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STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.1. OECD: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	538 173	732 313	1 104 568	1 071 211	1 072 756	1 169 735
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.27	70.23	72.42	71.63	72.30	73.32
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	505 008	720 532	987 117	984 359	978 836	998 157
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	209 023	235 895	215 633	217 893	221 527	207 477
Support based on commodity output	169 992	151 388	88 807	91 064	88 379	86 979
Market Price Support ¹	158 506	135 059	78 967	87 324	78 882	70 695
Positive Market Price Support	162 435	135 704	79 379	87 716	79 087	71 335
Negative Market Price Support	-3 929	-645	-412	-392	-205	-640
Payments based on output	11 486	16 328	9 840	3 740	9 496	16 284
Payments based on input use	17 725	21 230	26 969	25 870	31 253	23 785
Based on variable input use	8 305	8 715	10 155	8 922	13 602	7 942
with input constraints	1 047	371	722	788	772	606
Based on fixed capital formation	6 224	5 524	8 780	9 547	9 837	6 957
with input constraints	1 489	682	1 965	2 076	2 058	1 760
Based on on-farm services	3 196	6 991	8 034	7 401	7 814	8 886
with input constraints	397	1 051	1 486	1 370	1 511	1 578
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	17 682	44 975	46 966	50 532	44 914	45 453
Based on Receipts / Income	1 907	3 455	4 160	3 882	4 189	4 409
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	15 775	41 520	42 806	46 650	40 725	41 044
with input constraints	3 637	18 367	35 993	39 984	34 405	33 590
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	505	77	1 885	2 120	1 740	1 795
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1 900	14 922	45 938	43 735	50 066	44 012
With variable payment rates	161	4 719	7 646	5 687	11 701	5 549
with commodity exceptions	0	4 460	7 496	5 565	11 541	5 382
With fixed payment rates	1 739	10 202	38 292	38 048	38 365	38 462
with commodity exceptions	1 417	6 601	2 375	2 246	2 271	2 608
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	943	3 484	4 400	3 919	4 415	4 867
Based on long-term resource retirement	941	3 153	2 938	2 566	2 961	3 286
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	257	1 367	1 295	1 335	1 469
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	74	96	58	118	112
Miscellaneous payments	276	-181	666	653	760	586
Percentage PSE (%)	35.44	28.33	17.35	18.13	18.23	15.88
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.26	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.55	1.40	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	23 072	39 780	39 042	39 687	40 425	37 015
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	4 388	8 716	12 486	12 595	12 201	12 662
Inspection and control	975	2 098	3 592	3 748	3 749	3 279
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	9 205	17 836	14 922	16 393	15 707	12 667
Marketing and promotion	1 942	6 067	5 818	4 626	6 587	6 241
Cost of public stockholding	5 294	2 483	548	627	496	521
Miscellaneous	1 269	2 580	1 676	1 697	1 685	1 645
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.27	13.20	12.96	13.29	13.21	12.38
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-140 475	-127 274	-51 001	-66 353	-52 989	-33 661
Transfers to producers from consumers	-148 716	-132 328	-75 736	-84 066	-74 900	-68 242
Other transfers from consumers	-20 305	-21 224	-22 860	-24 371	-22 837	-21 372
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	18 103	25 628	46 449	40 938	43 984	54 425
Excess feed cost	10 444	650	1 146	1 147	764	1 528
Percentage CSE (%)	-28.83	-18.33	-5.39	-7.03	-5.67	-3.57
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.41	1.22	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.04
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	250 198	301 303	301 124	298 517	305 936	298 918
Transfers from consumers	169 021	153 552	98 596	108 438	97 737	89 614
Transfers from taxpayers	101 482	168 975	225 388	214 451	231 036	230 676
Budget revenues	-20 305	-21 224	-22 860	-24 371	-22 837	-21 372
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.94	1.00	0.63	0.62	0.67	0.61
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	91 692	166 244	222 156	211 193	227 053	228 223
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.71	0.55	0.47	0.44	0.49	0.47

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania. TSE as a share of GDP for 1986-88 for the OECD is an estimate based on available data.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.2. Emerging Economies: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	568 446	2 262 015	2 151 096	2 268 471	2 366 478
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	75.13	78.39	77.40	76.87	80.91
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	566 911	2 199 619	2 045 352	2 228 838	2 324 667
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	22 588	208 964	182 973	209 425	234 496
Support based on commodity output	1 638	98 750	81 711	99 463	115 074
Market Price Support ¹	1 186	95 265	78 977	95 400	111 420
Positive Market Price Support	26 797	196 629	168 909	198 425	222 554
Negative Market Price Support	-25 611	-101 364	-89 932	-103 025	-111 134
Payments based on output	452	3 484	2 735	4 064	3 655
Payments based on input use	18 841	59 546	55 942	57 536	65 159
Based on variable input use	12 489	41 508	37 812	40 773	45 938
with input constraints	0	704	889	641	583
Based on fixed capital formation	4 855	15 594	15 593	14 800	16 388
with input constraints	1	823	968	580	919
Based on on-farm services	1 497	2 444	2 536	1 963	2 832
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	884	27 745	25 118	28 620	29 497
Based on Receipts / Income	884	1 891	2 193	1 720	1 761
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	25 854	22 925	26 900	27 736
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	403	20 354	17 850	21 129	22 082
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	403	20 354	17 850	21 129	22 082
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	492	1 421	1 502	1 360	1 402
Based on long-term resource retirement	492	1 421	1 502	1 360	1 402
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	330	1 149	850	1 316	1 281
Percentage PSE (%)	3.84	8.81	8.11	8.79	9.42
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.04	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	20 625	52 435	49 125	53 296	54 884
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 239	9 519	10 493	9 015	9 048
Inspection and control	853	3 839	3 834	3 855	3 829
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	7 567	24 239	19 395	26 032	27 291
Marketing and promotion	30	623	580	614	675
Cost of public stockholding	8 825	14 087	14 683	13 685	13 892
Miscellaneous	112	129	141	96	149
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	42.59	17.34	19.65	16.14	16.84
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-1 187	-108 196	-93 797	-96 853	-133 938
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 406	-124 663	-94 612	-126 581	-152 796
Other transfers from consumers	-3 081	-41 485	-25 072	-54 676	-44 707
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	5 139	40 698	17 897	67 587	36 610
Excess feed cost	1 161	17 254	7 991	16 817	26 955
Percentage CSE (%)	-0.23	-5.02	-4.63	-4.48	-5.85
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	48 352	302 097	249 994	330 308	325 989
Transfers from consumers	7 487	166 148	119 684	181 257	197 503
Transfers from taxpayers	43 946	177 435	155 382	203 728	173 194
Budget revenues	-3 081	-41 485	-25 072	-54 676	-44 707
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.29	1.41	1.18	1.64	1.41
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	47 167	206 832	171 018	234 909	214 570
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.26	0.96	0.81	1.16	0.93

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.3. All countries: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	1 300 759	3 390 525	3 246 241	3 362 203	3 563 132
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.37	76.37	75.45	75.35	78.31
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	1 287 443	3 235 432	3 077 783	3 251 253	3 377 260
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	258 483	429 986	405 621	435 206	449 130
Support based on commodity output	153 026	187 918	173 351	188 374	202 028
Market Price Support ¹	136 245	174 542	166 828	174 766	182 032
Positive Market Price Support	162 501	276 408	257 232	277 996	293 997
Negative Market Price Support	-26 256	-101 866	-90 404	-103 230	-111 965
Payments based on output	16 781	13 376	6 523	13 608	19 996
Payments based on input use	40 071	87 298	82 141	88 740	91 014
Based on variable input use	21 204	52 112	46 894	54 547	54 895
with input constraints	371	1 445	1 678	1 411	1 245
Based on fixed capital formation	10 379	24 620	25 371	24 470	24 018
with input constraints	683	2 786	3 006	2 597	2 756
Based on on-farm services	8 488	10 567	9 877	9 723	12 101
with input constraints	1 051	1 490	1 370	1 511	1 589
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	45 859	76 805	77 258	75 458	77 700
Based on Receipts / Income	4 339	6 239	6 180	6 119	6 418
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	41 520	70 566	71 078	69 339	71 282
with input constraints	18 367	37 274	40 955	35 529	35 339
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	77	1 885	2 120	1 740	1 795
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	15 324	68 440	63 819	73 133	68 368
With variable payment rates	4 719	7 646	5 687	11 701	5 549
with commodity exceptions	4 460	7 496	5 565	11 541	5 382
With fixed payment rates	10 605	60 794	58 131	61 431	62 819
with commodity exceptions	6 601	2 375	2 246	2 271	2 608
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 976	5 965	5 626	5 931	6 337
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 645	4 374	4 080	4 331	4 712
Based on a specific non-commodity output	257	1 493	1 488	1 480	1 511
Based on other non-commodity criteria	74	98	58	121	115
Miscellaneous payments	150	1 675	1 307	1 830	1 888
Percentage PSE (%)	18.17	11.79	11.64	12.01	11.73
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	60 405	92 660	89 554	94 634	93 793
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	11 954	22 466	23 409	21 478	22 511
Inspection and control	2 951	7 684	7 652	7 738	7 663
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	25 403	39 569	36 096	42 153	40 457
Marketing and promotion	6 098	6 495	5 248	7 298	6 939
Cost of public stockholding	11 308	14 642	15 310	14 185	14 429
Miscellaneous	2 692	1 804	1 838	1 781	1 794
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	17.26	15.18	16.17	14.75	14.79
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-128 461	-159 576	-160 861	-150 282	-167 586
Transfers to producers from consumers	-136 735	-200 869	-179 346	-201 925	-221 335
Other transfers from consumers	-24 305	-64 374	-49 452	-77 517	-66 152
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	30 766	87 165	58 743	111 579	91 171
Excess feed cost	1 811	18 502	9 194	17 581	28 729
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.24	-5.07	-5.33	-4.79	-5.10
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	349 655	609 811	553 918	641 420	634 094
Transfers from consumers	161 039	265 243	228 798	279 442	287 487
Transfers from taxpayers	212 920	408 942	374 572	439 495	412 759
Budget revenues	-24 305	-64 374	-49 452	-77 517	-66 152
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.02	0.88	0.79	0.96	0.88
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	213 410	435 269	387 090	466 654	452 063
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.63	0.63	0.56	0.70	0.62

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States, and the Emerging Economies: Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities: see notes to individual country tables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.4. Argentina: Estimates of support to agriculture (ARS)

Million ARS

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	27 302	3 457 267	1 990 383	3 096 099	5 285 320
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	85.72	84.70	83.60	85.30	85.19
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	11 917	2 368 198	1 295 710	2 258 104	3 550 778
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	-3 253	-634 138	-567 225	-325 954	-1 009 234
Support based on commodity output	-3 294	-641 855	-572 672	-332 108	-1 020 785
Market Price Support ¹	-3 389	-647 719	-576 492	-343 595	-1 023 069
Positive Market Price Support	175	22 249	12 408	14 475	39 863
Negative Market Price Support	-3 564	-669 967	-588 900	-358 070	-1 062 932
Payments based on output	95	5 864	3 820	11 487	2 284
Payments based on input use	41	7 508	5 290	5 997	11 237
Based on variable input use	3	505	74	420	1 022
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	28	5 422	4 053	4 153	8 058
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	10	1 581	1 162	1 424	2 157
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	210	158	157	314
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	210	158	157	314
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	-11.86	-18.27	-28.37	-10.47	-19.05
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	0.84	0.77	0.90	0.83
Producer NAC (coeff.)	0.89	0.85	0.78	0.91	0.84
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	154	18 181	14 097	18 620	21 827
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	83	10 036	8 083	10 604	11 421
Inspection and control	47	5 771	4 505	5 640	7 167
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	24	2 249	1 447	2 185	3 114
Marketing and promotion	0	126	62	191	125
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	1 500	485 663	404 063	292 285	760 640
Transfers to producers from consumers	1 605	513 999	430 980	284 354	826 663
Other transfers from consumers	-7	7 558	-109	22 121	661
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	-99	-35 894	-26 808	-14 189	-66 684
Percentage CSE (%)	12.59	20.51	31.18	12.94	21.42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.88	0.81
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	0.89	0.83	0.76	0.89	0.82
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	-3 099	-615 956	-553 128	-307 335	-987 407
Transfers from consumers	-1 599	-521 556	-430 871	-306 474	-827 324
Transfers from taxpayers	-1 494	-101 958	-122 148	-22 981	-160 744
Budget revenues	-7	7 558	-109	22 121	661
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	-1.07	-1.95	-2.58	-1.14	-2.12
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	290	31 762	23 364	36 260	35 662
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.08
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	6 863	4 483	6 272	9 833

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Argentina are: wheat, maize, soybean, sunflower, fruit and vegetables, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.5. Australia: Estimates of support to agriculture (AUD)

Million AUD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	19 888	35 974	69 732	61 417	68 367	79 413
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	82.36	74.30	75.19	71.69	75.31	78.57
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	7 047	13 791	27 912	32 954	24 841	25 941
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	1 975	1 397	2 229	2 034	2 326	2 326
Support based on commodity output	1 401	0	0	0	0	0
Market Price Support ¹	1 401	0	0	0	0	0
Positive Market Price Support	1 404	0	0	0	0	0
Negative Market Price Support	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	324	563	1 433	1 136	1 581	1 581
Based on variable input use	306	26	780	430	955	955
with input constraints	0	8	14	15	13	13
Based on fixed capital formation	5	264	456	475	446	446
with input constraints	0	0	7	9	5	5
Based on on-farm services	13	274	197	230	180	180
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	19	382	478	335	335
Based on Receipts / Income	0	19	382	478	335	335
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	250	815	383	410	370	370
With variable payment rates	250	634	378	405	365	365
with commodity exceptions	0	203	145	215	110	110
With fixed payment rates	0	181	5	5	5	5
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	30	11	40	40
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	1	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	30	10	40	40
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	9.65	3.74	3.10	3.21	3.29	2.85
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	137	679	1 840	1 454	2 033	2 033
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	132	462	994	1 000	991	991
Inspection and control	5	72	161	139	172	172
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0	138	311	200	367	367
Marketing and promotion	0	7	359	98	490	490
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	14	17	13	13
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.48	36.45	45.22	41.68	46.64	46.64
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-713	-213	0	0	0	0
Transfers to producers from consumers	-713	0	0	0	0	0
Other transfers from consumers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	-213	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.12	-1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	2 112	1 863	4 068	3 488	4 359	4 359
Transfers from consumers	713	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers from taxpayers	1 399	1 863	4 068	3 488	4 359	4 359
Budget revenues	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.65	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.20
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	711	1 863	4 068	3 488	4 359	4 359
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.22	0.25	0.20	0.18	0.21	0.20
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	149	253	247	250	263

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Australia are: wheat, barley, oats, sorghum, rice, soybean, rapeseed, sunflower, sugar, cotton, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.6. Brazil: Estimates of support to agriculture (BRL)

Million BRL

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	84 047	812 218	583 343	771 826	1 081 485
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	77.53	88.39	86.05	88.53	90.60
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	80 845	489 089	351 452	458 403	657 413
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	6 692	19 280	9 001	12 173	36 666
Support based on commodity output	2 330	10 404	249	4 441	26 520
Market Price Support ¹	2 235	10 389	222	4 434	26 512
Positive Market Price Support	2 680	14 376	222	5 262	37 643
Negative Market Price Support	-445	-3 987	0	-829	-11 131
Payments based on output	94	14	28	8	8
Payments based on input use	4 362	8 409	8 284	7 264	9 678
Based on variable input use	1 915	3 802	3 926	3 761	3 719
with input constraints	0	3 802	3 926	3 761	3 719
Based on fixed capital formation	2 270	4 515	4 274	3 406	5 863
with input constraints	0	4 515	4 274	3 406	5 863
Based on on-farm services	177	92	84	96	96
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	468	468	468	468
Based on Receipts / Income	0	468	468	468	468
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	7.56	2.35	1.52	1.56	3.36
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	2 868	7 745	7 766	7 665	7 803
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 531	7 282	7 131	7 289	7 426
Inspection and control	115	84	67	93	93
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 086	266	302	248	248
Marketing and promotion	10	10	15	7	7
Cost of public stockholding	125	103	250	29	29
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	29.78	24.80	37.47	31.73	15.99
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-2 695	-2 497	3 440	-21	-10 911
Transfers to producers from consumers	-2 647	-11 446	-222	-4 537	-29 580
Other transfers from consumers	-641	-460	-297	-723	-358
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	70	4 197	3 959	4 316	4 316
Excess feed cost	523	5 211	0	923	14 711
Percentage CSE (%)	-3.34	-0.52	0.99	0.00	-1.67
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.05
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.02
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	9 629	31 222	20 726	24 155	48 785
Transfers from consumers	3 288	11 906	519	5 260	29 939
Transfers from taxpayers	6 982	19 776	20 505	19 618	19 205
Budget revenues	-641	-460	-297	-723	-358
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.72	0.40	0.28	0.32	0.56
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	7 393	20 833	20 505	19 721	22 273
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.55	0.27	0.28	0.26	0.26
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	396	368	388	432

