8.0	6.0	12.0	1.6	2.1	4.3	8.6	7.2	9.6	6.8	2.4	-11.0	10.5	5.5	1.5	3.8	6.0
New Zealand	10.1	8.9	8.9	2.6	6.1	11.9	-1.0	6.0	7.6	12.5	8.6	8.7	8.6	5.1	-10.1	13.3	7.2	4.5	5.5	7.1
Norway	8.0	6.5	10.3	8.5	6.8	11.9	1.5	2.7	3.7	8.2	7.2	9.4	4.9	1.4	-11.2	10.5	4.7	2.1	3.7	5.4
Poland	9.0	5.5	9.4	8.1	5.3	11.5	2.9	2.0	5.2	8.8	7.6	10.8	8.3	3.5	-11.8	11.4	6.8	2.0	4.1	6.2
Portugal	8.4	6.3	10.6	9.6	7.4	11.6	2.5	2.7	4.5	8.7	7.6	9.3	7.2	0.8	-11.6	9.9	3.7	0.3	2.6	5.2
Slovak Republic	11.0	6.8	10.1	9.0	6.0	12.3	3.4	2.1	5.6	9.3	6.7	10.8	8.6	2.9	-11.1	11.7	6.2	1.1	3.4	5.9
Slovenia	9.2	4.8	9.3	8.0	4.6	10.9	3.3	1.9	5.2	8.8	7.4	10.4	9.0	3.6	-11.9	10.9	6.5	1.2	3.5	5.8
Spain	7.7	5.8	10.1	9.1	5.8	11.3	1.8	2.0	3.5	8.2	7.0	9.1	6.6	2.4	-10.6	10.1	4.5	1.2	3.5	5.5
Sweden	8.2	7.0	10.5	7.7	4.7	11.2	1.4	3.1	4.3	9.7	8.5	9.8	7.4	3.3	-11.7	10.6	5.6	2.2	4.2	6.1
Switzerland	8.8	6.2	9.8	7.5	6.4	11.9	1.4	2.3	5.3	9.3	7.5	9.7	7.3	2.6	-10.7	11.4	5.9	1.8	4.1	6.4
Turkey	8.2	5.7	9.8	7.3	4.9	10.4	3.2	3.4	5.0	9.6	9.0	10.0	10.3	4.8	-10.5	8.8	5.1	2.5	4.3	6.3
United Kingdom	9.3	6.8	10.4	8.2	6.6	12.6	1.0	2.9	4.7	9.9	8.2	8.9	7.9	2.8	-10.7	10.6	5.5	2.1	4.2	6.5
United States	6.8	9.1	10.8	4.2	6.4	12.7	-0.5	3.2	5.4	10.9	8.5	9.3	8.2	3.8	-11.2	14.0	6.3	3.3	4.7	6.5
Total OECD	8.8	7.4	10.3	6.6	6.5	12.4	0.8	3.3	5.5	10.3	7.9	9.4	7.5	2.7	-10.9	12.2	5.8	2.4	4.5	6.6
<i>Memorandum items</i>																				
China	10.5	8.5	9.1	2.8	6.2	12.9	-0.9	3.9	5.9	11.4	7.9	8.3	7.0	3.1	-12.0	13.0	6.1	3.1	4.7	6.8
Other industrialised Asia ¹	12.8	9.3	8.7	0.0	5.3	14.7	-0.6	6.6	9.4	14.1	9.2	9.7	8.2	4.1	-8.7	15.4	7.0	3.9	6.2	8.4
Russia	10.2	7.2	10.7	7.8	5.2	11.3	1.7	3.7	6.3	10.0	8.3	10.0	9.2	3.9	-9.7	11.1	6.0	1.8	4.0	6.2
Brazil	6.2	9.3	12.6	6.3	3.1	10.4	-0.4	-1.1	8.3	13.6	10.3	10.3	10.5	5.5	-11.4	14.6	7.9	1.6	4.5	6.7
Other oil producers	11.3	8.9	8.6	1.8	6.2	12.9	0.0	4.8	7.1	11.5	8.2	9.0	8.1	3.3	-10.3	13.3	6.1	2.9	5.1	7.4
Rest of the world	9.2	7.1	10.3	6.2	3.9	11.6	1.8	3.7	6.3	11.2	9.3	10.3	10.0	5.2	-11.4	12.5	6.9	2.6	4.9	6.7

Note: Regional aggregates are calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade.

1. Chinese Taipei; Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Philippines; Singapore; Vietnam; Thailand; India and Indonesia.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932751424>

Annex Table 54. **Import penetration**
 Goods and services import volume as a percentage of total final expenditure, constant prices

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia	10.4	10.8	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.9	14.1	14.7	15.2	16.1	17.3	15.8	17.3	18.6	19.0	19.5	20.0
Austria	26.2	26.7	27.7	28.0	28.4	29.7	30.7	30.3	31.0	32.5	33.4	33.8	34.5	34.0	32.1	33.3	34.2	34.2	34.7	35.6
Belgium	37.1	37.7	38.9	39.7	39.5	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.6	42.4	43.0	43.6	44.2	42.2	43.7	44.6	44.6	45.0	45.7
Canada	19.5	20.0	21.5	21.6	22.1	22.6	21.5	21.3	21.7	22.6	23.3	23.7	24.3	24.3	22.5	24.3	24.9	24.9	25.3	25.7
Chile	..	19.0	19.9	20.4	19.1	19.9	20.1	20.1	20.9	22.6	24.3	25.2	26.9	28.3	25.1	28.9	30.6	30.2	30.6	30.4
Czech Republic	27.0	28.4	29.8	31.2	31.8	34.0	35.8	36.4	37.2	38.4	38.2	38.9	40.5	40.4	39.0	42.1	43.4	43.9	44.5	45.3
Denmark	22.7	22.8	23.8	24.9	25.1	26.7	26.9	28.3	27.9	28.9	30.6	32.6	33.2	34.1	32.4	32.8	33.8	34.3	34.9	35.9
Estonia	35.3	35.9	39.0	40.0	38.5	41.7	41.2	41.2	41.8	43.6	45.7	46.6	46.3	45.4	39.1	42.9	46.3	47.0	47.4	48.4
Finland	21.7	22.4	23.2	23.6	23.7	25.6	25.5	25.8	26.1	26.7	28.3	28.9	29.2	30.6	28.6	29.2	29.6	29.9	30.2	30.5
France	16.0	16.1	16.8	17.9	18.3	20.0	20.0	20.2	20.2	20.6	21.2	21.7	22.2	22.4	21.2	22.3	22.9	23.0	23.5	24.2
Germany	18.4	19.0	20.0	21.1	22.2	23.5	23.4	23.2	24.2	25.5	26.5	28.0	28.5	28.9	28.3	29.6	30.5	30.9	31.8	32.9
Greece	21.3	22.0	23.8	24.8	26.9	28.7	27.7	26.6	25.5	25.3	24.5	25.4	27.3	27.5	23.9	23.6	23.6	22.6	22.6	22.2
Hungary	24.3	25.7	28.7	31.8	33.5	36.0	36.2	36.7	37.8	39.8	40.5	43.0	45.9	47.0	44.7	47.5	48.4	48.6	48.6	49.2
Iceland	21.4	23.3	23.8	26.5	26.5	27.3	24.8	24.3	25.7	26.8	30.6	31.9	30.3	26.0	22.5	23.8	24.5	25.2	25.1	25.6
Ireland	37.0	37.6	38.4	42.3	42.7	44.9	45.3	44.2	42.5	43.8	44.5	44.7	45.5	45.2	44.2	45.2	44.5	44.2	44.1	44.8
Israel	28.0	28.3	28.5	27.9	30.3	31.1	29.9	29.6	29.1	30.5	30.2	29.6	30.7	30.3	27.0	28.4	29.7	30.6	30.4	30.6
Italy	16.3	16.1	17.1	18.0	18.4	19.5	19.4	19.4	19.7	20.1	20.6	21.6	22.1	21.8	20.3	22.0	22.1	21.2	21.3	21.6
Japan	8.9	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.7	11.9	10.8	11.4	12.1	12.5	12.7	13.0
Korea	21.9	23.1	22.9	19.7	21.8	23.9	22.3	23.4	24.9	26.1	26.8	27.9	29.1	29.6	28.0	29.9	30.4	30.5	31.6	32.9
Luxembourg	48.2	48.9	50.9	52.0	53.7	54.0	54.7	53.8	55.3	57.1	56.7	58.4	58.8	60.5	58.0	60.4	61.9	60.7	60.8	60.9
Mexico	13.0	14.6	16.2	17.6	18.9	21.1	21.0	21.3	21.1	22.2	23.1	24.3	25.0	25.3	22.7	25.1	25.6	25.8	25.9	26.3
Netherlands	30.6	30.9	32.4	33.3	34.2	35.9	36.0	36.1	36.4	37.2	37.9	39.1	39.5	39.7	38.8	40.8	41.4	42.2	42.9	43.7
New Zealand	21.7	22.3	22.3	22.2	23.4	22.6	22.6	23.5	24.1	26.2	26.8	25.8	27.0	27.6	24.5	26.5	27.7	27.8	28.2	28.9
Norway	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.2	19.7	19.5	19.5	19.4	19.4	20.2	21.0	22.1	23.3	24.0	21.9	23.4	23.8	23.5	23.8	24.4
Poland	17.6	20.2	22.1	24.3	23.7	25.4	24.3	24.5	25.5	27.1	27.5	29.5	30.8	31.2	28.3	30.2	30.4	29.5	29.9	30.5
Portugal	22.1	22.5	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.2	26.0	25.8	25.8	27.0	27.3	28.4	29.0	29.5	27.9	28.7	27.9	27.2	27.0	27.4
Slovak Republic	32.9	35.0	35.8	38.7	38.6	40.2	42.2	42.1	42.7	43.5	44.7	46.8	46.6	45.8	41.8	44.1	45.7	46.6	47.1	47.5
Slovenia	..	32.7	33.9	35.2	35.7	36.4	36.4	36.7	37.5	39.5	40.2	41.6	43.8	43.9	40.5	42.1	43.3	43.1	43.5	43.6
Spain	15.7	16.5	17.7	19.1	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.5	22.0	23.0	23.7	24.8	25.6	24.4	21.8	23.4	23.1	22.6	22.6	22.9
Sweden	23.4	23.7	25.4	26.6	26.7	28.1	27.4	26.7	27.0	27.4	28.1	29.1	30.2	31.1	28.8	29.9	30.3	30.1	30.3	30.9
Switzerland	23.3	23.7	24.8	25.6	26.1	27.4	27.4	27.2	27.4	28.3	29.0	29.6	30.1	29.6	28.9	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.9	31.1
Turkey	14.1	15.3	16.9	16.8	16.8	18.7	15.5	17.2	19.7	21.3	21.9	22.0	22.9	22.1	20.2	22.1	22.5	21.8	22.0	22.1
United Kingdom	18.2	19.1	20.0	20.9	21.6	22.5	22.8	23.2	23.0	23.7	24.5	25.8	24.8	24.6	23.3	24.3	24.3	24.8	25.1	25.2
United States	9.4	9.8	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.7	13.5	13.8	14.2	14.3	14.0	12.7	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.4	14.9
Total OECD	14.7	15.3	16.1	16.8	17.4	18.6	18.4	18.5	18.8	19.6	20.2	21.0	21.4	21.5	20.0	21.3	21.9	21.9	22.3	22.9

Note: The OECD aggregate is calculated inclusive of intra-regional trade as the sum of import volumes expressed in 2005 \$ divided by the sum of total final expenditure expressed in 2005 \$.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections**
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014				2012	2013	2014			
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4		
Private consumption															
Canada	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.6
France	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.8
Germany	0.9	1.4	2.3	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.7	2.6
Italy	-3.2	-1.1	0.5	-2.4	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	-3.0	-0.2	0.7
Japan	2.1	0.9	0.8	-0.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	4.7	7.7	-12.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	2.4	-0.9
United Kingdom	1.1	1.6	1.4	-0.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.6
United States	1.9	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.5	2.0	2.4	3.2
Euro area	-1.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.8	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	-0.8	0.3	1.2
Total OECD	1.1	1.5	2.2	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.1	2.6	2.7	1.1	1.9	2.3
Public consumption															
Canada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0
France	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.7
Germany	1.1	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.8
Italy	-0.4	-1.0	-0.5	0.8	-2.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.6	0.8	-1.7	-0.5
Japan	2.2	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	-1.0	-1.2	2.0	-0.2	-0.8
United Kingdom	1.3	-3.0	-1.8	-4.7	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.0	-1.8	-1.8
United States	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	-2.9	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-0.8
Euro area	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	-0.2	0.1	0.5
Total OECD	0.3	-0.1	0.0	-1.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Business investment															
Canada	7.4	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.1	8.2	7.4
France	-0.2	0.3	4.5	-2.0	0.0	1.2	2.4	3.4	4.9	5.7	6.1	7.0	-1.9	1.8	5.9
Germany	-1.8	-0.7	4.4	-4.2	-1.1	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	-4.9	3.2	4.1
Japan	1.4	3.2	6.7	3.6	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	-3.2	6.5	6.6
United Kingdom	3.2	5.3	6.4	4.1	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	0.7	5.8	6.6
United States	7.4	3.8	6.9	1.0	4.2	6.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.4	7.6	3.0	5.9	7.2
Total investment															
Canada	4.4	4.7	3.7	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.9	3.9	3.7
France	0.3	-0.1	2.9	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	-1.2	0.9	4.0
Germany	-1.3	0.9	4.6	-1.5	0.8	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	-3.1	3.7	4.5
Italy	-8.2	-5.1	-1.0	-6.8	-5.4	-3.9	-3.0	-1.8	-1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	-8.2	-3.5	0.5
Japan	2.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.7	3.2	-0.1	-5.1	2.6	3.2	0.2	1.8	0.1
United Kingdom	1.8	2.5	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.7	3.1	3.9
United States	5.7	4.4	7.1	2.4	4.7	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.3	3.3	5.9	7.7
Euro area	-3.6	-1.9	2.1	-3.2	-2.2	-0.4	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	-4.4	0.0	2.9
Total OECD	1.8	2.1	4.3	1.0	2.2	3.4	3.8	4.3	4.2	4.0	5.2	5.5	0.7	3.4	4.7