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Brazil are: wheat, maize, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, cotton, coffee.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.7. Canada: Estimates of support to agriculture (CAD)

Million CAD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	18 458	31 769	70 476	63 224	68 592	79 612
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	85.57	81.97	81.80	80.62	81.13	83.66
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	15 500	23 048	44 181	41 045	43 050	48 449
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	7 721	5 972	7 180	5 774	5 809	9 956
Support based on commodity output	4 235	2 486	3 442	2 793	3 353	4 180
Market Price Support ¹	3 759	2 456	3 442	2 793	3 353	4 180
Positive Market Price Support	3 952	2 456	3 442	2 793	3 353	4 180
Negative Market Price Support	-193	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	476	31	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 417	563	734	658	779	764
Based on variable input use	801	371	497	451	570	469
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	590	164	225	195	191	291
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	26	27	11	12	18	4
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1 789	2 012	2 832	1 922	1 616	4 956
Based on Receipts / Income	634	900	683	722	549	777
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	1 155	1 111	2 149	1 200	1 067	4 179
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	2	0	5	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	848	113	339	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	848	113	339	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	10	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	10	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	270	63	58	62	55	56
Percentage PSE (%)	34.44	16.93	9.67	8.72	8.18	11.66
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.53	1.20	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	1 512	1 935	2 206	2 168	2 306	2 145
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	633	824	842	799	869	856
Inspection and control	372	535	917	960	999	792
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	352	279	218	179	225	250
Marketing and promotion	111	273	171	170	159	184
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	45	23	59	59	55	63
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	16.30	24.47	23.19	27.21	27.73	17.51
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-3 330	-2 626	-3 895	-3 291	-3 690	-4 704
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3 641	-2 446	-3 441	-2 788	-3 353	-4 180
Other transfers from consumers	-41	-180	-581	-529	-538	-677
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	42	1	127	26	201	153
Excess feed cost	310	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-21.54	-11.39	-8.84	-8.02	-8.61	-9.74
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.11
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	9 276	7 908	9 513	7 967	8 316	12 255
Transfers from consumers	3 682	2 626	4 022	3 317	3 891	4 858
Transfers from taxpayers	5 635	5 461	6 072	5 179	4 963	8 075
Budget revenues	-41	-180	-581	-529	-538	-677
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.62	0.69	0.41	0.34	0.38	0.49
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	5 517	5 452	6 071	5 174	4 963	8 075
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.96	0.47	0.26	0.22	0.22	0.33
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	138	201	195	197	211

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Canada are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, soybean, rapeseed, flax, potatoes, lentils, dried beans, dried peas, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.8. Chile: Estimates of support to agriculture (CLP)

Million CLP

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	2 969 069	9 790 292	9 340 462	9 872 792	10 157 622
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.86	73.17	71.39	73.12	74.99
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	2 531 839	7 968 371	6 786 319	7 835 399	9 283 393
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	223 579	267 292	259 730	245 692	296 454
Support based on commodity output	135 663	17 809	6 706	5 255	41 466
Market Price Support ¹	135 663	17 809	6 706	5 255	41 466
Positive Market Price Support	136 193	17 809	6 706	5 255	41 466
Negative Market Price Support	-530	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	87 119	236 634	238 284	231 835	239 783
Based on variable input use	12 918	45 941	47 065	45 367	45 390
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	52 539	130 787	129 250	127 377	135 733
with input constraints	41 071	64 328	62 915	60 894	69 174
Based on on-farm services	21 661	59 907	61 969	59 091	58 660
with input constraints	4 581	28 229	28 005	28 786	27 895
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	797	12 849	14 741	8 602	15 205
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	797	12 849	14 741	8 602	15 205
with input constraints	797	12 849	14 741	8 602	15 205
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
with fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	7.31	2.66	2.71	2.43	2.85
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.03
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	63 052	322 635	319 377	308 870	339 658
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	13 528	51 397	52 442	48 689	53 059
Inspection and control	1 840	84 582	84 193	86 555	82 999
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	41 023	179 492	173 528	168 176	196 772
Marketing and promotion	6 198	7 164	9 215	5 449	6 828
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	463	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	22.00	54.69	55.15	55.70	53.40
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-190 234	-45 620	-18 117	-17 898	-100 844
Transfers to producers from consumers	-134 999	-17 809	-6 706	-5 255	-41 466
Other transfers from consumers	-55 805	-27 811	-11 411	-12 643	-59 378
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	570	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-7.51	-0.57	-0.27	-0.23	-1.09
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	286 631	589 927	579 108	554 562	636 112
Transfers from consumers	190 804	45 620	18 117	17 898	100 844
Transfers from taxpayers	151 632	572 118	572 402	549 307	594 646
Budget revenues	-55 805	-27 811	-11 411	-12 643	-59 378
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.64	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.26
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	150 968	572 118	572 402	549 307	594 646
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.34	0.27	0.29	0.27	0.25
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	248	228	247	268

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Chile are: wheat, maize, apples, grapes, sugar, tomatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, blueberries, cherries and peaches.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.9. China: Estimates of support to agriculture (CNY)

Million CNY

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	2 235 959	10 701 566	9 913 080	11 201 490	10 990 129
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	75.76	79.75	80.68	76.96	81.61
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	2 328 779	11 631 027	10 537 055	12 277 460	12 078 567
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	118 813	1 657 775	1 377 861	1 730 956	1 864 507
Support based on commodity output	60 661	1 200 791	956 564	1 256 130	1 389 681
Market Price Support ¹	60 661	1 178 976	939 938	1 231 720	1 365 271
Positive Market Price Support	92 392	1 207 337	951 434	1 263 191	1 407 387
Negative Market Price Support	-31 731	-28 361	-11 496	-31 471	-42 115
Payments based on output	0	21 815	16 626	24 410	24 410
Payments based on input use	47 048	132 174	132 989	131 766	131 766
Based on variable input use	11 704	26 684	25 370	27 341	27 341
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	25 048	90 051	89 286	90 434	90 434
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	10 296	15 438	18 333	13 991	13 991
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	4 416	210 491	186 217	222 629	222 629
Based on Receipts / Income	4 416	12 535	14 399	11 604	11 604
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	197 956	171 818	211 025	211 025
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	3 066	103 315	90 475	109 735	109 735
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	3 066	103 315	90 475	109 735	109 735
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	3 622	11 003	11 616	10 697	10 697
Based on long-term resource retirement	3 622	11 003	11 616	10 697	10 697
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	5.18	14.83	13.31	14.79	16.23
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.05	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.19
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	98 183	230 760	204 069	244 105	244 105
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	11 149	44 351	48 800	42 126	42 126
Inspection and control	2 891	20 147	19 436	20 502	20 502
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	28 341	67 281	35 721	83 061	83 061
Marketing and promotion	0	3 483	2 882	3 783	3 783
Cost of public stockholding	55 803	95 499	97 230	94 633	94 633
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	45.03	12.22	12.90	12.36	11.58
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-70 460	-1 487 696	-1 096 821	-1 666 141	-1 700 127
Transfers to producers from consumers	-71 915	-1 325 176	-993 016	-1 401 779	-1 580 734
Other transfers from consumers	-9 264	-285 113	-152 579	-391 807	-310 952
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 061	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	9 658	122 593	48 774	127 445	191 559
Percentage CSE (%)	-3.03	-12.79	-10.41	-13.57	-14.08
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.19
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.03	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.16
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	218 057	1 888 535	1 581 930	1 975 061	2 108 612
Transfers from consumers	81 179	1 610 289	1 145 594	1 793 586	1 891 686
Transfers from taxpayers	146 142	563 358	588 915	573 282	527 878
Budget revenues	-9 264	-285 113	-152 579	-391 807	-310 952
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.97	1.80	1.60	1.94	1.85
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	157 395	709 558	641 992	743 341	743 341
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.42	0.68	0.65	0.73	0.65
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	191	188	189	196

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for China are: wheat, maize, rice, rapeseed, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry, eggs, cotton, apples, groundnuts, peanuts, exported fruit and vegetables, and imported fruit and vegetables.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.10. Colombia: Estimates of support to agriculture (COP)

Million COP

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	24 275 333	99 436 768	95 351 884	101 340 365	101 618 056
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	80.75	68.69	64.28	65.06	76.73
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	18 245 183	79 534 924	75 118 314	84 092 493	79 393 964
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	5 889 342	10 041 871	11 760 744	10 390 758	7 974 110
Support based on commodity output	5 687 303	8 983 412	10 710 140	9 480 982	6 759 116
Market Price Support ¹	5 687 303	8 983 412	10 710 140	9 480 982	6 759 116
Positive Market Price Support	5 700 942	8 989 445	10 719 293	9 486 670	6 762 372
Negative Market Price Support	-13 639	-6 033	-9 153	-5 688	-3 256
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	202 039	1 057 746	1 050 605	908 971	1 213 663
Based on variable input use	121 711	638 544	614 724	556 572	744 338
with input constraints	80 414	532 877	501 768	486 315	610 549
Based on fixed capital formation	38 183	207 315	220 019	168 478	233 447
with input constraints	7 952	93 541	100 196	88 871	91 556
Based on on-farm services	42 145	211 887	215 862	183 922	235 878
with input constraints	13 249	112 973	96 563	114 722	127 634
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	712	0	805	1 331
Percentage PSE (%)	24.06	9.99	12.20	10.16	7.75
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.32	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.08
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	356 410	1 435 292	1 413 687	1 134 856	1 757 334
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	114 576	661 126	602 050	388 301	993 027
Inspection and control	20 090	106 760	118 649	121 645	79 985
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	220 260	606 055	618 776	558 935	640 453
Marketing and promotion	0	60 861	74 212	65 327	43 045
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	1 484	491	0	648	823
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	5.71	12.51	10.73	9.85	18.06
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-5 160 218	-11 978 258	-14 355 404	-13 337 019	-8 242 350
Transfers to producers from consumers	-4 629 251	-8 883 984	-10 322 453	-9 537 866	-6 791 634
Other transfers from consumers	-568 756	-3 154 600	-4 124 485	-3 856 038	-1 483 278
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	37 789	60 327	91 535	56 884	32 562
Percentage CSE (%)	-28.28	-15.06	-19.11	-15.86	-10.38
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.12
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.39	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.12
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	6 245 752	11 477 163	13 174 431	11 525 614	9 731 443
Transfers from consumers	5 198 007	12 038 584	14 446 938	13 393 903	8 274 912
Transfers from taxpayers	1 616 501	2 593 178	2 851 978	1 987 748	2 939 809
Budget revenues	-568 756	-3 154 600	-4 124 485	-3 856 038	-1 483 278
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.76	1.06	1.24	1.15	0.83
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	558 449	2 493 750	2 464 292	2 044 632	2 972 327
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.25	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.25
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	256	248	251	270

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Colombia are: maize, rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, bananas, plantains, coffee, palm oil and flowers.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.11. Costa Rica: Estimates of support to agriculture (CRC)

Million CRC

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	676 388	2 965 630	2 867 285	2 864 203	3 165 402
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	85.80	83.31	82.77	82.44	84.71
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	348 928	1 352 501	1 342 554	1 349 646	1 365 303
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	55 781	147 375	155 720	164 535	121 869
Support based on commodity output	52 019	131 126	140 107	149 696	103 574
Market Price Support ¹	52 019	131 126	140 107	149 696	103 574
Positive Market Price Support	52 019	131 126	140 107	149 696	103 574
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	3 269	15 612	14 941	14 308	17 587
Based on variable input use	1 440	6 951	8 399	6 278	6 175
with input constraints	252	6 828	8 085	6 266	6 133
Based on fixed capital formation	302	4 401	3 202	4 684	5 318
with input constraints	125	767	720	874	706
Based on on-farm services	1 527	4 260	3 340	3 346	6 093
with input constraints	967	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	420	611	625	516	693
Based on long-term resource retirement	123	611	625	516	693
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	298	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	73	26	47	15	15
Percentage PSE (%)	8.20	4.94	5.40	5.71	3.83
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.04
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	6 757	39 113	36 246	36 647	44 447
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	3 430	16 495	16 536	17 372	15 577
Inspection and control	1 028	9 372	6 775	6 874	14 467
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	2 252	12 645	12 119	11 893	13 922
Marketing and promotion	43	544	785	467	379
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	4	58	31	40	102
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	10.80	20.97	18.88	18.22	26.72
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-59 163	-160 792	-168 418	-184 971	-128 986
Transfers to producers from consumers	-49 477	-113 346	-117 682	-133 894	-88 464
Other transfers from consumers	-9 686	-47 452	-50 742	-51 084	-40 530
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	7	6	7	8
Percentage CSE (%)	-16.96	-11.89	-12.54	-13.71	-9.45
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.10
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	62 538	186 488	191 965	201 182	166 316
Transfers from consumers	59 163	160 799	168 424	184 978	128 994
Transfers from taxpayers	13 061	73 141	74 284	67 289	77 852
Budget revenues	-9 686	-47 452	-50 742	-51 084	-40 530
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.18	0.50	0.51	0.56	0.43
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	10 519	55 362	51 858	51 487	62 742
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.20	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.16
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	353	350	350	357

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Costa Rica are: rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, bananas, coffee, palm oil and pineapple.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.12. European Union: Estimates of support to agriculture (EUR)

Million EUR

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	211 380	244 769	400 420	404 416	397 305	399 540
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.95	73.34	73.25	73.62	72.98	73.14
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	192 691	246 524	390 341	389 104	390 913	391 005
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	86 313	86 684	89 336	93 906	91 254	82 848
Support based on commodity output	78 164	44 520	14 625	18 010	14 831	11 032
Market Price Support ¹	73 101	40 247	14 358	17 746	14 568	10 761
Positive Market Price Support	74 178	40 247	14 660	18 106	14 568	11 304
Negative Market Price Support	-1 077	0	-301	-360	0	-543
Payments based on output	5 063	4 273	266	264	263	271
Payments based on input use	4 544	7 427	13 351	13 048	13 321	13 683
Based on variable input use	872	3 312	5 611	5 641	5 858	5 335
with input constraints	0	0	42	37	33	56
Based on fixed capital formation	2 685	2 457	4 976	5 429	5 051	4 446
with input constraints	0	103	66	59	60	80
Based on on-farm services	987	1 658	2 764	1 977	2 413	3 901
with input constraints	82	299	10	9	9	12
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 212	33 918	24 766	24 745	25 789	23 765
Based on Receipts / Income	132	108	984	682	1 229	1 040
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3 080	33 810	23 783	24 064	24 559	22 726
with input constraints	852	15 177	19 403	19 420	19 966	18 824
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	6	3	6	10
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	11	35 230	36 827	35 985	32 878
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	11	35 230	36 827	35 985	32 878
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	428	1 172	1 102	1 039	1 033	1 232
Based on long-term resource retirement	426	920	217	144	134	372
Based on a specific non-commodity output	2	190	815	851	808	785
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	62	70	45	91	75
Miscellaneous payments	-35	-363	256	233	289	246
Percentage PSE (%)	38.43	29.77	18.79	19.54	19.25	17.57
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.66	1.22	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.62	1.42	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.21
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	8 214	9 084	12 189	11 420	12 879	12 269
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 615	3 796	6 242	6 200	5 995	6 532
Inspection and control	176	305	1 103	1 115	1 171	1 024
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 200	2 417	1 804	1 665	1 828	1 920
Marketing and promotion	1 087	1 081	3 002	2 407	3 838	2 759
Cost of public stockholding	4 114	1 409	22	18	33	16
Miscellaneous	22	76	15	13	14	19
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.29	9.12	11.97	10.82	12.32	12.85
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-62 817	-35 805	-13 220	-16 549	-12 879	-10 231
Transfers to producers from consumers	-72 657	-39 166	-13 797	-17 127	-13 195	-11 070
Other transfers from consumers	-1 572	-770	-239	-236	-112	-368
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	4 515	3 843	349	256	428	362
Excess feed cost	6 897	288	468	559	0	846
Percentage CSE (%)	-33.38	-14.75	-3.39	-4.26	-3.30	-2.62
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.19	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.50	1.17	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	99 042	99 611	101 874	105 581	104 561	95 479
Transfers from consumers	74 230	39 936	14 036	17 363	13 307	11 439
Transfers from taxpayers	26 385	60 445	88 076	88 454	91 366	84 409
Budget revenues	-1 572	-770	-239	-236	-112	-368
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.51	1.04	0.65	0.64	0.66	0.67
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	25 941	59 364	87 515	87 836	89 992	84 718
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.66	0.62	0.56	0.53	0.57	0.59
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	152	197	193	201	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; and EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the European Union are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, rice, rapeseed, sunflower, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry, eggs, potatoes, tomatoes, plants and flowers, and wine.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.13. Iceland: Estimates of support to agriculture (ISK)

Million ISK

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	9 644	13 354	34 996	34 374	34 645	35 968
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	80.32	82.11	84.27	83.99	84.12	84.70
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	8 388	12 133	31 201	31 821	30 306	31 476
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	7 909	12 336	27 996	27 251	27 802	28 935
Support based on commodity output	7 374	9 985	19 129	18 436	18 900	20 052
Market Price Support ¹	7 307	6 407	14 087	13 393	13 858	15 010
Positive Market Price Support	7 307	6 407	14 087	13 393	13 858	15 010
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	66	3 578	5 042	5 042	5 042	5 042
Payments based on input use	536	395	3 472	3 422	3 508	3 488
Based on variable input use	129	6	343	278	375	375
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	233	184	2 571	2 584	2 573	2 554
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	174	205	559	559	559	559
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	-49	-236	1 413	1 413	1 413	1 413
Based on Receipts / Income	-49	-236	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	1 413	1 413	1 413	1 413
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	1 745	3 982	3 982	3 982	3 982
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	48	437	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	48	437	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	48	437	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	10	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	10	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	77.19	63.98	57.25	56.50	57.22	57.99
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.16	2.44	1.91	1.88	1.91	1.96
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.38	2.78	2.34	2.30	2.34	2.38
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	731	1 005	1 236	1 265	1 276	1 168
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	187	435	98	97	109	88
Inspection and control	37	165	644	644	644	644
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	91	115	49	80	67	0
Marketing and promotion	58	76	25	24	36	15
Cost of public stockholding	359	215	420	420	420	420
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.94	7.39	4.22	4.43	4.38	3.87
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-4 566	-5 736	-13 192	-12 989	-12 744	-13 841
Transfers to producers from consumers	-6 421	-5 808	-13 204	-12 958	-12 778	-13 875
Other transfers from consumers	-51	-186	-22	-65	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 906	258	34	34	34	34
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-70.44	-48.30	-42.33	-40.86	-42.10	-44.02
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.38	1.98	1.74	1.69	1.73	1.79
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	3.38	1.93	1.73	1.69	1.73	1.79
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	10 546	13 599	29 266	28 551	29 112	30 136
Transfers from consumers	6 472	5 994	13 225	13 023	12 778	13 875
Transfers from taxpayers	4 124	7 791	16 063	15 593	16 334	16 261
Budget revenues	-51	-186	-22	-65	0	0
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.94	1.72	0.95	0.94	0.99	0.94
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	3 238	7 192	15 179	15 157	15 254	15 126
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.52	0.91	0.49	0.50	0.52	0.47
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	264	618	597	616	642

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Iceland are: milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.14. India: Estimates of support to agriculture (INR)

Million INR					
	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	5 305 693	32 539 335	31 790 801	32 026 615	33 800 588
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	64.75	75.68	72.98	77.20	76.87
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	5 145 780	27 703 513	26 135 216	27 108 900	29 866 422
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	-132 035	-2 596 612	-1 636 231	-3 097 438	-3 056 166
Support based on commodity output	-534 726	-6 050 520	-4 540 929	-6 597 404	-7 013 226
Market Price Support ¹	-534 726	-6 080 972	-4 561 475	-6 645 485	-7 035 956
Positive Market Price Support	167 327	597 289	922 661	556 926	312 278
Negative Market Price Support	-702 052	-6 678 261	-5 484 137	-7 202 411	-7 348 234
Payments based on output	0	30 452	20 546	48 081	22 730
Payments based on input use	401 966	2 835 039	2 390 632	2 872 388	3 242 098
Based on variable input use	401 966	2 800 999	2 357 874	2 838 764	3 206 359
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	30 132	30 056	29 623	30 717
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	3 908	2 702	4 000	5 022
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	591 464	488 388	610 999	675 005
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	591 464	488 388	610 999	675 005
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	725	27 404	25 678	16 579	39 956
Percentage PSE (%)	-2.31	-7.21	-4.71	-8.71	-8.09
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.83
Producer NAC (coeff.)	0.98	0.93	0.96	0.92	0.93
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	166 949	1 246 793	1 135 317	1 233 864	1 371 200
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	19 006	88 290	95 429	81 357	88 084
Inspection and control	1 187	28 591	30 250	28 152	27 371
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	95 727	1 055 752	930 566	1 053 171	1 183 521
Marketing and promotion	642	1 852	4 165	480	910
Cost of public stockholding	49 392	71 721	73 905	70 277	70 980
Miscellaneous	995	587	1 002	427	333
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	698 368	8 517 968	5 342 169	11 221 121	8 990 614
Transfers to producers from consumers	515 814	5 344 864	4 110 985	5 764 972	6 158 634
Other transfers from consumers	-10 358	-2 493	-5 422	-1 277	-780
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	200 554	3 227 990	1 193 251	5 525 756	2 964 961
Excess feed cost	-7 642	-52 392	43 355	-68 329	-132 201
Percentage CSE (%)	14.12	34.80	21.42	51.99	33.42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.84	0.86	0.82	0.83
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	0.88	0.74	0.82	0.66	0.75
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	235 469	1 878 171	692 337	3 662 182	1 279 994
Transfers from consumers	-505 456	-5 342 371	-4 105 563	-5 763 694	-6 157 854
Transfers from taxpayers	751 283	7 223 035	4 803 322	9 427 154	7 438 628
Budget revenues	-10 358	-2 493	-5 422	-1 277	-780
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.02	0.88	0.34	1.85	0.54
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	770 194	7 959 143	5 253 812	10 307 667	8 315 950
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	3.33	3.74	2.58	5.22	3.50
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	292	274	286	315

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for India are: wheat, maize, rice, soybean, rapeseed, groundnuts, chick pea, other pulses, potatoes, onion, tomatoes, mango, bananas, sugar, cotton, milk, bovine meat, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.15. Indonesia: Estimates of support to agriculture (IDR)

Million IDR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	221 439 053	1 641 487 416	1 608 725 150	1 680 764 552	1 634 972 547
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	71.96	74.83	75.20	75.44	73.87
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	210 864 748	1 025 393 259	1 031 423 064	1 018 024 777	1 026 731 938
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	16 692 269	305 538 153	346 533 119	275 014 466	295 066 876
Support based on commodity output	15 831 291	252 899 956	304 357 399	240 926 680	213 415 790
Market Price Support ¹	15 831 291	252 899 956	304 357 399	240 926 680	213 415 790
Positive Market Price Support	21 475 469	287 719 119	334 688 130	278 791 882	249 677 346
Negative Market Price Support	-5 644 178	-34 819 163	-30 330 731	-37 865 202	-36 261 556
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	757 883	52 439 327	41 979 114	33 899 051	81 439 816
Based on variable input use	173 649	36 646 954	36 108 350	26 883 687	46 948 825
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	546 928	10 557 147	5 754 398	5 987 073	19 929 971
with input constraints	11 918	4 497	3 677	4 751	5 063
Based on on-farm services	37 306	5 235 226	116 365	1 028 291	14 561 021
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	103 095	198 870	196 605	188 735	211 269
Based on Receipts / Income	103 095	198 870	196 605	188 735	211 269
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	7.51	18.04	20.99	16.04	17.19
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.16
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.22	1.27	1.19	1.21
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	5 995 934	26 704 832	29 457 002	26 858 373	23 799 122
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	418 568	1 186 524	1 187 222	1 220 150	1 152 199
Inspection and control	133 239	579 037	584 774	548 145	604 192
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	3 126 600	13 607 302	13 400 000	14 118 009	13 303 898
Marketing and promotion	2 119	53 034	66 578	44 663	47 861
Cost of public stockholding	2 314 267	11 278 935	14 218 428	10 927 406	8 690 972
Miscellaneous	1 141	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	23.29	7.57	7.43	8.33	7.02
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-18 108 681	-200 225 780	-255 536 737	-174 878 743	-170 261 861
Transfers to producers from consumers	-18 390 269	-216 035 636	-265 489 498	-188 445 480	-194 171 929
Other transfers from consumers	-2 974 816	-19 798 998	-27 845 031	-18 887 403	-12 664 559
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	3 051 900	20 316 872	20 260 251	20 651 963	20 038 401
Excess feed cost	204 504	15 291 982	17 537 541	11 802 177	16 536 227
Percentage CSE (%)	-8.71	-19.92	-25.27	-17.53	-16.91
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.30	1.40	1.26	1.25
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.10	1.25	1.34	1.21	1.20
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	25 740 102	352 559 857	396 250 372	322 524 802	338 904 399
Transfers from consumers	21 365 085	235 834 633	293 334 529	207 332 883	206 836 488
Transfers from taxpayers	7 349 833	136 524 222	130 760 874	134 079 322	144 732 470
Budget revenues	-2 974 816	-19 798 998	-27 845 031	-18 887 403	-12 664 559
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.45	2.20	2.50	2.09	2.02
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	9 908 812	99 659 901	91 892 972	81 598 122	125 488 609
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.56	0.62	0.58	0.53	0.75
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	355	350	348	367

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Indonesia are: maize, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, bananas, cassava, cocoa beans, coffee, palm oil and rubber.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.16. Israel: Estimates of support to agriculture (ILS)

Million ILS

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	14 479	31 060	30 791	30 821	31 567
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	58.28	60.54	59.08	60.95	61.59
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	15 765	39 140	37 840	38 987	40 594
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	2 922	4 495	3 828	4 852	4 806
Support based on commodity output	2 077	3 784	3 160	4 130	4 063
Market Price Support ¹	2 034	3 727	3 105	4 075	4 002
Positive Market Price Support	2 101	3 730	3 107	4 077	4 005
Negative Market Price Support	-66	-2	-3	-2	-3
Payments based on output	43	57	56	55	61
Payments based on input use	695	395	394	385	408
Based on variable input use	459	291	281	282	312
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	183	52	63	55	36
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	53	52	50	48	60
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	110	294	257	312	313
Based on Receipts / Income	91	230	185	251	253
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	19	65	72	61	61
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	34	21	17	25	22
With variable payment rates	24	21	17	25	22
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	10	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	6	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	19.02	14.12	12.15	15.36	14.85
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.15
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.17
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	435	931	871	1 045	878
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	220	361	379	373	331
Inspection and control	71	90	89	100	81
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	44	409	342	494	391
Marketing and promotion	48	4	4	6	2
Cost of public stockholding	52	37	32	43	35
Miscellaneous	0	31	25	30	37
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	12.96	17.16	18.55	17.73	15.44
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-2 617	-5 216	-4 573	-5 278	-5 798
Transfers to producers from consumers	-1 908	-3 721	-3 084	-4 048	-4 030
Other transfers from consumers	-733	-1 505	-1 498	-1 236	-1 780
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	23	9	9	6	13
Percentage CSE (%)	-16.60	-13.33	-12.09	-13.54	-14.28
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	3 357	5 427	4 699	5 897	5 683
Transfers from consumers	2 640	5 226	4 582	5 284	5 810
Transfers from taxpayers	1 450	1 706	1 615	1 850	1 653
Budget revenues	-733	-1 505	-1 498	-1 236	-1 780
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.61	0.37	0.33	0.42	0.37
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	1 323	1 699	1 595	1 822	1 682
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.24	0.12	0.11	0.13	0.11
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	133	131	132	136

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Israel are: wheat, cotton, groundnuts, peanuts, tomatoes, peppers, potatoes, avocados, bananas, oranges, grapefruit, grapes, apples, carrots, easy peelers, dates, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.17. Japan: Estimates of support to agriculture (JPY)

Billion JPY

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	10 610	8 980	8 929	8 894	8 933	8 961
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	68.36	63.81	67.80	67.97	67.84	67.59
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	13 720	12 687	12 758	13 008	12 869	12 398
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	6 522	5 161	4 020	4 061	4 306	3 692
Support based on commodity output	5 995	4 793	3 363	3 453	3 596	3 040
Market Price Support ¹	5 773	4 515	3 141	3 270	3 340	2 812
Positive Market Price Support	5 773	4 515	3 141	3 270	3 340	2 812
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	221	278	222	183	256	228
Payments based on input use	208	114	95	104	107	75
Based on variable input use	59	10	1	1	1	1
with input constraints	59	10	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	129	84	65	71	78	44
with input constraints	59	10	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	21	20	29	31	28	29
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	91	72	239	204	302	212
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	21	24	20	20
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	91	72	218	180	282	193
with input constraints	0	0	168	130	232	143
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	228	182	322	300	302	365
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	228	182	322	300	302	365
with commodity exceptions	228	149	296	274	276	339
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	57.42	53.61	40.98	41.93	43.50	37.52
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.24	2.07	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.52
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.35	2.16	1.69	1.72	1.77	1.60
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	1 266	1 428	1 146	1 135	1 344	959
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	75	101	112	117	113	105
Inspection and control	8	8	12	10	13	13
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	1 118	1 249	948	986	1 112	745
Marketing and promotion	22	29	61	10	93	82
Cost of public stockholding	43	40	13	13	13	14
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	16.29	21.66	22.19	21.84	23.79	20.62
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-7 792	-5 810	-4 480	-4 702	-4 665	-4 075
Transfers to producers from consumers	-5 690	-4 513	-3 196	-3 340	-3 354	-2 893
Other transfers from consumers	-2 097	-1 307	-1 348	-1 424	-1 369	-1 252
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	-16	4	1	1	1	1
Excess feed cost	11	6	63	61	58	70
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.73	-45.81	-35.12	-36.15	-36.25	-32.87
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.55	1.58	1.58	1.50
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.49
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	7 772	6 593	5 167	5 197	5 651	4 652
Transfers from consumers	7 788	5 820	4 544	4 763	4 724	4 146
Transfers from taxpayers	2 082	2 079	1 971	1 857	2 297	1 758
Budget revenues	-2 097	-1 307	-1 348	-1 424	-1 369	-1 252
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.10	1.24	0.94	0.93	1.05	0.85
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	1 999	2 078	2 026	1 927	2 311	1 840
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.54	0.39	0.37	0.34	0.43	0.34
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	105	97	97	98	97

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Japan are: wheat, barley, soybean, rice, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, apples, cabbage, cucumbers, grapes, mandarins, pears, spinach, strawberries and Welsh onions.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.18. Kazakhstan: Estimates of support to agriculture (KZT)