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 55. **Quarterly demand and output projections (cont'd)**
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014								2012	2013	2014
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q4 / Q4			
Total domestic demand																
Canada	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	
France	-0.4	0.3	1.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.8	0.2	0.7	1.4	
Germany	0.0	1.1	2.6	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.9	-0.2	2.0	2.8	
Italy	-4.5	-1.9	0.0	-3.0	-2.2	-1.4	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	-3.8	-1.1	0.4	
Japan	2.4	0.8	0.5	-0.1	1.0	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.5	-5.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	-0.2	
United Kingdom	0.8	1.0	1.1	-0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.2	
United States	2.2	2.1	3.0	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	1.6	2.5	3.3	
Euro area	-1.9	-0.6	1.0	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.6	-1.6	0.2	1.3	
Total OECD	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.5	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.6	2.7	0.8	1.8	2.4	
Exports of goods and services																
Canada	1.9	2.6	5.6	1.7	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	-1.6	5.0	5.8	
France	2.6	3.3	6.1	1.2	3.7	4.4	5.2	5.5	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	1.2	4.7	6.7	
Germany	4.4	3.2	5.8	-0.3	2.3	3.6	4.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.6	4.1	6.3	
Italy	0.9	2.6	4.2	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	0.3	3.4	4.6	
Japan	1.0	1.6	6.5	-1.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	-0.8	6.7	6.3	
United Kingdom	-0.2	2.4	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	-1.3	3.0	4.0	
United States	3.6	4.1	6.2	1.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	6.9	6.9	3.2	5.4	6.7	
Total OECD ¹	3.1	3.9	6.2	2.2	4.3	4.9	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.8	3.0	5.2	6.5	
Imports of goods and services																
Canada	2.3	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.2	4.5	4.8	
France	0.4	3.2	5.4	2.4	3.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	2.0	4.5	5.8	
Germany	2.9	4.8	7.6	2.6	4.6	5.7	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	3.0	6.2	7.9	
Italy	-7.3	-0.2	2.5	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	1.0	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	-4.9	0.5	3.4	
Japan	6.0	2.1	4.4	1.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.6	6.1	3.9	2.9	5.3	
United Kingdom	2.8	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.0	
United States	2.8	4.0	6.6	1.1	5.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.8	1.7	6.0	6.7	
Total OECD ¹	1.6	3.5	5.7	2.1	3.8	4.5	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	2.2	4.7	6.1	
GDP																
Canada	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	1.5	2.2	2.5	
France	0.2	0.3	1.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	
Germany	0.9	0.6	1.9	-0.9	0.1	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	0.8	1.2	2.1	
Italy	-2.2	-1.0	0.6	-2.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	-2.3	-0.2	0.8	
Japan	1.6	0.7	0.8	-0.4	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.8	-5.0	1.0	1.0	0.3	2.0	-0.1	
United Kingdom	-0.1	0.9	1.6	-0.9	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	0.1	1.1	1.8	
United States	2.2	2.0	2.8	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.5	1.8	2.2	3.2	
Euro area	-0.4	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	-0.5	0.6	1.6	
Total OECD	1.4	1.4	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	1.0	1.9	2.5	

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. Includes intra-regional trade.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 56. **Quarterly price, cost and unemployment projections**
 Percentage changes from previous period, seasonally adjusted at annual rates, volume

	2012	2013	2014	2012	2013				2014				2012	2013	2014
				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4		Q4 / Q4	
Consumer price index¹															
Canada	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.9
France	2.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1
Germany	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1
Italy	3.2	1.9	0.9	1.6	1.3	2.1	3.6	1.2	-0.3	0.4	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.0	0.4
Japan	0.0	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	8.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.8
United Kingdom	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
United States	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0
Euro area	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.4	1.2
GDP deflator															
Canada	0.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	0.4	1.5	2.0
France	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.0	0.6
Germany	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7
Italy	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.8	0.9	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.6	0.1
Japan	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	-1.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	5.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3	1.1
United Kingdom	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
United States	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.9
Euro area	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.9
Total OECD	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8
Unit labour costs (total economy)															
Canada	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.8
France	1.9	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.6	0.8	0.2
Germany	2.8	2.7	1.9	4.0	3.1	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.1
Italy	2.4	1.2	-0.4	2.5	0.9	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	0.0	2.9	-0.1	-0.3
Japan	-1.8	-0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.9	-1.3	-1.2	-1.9	-1.8	6.3	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	1.1
United Kingdom	3.2	1.9	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.2	2.0
United States	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.1
Euro area	1.2	1.1	0.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6
Total OECD	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.4
Per cent of labour force															
Unemployment															
Canada	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8			
France	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.2	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9			
Germany	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5			
Italy	10.6	11.4	11.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.6			
Japan	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3			
United Kingdom	8.0	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9			
United States	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.4			
Euro area	11.1	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.9			
Total OECD	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9			

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex.

1. For the United Kingdom, the euro area countries and the euro area aggregate, the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) is used.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries

	2011	2012	2013	2014		2011	2012	2013	2014
Australia					France				
Final domestic demand	4.2	4.9	3.5	3.4	Final domestic demand	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.2
Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.8	-0.8	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.5	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	Net exports	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.1
GDP	2.3	3.7	3.0	3.2	GDP	1.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
Austria					Germany				
Final domestic demand	1.9	0.7	0.5	1.2	Final domestic demand	2.3	0.5	1.2	2.5
Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	Net exports	0.6	0.9	-0.5	-0.5
GDP	2.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	GDP	3.1	0.9	0.6	1.9
Belgium					Greece				
Final domestic demand	1.1	-0.2	0.6	1.3	Final domestic demand	-10.1	-9.8	-6.5	-4.0
Stockbuilding	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	Net exports	2.4	3.1	2.2	2.7
GDP	1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	GDP	-7.1	-6.3	-4.5	-1.3
Canada					Hungary				
Final domestic demand	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.3	Final domestic demand	-0.4	-1.7	-1.7	-0.2
Stockbuilding	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	-1.1	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-0.5	-0.2	-0.4	0.2	Net exports	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3
GDP	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.4	GDP	1.6	-1.6	-0.1	1.2
Chile					Iceland				
Final domestic demand	9.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	Final domestic demand	2.8	3.2	2.2	4.1
Stockbuilding	-0.6	0.5	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.6	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	0.2	Net exports	-0.8	-0.4	0.7	-1.5
GDP	5.9	5.2	4.6	5.4	GDP	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7
Czech Republic					Ireland				
Final domestic demand	-0.3	-1.8	0.2	1.5	Final domestic demand	-3.5	-2.6	-1.3	-0.1
Stockbuilding	-0.1	-1.5	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Net exports	2.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	Net exports	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.3
GDP	1.9	-0.9	0.8	2.4	GDP	1.4	0.5	1.3	2.2
Denmark					Israel				
Final domestic demand	-0.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	Final domestic demand	5.7	3.7	2.5	3.9
Stockbuilding	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	1.0	-0.3	0.0
Net exports	0.8	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	Net exports	-1.9	-1.4	0.7	0.0
GDP	1.1	0.2	1.4	1.7	GDP	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.9
Estonia					Italy				
Final domestic demand	7.1	5.1	2.7	3.1	Final domestic demand	-0.4	-3.7	-1.8	0.0
Stockbuilding	2.1	-1.2	0.5	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.4	-0.7	1.2	0.3	Net exports	1.4	2.5	0.9	0.6
GDP	8.3	3.1	3.7	3.4	GDP	0.6	-2.2	-1.0	0.6
Finland					Japan				
Final domestic demand	2.7	0.4	0.7	1.8	Final domestic demand	0.6	2.3	0.8	0.5
Stockbuilding	1.7	-2.4	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1
Net exports	-1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.3	Net exports	-0.9	-0.8	-0.1	0.2
GDP	2.7	0.7	1.1	2.2	GDP	-0.7	1.6	0.7	0.8