Million KZT

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	497 692	6 234 705	5 137 157	6 229 991	7 336 966
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	76.61	62.21	62.40	63.00	61.24
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	433 923	5 548 948	4 740 704	5 476 655	6 429 486
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	42 524	432 748	459 845	384 789	453 609
Support based on commodity output	39 816	-51 812	38 894	-71 199	-123 130
Market Price Support ¹	39 816	-80 852	-1 476	-94 575	-146 506
Positive Market Price Support	54 572	145 121	139 416	122 552	173 394
Negative Market Price Support	-14 756	-225 973	-140 892	-217 126	-319 900
Payments based on output	0	29 040	40 370	23 376	23 376
Payments based on input use	2 708	470 047	396 670	445 543	567 927
Based on variable input use	1 261	310 551	241 800	285 066	404 786
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	1 447	157 438	153 304	158 569	160 441
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	2 058	1 566	1 908	2 700
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	14 483	24 281	10 409	8 759
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	14 483	24 281	10 409	8 759
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	30	0	36	53
Percentage PSE (%)	8.50	6.41	8.21	5.74	5.72
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.00	1.01	0.99	0.99
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.06
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	9 947	120 725	109 660	138 613	113 903
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	514	22 658	21 809	21 827	24 338
Inspection and control	4 312	46 710	40 531	63 492	36 107
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	4 147	46 160	42 298	48 089	48 094
Marketing and promotion	42	2 023	2 159	1 874	2 034
Cost of public stockholding	744	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	187	3 175	2 862	3 331	3 331
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	18.96	15.10	14.06	18.06	13.39
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-46 320	324 081	160 551	344 114	467 577
Transfers to producers from consumers	-42 687	50 147	-56 658	74 688	132 411
Other transfers from consumers	-3 089	-1 493	-3 861	-617	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	245 859	210 335	244 057	283 186
Excess feed cost	-543	29 568	10 736	25 987	51 980
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.67	6.11	3.54	6.58	7.61
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.98
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.12	0.94	0.97	0.94	0.93
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	52 471	799 332	779 839	767 459	850 698
Transfers from consumers	45 776	-48 654	60 520	-74 070	-132 411
Transfers from taxpayers	9 784	849 479	723 181	842 147	983 109
Budget revenues	-3 089	-1 493	-3 861	-617	0
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.64	1.07	1.12	1.09	1.02
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	12 655	880 184	781 315	862 034	997 204
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.39	1.18	1.12	1.22	1.19
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	786	770	802	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Kazakhstan are: wheat, rice, maize, barley, sunflower, potatoes, cotton, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.19. Korea: Estimates of support to agriculture (KRW)

Billion KRW	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	13 624	32 172	50 265	49 783	50 135	50 877
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.33	63.27	63.72	60.63	60.39	70.15
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	13 853	40 591	68 809	70 019	69 081	67 329
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	8 541	17 558	25 179	23 241	25 738	26 557
Support based on commodity output	8 447	16 378	22 040	21 092	22 155	22 873
Market Price Support ¹	8 447	16 378	22 040	21 092	22 155	22 873
Positive Market Price Support	8 447	16 378	22 040	21 092	22 155	22 873
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	70	571	647	666	657	620
Based on variable input use	23	254	310	225	352	353
with input constraints	3	42	51	51	54	47
Based on fixed capital formation	44	296	188	231	170	165
with input constraints	0	21	47	43	48	50
Based on on-farm services	3	20	149	210	134	102
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	24	609	576	629	568	531
Based on Receipts / Income	24	358	93	91	92	95
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	250	483	539	476	436
with input constraints	0	202	15	44	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	1 858	854	2 359	2 361
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	1 858	854	2 359	2 361
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	1	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	1	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	57	0	0	172
Percentage PSE (%)	62.26	52.65	47.15	44.75	47.91	48.67
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.97	1.71	1.66	1.73	1.75
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.65	2.11	1.89	1.81	1.92	1.95
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	842	3 273	4 193	4 663	3 830	4 087
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	54	298	1 018	1 013	1 006	1 034
Inspection and control	21	155	396	368	412	408
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	374	2 212	2 289	2 696	2 011	2 162
Marketing and promotion	0	32	45	43	45	48
Cost of public stockholding	394	577	445	542	357	436
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.92	15.63	14.26	16.69	12.94	13.32
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-8 132	-18 644	-28 239	-28 287	-28 423	-28 006
Transfers to producers from consumers	-8 026	-15 534	-20 492	-19 777	-20 360	-21 340
Other transfers from consumers	-165	-3 223	-7 788	-8 552	-8 099	-6 713
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	59	114	41	41	36	47
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-58.95	-46.06	-41.06	-40.42	-41.17	-41.63
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.45	1.86	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.71
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.44	1.85	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.71
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	9 442	20 945	29 413	27 945	29 604	30 691
Transfers from consumers	8 191	18 758	28 280	28 329	28 458	28 053
Transfers from taxpayers	1 416	5 411	8 921	8 169	9 244	9 351
Budget revenues	-165	-3 223	-7 788	-8 552	-8 099	-6 713
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	7.64	2.93	1.49	1.45	1.53	1.50
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	996	4 568	7 373	6 853	7 449	7 818
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.81	0.64	0.37	0.36	0.39	0.38
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	209	296	292	296	301

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Korea are: barley, garlic, red pepper, Chinese cabbage, rice, soybean, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.20. Mexico: Estimates of support to agriculture (MXN)

Million MXN

	1991-93	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	86 539	297 305	1 253 580	1 158 589	1 197 738	1 404 411
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	68.31	66.28	61.46	60.96	62.39	61.04
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	86 833	325 936	1 300 637	1 372 881	1 486 051	1 042 980
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	28 172	81 131	120 428	123 390	119 557	118 338
Support based on commodity output	23 716	59 710	65 225	69 369	63 988	62 319
Market Price Support ¹	23 556	56 719	62 299	64 717	61 237	60 943
Positive Market Price Support	23 702	57 023	62 299	64 717	61 237	60 943
Negative Market Price Support	-146	-304	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	160	2 991	2 926	4 652	2 751	1 376
Payments based on input use	4 445	9 040	19 602	26 740	16 387	15 679
Based on variable input use	2 296	3 319	9 546	10 457	8 835	9 345
with input constraints	0	0	16	49	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	1 680	3 428	6 765	12 226	4 568	3 502
with input constraints	0	36	1 130	2 350	482	557
Based on on-farm services	469	2 294	3 291	4 057	2 985	2 832
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	10	1 303	517	1 552	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	561	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	10	742	517	1 552	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	16	49	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	11 056	11 082	10 677	11 409
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	11 078	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	11 078	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	24 028	14 648	28 505	28 930
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	24 028	14 648	28 505	28 930
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	30.91	25.22	9.18	10.14	9.52	8.10
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.41	1.26	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.45	1.34	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.09
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	3 229	5 892	10 920	9 315	11 736	11 709
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	889	2 885	7 048	6 816	7 085	7 244
Inspection and control	0	967	1 278	1 532	1 291	1 011
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	875	1 062	2 563	879	3 356	3 454
Marketing and promotion	255	979	31	88	4	0
Cost of public stockholding	1 210	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.49	6.52	8.07	6.75	8.71	8.77
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-21 597	-52 488	-38 902	-40 902	-49 354	-26 450
Transfers to producers from consumers	-23 620	-56 024	-42 898	-46 190	-52 742	-29 761
Other transfers from consumers	-1 219	-1 174	-26	0	0	-77
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	2 629	3 294	4 021	5 288	3 388	3 388
Excess feed cost	612	1 415	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-25.65	-16.27	-3.00	-2.99	-3.33	-2.54
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.21	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.03
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.35	1.19	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	34 030	90 318	135 369	137 993	134 681	133 434
Transfers from consumers	24 838	57 198	42 923	46 190	52 742	29 838
Transfers from taxpayers	10 411	34 294	92 472	91 803	81 939	103 673
Budget revenues	-1 219	-1 174	-26	0	0	-77
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.60	1.28	0.55	0.56	0.58	0.51
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	10 474	33 599	73 070	73 276	73 444	72 491
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.80	0.48	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.28
GDP deflator (1991-93=100)	100	396	994	956	983	1 044

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Mexico are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, coffee, dried beans, tomatoes, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.21. New Zealand: Estimates of support to agriculture (NZD)

Million NZD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	6 860	14 351	30 848	29 997	31 287	31 261
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	72.09	73.07	74.83	74.52	74.88	75.08
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	2 728	5 897	15 144	15 280	15 087	15 065
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	765	74	236	203	306	200
Support based on commodity output	94	34	190	173	260	138
Market Price Support ¹	91	34	190	173	260	138
Positive Market Price Support	91	34	190	173	260	138
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	3	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	314	39	43	29	45	55
Based on variable input use	3	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	271	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	40	39	43	29	45	55
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	42	2	4	1	2	8
Based on Receipts / Income	42	2	4	1	2	8
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	315	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	10.16	0.52	0.77	0.68	0.98	0.64
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	203	191	676	733	622	673
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	102	103	341	371	297	354
Inspection and control	54	64	298	321	289	284
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	47	25	38	42	37	35
Marketing and promotion	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	20.97	71.98	72.45	78.33	64.92	74.34
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-92	-30	-162	-163	-221	-101
Transfers to producers from consumers	-88	-30	-182	-163	-251	-133
Other transfers from consumers	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	21	0	30	32
Excess feed cost	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-3.36	-0.51	-1.07	-1.07	-1.47	-0.67
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	968	266	933	936	959	905
Transfers from consumers	92	30	182	163	251	133
Transfers from taxpayers	880	235	751	773	708	772
Budget revenues	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.50	0.21	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.26
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	877	232	743	763	699	768
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.36	0.18	0.23	0.24	0.22	0.22
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	138	210	205	209	217

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for New Zealand are: wheat, maize, oats, barley, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.22. Norway: Estimates of support to agriculture (NOK)

Million NOK

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	17 354	17 566	32 771	31 119	32 978	34 216
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	73.28	80.83	74.22	75.97	73.77	72.91
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	18 431	17 835	33 611	30 231	34 359	36 243
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	19 472	19 964	25 668	25 925	26 333	24 748
Support based on commodity output	14 173	11 477	12 510	12 931	12 777	11 821
Market Price Support ¹	9 570	8 591	9 746	10 212	10 000	9 026
Positive Market Price Support	9 570	8 591	9 818	10 356	10 067	9 033
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	-72	-143	-67	-7
Payments based on output	4 603	2 886	2 764	2 719	2 777	2 795
Payments based on input use	1 721	1 006	1 453	1 682	1 755	923
Based on variable input use	1 020	613	806	790	811	816
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	628	328	556	805	854	9
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	73	65	92	86	91	98
with input constraints	2	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 577	7 454	8 599	8 276	8 642	8 879
Based on Receipts / Income	0	418	843	634	944	951
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	3 577	7 036	7 756	7 642	7 698	7 928
with input constraints	2 534	5 516	6 250	5 968	6 269	6 513
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	3 061	2 999	3 108	3 075
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	27	46	36	50	50
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	27	46	36	50	50
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	71.44	68.99	52.71	55.36	53.40	49.56
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.11	2.55	1.57	1.68	1.61	1.46
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.50	3.22	2.11	2.24	2.15	1.98
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	884	1 351	1 454	1 398	1 421	1 544
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	508	531	917	915	928	908
Inspection and control	33	214	323	277	273	418
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	202	460	134	129	137	134
Marketing and promotion	141	131	80	76	82	84
Cost of public stockholding	0	15	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	4.04	6.16	5.13	4.92	4.88	5.59
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-9 527	-8 799	-9 543	-9 693	-10 326	-8 609
Transfers to producers from consumers	-11 486	-9 369	-10 135	-10 752	-10 758	-8 896
Other transfers from consumers	-1 240	-638	-759	-342	-1 160	-775
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 522	612	1 245	1 065	1 347	1 323
Excess feed cost	1 677	595	107	336	244	-261
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.34	-51.09	-29.48	-33.23	-31.28	-24.65
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.23	2.28	1.48	1.58	1.53	1.36
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.29	2.04	1.42	1.50	1.46	1.33
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	21 878	21 927	28 367	28 387	29 100	27 614
Transfers from consumers	12 726	10 007	10 894	11 094	11 918	9 671
Transfers from taxpayers	10 392	12 558	18 232	17 635	18 343	18 718
Budget revenues	-1 240	-638	-759	-342	-1 160	-775
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	3.49	1.42	0.77	0.80	0.85	0.68
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	12 308	13 336	18 621	18 175	19 100	18 588
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.96	0.86	0.51	0.51	0.56	0.46
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	163	292	285	275	316

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Norway are: wheat, barley, oats, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.23. Philippines: Estimates of support to agriculture (PHP)

Million PHP

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	475 034	1 549 740	1 509 535	1 524 427	1 615 258
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	89.19	93.22	93.12	93.12	93.41
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	485 948	1 657 355	1 624 619	1 620 770	1 726 675
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	105 413	425 666	383 610	417 972	475 417
Support based on commodity output	101 920	405 175	371 350	398 053	446 122
Market Price Support ¹	101 920	405 175	371 350	398 053	446 122
Positive Market Price Support	103 984	405 175	371 350	398 053	446 122
Negative Market Price Support	-2 064	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	3 261	19 740	11 587	19 092	28 539
Based on variable input use	1 752	10 399	6 641	7 834	16 721
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	1 509	9 341	4 946	11 258	11 818
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	232	752	673	827	756
Percentage PSE (%)	22.03	27.11	25.21	27.06	28.91
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.40	1.36	1.39	1.44
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.28	1.37	1.34	1.37	1.41
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	11 861	78 659	71 950	85 474	78 553
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	2 694	17 814	13 338	20 632	19 470
Inspection and control	672	3 980	3 773	4 880	3 286
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	7 521	46 145	44 272	49 197	44 967
Marketing and promotion	298	2 437	2 334	2 414	2 564
Cost of public stockholding	607	7 000	7 000	7 000	7 000
Miscellaneous	69	1 283	1 233	1 351	1 266
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	10.11	15.60	15.79	16.98	14.18
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-109 477	-434 529	-403 577	-425 044	-474 966
Transfers to producers from consumers	-111 797	-435 487	-396 468	-424 289	-485 704
Other transfers from consumers	-7 359	-29 940	-29 550	-29 002	-31 269
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	9 679	30 899	22 442	28 247	42 007
Percentage CSE (%)	-22.53	-26.22	-24.84	-26.22	-27.51
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.32	1.39	1.36	1.39	1.43
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.29	1.36	1.33	1.36	1.38
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	117 273	504 325	455 560	503 446	553 970
Transfers from consumers	119 156	465 428	426 018	453 291	516 973
Transfers from taxpayers	5 477	68 838	59 092	79 157	68 266
Budget revenues	-7 359	-29 940	-29 550	-29 002	-31 269
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.91	2.66	2.33	2.81	2.84
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	15 354	99 150	84 210	105 393	107 848
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.38	0.52	0.43	0.59	0.55
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	182	181	184	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Philippines are: maize, rice, sugar, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry, eggs, bananas, coconut, mango and pineapple.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.24. South Africa: Estimates of support to agriculture (ZAR)

Million ZAR

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	59 179	333 540	292 753	334 463	373 404
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	74.75	72.52	72.67	71.85	73.03
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	51 985	291 504	271 430	292 462	310 619
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	4 362	8 801	8 577	9 111	8 715
Support based on commodity output	3 990	6 229	6 012	6 579	6 097
Market Price Support ¹	3 990	6 229	6 012	6 579	6 097
Positive Market Price Support	4 126	6 229	6 012	6 579	6 097
Negative Market Price Support	-136	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	338	2 551	2 505	2 532	2 618
Based on variable input use	234	1 995	1 941	1 994	2 050
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	98	543	548	525	554
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	5	14	15	13	14
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	34	20	60	0	0
Based on Receipts / Income	34	20	60	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	7.32	2.62	2.90	2.70	2.32
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	2 265	4 715	4 427	4 949	4 769
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 244	1 921	1 828	2 034	1 901
Inspection and control	337	1 017	901	1 112	1 039
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	684	1 454	1 369	1 467	1 525
Marketing and promotion	1	324	330	337	305
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	34.18	34.89	34.05	35.20	35.37
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-3 133	-5 627	-6 718	-5 353	-4 811
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3 162	-4 894	-5 764	-4 352	-4 565
Other transfers from consumers	-118	-737	-961	-1 004	-246
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	148	3	7	3	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-6.03	-1.93	-2.48	-1.83	-1.55
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	6 626	13 516	13 004	14 060	13 484
Transfers from consumers	3 280	5 631	6 725	5 356	4 811
Transfers from taxpayers	3 464	8 622	7 240	9 708	8 919
Budget revenues	-118	-737	-961	-1 004	-246
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.62	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.22
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	2 636	7 287	6 992	7 481	7 387
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.25	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.12
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	316	300	316	332

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for South Africa are: wheat, maize, sunflower, sugar, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, sheep meat, poultry, eggs, groundnuts, grapes, oranges and apples.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.25. Switzerland: Estimates of support to agriculture (CHF)

Million CHF

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	12 573	9 354	9 037	9 201	9 124	8 786
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	62.80	57.98	60.29	57.77	60.39	62.70
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	19 900	14 537	14 120	14 344	13 419	14 597
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	10 749	8 293	6 241	6 038	6 675	6 009
Support based on commodity output	9 331	5 516	3 056	2 845	3 494	2 829
Market Price Support ¹	9 289	5 157	2 681	2 473	3 122	2 447
Positive Market Price Support	9 289	5 157	2 681	2 473	3 122	2 447
Negative Market Price Support	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	42	358	375	372	372	382
Payments based on input use	562	207	144	145	141	145
Based on variable input use	454	111	67	67	67	67
with input constraints	0	22	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	72	87	77	79	74	78
with input constraints	0	0	40	37	40	43
Based on on-farm services	36	10	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	612	924	995	989	995	1 000
Based on Receipts / Income	15	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	597	924	995	989	995	1 000
with input constraints	340	884	947	940	947	955
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	28	84	1 045	1 048	1 043	1 044
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	1 269	86	104	86	67
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	1 269	86	104	86	67
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	96	713	704	714	722
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	96	713	704	714	722
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	216	197	202	203	202	202
Percentage PSE (%)	76.60	66.40	49.54	47.30	52.65	48.66
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.41	2.43	1.49	1.43	1.60	1.45
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.27	2.98	1.98	1.90	2.11	1.95
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	677	554	756	747	755	765
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	173	115	374	368	377	377
Inspection and control	14	39	11	11	10	12
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	126	89	83	83	81	84
Marketing and promotion	45	60	64	63	63	67
Cost of public stockholding	103	53	46	45	46	46
Miscellaneous	216	197	178	178	178	178
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	5.41	6.09	10.79	11.00	10.14	11.28
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-14 101	-8 263	-4 333	-4 101	-4 742	-4 156
Transfers to producers from consumers	-9 482	-5 325	-2 704	-2 496	-3 156	-2 461
Other transfers from consumers	-5 939	-3 263	-1 654	-1 625	-1 631	-1 705
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	1 099	242	9	5	18	5
Excess feed cost	221	82	16	15	28	5
Percentage CSE (%)	-75.00	-57.80	-30.71	-28.60	-35.38	-28.48
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.44	2.44	1.45	1.40	1.55	1.40
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	4.00	2.37	1.44	1.40	1.55	1.40
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	12 525	9 088	7 005	6 790	7 448	6 778
Transfers from consumers	15 421	8 587	4 358	4 121	4 787	4 166
Transfers from taxpayers	3 043	3 764	4 301	4 294	4 292	4 318
Budget revenues	-5 939	-3 263	-1 654	-1 625	-1 631	-1 705
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.18	1.89	0.97	0.93	1.05	0.92
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	3 236	3 931	4 325	4 317	4 326	4 331
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.08	0.82	0.60	0.59	0.61	0.59
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	127	136	136	135	137

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Switzerland are: wheat, maize, barley, rapeseed, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.26. Turkey: Estimates of support to agriculture (TRY)

Million TRY

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	18	23 976	364 838	304 403	366 621	423 491
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	55.00	70.61	64.48	64.66	64.45	64.34
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	16	22 110	328 431	267 064	325 515	392 714
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	4	6 085	77 203	55 603	109 845	66 159
Support based on commodity output	3	5 024	53 850	45 397	59 218	56 933
Market Price Support ¹	3	4 696	49 360	41 344	54 396	52 341
Positive Market Price Support	3	4 706	50 792	41 936	55 968	54 472
Negative Market Price Support	0	-10	-1 432	-593	-1 572	-2 131
Payments based on output	0	329	4 489	4 054	4 823	4 592
Payments based on input use	1	378	16 597	4 178	43 957	1 656
Based on variable input use	1	231	12 703	1 925	35 045	1 141
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	138	3 883	2 224	8 909	515
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	9	11	29	3	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	28	6 756	6 028	6 670	7 571
Based on Receipts / Income	0	1	1 378	1 105	1 473	1 555
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	28	5 378	4 923	5 197	6 015
with input constraints	0	0	544	826	380	426
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	654	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	654	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	22.73	23.99	19.66	17.45	26.03	15.13
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.13
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.29	1.32	1.24	1.21	1.35	1.18
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	0	3 700	8 520	6 184	7 145	12 231
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	0	34	436	439	450	420
Inspection and control	0	73	92	90	90	95
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0	585	5 639	4 255	5 255	7 405
Marketing and promotion	0	2 995	2 354	1 400	1 350	4 311
Cost of public stockholding	0	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	0	12	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	7.39	37.81	9.94	10.01	6.11	15.60
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-3	-4 530	-42 215	-34 664	-43 379	-48 601
Transfers to producers from consumers	-3	-4 550	-41 593	-34 838	-45 135	-44 807
Other transfers from consumers	0	-67	-2 401	-258	-17	-6 927
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	0	88	1 780	431	1 774	3 134
Percentage CSE (%)	-19.70	-20.49	-12.85	-12.98	-13.33	-12.38
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.25	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.25	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	5	9 784	85 723	61 787	116 990	78 390
Transfers from consumers	3	4 618	43 994	35 095	45 153	51 734
Transfers from taxpayers	2	5 234	44 129	26 950	71 855	33 583
Budget revenues	0	-67	-2 401	-258	-17	-6 927
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.00	3.76	1.59	1.43	2.32	1.15
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	1	5 088	36 363	20 444	62 595	26 049
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.07	1.95	0.68	0.47	1.24	0.38
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	139 552	1 121 257	943 640	1 083 548	1 336 583

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Turkey are: wheat, maize, barley, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, tomatoes, grapes, apples, cotton, tobacco, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.27. Ukraine: Estimates of support to agriculture (UAH)

Million UAH

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	51 719	1 083 763	915 603	932 162	1 403 525
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	86.77	84.88	84.45	84.74	85.44
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	47 544	721 932	651 349	650 013	864 435
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	141	18 544	26 317	13 219	16 095
Support based on commodity output	-2 369	9 921	17 677	4 953	7 134
Market Price Support ¹	-2 992	9 921	17 677	4 953	7 134
Positive Market Price Support	2 093	15 908	23 030	9 665	15 027
Negative Market Price Support	-5 086	-5 986	-5 354	-4 712	-7 894
Payments based on output	623	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 086	3 616	3 110	3 633	4 104
Based on variable input use	908	989	597	1 060	1 311
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	167	2 621	2 513	2 573	2 776
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	11	6	0	0	17
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1 424	5 007	5 530	4 633	4 858
Based on Receipts / Income	1 424	4 300	4 300	4 300	4 300
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	707	1 230	333	558
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	0	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	0.26	1.70	2.85	1.41	1.14
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.95	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.01
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	649	6 357	5 737	6 027	7 306
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	273	1 909	1 759	1 910	2 058
Inspection and control	141	4 065	3 570	3 802	4 824
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	190	113	147	45	146
Marketing and promotion	6	1	3	0	0
Cost of public stockholding	3	64	94	92	6
Miscellaneous	35	204	163	178	272
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	25.53	17.90	31.32	31.22
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	2 179	-9 648	-17 924	-5 179	-5 842
Transfers to producers from consumers	2 677	-8 774	-16 334	-4 690	-5 297
Other transfers from consumers	-202	-785	-1 436	-461	-459
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	-296	-89	-154	-29	-86
Percentage CSE (%)	4.58	-1.34	-2.75	-0.80	-0.68
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.95	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	790	24 900	32 053	19 246	23 401
Transfers from consumers	-2 475	9 559	17 771	5 151	5 756
Transfers from taxpayers	3 467	16 127	15 719	14 557	18 104
Budget revenues	-202	-785	-1 436	-461	-459
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.38	0.58	0.81	0.46	0.49
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	3 782	14 979	14 376	14 293	16 268
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.83	0.35	0.36	0.34	0.34
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	1 492	1 423	1 562	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Ukraine are: wheat, maize, rye, barley, oats, sunflower, sugar, potatoes, milk, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.28. United Kingdom: Estimates of support to agriculture (GBP)

Million GBP	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	..	23 873	24 371	23 421	23 827
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	..	75.55	73.03	73.37	80.26
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	..	25 438	24 889	26 392	25 032
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	..	5 710	5 436	5 195	6 499
Support based on commodity output	..	1 712	1 448	1 162	2 527
Market Price Support ¹	..	1 712	1 448	1 162	2 527
Positive Market Price Support	..	1 742	1 467	1 162	2 597
Negative Market Price Support	..	-30	-19	0	-71
Payments based on output	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	..	623	635	642	593
Based on variable input use	..	463	459	477	455
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	..	110	122	119	88
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	..	50	55	45	51
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	456	474	464	428
Based on Receipts / Income	..	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	..	456	474	464	428
with input constraints	..	446	474	464	402
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	4	0	0	11
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
With variable payment rates	..	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	..	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
with commodity exceptions	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	131	103	141	148
Based on long-term resource retirement	..	71	58	53	102
Based on a specific non-commodity output	..	59	45	88	45
Based on other non-commodity criteria	..	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	..	41	59	56	6
Percentage PSE (%)	..	20.49	19.17	18.92	23.38
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.13
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.31
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	..	669	750	695	561
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	345	405	366	265
Inspection and control	..	210	213	213	204
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	30	29	31	30
Marketing and promotion	..	83	103	84	61
Cost of public stockholding	..	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	..	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	10.47	12.12	11.76	7.94
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	..	-2 012	-1 570	-1 222	-3 244
Transfers to producers from consumers	..	-1 758	-1 452	-1 153	-2 669
Other transfers from consumers	..	-305	-165	-87	-662
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	..	8	3	18	1
Excess feed cost	..	43	44	0	85
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.91	-6.31	-4.63	-12.96
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	..	6 386	6 189	5 908	7 061
Transfers from consumers	..	2 063	1 618	1 240	3 331
Transfers from taxpayers	..	4 628	4 737	4 754	4 392
Budget revenues	..	-305	-165	-87	-662
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.30
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	..	4 674	4 741	4 746	4 534
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	..	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.20
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	..	246	236	250	252

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United Kingdom are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, rapeseed, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

The method for estimating MPS changes between 2020 and 2021. Market Price Differentials (MPD) for the United Kingdom are assumed equal to those of the European Union for the years until 2020, while they are calculated from UK domestic and reference prices from 2021.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.29. United States: Estimates of support to agriculture (USD)

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	143 469	193 454	393 864	355 956	373 538	452 097
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	78.31	73.64	78.38	76.16	77.36	81.61
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	124 148	164 683	312 998	294 789	301 286	342 918
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	34 253	43 744	50 726	50 270	48 864	53 045
Support based on commodity output	14 031	19 667	12 113	9 943	8 619	17 778
Market Price Support ¹	10 922	12 486	4 538	9 376	2 002	2 235
Positive Market Price Support	11 008	12 486	4 538	9 376	2 002	2 235
Negative Market Price Support	-86	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	3 108	7 181	7 575	566	6 618	15 542
Payments based on input use	7 061	7 572	8 712	8 609	9 057	8 471
Based on variable input use	3 697	3 091	1 502	1 619	1 765	1 122
with input constraints	739	168	584	618	643	492
Based on fixed capital formation	1 233	361	2 003	2 042	2 036	1 930
with input constraints	1 233	358	1 916	1 891	2 019	1 837
Based on on-farm services	2 131	4 120	5 207	4 948	5 256	5 419
with input constraints	349	677	1 631	1 455	1 644	1 795
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	12 231	5 655	19 361	23 286	16 203	18 595
Based on Receipts / Income	912	2 055	2 435	2 205	2 327	2 775
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	11 319	3 600	16 926	21 081	13 877	15 820
with input constraints	2 565	1 570	16 905	21 081	13 823	15 810
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	122	365	2	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	338	8 789	8 485	6 098	13 076	6 282
With variable payment rates	0	3 969	8 479	6 080	13 076	6 282
with commodity exceptions	0	3 969	8 479	6 080	13 076	6 282
With fixed payment rates	338	4 819	6	18	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	4 819	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	592	2 061	1 932	1 970	1 907	1 920
Based on long-term resource retirement	592	2 050	1 921	1 961	1 900	1 902
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	11	11	8	7	17
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	20.54	19.47	11.53	12.67	11.62	10.55
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.26	1.24	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.12
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	3 108	6 164	10 396	11 248	9 476	10 464
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 129	1 805	2 792	2 732	2 735	2 908
Inspection and control	372	685	1 274	1 254	1 271	1 298
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	13	461	2 770	3 730	2 188	2 393
Marketing and promotion	495	957	1 867	1 846	1 586	2 169
Cost of public stockholding	0	107	41	44	40	40
Miscellaneous	1 100	2 149	1 651	1 642	1 656	1 656
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.55	8.89	9.14	10.56	8.82	8.23
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-1 647	5 158	45 539	32 971	44 674	58 971
Transfers to producers from consumers	-10 379	-12 192	-4 502	-9 270	-2 002	-2 235
Other transfers from consumers	-1 651	-2 075	-2 516	-2 733	-2 442	-2 372
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	10 089	19 425	52 557	44 974	49 118	63 578
Excess feed cost	294	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-1.44	3.55	17.49	13.20	17.72	21.11
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.09	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.01	0.97	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.83
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	47 450	69 333	113 679	106 492	107 458	127 087
Transfers from consumers	12 030	14 267	7 018	12 003	4 444	4 607
Transfers from taxpayers	37 071	57 141	109 177	97 223	105 456	124 852
Budget revenues	-1 651	-2 075	-2 516	-2 733	-2 442	-2 372
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.97	0.65	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.55
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	36 528	56 847	109 141	97 116	105 456	124 852
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.75	0.54	0.50	0.45	0.50	0.54
GDP deflator (1986-88=100)	100	139	200	196	199	207

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United States are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, alfalfa, cotton, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.30. Viet Nam: Estimates of support to agriculture (VND)