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 57. Contributions to changes in real GDP in OECD countries (cont'd)

	2011	2012	2013	2014		2011	2012	2013	2014
Korea					Slovenia				
Final domestic demand	1.2	1.5	2.9	3.5	Final domestic demand	-1.3	-4.0	-4.3	-0.9
Stockbuilding	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.7	-1.8	-0.5	0.0
Net exports	1.8	0.8	0.3	1.0	Net exports	1.3	3.5	2.6	2.0
GDP	3.6	2.2	3.1	4.4	GDP	0.6	-2.4	-2.1	1.1
Luxembourg					Spain				
Final domestic demand	2.9	2.1	0.5	1.3	Final domestic demand	-1.8	-3.9	-3.9	-0.9
Stockbuilding	1.4	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net exports	-1.7	-1.4	0.4	0.7	Net exports	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.4
GDP	1.7	0.6	1.2	2.0	GDP	0.4	-1.3	-1.4	0.5
Mexico					Sweden				
Final domestic demand	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.1	Final domestic demand	2.8	1.7	1.4	2.8
Stockbuilding	-0.9	-0.3	0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	Net exports	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.2
GDP	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.6	GDP	3.9	1.2	1.9	3.0
Netherlands					Switzerland				
Final domestic demand	0.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.8	Final domestic demand	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.0
Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	Net exports	0.3	-1.0	-0.4	0.3
GDP	1.1	-0.9	0.2	1.5	GDP	1.9	0.8	1.1	2.3
New Zealand					Turkey				
Final domestic demand	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.9	Final domestic demand	9.7	-0.1	4.0	5.3
Stockbuilding	0.5	0.1	-0.3	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Net exports	-1.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0	Net exports	-1.5	3.9	-0.2	-0.1
GDP	0.5	1.6	2.4	2.9	GDP	8.5	2.9	4.1	5.2
Norway					United Kingdom				
Final domestic demand	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	Final domestic demand	-0.9	1.3	0.7	1.1
Stockbuilding	0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.0
Net exports	-1.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	Net exports	1.2	-1.0	-0.1	0.5
GDP	1.4	3.3	2.5	2.0	GDP	0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.6
Poland					United States				
Final domestic demand	3.1	1.1	1.0	2.3	Final domestic demand	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.1
Stockbuilding	0.4	-0.7	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Net exports	0.9	2.0	0.7	0.3	Net exports	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.3
GDP	4.3	2.5	1.6	2.5	GDP	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.8
Portugal					Euro area				
Final domestic demand	-5.7	-7.3	-4.1	-0.1	Final domestic demand	0.3	-1.3	-0.5	1.0
Stockbuilding	-0.5	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.0
Net exports	4.4	4.2	2.5	1.0	Net exports	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.3
GDP	-1.7	-3.1	-1.8	0.9	GDP	1.5	-0.4	-0.1	1.3
Slovak Republic					Total OECD				
Final domestic demand	1.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	Final domestic demand	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.2
Stockbuilding	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.0	Stockbuilding	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Net exports	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	Net exports	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1
GDP	3.2	2.6	2.0	3.4	GDP	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.3

Note: The adoption of national accounts systems SNA93 or ESA95 has been proceeding at an uneven pace among OECD member countries, both with respect to variables and the time period covered. As a consequence, there are breaks in many national series. For further information, see table "National Accounts Reporting Systems, base years and latest data updates" at the beginning of the Statistical Annex. Totals may not add up due to rounding and/or statistical discrepancy.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 58. Household wealth and indebtedness

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Canada												
Net wealth	502.2	503.2	512.7	516.1	518.1	534.5	545.5	548.5	538.9	551.2	546.4	550.1
Net financial wealth	240.1	235.5	231.4	224.0	214.6	216.5	217.9	210.6	204.0	211.8	206.0	204.2
Non-financial assets	262.0	267.7	281.3	292.1	303.5	318.0	327.7	337.9	334.8	339.4	340.4	345.9
Financial assets	352.7	349.6	348.5	344.7	338.9	345.9	349.6	347.9	345.3	360.4	356.5	358.6
of which: Equities	84.3	84.2	83.6	81.0	79.4	79.4	85.2	85.2	87.5	92.1	91.0	92.7
Liabilities	112.6	114.1	117.1	120.6	124.3	129.4	131.8	137.3	141.3	148.6	150.5	154.5
of which: Mortgages	69.6	69.6	71.2	73.2	75.9	79.1	80.7	84.7	87.6	92.3	94.3	98.1
France												
Net wealth	564.7	560.4	576.0	626.7	683.1	752.1	796.2	809.0	759.8	761.1	814.6	..
Net financial wealth	218.6	197.0	187.4	196.1	200.7	209.3	220.0	217.2	191.0	209.8	217.2	..
Non-financial assets	346.1	363.4	388.6	430.6	482.4	542.8	576.2	591.8	568.7	551.4	597.4	..
Financial assets	288.0	266.7	258.5	270.3	277.3	292.2	307.7	309.0	282.7	305.7	316.5	..
of which: Equities	91.4	74.5	65.5	72.4	75.3	80.9	92.7	91.1	65.9	76.7	80.7	..
Liabilities	69.4	69.6	71.2	74.3	76.6	82.9	87.7	91.8	91.7	95.9	99.3	..
of which: Long-term loans	53.9	54.1	55.1	57.8	61.0	66.3	70.7	74.5	77.9	..	..	..
Germany												
Net wealth	541.0	538.6	539.8	553.5	565.3	578.7	579.7	609.4	598.1	621.4	625.2	627.0
Net financial wealth	153.9	153.7	148.2	160.4	168.7	181.6	179.6	194.5	179.9	191.8	197.8	194.2
Non-financial assets	387.0	384.9	391.6	393.2	396.6	397.1	400.2	414.9	418.2	429.6	427.3	432.9
Financial assets	270.3	267.6	262.1	272.9	279.7	290.0	285.5	297.5	279.4	291.6	295.0	289.2
of which: Equities	76.4	72.7	58.3	64.1	64.3	71.6	67.5	70.5	50.7	53.4	55.5	50.2
Liabilities	116.4	114.0	113.9	112.5	111.0	108.3	105.9	103.0	99.4	99.8	97.2	95.1
of which: Mortgages	72.8	72.6	73.5	73.2	72.6	71.6	71.5	69.7	67.4	67.9	66.2	64.7
Italy												
Net wealth	760.8	739.6	758.7	778.3	804.0	836.6	856.1	854.7	853.8	879.0	871.4	..
Net financial wealth	329.7	305.2	301.1	296.2	306.1	316.3	313.1	291.8	282.5	282.6	273.6	..
Non-financial assets	431.0	434.5	457.6	482.2	498.0	520.3	543.0	562.9	571.3	596.4	597.7	..
Financial assets	384.4	361.0	359.4	357.7	371.6	386.9	388.5	371.6	364.1	369.2	363.1	..
of which: Equities	95.9	78.6	73.1	67.1	70.1	79.1	82.5	70.7	70.6	61.1	56.2	..
Liabilities	54.7	55.8	58.3	61.6	65.6	70.6	75.4	79.9	81.6	86.6	89.5	..
of which: Medium and long-term loans	30.0	31.5	33.4	35.4	38.6	42.1	45.5	48.7	49.2	52.9	55.0	..
Japan												
Net wealth	739.9	778.9	777.9	787.4	780.0	805.6	812.6	808.6	776.8	779.4	775.7	..
Net financial wealth	333.8	340.8	357.6	379.1	385.5	417.2	419.2	408.7	381.5	396.5	399.2	..
Non-financial assets	406.1	438.0	420.4	408.3	394.5	388.3	393.4	399.8	395.3	383.0	376.5	..
Financial assets	467.6	477.2	491.1	513.0	519.1	551.4	554.1	538.1	510.4	525.0	524.9	..
of which: Equities	41.2	31.8	29.9	41.9	48.9	77.3	77.0	55.6	34.6	34.9	38.1	..
Liabilities	133.8	136.3	133.5	133.9	133.6	134.1	134.9	129.4	128.9	128.5	125.7	..
of which: Mortgages ¹	60.7	62.8	62.7	64.1	64.4	64.8	66.0	65.3	65.7	66.2	65.4	..
United Kingdom												
Net wealth	770.9	716.4	716.6	752.0	796.8	832.1	871.3	904.3	758.0	806.0	825.6	..
Net financial wealth	380.5	322.8	259.1	264.8	267.3	303.3	309.3	304.9	240.1	284.5	298.4	287.2
Non-financial assets	390.5	393.6	457.6	487.2	529.4	528.7	562.0	599.3	517.8	521.5	527.3	..
Financial assets	498.4	445.1	393.7	411.2	427.8	467.4	486.9	490.2	420.4	457.4	464.8	448.9
of which: Equities	114.4	86.5	61.8	68.0	71.7	76.9	78.0	73.7	47.4	65.5	71.1	63.7
Liabilities	117.9	122.3	134.6	146.4	160.4	164.0	177.6	185.3	180.3	172.9	166.4	161.7
of which: Mortgages	86.0	89.1	97.7	107.9	119.5	122.6	131.5	139.8	137.9	134.5	..	..
United States												
Net wealth	590.7	563.9	525.3	573.1	617.5	659.3	661.3	633.7	484.9	517.6	532.5	520.5
Net financial wealth	360.6	323.2	276.0	312.4	337.7	352.5	363.1	362.8	259.9	296.0	321.8	318.6
Non-financial assets	230.2	240.7	249.3	260.7	279.9	306.8	298.2	270.9	225.0	221.7	210.7	201.9
Financial assets	460.9	427.5	385.4	429.7	461.4	483.4	497.8	499.7	387.9	425.5	445.0	435.3
of which: Equities	148.1	123.5	92.2	115.8	122.7	126.8	139.6	136.6	82.5	108.0	119.9	115.7
Liabilities	100.4	104.3	109.4	117.2	123.7	130.9	134.7	136.8	128.0	129.5	123.3	116.8
of which: Mortgages	67.5	71.4	77.1	84.4	90.2	97.7	101.6	103.3	97.2	98.5	91.1	85.7

Note: Assets and liabilities are amounts outstanding at the end of the period, in per cent of nominal disposable income.

For a more detailed description of the variables, see *OECD Economic Outlook Sources and Methods* (<http://www.oecd.org/eco/sources-and-methods>).

1. Fiscal year data.

Sources: Canada: Statistics Canada; France: INSEE; Germany: Deutsche Bundesbank, Federal Statistical Office (Destatis); Italy: Banca d'Italia; Japan: Economic Planning Agency; United Kingdom: Office for National Statistics; United States: Federal Reserve.