Million VND

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	135 252 867	1 042 667 067	1 017 076 628	1 036 109 535	1 074 815 038
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	77.02	70.71	68.79	69.10	74.25
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	117 227 868	1 027 261 432	969 243 908	1 003 213 624	1 109 326 765
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	8 709 744	-80 719 472	-100 226 588	-77 544 563	-64 387 264
Support based on commodity output	6 888 883	-92 482 213	-110 862 235	-89 263 754	-77 320 652
Market Price Support ¹	6 888 883	-92 482 213	-110 862 235	-89 263 754	-77 320 652
Positive Market Price Support	14 315 962	37 973 820	29 664 139	42 271 917	41 985 404
Negative Market Price Support	-7 427 079	-130 456 033	-140 526 373	-131 535 671	-119 306 055
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 510 528	11 716 400	10 591 547	11 672 885	12 884 767
Based on variable input use	1 510 528	11 705 915	10 581 062	11 662 400	12 874 282
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	10 485	10 485	10 485	10 485
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	46 342	44 100	46 305	48 620
Based on Receipts / Income	0	46 342	44 100	46 305	48 620
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	6.35	-7.66	-9.75	-7.40	-5.92
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.94
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.07	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.94
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	3 018 460	25 210 679	22 951 346	24 558 778	28 121 913
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	349 070	3 216 544	3 195 892	3 413 726	3 040 015
Inspection and control	0	0	0	0	0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	2 588 082	20 912 967	18 706 875	20 068 923	23 963 105
Marketing and promotion	0	0	0	0	0
Cost of public stockholding	81 308	1 081 167	1 048 579	1 076 130	1 118 793
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-10 275 804	-3 684 953	2 415 590	-916 866	-12 553 583
Transfers to producers from consumers	-10 260 967	48 649 367	47 550 313	59 126 473	39 271 317
Other transfers from consumers	-327 799	-61 575 359	-53 925 195	-69 917 756	-60 883 124
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	312 962	9 241 038	8 790 473	9 874 418	9 058 224
Percentage CSE (%)	-8.77	-0.36	0.25	-0.09	-1.13
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	11 728 204	-55 508 793	-77 275 242	-52 985 785	-36 265 351
Transfers from consumers	10 588 766	12 925 991	6 374 883	10 791 283	21 611 807
Transfers from taxpayers	1 467 237	-6 859 426	-29 724 930	6 140 688	3 005 966
Budget revenues	-327 799	-61 575 359	-53 925 195	-69 917 756	-60 883 124
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.41	-0.88	-1.28	-0.84	-0.55
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	4 839 321	36 973 421	33 586 992	36 277 969	41 055 300
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.00	0.59	0.56	0.58	0.62
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	405	403	408	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Viet Nam are: rice, rubber, coffee, maize, cashew nuts, sugar, pepper, tea, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.31. Producer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
PSE (million USD)	1 411	761	1 587	1 414	1 600	1 747
PSE (million EUR)	1 289	826	1 381	1 263	1 404	1 477
Percentage PSE (%)	9.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.04	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Canada						
PSE (million USD)	5 855	3 891	5 542	4 351	4 331	7 942
PSE (million EUR)	5 340	4 223	4 801	3 887	3 801	6 716
Percentage PSE (%)	34.4	16.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	11.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.53	1.20	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.13
Chile						
PSE (million USD)	..	369	357	369	310	390
PSE (million EUR)	..	400	311	330	272	330
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.03
Colombia						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 546	2 842	3 584	2 812	2 130
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 764	2 490	3 202	2 467	1 801
Percentage PSE (%)	..	24.1	10.0	12.2	10.2	7.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.31	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.11	1.14	1.11	1.08
Costa Rica						
PSE (million USD)	..	167	248	265	281	196
PSE (million EUR)	..	182	217	237	247	166
Percentage PSE (%)	..	8.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	3.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.04
European Union¹						
PSE (million USD)	95 385	79 781	102 362	105 117	103 988	97 980
PSE (million EUR)	86 313	86 684	89 336	93 906	91 254	82 848
Percentage PSE (%)	38.4	29.8	18.8	19.5	19.3	17.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.66	1.22	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.62	1.42	1.23	1.24	1.24	1.21
Iceland						
PSE (million USD)	193	139	218	222	205	228
PSE (million EUR)	174	151	190	199	180	193
Percentage PSE (%)	77.2	64.0	57.2	56.5	57.2	58.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.16	2.44	1.91	1.88	1.91	1.96
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.38	2.78	2.34	2.30	2.34	2.38
Israel²						
PSE (million USD)	..	680	1 324	1 074	1 410	1 488
PSE (million EUR)	..	742	1 152	959	1 237	1 258
Percentage PSE (%)	..	19.0	14.1	12.1	15.4	14.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.15
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.23	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.17
Japan						
PSE (million USD)	44 611	43 955	37 070	37 245	40 331	33 634
PSE (million EUR)	40 477	47 807	32 368	33 273	35 392	28 440
Percentage PSE (%)	57.4	53.6	41.0	41.9	43.5	37.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.24	2.07	1.60	1.64	1.66	1.52
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.35	2.16	1.69	1.72	1.77	1.60
Korea						
PSE (million USD)	10 682	14 461	21 653	19 945	21 810	23 205
PSE (million EUR)	9 607	15 716	18 859	17 817	19 139	19 621
Percentage PSE (%)	62.3	52.6	47.1	44.8	47.9	48.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.97	1.71	1.66	1.73	1.75
Producer NAC (coeff.)	2.65	2.11	1.89	1.81	1.92	1.95
Mexico³						
PSE (million USD)	9 144	8 539	5 953	6 421	5 587	5 852
PSE (million EUR)	7 440	9 265	5 195	5 736	4 902	4 948
Percentage PSE (%)	30.9	25.2	9.2	10.1	9.5	8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.41	1.26	1.05	1.06	1.06	1.03
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.45	1.34	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.09
New Zealand						
PSE (million USD)	424	33	158	134	199	142
PSE (million EUR)	406	36	138	119	174	120
Percentage PSE (%)	10.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01

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Table A.31. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Norway						
PSE (million USD)	2 844	2 338	2 875	2 946	2 797	2 880
PSE (million EUR)	2 570	2 537	2 508	2 632	2 455	2 436
Percentage PSE (%)	71.4	69.0	52.7	55.4	53.4	49.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.11	2.55	1.57	1.68	1.61	1.46
Producer NAC (coeff.)	3.50	3.22	2.11	2.24	2.15	1.98
Switzerland						
PSE (million USD)	6 871	5 054	6 586	6 076	7 108	6 574
PSE (million EUR)	6 190	5 490	5 741	5 428	6 238	5 559
Percentage PSE (%)	76.6	66.4	49.5	47.3	52.7	48.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.41	2.43	1.49	1.43	1.60	1.45
Producer NAC (coeff.)	4.27	2.98	1.98	1.90	2.11	1.95
Turkey						
PSE (million USD)	4 304	5 922	10 972	9 795	15 655	7 466
PSE (million EUR)	3 873	6 408	9 600	8 751	13 738	6 313
Percentage PSE (%)	22.7	24.0	19.7	17.4	26.0	15.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.13
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.29	1.32	1.24	1.21	1.35	1.18
United Kingdom						
PSE (million USD)	..	..	7 513	6 937	6 662	8 940
PSE (million EUR)	..	..	6 534	6 197	5 846	7 559
Percentage PSE (%)	..	..	20.5	19.2	18.9	23.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	..	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.13
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	..	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.31
United States						
PSE (million USD)	34 253	43 744	50 726	50 270	48 864	53 045
PSE (million EUR)	31 345	47 664	44 214	44 909	42 880	44 852
Percentage PSE (%)	20.5	19.5	11.5	12.7	11.6	10.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.11	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.26	1.24	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.12
OECD⁴						
PSE (million USD)	230 224	216 984	247 240	243 906	252 441	245 375
PSE (million EUR)	209 023	235 895	215 633	217 893	221 527	207 477
Percentage PSE (%)	35.4	28.3	17.3	18.1	18.2	15.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.26	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.55	1.40	1.21	1.22	1.22	1.19
Argentina						
PSE (million USD)	..	-1 035	-8 996	-11 760	-4 614	-10 614
PSE (million EUR)	..	-1 098	-7 843	-10 506	-4 049	-8 975
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-11.9	-18.3	-28.4	-10.5	-19.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.84	0.77	0.90	0.83
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.85	0.78	0.91	0.84
Brazil						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 869	3 814	2 282	2 362	6 798
PSE (million EUR)	..	3 113	3 286	2 038	2 073	5 748
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.04
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
China						
PSE (million USD)	..	14 354	246 375	199 382	250 737	289 007
PSE (million EUR)	..	15 544	214 173	178 117	220 032	244 371
Percentage PSE (%)	..	5.2	14.8	13.3	14.8	16.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.19
India						
PSE (million USD)	..	-2 709	-35 264	-23 079	-41 481	-41 231
PSE (million EUR)	..	-2 936	-30 627	-20 618	-36 401	-34 863
Percentage PSE (%)	..	-2.3	-7.2	-4.7	-8.7	-8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.91	0.84	0.88	0.83	0.83
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.98	0.93	0.96	0.92	0.93
Indonesia						
PSE (million USD)	..	1 816	21 319	24 489	18 846	20 623
PSE (million EUR)	..	1 951	18 618	21 878	16 538	17 438
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.5	18.0	21.0	16.0	17.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.20	1.25	1.18	1.16
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.22	1.27	1.19	1.21
Kazakhstan						
PSE (million USD)	..	286	1 066	1 201	931	1 065
PSE (million EUR)	..	308	930	1 073	817	900
Percentage PSE (%)	..	8.5	6.4	8.2	5.7	5.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.00	1.01	0.99	0.99
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.06	1.06

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Table A.31. Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Philippines						
PSE (million USD)	..	2 167	8 494	7 406	8 424	9 652
PSE (million EUR)	..	2 357	7 390	6 616	7 392	8 161
Percentage PSE (%)	..	22.0	27.1	25.2	27.1	28.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.31	1.40	1.36	1.39	1.44
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.28	1.37	1.34	1.37	1.41
Russia						
PSE (million USD)
PSE (million EUR)
Percentage PSE (%)
Producer NPC (coeff.)
Producer NAC (coeff.)
South Africa						
PSE (million USD)	..	477	579	594	553	589
PSE (million EUR)	..	515	505	530	486	498
Percentage PSE (%)	..	7.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02
Ukraine						
PSE (million USD)	..	24	699	1 018	490	590
PSE (million EUR)	..	34	613	910	430	499
Percentage PSE (%)	..	0.3	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.95	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.01
Viet Nam						
PSE (million USD)	..	591	-3 487	-4 315	-3 337	-2 807
PSE (million EUR)	..	656	-3 052	-3 855	-2 929	-2 374
Percentage PSE (%)	..	6.4	-7.7	-9.8	-7.4	-5.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.06	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.94
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.07	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.94
Emerging Economies⁵						
PSE (million USD)	..	20 809	240 265	204 817	238 650	277 328
PSE (million EUR)	..	22 588	208 964	182 973	209 425	234 496
Percentage PSE (%)	..	3.8	8.8	8.1	8.8	9.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.10
All countries⁶						
PSE (million USD)	..	237 793	493 717	454 046	495 938	531 167
PSE (million EUR)	..	258 483	429 986	405 621	435 206	449 130
Percentage PSE (%)	..	18.2	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.13	1.07	1.06	1.07	1.07
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.13

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.32. Consumer Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
CSE (million USD)	-513	-116	0	0	0	0
CSE (million EUR)	-466	-126	0	0	0	0
Percentage CSE (%)	-10.1	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.11	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Canada						
CSE (million USD)	-2 533	-1 712	-2 995	-2 480	-2 751	-3 753
CSE (million EUR)	-2 291	-1 856	-2 601	-2 216	-2 414	-3 173
Percentage CSE (%)	-21.5	-11.4	-8.8	-8.0	-8.6	-9.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.27	1.13	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.11
Chile						
CSE (million USD)	..	-317	-60	-26	-23	-133
CSE (million EUR)	..	-344	-52	-23	-20	-112
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.01
Colombia						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 234	-3 395	-4 375	-3 609	-2 201
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 426	-2 979	-3 909	-3 167	-1 861
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-28.3	-15.1	-19.1	-15.9	-10.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.40	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.12
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.39	1.18	1.24	1.19	1.12
Costa Rica						
CSE (million USD)	..	-179	-270	-287	-316	-208
CSE (million EUR)	..	-194	-236	-256	-278	-176
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-17.0	-11.9	-12.5	-13.7	-9.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.10
European Union¹						
CSE (million USD)	-69 408	-33 000	-15 100	-18 524	-14 677	-12 100
CSE (million EUR)	-62 817	-35 805	-13 220	-16 549	-12 879	-10 231
Percentage CSE (%)	-33.4	-14.8	-3.4	-4.3	-3.3	-2.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.19	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.50	1.17	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.03
Iceland						
CSE (million USD)	-112	-65	-103	-106	-94	-109
CSE (million EUR)	-102	-70	-90	-95	-83	-92
Percentage CSE (%)	-70.4	-48.3	-42.3	-40.9	-42.1	-44.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.38	1.98	1.74	1.69	1.73	1.79
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	3.38	1.93	1.73	1.69	1.73	1.79
Israel²						
CSE (million USD)	..	-612	-1 537	-1 283	-1 534	-1 795
CSE (million EUR)	..	-667	-1 337	-1 146	-1 346	-1 518
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-16.6	-13.3	-12.1	-13.5	-14.3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.20	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.17
Japan						
CSE (million USD)	-53 525	-49 474	-41 309	-43 115	-43 692	-37 120
CSE (million EUR)	-48 417	-53 800	-36 082	-38 517	-38 342	-31 387
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.7	-45.8	-35.1	-36.1	-36.2	-32.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.55	1.58	1.58	1.50
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.31	1.85	1.54	1.57	1.57	1.49
Korea						
CSE (million USD)	-10 147	-15 369	-24 277	-24 275	-24 085	-24 471
CSE (million EUR)	-9 145	-16 691	-21 171	-21 686	-21 135	-20 692
Percentage CSE (%)	-59.0	-46.1	-41.1	-40.4	-41.2	-41.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.45	1.86	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.71
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.44	1.85	1.70	1.68	1.70	1.71
Mexico³						
CSE (million USD)	-7 013	-5 520	-1 914	-2 128	-2 306	-1 308
CSE (million EUR)	-5 705	-5 983	-1 677	-1 901	-2 024	-1 106
Percentage CSE (%)	-25.6	-16.3	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	-2.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.21	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.03
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.35	1.19	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
New Zealand						
CSE (million USD)	-53	-13	-107	-107	-143	-72
CSE (million EUR)	-49	-15	-94	-96	-126	-61
Percentage CSE (%)	-3.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01

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Table A.32. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Norway						
CSE (million USD)	-1 388	-1 035	-1 067	-1 102	-1 097	-1 002
CSE (million EUR)	-1 258	-1 121	-931	-984	-963	-847
Percentage CSE (%)	-56.3	-51.1	-29.5	-33.2	-31.3	-24.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.23	2.28	1.48	1.58	1.53	1.36
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	2.29	2.04	1.42	1.50	1.46	1.33
Switzerland						
CSE (million USD)	-9 012	-5 032	-4 574	-4 127	-5 050	-4 547
CSE (million EUR)	-8 122	-5 465	-3 988	-3 687	-4 431	-3 845
Percentage CSE (%)	-75.0	-57.8	-30.7	-28.6	-35.4	-28.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.44	2.44	1.45	1.40	1.55	1.40
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	4.00	2.37	1.44	1.40	1.55	1.40
Turkey						
CSE (million USD)	-3 032	-4 513	-5 924	-6 107	-6 182	-5 484
CSE (million EUR)	-2 721	-4 885	-5 173	-5 455	-5 425	-4 637
Percentage CSE (%)	-19.7	-20.5	-12.9	-13.0	-13.3	-12.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.25	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.25	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
United Kingdom						
CSE (million USD)	..	..	-2 678	-2 004	-1 567	-4 463
CSE (million EUR)	..	..	-2 313	-1 790	-1 375	-3 774
Percentage CSE (%)	..	..	-7.9	-6.3	-4.6	-13.0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
United States						
CSE (million USD)	-1 647	5 158	45 539	32 971	44 674	58 971
CSE (million EUR)	-1 539	5 572	39 507	29 455	39 203	49 863
Percentage CSE (%)	-1.4	3.6	17.5	13.2	17.7	21.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.09	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.01	0.97	0.85	0.88	0.85	0.83
OECD⁴						
CSE (million USD)	-155 058	-117 160	-58 156	-74 274	-60 383	-39 810
CSE (million EUR)	-140 475	-127 274	-51 001	-66 353	-52 989	-33 661
Percentage CSE (%)	-28.8	-18.3	-5.4	-7.0	-5.7	-3.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.41	1.22	1.06	1.08	1.06	1.04
Argentina						
CSE (million USD)	..	456	6 838	8 377	4 138	8 000
CSE (million EUR)	..	483	5 960	7 484	3 631	6 764
Percentage CSE (%)	..	12.6	20.5	31.2	12.9	21.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.88	0.82	0.75	0.88	0.81
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.89	0.83	0.76	0.89	0.82
Brazil						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 176	-385	872	-4	-2 023
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 274	-312	779	-4	-1 710
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-3.3	-0.5	1.0	0.0	-1.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.05
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.02
China						
CSE (million USD)	..	-8 512	-221 196	-158 714	-241 348	-263 527
CSE (million EUR)	..	-9 184	-192 135	-141 787	-211 793	-222 826
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-3.0	-12.8	-10.4	-13.6	-14.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.04	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.19
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.03	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.16
India						
CSE (million USD)	..	14 692	115 639	75 351	150 272	121 293
CSE (million EUR)	..	15 984	100 582	67 315	131 870	102 560
Percentage CSE (%)	..	14.1	34.8	21.4	52.0	33.4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.91	0.84	0.86	0.82	0.83
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.88	0.74	0.82	0.66	0.75
Indonesia						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 959	-13 981	-18 059	-11 984	-11 900
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 110	-12 237	-16 133	-10 516	-10 062
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.7	-19.9	-25.3	-17.5	-16.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.11	1.30	1.40	1.26	1.25
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.25	1.34	1.21	1.20
Kazakhstan						
CSE (million USD)	..	-313	783	419	832	1 098
CSE (million EUR)	..	-337	678	375	731	928
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-10.7	6.1	3.5	6.6	7.6
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.12	0.99	1.01	0.99	0.98
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.12	0.94	0.97	0.94	0.93

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Table A.32. Consumer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Philippines						
CSE (million USD)	..	-2 250	-8 667	-7 791	-8 566	-9 643
CSE (million EUR)	..	-2 447	-7 544	-6 960	-7 517	-8 153
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-22.5	-26.2	-24.8	-26.2	-27.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.32	1.39	1.36	1.39	1.43
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.29	1.36	1.33	1.36	1.38
Russia						
CSE (million USD)
CSE (million EUR)
Percentage CSE (%)
Consumer NPC (coeff.)
Consumer NAC (coeff.)
South Africa						
CSE (million USD)	..	-350	-372	-465	-325	-325
CSE (million EUR)	..	-378	-325	-415	-285	-275
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-6.0	-1.9	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.06	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02
Ukraine						
CSE (million USD)	..	408	-367	-694	-192	-214
CSE (million EUR)	..	435	-323	-620	-169	-181
Percentage CSE (%)	..	4.6	-1.3	-2.8	-0.8	-0.7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	0.95	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.01	1.01
Viet Nam						
CSE (million USD)	..	-694	-161	104	-39	-547
CSE (million EUR)	..	-765	-135	93	-35	-463
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-8.8	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	-1.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Emerging Economies⁵						
CSE (million USD)	..	-1 171	-124 589	-104 995	-110 368	-158 403
CSE (million EUR)	..	-1 187	-108 196	-93 797	-96 853	-133 938
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-0.2	-5.0	-4.6	-4.5	-5.9
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.08	1.06	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
All countries⁶						
CSE (million USD)	..	-118 330	-183 172	-180 066	-171 253	-198 197
CSE (million EUR)	..	-128 461	-159 576	-160 861	-150 282	-167 586
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-10.2	-5.1	-5.3	-4.8	-5.1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.05

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.
2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.
4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.
5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.
6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.33. General Services Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
GSSE (million USD)	98	370	1 312	1 011	1 398	1 527
GSSE (million EUR)	89	402	1 140	903	1 227	1 291
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.5	36.4	45.2	41.7	46.6	46.6
Canada						
GSSE (million USD)	1 153	1 260	1 688	1 633	1 720	1 712
GSSE (million EUR)	1 046	1 370	1 472	1 459	1 509	1 447
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	16.3	24.5	23.2	27.2	27.7	17.5
Chile						
GSSE (million USD)	..	103	430	454	390	447
GSSE (million EUR)	..	112	375	406	342	378
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	22.0	54.7	55.1	55.7	53.4
Colombia						
GSSE (million USD)	..	154	402	431	307	469
GSSE (million EUR)	..	168	350	385	269	397
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	5.7	12.5	10.7	9.8	18.1
Costa Rica						
GSSE (million USD)	..	20	65	62	63	72
GSSE (million EUR)	..	22	57	55	55	60
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	10.8	21.0	18.9	18.2	26.7
European Union¹						
GSSE (million USD)	9 118	8 355	13 990	12 783	14 676	14 511
GSSE (million EUR)	8 214	9 084	12 189	11 420	12 879	12 269
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.3	9.1	12.0	10.8	12.3	12.9
Iceland						
GSSE (million USD)	18	11	10	10	9	9
GSSE (million EUR)	16	12	8	9	8	8
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.9	7.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	3.9
Israel²						
GSSE (million USD)	..	100	273	245	304	272
GSSE (million EUR)	..	109	238	218	267	230
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	13.0	17.2	18.5	17.7	15.4
Japan						
GSSE (million USD)	8 769	12 141	10 581	10 410	12 592	8 740
GSSE (million EUR)	7 883	13 207	9 247	9 299	11 050	7 390
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	16.3	21.7	22.2	21.8	23.8	20.6
Korea						
GSSE (million USD)	1 066	2 676	3 606	4 001	3 245	3 571
GSSE (million EUR)	951	2 909	3 147	3 575	2 848	3 020
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	8.9	15.6	14.3	16.7	12.9	13.3
Mexico³						
GSSE (million USD)	1 048	621	537	485	548	579
GSSE (million EUR)	853	676	468	433	481	490
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.5	6.5	8.1	6.8	8.7	8.8
New Zealand						
GSSE (million USD)	119	85	454	483	404	476
GSSE (million EUR)	108	93	396	431	354	402
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	21.0	72.0	72.4	78.3	64.9	74.3
Norway						
GSSE (million USD)	129	158	163	159	151	180
GSSE (million EUR)	117	171	142	142	132	152
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	4.0	6.2	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.6
Switzerland						
GSSE (million USD)	431	337	798	752	805	836
GSSE (million EUR)	390	367	695	672	706	707
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	5.4	6.1	10.8	11.0	10.1	11.3
Turkey						
GSSE (million USD)	333	3 507	1 163	1 089	1 018	1 380
GSSE (million EUR)	300	3 820	1 011	973	894	1 167
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	7.4	37.8	9.9	10.0	6.1	15.6
United Kingdom						
GSSE (million USD)	..	..	873	958	891	771
GSSE (million EUR)	..	..	763	855	782	652
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	..	10.5	12.1	11.8	7.9
United States						
GSSE (million USD)	3 108	6 164	10 396	11 248	9 476	10 464
GSSE (million EUR)	2 825	6 703	9 070	10 048	8 315	8 848
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	6.6	8.9	9.1	10.6	8.8	8.2
OECD⁴						
GSSE (million USD)	25 568	36 575	44 756	44 425	46 066	43 776
GSSE (million EUR)	23 072	39 780	39 042	39 687	40 425	37 015
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	9.3	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.2	12.4
Argentina						
GSSE (million USD)	..	116	262	292	264	230
GSSE (million EUR)	..	127	229	261	231	194
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)

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Table A.33. General Services Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Brazil						
GSSE (million USD)	..	1 242	1 634	1 969	1 487	1 447
GSSE (million EUR)	..	1 354	1 429	1 759	1 305	1 223
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	29.8	24.8	37.5	31.7	16.0
China						
GSSE (million USD)	..	11 861	34 242	29 530	35 360	37 837
GSSE (million EUR)	..	12 915	29 801	26 380	31 030	31 993
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	45.0	12.2	12.9	12.4	11.6
India						
GSSE (million USD)	..	3 526	17 012	16 014	16 524	18 499
GSSE (million EUR)	..	3 834	14 816	14 306	14 500	15 642
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)
Indonesia						
GSSE (million USD)	..	623	1 862	2 082	1 840	1 663
GSSE (million EUR)	..	676	1 627	1 860	1 615	1 406
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	23.3	7.6	7.4	8.3	7.0
Kazakhstan						
GSSE (million USD)	..	67	296	286	335	267
GSSE (million EUR)	..	73	259	256	294	226
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	19.0	15.1	14.1	18.1	13.4
Philippines						
GSSE (million USD)	..	244	1 569	1 389	1 723	1 595
GSSE (million EUR)	..	265	1 367	1 241	1 512	1 348
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	10.1	15.6	15.8	17.0	14.2
Russia						
GSSE (million USD)
GSSE (million EUR)
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)
South Africa						
GSSE (million USD)	..	264	310	306	301	323
GSSE (million EUR)	..	287	270	274	264	273
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	34.2	34.9	34.0	35.2	35.4
Ukraine						
GSSE (million USD)	..	121	238	222	224	268
GSSE (million EUR)	..	131	207	198	196	226
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	25.5	17.9	31.3	31.2
Viet Nam						
GSSE (million USD)	..	201	1 090	988	1 057	1 226
GSSE (million EUR)	..	219	949	883	927	1 037
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)
Emerging Economies⁵						
GSSE (million USD)	..	18 949	60 211	54 990	60 734	64 909
GSSE (million EUR)	..	20 625	52 435	49 125	53 296	54 884
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	42.6	17.3	19.7	16.1	16.8
All countries⁶						
GSSE (million USD)	..	55 525	106 337	100 245	107 840	110 925
GSSE (million EUR)	..	60 405	92 660	89 554	94 634	93 793
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	17.3	15.2	16.2	14.8	14.8

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.34. Total Support Estimate by country

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
TSE (million USD)	1 509	1 015	2 899	2 424	2 999	3 273
TSE (million EUR)	1 378	1 102	2 522	2 166	2 631	2 768
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Canada						
TSE (million USD)	7 039	5 151	7 327	6 004	6 201	9 776
TSE (million EUR)	6 417	5 593	6 357	5 364	5 441	8 267
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
Chile						
TSE (million USD)	..	472	787	823	700	837
TSE (million EUR)	..	512	686	736	615	708
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Colombia						
TSE (million USD)	..	2 700	3 244	4 015	3 119	2 599
TSE (million EUR)	..	2 933	2 840	3 587	2 737	2 198
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8
Costa Rica						
TSE (million USD)	..	188	313	327	344	268
TSE (million EUR)	..	204	273	292	302	226
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4
European Union¹						
TSE (million USD)	109 495	91 672	116 752	118 186	119 152	112 919
TSE (million EUR)	99 042	99 611	101 874	105 581	104 561	95 479
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.5	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7
Iceland						
TSE (million USD)	257	153	228	233	215	237
TSE (million EUR)	231	166	199	208	189	201
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.9	1.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Israel²						
TSE (million USD)	..	781	1 597	1 318	1 714	1 759
TSE (million EUR)	..	851	1 390	1 178	1 504	1 488
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Japan						
TSE (million USD)	53 272	56 130	47 657	47 660	52 929	42 381
TSE (million EUR)	48 263	61 052	41 620	42 577	46 447	35 835
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Korea						
TSE (million USD)	11 821	17 230	25 295	23 981	25 085	26 817
TSE (million EUR)	10 624	18 726	22 037	21 424	22 013	22 675
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	7.6	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Mexico³						
TSE (million USD)	11 044	9 508	6 691	7 181	6 293	6 598
TSE (million EUR)	8 985	10 320	5 839	6 415	5 523	5 579
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.6	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
New Zealand						
TSE (million USD)	542	118	626	617	622	640
TSE (million EUR)	514	128	546	551	546	541
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Norway						
TSE (million USD)	3 193	2 566	3 177	3 226	3 091	3 214
TSE (million EUR)	2 888	2 785	2 771	2 882	2 713	2 718
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	3.5	1.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
Switzerland						
TSE (million USD)	8 002	5 538	7 393	6 832	7 932	7 416
TSE (million EUR)	7 213	6 016	6 445	6 104	6 960	6 271
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.2	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Turkey						
TSE (million USD)	4 637	9 429	12 135	10 885	16 673	8 846
TSE (million EUR)	4 173	10 229	10 612	9 724	14 632	7 480
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	1.2
United Kingdom						
TSE (million USD)	..	..	8 396	7 898	7 577	9 713
TSE (million EUR)	..	..	7 306	7 056	6 649	8 213
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
United States						
TSE (million USD)	47 450	69 333	113 679	106 492	107 458	127 087
TSE (million EUR)	43 339	75 479	98 964	95 135	94 299	107 459
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
OECD⁴						
TSE (million USD)	275 748	277 139	345 434	334 155	348 628	353 518
TSE (million EUR)	250 198	301 303	301 124	298 517	305 936	298 918
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Argentina						
TSE (million USD)	..	-919	-8 734	-11 468	-4 351	-10 385
TSE (million EUR)	..	-971	-7 615	-10 245	-3 818	-8 781
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	-1.1	-1.9	-2.6	-1.1	-2.1

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Table A.34. Total Support Estimate by country (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Brazil						
TSE (million USD)	..	4 143	6 329	5 254	4 687	9 045
TSE (million EUR)	..	4 502	5 485	4 694	4 113	7 648
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
China						
TSE (million USD)	..	26 343	280 617	228 911	286 097	326 844
TSE (million EUR)	..	28 599	243 974	204 498	251 062	276 364
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
India						
TSE (million USD)	..	5 040	25 359	9 765	49 044	17 269
TSE (million EUR)	..	5 480	22 121	8 724	43 038	14 601
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.0	0.9	0.3	1.9	0.5
Indonesia						
TSE (million USD)	..	2 767	24 597	28 003	22 101	23 687
TSE (million EUR)	..	2 981	21 480	25 016	19 395	20 028
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.5	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.0
Kazakhstan						
TSE (million USD)	..	353	1 963	2 037	1 857	1 997
TSE (million EUR)	..	381	1 712	1 820	1 629	1 688
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Philippines						
TSE (million USD)	..	2 411	10 063	8 795	10 146	11 247
TSE (million EUR)	..	2 622	8 757	7 857	8 904	9 510
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.8
Russia						
TSE (million USD)
TSE (million EUR)
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)
South Africa						
TSE (million USD)	..	741	889	900	854	912
TSE (million EUR)	..	802	775	804	750	771
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Ukraine						
TSE (million USD)	..	145	937	1 240	714	858
TSE (million EUR)	..	165	820	1 108	627	725
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
Viet Nam						
TSE (million USD)	..	793	-2 396	-3 327	-2 280	-1 581
TSE (million EUR)	..	875	-2 103	-2 972	-2 001	-1 337
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	2.4	-0.9	-1.3	-0.8	-0.6
Emerging Economies⁵						
TSE (million USD)	..	44 494	347 259	279 840	376 402	385 534
TSE (million EUR)	..	48 352	302 097	249 994	330 308	325 989
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.4
All countries⁶						
TSE (million USD)	..	321 633	700 297	620 047	730 928	749 916
TSE (million EUR)	..	349 655	609 811	553 918	641 420	634 094
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

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Table A.35. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
Support based on commodity output	70.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on input use	16.4	40.3	64.3	55.8	68.0	68.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	1.4	17.2	23.5	14.4	14.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	12.7	58.3	17.2	20.1	15.9	15.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5	1.7	1.7
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	9.7	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8
Canada						
Support based on commodity output	54.8	41.6	47.9	48.4	57.7	42.0
Payments based on input use	18.4	9.4	10.2	11.4	13.4	7.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	23.2	33.7	39.4	33.3	27.8	49.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	14.2	1.6	5.9	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	3.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	34.4	16.9	9.7	8.7	8.2	11.7
Chile						
Support based on commodity output	..	60.7	6.7	2.6	2.1	14.0
Payments based on input use	..	39.0	88.5	91.7	94.4	80.9
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.4	4.8	5.7	3.5	5.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.8
Colombia						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.6	89.5	91.1	91.2	84.8
Payments based on input use	..	3.4	10.5	8.9	8.7	15.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	24.1	10.0	12.2	10.2	7.8
Costa Rica						
Support based on commodity output	..	93.3	89.0	90.0	91.0	85.0
Payments based on input use	..	5.9	10.6	9.6	8.7	14.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	8.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	3.8
European Union¹						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	16.4	19.2	16.3	13.3
Payments based on input use	..	..	14.9	13.9	14.6	16.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	27.7	26.4	28.3	28.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.7
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	38.4	29.8	18.8	19.5	19.3	17.6
Iceland						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	68.3	67.6	68.0	69.3
Payments based on input use	..	..	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	14.2	14.6	14.3	13.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	77.2	64.0	57.2	56.5	57.2	58.0
Israel²						
Support based on commodity output	..	71.1	84.2	82.6	85.1	84.5
Payments based on input use	..	23.8	8.8	10.3	7.9	8.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	19.0	14.1	12.1	15.4	14.8

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Table A.35. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Japan						
Support based on commodity output	91.9	92.9	83.7	85.0	83.5	82.4
Payments based on input use	3.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1.4	1.4	6.0	5.0	7.0	5.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	9.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	57.4	53.6	41.0	41.9	43.5	37.5
Korea						
Support based on commodity output	98.9	93.3	87.5	90.8	86.1	86.1
Payments based on input use	0.8	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.3	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	7.4	3.7	9.2	8.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	62.3	52.6	47.1	44.8	47.9	48.7
Mexico³						
Support based on commodity output	84.2	73.6	54.2	56.2	53.5	52.7
Payments based on input use	15.8	11.1	16.3	21.7	13.7	13.2
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	20.0	11.9	23.8	24.4
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	30.9	25.2	9.2	10.1	9.5	8.1
New Zealand						
Support based on commodity output	12.3	45.1	80.4	85.4	84.7	68.7
Payments based on input use	41.1	52.5	18.1	14.4	14.5	27.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.5	2.3	1.5	0.2	0.7	3.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	10.2	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6
Norway						
Support based on commodity output	72.8	57.5	48.7	49.9	48.5	47.8
Payments based on input use	8.8	5.0	5.7	6.5	6.7	3.7
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	18.4	37.3	33.5	31.9	32.8	35.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	71.4	69.0	52.7	55.4	53.4	49.6
Switzerland						
Support based on commodity output	86.8	66.5	49.0	47.1	52.3	47.1
Payments based on input use	5.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	5.7	11.1	15.9	16.4	14.9	16.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.3	1.0	16.7	17.4	15.6	17.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	15.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	1.2	11.4	11.7	10.7	12.0
Miscellaneous payments	2.0	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	76.6	66.4	49.5	47.3	52.7	48.7
Turkey						
Support based on commodity output	79.3	82.6	69.8	81.6	53.9	86.1
Payments based on input use	20.7	6.2	21.5	7.5	40.0	2.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.5	8.8	10.8	6.1	11.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	22.7	24.0	19.7	17.4	26.0	15.1
United Kingdom						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	30.0	26.6	22.4	38.9
Payments based on input use	..	..	10.9	11.7	12.4	9.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	8.0	8.7	8.9	6.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	48.1	50.0	52.5	42.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	2.3	1.9	2.7	2.3
Miscellaneous payments	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.1
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	20.5	19.2	18.9	23.4