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932751557>

Annex Table 59. **House prices**
Percentage change from previous year

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Nominal																	
United States	2.6	3.0	2.9	4.8	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.5	10.4	6.0	0.2	-7.6	-5.4	-3.0	-4.3
Japan	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	-1.7	-3.1	-3.8	-4.2	-4.6	-5.4	-6.1	-4.8	-3.0	-1.0	-1.6	-3.8	-3.7	-3.2
Germany	1.0	-0.9	-1.8	-1.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-0.9	-1.9	-2.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.5	2.6	5.4
France		-1.7	-0.4	2.0	6.9	8.7	7.9	8.6	11.9	15.1	15.4	12.0	6.5	0.9	-7.1	5.1	5.9
Italy	0.8	-3.3	-4.6	2.1	5.5	8.3	8.2	9.6	10.3	9.9	7.5	6.4	5.2	1.7	-3.7	-2.0	-2.0
United Kingdom	0.7	3.7	8.7	11.5	10.9	14.9	8.2	16.1	15.7	11.9	5.5	6.3	10.9	-0.9	-7.8	7.2	-0.9
Canada	-4.5	0.1	2.9	-1.4	3.4	4.5	4.7	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	11.7	11.6	5.5	-2.8	8.9	5.0
Australia	1.2	0.8	4.0	7.3	7.2	8.3	11.2	18.8	18.2	6.5	1.5	7.8	11.3	4.4	3.4	12.1	-2.6
Belgium	4.5	2.2	2.4	6.3	7.1	5.4	4.8	6.4	6.9	8.7	12.7	11.8	9.2	4.9	-0.4	5.4	3.1
Denmark	7.6	10.7	11.5	9.0	6.7	6.5	5.8	3.6	3.2	8.9	17.6	21.6	4.6	-4.5	-12.0	2.8	-2.8
Finland						3.9	-1.4	6.0	6.3	8.1	8.0	6.4	5.5	0.6	-0.3	8.7	2.7
Greece	..	..	..	14.4	8.9	10.6	14.4	13.9	5.4	2.3	10.9	13.0	6.2	1.5	-4.3	-4.4	-5.5
Ireland	6.2	8.7	14.7	24.1	21.5	20.8	12.4	7.0	14.2	11.2	8.1	14.5	8.5	-5.9	-18.3	-13.1	-13.2
Korea	-0.1	0.7	2.9	-9.2	-1.3	1.8	3.9	16.6	9.0	1.1	0.9	6.2	9.0	4.0	0.2	2.5	5.2
Netherlands	7.0	10.7	12.0	10.9	16.3	18.2	11.1	6.4	3.6	4.3	3.8	4.6	4.2	3.0	-3.3	-2.0	-2.3
Norway	7.2	9.2	11.8	11.1	11.2	15.7	7.0	4.9	1.7	10.1	8.2	13.7	12.6	-1.1	2.0	8.2	8.0
New Zealand	9.3	10.3	6.1	-1.7	2.2	-0.4	1.8	10.2	19.6	17.9	13.5	10.5	10.9	-4.4	-1.6	1.9	1.2
Spain	3.5	2.6	4.2	4.9	7.0	7.5	9.5	16.9	20.0	18.3	14.6	10.0	5.5	0.2	-7.6	-3.6	-6.1
Sweden	0.3	0.8	6.6	9.5	9.4	11.2	7.9	6.3	6.6	9.3	9.0	12.2	10.4	3.3	1.6	7.8	0.7
Switzerland	-3.9	-5.3	-3.5	-0.9	-0.1	0.9	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.4	1.1	2.5	2.1	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.1
Real¹																	
United States	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.7	7.2	3.2	-2.4	-10.5	-5.4	-4.9	-6.6
Japan	-1.3	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	-2.4	-3.1	-3.2	-3.2	-4.5	-5.4	-4.2	-2.7	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-2.0	-2.1
Germany	-0.4	-1.8	-3.0	-2.4	1.5	-0.8	-1.8	-3.9	-2.5	-3.1	-3.6	-1.0	-0.4	-1.0	0.5	0.5	3.3
France		-3.4	-1.3	1.6	7.4	6.2	5.8	7.5	9.8	12.7	13.4	9.8	4.4	-1.9	-6.6	4.0	3.8
Italy	-5.0	-7.1	-6.7	0.3	3.6	4.8	5.4	6.5	7.3	7.1	5.2	3.8	2.9	-1.4	-3.6	-3.5	-4.6
United Kingdom	-2.4	1.0	7.1	9.4	9.6	14.5	7.1	15.2	13.8	9.8	3.0	3.5	8.1	-4.2	-9.2	3.5	-5.4
Canada	-5.7	-1.4	1.6	-2.7	1.7	2.3	2.7	6.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	10.2	9.8	3.8	-3.1	7.3	2.8
Australia	-1.6	-1.4	2.2	5.8	6.1	4.7	7.5	15.6	15.9	5.3	-0.5	4.2	7.6	1.2	0.9	9.1	-5.0
Belgium	2.3	1.5	0.9	5.3	6.7	1.9	2.9	5.2	5.4	6.2	9.8	8.6	6.2	1.6	0.4	3.3	0.0
Denmark	5.6	9.0	9.4	7.5	4.8	3.7	3.4	1.9	1.9	7.6	15.8	19.3	3.3	-7.0	-13.3	0.2	-5.1
Finland						-0.4	-3.7	3.7	6.9	7.7	7.2	4.9	3.2	-2.7	-1.7	6.5	-0.6
Greece	..	..	..	9.5	6.4	7.1	11.4	10.9	2.0	-0.6	7.3	9.1	3.0	-2.6	-4.9	-8.1	-8.6
Ireland	3.5	6.3	11.8	19.3	20.9	15.0	7.9	1.5	10.0	9.4	6.3	11.9	5.3	-7.4	-12.4	-11.3	-14.4
Korea	-6.2	-5.7	-3.1	-14.5	-3.9	-2.4	-0.4	13.1	5.6	-2.0	-1.4	4.6	6.9	-0.5	-2.3	-0.2	1.3
Netherlands	4.8	8.6	9.4	8.7	14.1	13.9	6.3	3.4	1.2	3.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.9	-2.8	-3.2	-4.5
Norway	4.7	7.9	9.2	8.4	9.0	12.5	4.8	3.5	-1.1	8.8	7.0	11.7	11.2	-4.4	-0.5	6.0	6.7
New Zealand	7.0	7.6	4.1	-3.5	1.4	-2.7	-0.3	7.8	18.6	16.1	11.1	7.3	8.9	-7.8	-4.1	0.2	-2.2
Spain	-1.3	-0.6	1.5	2.9	4.6	3.6	5.9	13.6	16.3	14.2	10.7	6.2	2.2	-3.2	-6.6	-5.5	-8.8
Sweden	-2.5	-0.1	5.2	9.0	7.7	10.3	5.7	4.7	5.0	8.2	7.9	11.0	9.0	0.2	-0.5	6.2	-0.5
Switzerland	-5.0	-6.4	-4.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.4	4.0	2.7	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.4	-0.5	5.8	3.8	4.0

1. Nominal house prices deflated by the private consumption deflator.

Source: Various national sources and Nomisma, see table A.1 in Girouard, N., M. Kennedy, P. van den Noord and C. André, "Recent house price developments: the role of fundamentals", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 475, 2006.

Annex Table 60. House price ratios

Long-term average = 100

	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Price-to-rent ratio																	
United States	90.6	90.4	90.2	91.5	94.4	97.6	100.6	103.8	109.2	116.4	125.3	128.4	124.1	111.8	104.7	101.9	96.3
Japan	112.2	108.5	105.5	103.1	99.9	96.0	91.8	87.7	83.0	78.1	74.4	72.1	71.5	70.3	67.7	65.5	63.5
Germany	100.7	96.8	92.9	90.1	90.9	89.9	89.0	85.4	83.7	81.4	79.1	78.1	77.9	77.3	76.7	77.8	80.9
France		74.3	73.0	73.0	76.7	83.4	89.7	95.0	103.5	115.8	129.0	139.8	144.4	142.6	129.8	134.2	140.6
Italy	97.7	87.9	78.5	76.2	77.9	82.3	87.1	93.3	100.1	107.1	112.6	116.9	120.3	119.4	111.2	106.9	103.2
United Kingdom	68.8	68.2	71.4	76.9	82.8	92.2	96.6	109.2	124.3	135.9	139.1	143.9	154.3	147.3	132.4	139.0	133.3
Canada	88.7	88.9	91.7	90.1	92.1	94.3	96.4	102.3	108.1	114.3	120.5	130.0	139.3	141.5	136.0	147.1	152.3
Australia	83.1	81.3	82.2	85.6	89.4	93.9	101.3	117.4	136.2	141.6	140.6	146.8	154.8	150.2	145.4	156.3	145.6
Belgium	85.3	85.1	85.7	90.1	95.1	98.8	101.6	105.5	110.4	117.8	130.2	140.7	150.9	155.4	151.8	158.2	161.4
Denmark	75.0	81.9	88.9	95.0	98.8	102.5	105.7	106.7	107.2	113.6	130.3	155.3	159.1	148.3	126.8	126.6	119.5
Finland						102.0	97.0	103.3	110.5	118.4	124.4	126.8	126.2	121.7	125.8	135.9	133.8
Greece	..	..	74.4	79.9	83.3	88.6	97.5	105.8	106.0	102.9	109.5	118.5	120.4	117.6	108.6	101.4	95.0
Ireland	65.1	71.4	77.1	92.5	135.3	146.1	135.7	148.5	180.1	195.0	194.1	181.3	149.7	125.4	153.8	130.5	99.2
Korea	92.3	89.6	89.3	79.4	81.3	82.9	83.0	92.0	96.8	95.7	96.2	101.2	108.2	109.5	107.7	108.3	109.7
Netherlands	77.3	82.2	88.7	95.0	107.2	123.3	133.2	137.7	138.5	140.1	141.9	144.8	147.6	149.3	141.5	135.8	130.4
Norway	70.9	76.1	83.1	90.2	97.6	108.6	111.9	112.5	110.0	118.8	126.0	140.1	154.7	148.6	146.4	154.1	162.8
New Zealand	74.3	78.2	80.4	77.2	79.8	79.2	89.1	96.3	111.7	127.7	141.5	152.9	164.8	152.9	148.2	148.9	147.9
Spain	90.8	86.7	85.1	85.1	88.0	91.1	95.7	107.2	123.4	140.2	154.1	162.5	164.2	157.9	141.6	134.9	125.4
Sweden	64.0	62.3	64.4	69.9	76.5	84.6	89.8	93.5	97.1	103.0	109.6	122.0	132.5	133.6	131.4	139.5	137.3
Switzerland	92.0	86.0	82.5	81.8	81.1	80.6	79.9	82.8	85.0	86.0	85.7	86.1	85.9	86.1	88.3	91.4	93.9
Price-to-income ratio																	
United States	93.3	92.1	90.9	90.2	92.5	92.7	95.9	98.9	102.7	107.0	114.2	114.5	110.1	97.1	95.3	89.8	83.4
Japan	105.0	103.6	100.8	99.3	97.5	95.7	95.0	91.1	87.2	81.8	77.6	74.9	74.0	73.5	71.4	68.8	66.5
Germany	105.3	102.7	99.5	96.1	95.8	94.3	91.2	87.8	85.1	82.0	78.8	76.9	76.5	74.9	75.5	75.0	76.6
France		79.3	77.5	76.7	80.6	83.6	86.4	90.4	99.4	110.5	124.6	134.6	137.3	135.1	125.5	130.0	134.8
Italy	93.3	85.2	79.7	81.1	82.9	86.9	89.3	94.2	100.6	107.0	112.9	116.7	119.8	120.7	120.8	118.0	114.0
United Kingdom	73.0	71.1	73.2	78.2	83.9	91.8	93.7	105.5	117.2	128.1	131.0	134.7	145.8	138.9	124.9	129.2	125.5
Canada	96.8	96.4	96.7	92.4	91.8	90.3	91.4	96.2	101.3	104.9	109.5	115.0	122.7	123.8	120.3	126.3	129.7
Australia	88.7	85.4	86.0	90.6	93.1	94.9	98.5	114.4	128.8	129.9	125.8	128.1	130.1	129.8	126.1	138.0	127.3
Belgium	85.7	87.7	88.1	91.1	95.2	95.4	95.6	101.3	107.4	114.7	126.5	134.7	140.9	141.4	139.1	147.0	149.6
Denmark	75.9	82.1	90.3	94.8	103.5	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.2	112.6	127.9	150.5	155.9	146.1	125.5	122.9	115.7
Finland						96.9	90.6	92.1	93.2	96.0	102.2	104.9	104.9	100.1	97.1	101.3	101.0
Greece	..	..	76.8	82.0	87.7	94.3	101.3	109.9	107.5	103.9	109.8	114.3	108.0	107.7	99.7	98.8	100.1
Ireland	72.8	72.9	76.6	85.8	99.0	108.9	108.7	119.9	130.9	138.3	139.2	152.8	158.0	140.7	122.4	111.9	99.9
Korea	89.8	80.3	77.2	69.3	65.2	63.9	63.5	69.9	70.7	66.4	64.2	65.7	68.7	68.0	65.7	63.3	64.0
Netherlands	81.3	86.2	91.1	96.4	108.4	121.7	123.5	129.2	134.8	138.9	142.0	144.8	144.6	148.3	146.4	142.5	136.9
Norway	76.6	80.0	84.7	87.4	93.5	102.0	107.4	103.5	98.4	104.3	104.3	125.3	132.3	123.4	119.5	123.9	128.7
New Zealand	91.9	96.4	98.6	92.9	88.3	89.8	86.5	95.1	106.0	118.8	131.3	139.9	142.9	134.6	128.6	125.5	119.5
Spain	87.2	85.1	85.4	85.8	87.9	89.1	92.4	103.5	118.0	133.5	144.7	151.5	152.8	145.4	134.4	134.0	126.7
Sweden	75.7	76.3	80.8	86.7	90.9	95.5	94.9	96.7	101.0	108.6	115.4	124.2	129.1	127.6	125.5	132.5	128.2
Switzerland	95.4	90.2	85.0	82.6	80.2	78.6	77.9	82.8	86.3	86.2	85.4	83.7	81.4	82.0	86.5	89.1	90.8

Source: Various national sources and Nomisma, see table A.1 in Girouard, N., M. Kennedy, P. van den Noord and C. André, "Recent house price developments: the role of fundamentals", *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, No. 475, 2006 and OECD estimates.

Annex Table 61. **Maastricht definition of general government gross public debt**

As a percentage of nominal GDP

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Austria	66.9	66.2	66.9	66.2	65.2	64.9	64.2	62.3	60.3	64.1	69.3	71.7	72.2	75.6	77.6	78.5
Belgium	113.6	107.8	106.5	103.4	98.4	94.1	91.9	87.9	84.0	89.2	95.7	95.5	97.8	99.0	98.7	97.7
Czech Republic	15.8	17.8	23.9	27.1	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.3	27.9	28.7	34.2	37.8	40.8	44.1	47.3	49.7
Denmark	58.1	52.4	49.6	49.5	47.2	45.1	37.8	32.1	27.5	33.4	40.7	42.7	46.4	45.9	45.8	45.5
Estonia	6.5	5.1	4.8	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.7	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.1	10.8	12.3	12.0
Finland	45.7	43.8	42.5	41.5	44.5	44.4	41.7	39.7	35.2	34.0	43.6	48.7	49.1	53.4	56.6	58.8
France	58.9	57.4	56.9	59.0	63.1	65.1	66.7	63.9	64.2	68.3	79.2	82.4	86.0	91.2	94.2	95.8
Germany	61.4	60.2	59.1	60.6	64.3	66.5	68.7	68.0	65.1	66.9	74.5	82.6	80.6	81.8	80.4	79.3
Greece	94.0	103.5	103.7	101.7	97.5	98.9	110.0	107.8	107.3	112.9	129.7	148.3	170.5	176.7	188.6	195.2
Hungary	60.8	56.1	52.7	55.9	58.6	59.5	61.7	65.9	67.1	73.0	79.8	81.8	81.4	78.9	77.8	77.1
Ireland	47.0	35.1	35.2	32.0	30.7	29.5	27.3	24.6	25.0	44.5	64.9	92.1	106.4	117.3	121.9	122.0
Italy	113.2	108.4	108.2	105.2	103.8	103.6	105.4	106.0	103.1	106.1	116.5	119.3	120.6	127.8	130.4	132.2
Luxembourg	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.7	14.4	15.3	19.2	18.3	22.3	25.1	26.9
Netherlands	61.1	53.7	50.7	50.5	51.9	52.5	51.8	47.3	45.3	58.4	60.7	63.2	65.4	72.1	73.1	73.5
Poland	39.7	36.8	37.5	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.8	45.0	47.1	51.0	54.9	56.5	57.3	58.4	58.5
Portugal	51.4	50.4	53.5	56.6	59.2	61.9	67.7	69.3	68.3	71.7	83.2	93.5	108.1	115.5	123.0	124.5
Slovak Republic	47.8	50.3	48.9	43.4	42.4	41.5	34.2	30.5	29.6	27.9	35.6	41.0	43.3	52.2	54.9	56.2
Slovenia	24.1	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.2	27.3	26.7	26.4	23.1	22.0	35.0	38.6	46.9	53.9	58.5	61.0
Spain	62.4	59.4	55.6	52.6	48.8	46.3	43.2	39.7	36.3	40.2	53.9	61.5	69.3	86.1	92.6	97.6
Sweden	64.3	53.9	54.7	52.5	51.7	50.3	50.4	45.0	40.2	38.8	42.6	39.5	38.4	37.7	37.1	36.4
United Kingdom	43.6	41.1	37.8	37.7	39.1	41.0	42.2	43.3	44.2	52.3	67.8	79.4	85.0	89.5	93.7	96.7
Euro area	71.8	69.2	68.2	68.0	69.2	69.7	70.6	68.6	66.3	70.3	80.1	85.7	88.1	93.6	95.4	96.3

Note: For the period before 2010, gross debt figures are provided by Eurostat, the Statistical Office of the European Communities, unless more recent data are available, while GDP figures are provided by national authorities. This explains why these ratios can differ significantly from the ones published by Eurostat. For the projection period, debt ratios are in line with the OECD projections for general government gross financial liabilities and GDP.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.

Annex Table 62. **Macroeconomic indicators for selected non-member economies**

Calendar year basis

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Real GDP growth																
China	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.3	12.7	14.2	9.6	9.2	10.4	9.3	7.5	8.5	8.9
Brazil	0.3	4.3	1.3	2.6	1.2	5.7	3.2	3.9	6.1	5.2	-0.3	7.6	2.7	1.5	4.0	4.1
India	6.9	5.6	4.0	4.5	7.0	8.2	9.2	9.3	10.0	6.0	5.2	10.5	7.8	4.5	5.9	7.0
Indonesia	0.8	4.9	3.6	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.2	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.5
Russian Federation	6.4	10.0	5.1	4.7	7.3	7.2	6.4	8.2	8.5	5.2	-7.8	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.1
South Africa	2.4	4.2	2.7	3.7	2.9	4.6	5.3	5.6	5.5	3.6	-1.5	2.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.0
Inflation¹																
China	-2.2	-0.8	0.3	-0.7	1.1	3.8	1.8	1.7	4.8	5.9	-0.7	3.2	5.5	2.6	1.5	1.4
Brazil	4.9	7.0	6.8	8.5	14.7	6.6	6.9	4.2	3.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	6.6	5.3	5.3	5.2
India	4.7	3.9	3.7	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	6.3	6.4	8.3	10.9	12.0	8.9	9.3	8.3	6.8
Indonesia	20.5	3.7	11.5	11.9	6.8	6.1	10.5	13.1	6.4	10.2	4.4	5.1	5.4	4.3	4.9	5.5
Russian Federation	85.7	20.8	21.5	15.8	13.7	10.9	12.7	9.7	9.0	14.1	11.7	6.9	8.4	5.0	6.4	4.3
South Africa	..	..	5.7	9.2	5.9	1.4	3.4	4.6	7.1	11.0	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0
Fiscal balance²																
China	-1.6	-1.9	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	2.0	0.9	-1.1	-0.7	0.1	-2.0	-2.2	-1.7
Brazil	-5.3	-3.4	-3.3	-4.4	-5.2	-2.9	-3.6	-3.6	-2.8	-2.0	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.2	-1.7	-2.0
India	-9.2	-9.2	-9.6	-9.4	-8.5	-7.4	-6.7	-5.7	-4.0	-7.1	-9.7	-7.4	-7.9	-8.4	-8.3	-7.6
Indonesia	-0.2	-1.2	-2.5	-1.3	-1.7	-1.0	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	-0.1	-1.6	-0.7	-1.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.6
Russian Federation	..	..	..	-0.7	1.7	6.0	6.0	8.3	5.6	7.3	-4.3	-3.5	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.0
South Africa	-3.0	-3.3	-2.0	-2.7	-3.7	-3.8	-2.0	-1.4	-0.6	-1.7	-4.9	-6.0	-5.2	-5.0	-4.7	-4.0
Current account balance²																
China	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.9	8.5	10.1	9.3	4.9	4.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.2
Brazil	-4.3	-3.8	-4.1	-1.2	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.1	-1.7	-1.4	-2.2	-2.1	-2.5	-2.7	-2.8
India	-0.7	-0.8	0.4	1.3	1.7	0.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-2.1	-2.5	-3.2	-3.5	-3.7	-3.1	-3.2
Indonesia	3.8	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.5	0.7	0.1	3.0	2.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.2	-2.5	-3.2	-3.1
Russian Federation	12.8	18.1	11.1	8.5	8.2	10.1	11.1	9.6	5.9	6.1	3.9	4.8	5.3	4.6	2.7	1.8
South Africa	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	-1.0	-3.0	-3.5	-5.3	-7.0	-7.2	-4.0	-2.8	-3.3	-5.7	-6.1	-6.2

1. Percentage change from previous period in the Consumer Price Index (CPI).

2. Percentage of GDP. Fiscal balances are not comparable across countries due to different definitions.

Source: OECD Economic Outlook 92 database.



From:
OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2012 Issue 2

Access the complete publication at:
https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2012-2-en

Please cite this chapter as:

OECD (2012), "Statistical Annex", in *OECD Economic Outlook, Volume 2012 Issue 2*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: https://doi.org/10.1787/eco_outlook-v2012-2-44-en

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