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Table A.35. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
United States						
Support based on commodity output	41.0	45.0	23.9	19.8	17.6	33.5
Payments based on input use	20.6	17.3	17.2	17.1	18.5	16.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	35.7	12.9	38.2	46.3	33.2	35.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	1.0	20.1	16.7	12.1	26.8	11.8
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	1.7	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.6
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	20.5	19.5	11.5	12.7	11.6	10.5
OECD⁴						
Support based on commodity output	81.3	..	41.2	41.8	39.9	41.9
Payments based on input use	8.5	..	12.5	11.9	14.1	11.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	8.4	..	21.8	23.2	20.3	21.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.2	..	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.9	..	21.3	20.1	22.6	21.2
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.5	..	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.3
Miscellaneous payments	0.1	..	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	35.4	28.3	17.3	18.1	18.2	15.9
Argentina						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	-11.9	-18.3	-28.4	-10.5	-19.0
Brazil						
Support based on commodity output	..	34.8	54.0	2.8	36.5	72.3
Payments based on input use	..	65.2	43.6	92.0	59.7	26.4
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	2.4	5.2	3.8	1.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	7.6	2.3	1.5	1.6	3.4
China						
Support based on commodity output	..	51.1	72.4	69.4	72.6	74.5
Payments based on input use	..	39.6	8.0	9.7	7.6	7.1
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.7	12.7	13.5	12.9	11.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2.6	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	5.2	14.8	13.3	14.8	16.2
India						
Support based on commodity output	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	-2.3	-7.2	-4.7	-8.7	-8.1
Indonesia						
Support based on commodity output	..	94.8	82.8	87.8	87.6	72.3
Payments based on input use	..	4.5	17.2	12.1	12.3	27.6
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	7.5	18.0	21.0	16.0	17.2
Kazakhstan						
Support based on commodity output	..	93.6	..	8.5	..	..
Payments based on input use	..	6.4	..	86.3	..	..
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	5.3	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	..	0.0
<i>Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)</i>	..	8.5	6.4	8.2	5.7	5.7

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Table A.35. Composition of Producer Support Estimate by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Philippines						
Support based on commodity output	..	96.7	95.2	96.8	95.2	93.8
Payments based on input use	..	3.1	4.6	3.0	4.6	6.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	22.0	27.1	25.2	27.1	28.9
Russia						
Support based on commodity output
Payments based on input use
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required
Payments based on non-commodity criteria
Miscellaneous payments
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)
South Africa						
Support based on commodity output	..	91.5	70.8	70.1	72.2	70.0
Payments based on input use	..	7.7	29.0	29.2	27.8	30.0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	7.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.3
Ukraine						
Support based on commodity output	53.5	67.2	37.5	44.3
Payments based on input use	19.5	11.8	27.5	25.5
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	27.0	21.0	35.0	30.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	0.3	1.7	2.8	1.4	1.1
Viet Nam						
Support based on commodity output
Payments based on input use
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required
Payments based on non-commodity criteria
Miscellaneous payments
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	6.4	-7.7	-9.8	-7.4	-5.9
Emerging Economies⁵						
Support based on commodity output	..	7.4	47.3	44.7	47.5	49.1
Payments based on input use	..	83.2	28.5	30.6	27.5	27.8
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	3.9	13.3	13.7	13.7	12.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	1.8	9.7	9.8	10.1	9.4
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Miscellaneous payments	..	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	3.8	8.8	8.1	8.8	9.4
All countries⁶						
Support based on commodity output	..	59.2	43.7	42.7	43.3	45.0
Payments based on input use	..	15.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	17.7	17.8	19.0	17.3	17.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	5.9	15.9	15.7	16.8	15.2
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Miscellaneous payments	..	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Memo items: Percentage PSE (% of gross farm receipts)	..	18.2	11.8	11.6	12.0	11.7

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.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	42.1	50.9	38.0	57.4	57.4
Support with input constraints	0.0	9.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.0
Support based on single commodities	70.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Support not requiring production	12.7	58.3	18.6	20.7	17.6	17.6
Canada						
Support with output and payment limits	37.0	41.8	66.4	66.5	75.8	56.8
Support with input constraints	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	69.0	60.2	76.7	69.8	75.9	81.1
Support not requiring production	3.6	15.3	2.4	6.9	0.9	0.6
Chile						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5
Support with input constraints	..	22.4	39.5	40.7	40.0	37.9
Support based on single commodities	..	60.7	6.7	2.6	2.1	14.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.8
Support with input constraints	..	1.8	7.7	5.9	6.6	10.4
Support based on single commodities	..	97.0	89.5	91.1	91.3	84.8
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Costa Rica						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	2.6	5.6	6.1	4.7	6.2
Support based on single commodities	..	93.4	89.0	90.0	91.0	85.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.6
European Union¹						
Support with output and payment limits	32.3	56.3	51.7	50.3	53.0	51.7
Support with input constraints	1.6	19.4	62.1	60.6	62.2	63.7
Support based on single commodities	93.0	64.7	22.1	24.7	21.9	19.3
Support not requiring production	0.5	0.9	41.0	40.6	40.9	41.5
Iceland						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	42.8	36.0	36.9	36.2	34.8
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	94.8	95.8	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.7
Support not requiring production	0.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel²						
Support with output and payment limits	..	2.3	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	72.9	84.9	83.1	86.1	85.1
Support not requiring production	..	1.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Japan						
Support with output and payment limits	2.3	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8
Support with input constraints	6.3	4.3	17.1	14.6	17.6	19.2
Support based on single commodities	91.9	92.9	84.4	85.7	84.1	83.4
Support not requiring production	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	9.9
Korea						
Support with output and payment limits	0.0	0.0	7.2	3.7	9.2	8.9
Support with input constraints	0.0	1.6	7.7	4.3	9.6	9.3
Support based on single commodities	98.9	93.3	87.9	91.8	86.1	86.1
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	7.6	3.7	9.2	9.5
Mexico³						
Support with output and payment limits	0.5	17.6	30.4	24.0	33.9	33.2
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	21.0	13.9	24.2	24.9
Support based on single commodities	85.7	74.8	56.1	58.3	55.2	54.6
Support not requiring production	0.0	13.7	20.0	11.9	23.8	24.4
New Zealand						
Support with output and payment limits	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	12.3	45.1	80.4	85.4	84.7	68.7
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Norway						
Support with output and payment limits	31.8	33.3	26.6	26.8	27.3	25.5
Support with input constraints	13.0	27.9	30.1	28.6	29.5	32.2
Support based on single commodities	72.8	57.6	55.1	56.0	54.8	54.6
Support not requiring production	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland						
Support with output and payment limits	26.6	18.7	8.9	8.7	10.5	7.5
Support with input constraints	3.8	29.1	46.0	47.5	42.8	47.6
Support based on single commodities	88.7	66.9	49.7	47.9	53.1	47.8
Support not requiring production	2.0	18.8	16.0	16.7	15.0	16.5
Turkey						
Support with output and payment limits	7.3	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.6
Support based on single commodities	79.5	83.8	71.2	85.7	54.3	86.9
Support not requiring production	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
United Kingdom						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	49.4	51.2	53.5	43.3
Support with input constraints	..	..	58.7	60.6	64.2	51.3
Support based on single commodities	..	..	30.0	26.6	22.4	38.9
Support not requiring production	..	..	51.1	53.0	56.3	45.2
United States						
Support with output and payment limits	70.8	62.8	68.1	69.4	67.9	67.0
Support with input constraints	25.6	46.8	78.0	68.3	81.8	83.9
Support based on single commodities	70.2	49.7	46.2	34.9	43.1	59.8
Support not requiring production	2.7	24.8	20.5	16.0	30.7	15.5
OECD⁴						
Support with output and payment limits	26.8	36.9	38.6	37.9	37.9	39.9
Support with input constraints	5.9	18.7	46.2	43.3	45.9	49.3
Support based on single commodities	87.2	70.5	48.9	47.9	47.5	51.4
Support not requiring production	1.5	7.7	23.7	22.2	24.9	23.8
Argentina						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	62.3	96.6	62.8	27.4
Support based on single commodities	..	63.4	65.0	23.7	50.9	79.8
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
China						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.5
Support with input constraints	..	2.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6
Support based on single commodities	..	51.1	76.4	73.6	76.6	78.3
Support not requiring production	..	5.6	6.9	7.4	7.0	6.5
India						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	96.2	83.5	88.5	88.4	73.2
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	93.6	..	25.3	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Philippines						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	97.9	97.0	97.9	96.5	96.7
Support not requiring production	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Russia						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	91.5	70.8	70.1	72.2	70.0
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine						
Support with output and payment limits	..	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Support with input constraints	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Support based on single commodities	..	..	57.0	71.5	39.5	47.4
Support not requiring production	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Viet Nam						
Support with output and payment limits	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support with input constraints	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support based on single commodities	..	..	..	..	..	..
Support not requiring production	..	..	..	..	..	..
Emerging Economies⁵						
Support with output and payment limits	..	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
Support with input constraints	..	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.3	1.3
Support based on single commodities	..	12.4	52.0	49.4	52.3	53.6
Support not requiring production	..	5.4	11.0	11.0	11.4	10.6

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Table A.36. Characteristics of policy support by country (cont.)

As percentage of PSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
All countries⁶						
Support with output and payment limits	..	33.7	20.8	21.7	20.7	19.9
Support with input constraints	..	17.3	24.7	25.0	24.7	24.4
Support based on single commodities	..	65.4	50.0	48.3	49.6	51.8
Support not requiring production	..	7.5	17.7	17.4	18.6	17.1

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Australia						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	96.6	68.1	54.0	68.8	48.8	48.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	96.6	68.1	52.7	68.1	47.2	47.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	1.5
Inspection and control	3.4	10.6	8.8	9.5	8.5	8.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.5
Pest and disease inspection and control	3.4	9.7	8.2	8.7	8.0	8.0
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0.0	20.3	16.9	13.8	18.0	18.0
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	15.9	13.6	8.7	15.4	15.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.0	1.0	3.3	5.1	2.7	2.7
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	0.0	1.0	19.5	6.7	24.1	24.1
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.5	18.4	4.7	23.3	23.3
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.5	1.1	2.0	0.8	0.8
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.6	0.6
Canada						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	41.8	42.6	38.1	36.9	37.7	39.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	23.6	25.6	26.4	26.8	25.5	27.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	18.2	17.0	11.7	10.0	12.2	13.0
Inspection and control	24.6	27.6	41.6	44.3	43.3	36.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	23.6	26.0	39.2	42.0	40.9	34.6
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.3
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	23.3	14.4	9.9	8.2	9.7	11.7
Hydrological infrastructure	8.0	2.8	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	13.4	9.0	6.8	5.6	6.5	8.2
Institutional infrastructure	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.5
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.3	14.1	7.7	7.8	6.9	8.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	5.2	12.4	6.3	6.8	5.7	6.3
Promotion of agricultural products	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.2
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	3.0	1.2	2.7	2.7	2.4	3.0
Chile						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	21.5	15.9	16.4	15.8	15.6
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	19.5	15.6	16.1	15.5	15.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	1.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Inspection and control	..	2.9	26.2	26.4	28.0	24.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	2.9	12.2	12.4	12.9	11.3
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	..	0.0	14.0	14.0	15.1	13.1
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	65.1	55.6	54.3	54.4	57.9
Hydrological infrastructure	..	51.4	40.9	39.5	39.1	43.9
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	13.6	14.6	14.8	15.3	13.9
Marketing and promotion	..	9.8	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	9.8	2.2	2.9	1.8	2.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Colombia						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	32.1	46.1	42.6	34.2	56.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	8.4	21.0	18.2	28.9	18.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	23.8	25.1	24.4	5.3	38.4
Inspection and control	..	5.6	7.4	8.4	10.7	4.6
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	3.0	3.2	3.7	4.5	1.8
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	1.7	3.7	4.2	5.4	2.3
Input control	..	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	61.8	42.2	43.8	49.3	36.4
Hydrological infrastructure	..	8.6	3.9	7.5	4.2	0.9
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	37.1	11.3	11.1	14.5	9.4
Institutional infrastructure	..	10.6	5.9	4.5	7.4	6.0
Farm restructuring	..	5.5	21.1	20.6	23.1	20.2
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	4.2	5.2	5.8	2.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	3.6	4.7	5.0	1.8
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Costa Rica						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	50.8	42.2	45.6	47.4	35.0
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	13.0	14.7	15.2	17.3	12.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	37.8	27.4	30.5	30.1	22.8
Inspection and control	..	15.2	24.0	18.7	18.8	32.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	1.1	2.9	2.0	2.2	4.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	9.5	15.3	11.3	12.3	21.1
Input control	..	4.6	5.7	5.3	4.2	7.3
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	33.3	32.3	33.4	32.5	31.3
Hydrological infrastructure	..	7.2	12.8	14.7	13.8	10.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	1.8	4.1	2.4	3.1	6.4
Farm restructuring	..	24.3	15.4	16.4	15.6	14.5
Marketing and promotion	..	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.6	1.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
European Union¹						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	19.7	41.8	51.2	54.3	46.5	53.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	12.1	18.5	19.6	20.9	16.4	21.7
Agricultural knowledge transfer	7.5	23.3	31.6	33.4	30.1	31.5
Inspection and control	2.1	3.4	9.1	9.8	9.1	8.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.8	0.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.3	2.2	6.1	6.8	6.2	5.3
Input control	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	14.6	26.6	14.8	14.6	14.2	15.6
Hydrological infrastructure	1.9	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.9
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	7.4	12.5	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3
Institutional infrastructure	2.4	1.8	4.1	3.4	4.2	4.6
Farm restructuring	3.0	10.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.9
Marketing and promotion	13.2	11.9	24.6	21.1	29.8	22.5
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	1.5	4.2	17.7	13.8	23.2	15.7
Promotion of agricultural products	11.8	7.7	6.9	7.3	6.6	6.8
Cost of public stockholding	50.1	15.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1
Miscellaneous	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Iceland						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	25.5	43.3	7.9	7.7	8.6	7.6
Agricultural knowledge generation	19.1	27.5	7.9	7.7	8.6	7.6
Agricultural knowledge transfer	6.4	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Inspection and control	5.0	16.4	52.1	50.9	50.5	55.2
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	5.0	16.4	52.1	50.9	50.5	55.2
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	12.5	11.4	3.9	6.3	5.2	0.0
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	9.7	8.3	3.9	6.3	5.2	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	2.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.9	7.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.3
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	7.9	7.5	2.0	1.9	2.8	1.3
Cost of public stockholding	49.0	21.4	34.0	33.2	32.9	36.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Israel²						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	50.5	38.8	43.5	35.7	37.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	49.7	38.4	43.1	35.4	37.5
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Inspection and control	..	16.4	9.7	10.2	9.5	9.3
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	13.4	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.1
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	10.2	43.9	39.2	47.2	44.5
Hydrological infrastructure	..	7.1	32.1	23.2	37.3	34.6
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	3.1	11.8	16.1	9.9	9.9
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	11.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	11.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2
Cost of public stockholding	..	11.9	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	3.3	2.9	2.9	4.2

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Japan						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	5.9	7.1	9.7	10.3	8.4	10.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	3.6	5.3	6.6	7.1	5.7	7.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	2.3	1.8	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.7
Inspection and control	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.3
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	88.3	87.5	82.7	86.8	82.7	77.7
Hydrological infrastructure	33.7	32.1	38.1	42.4	38.6	32.3
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	47.3	49.5	43.0	43.0	42.7	43.3
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	7.4	5.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	2.1
Marketing and promotion	1.8	2.0	5.4	0.9	6.9	8.5
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.9	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Promotion of agricultural products	0.9	1.0	5.2	0.6	6.8	8.3
Cost of public stockholding	3.4	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.5
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Korea						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	6.4	9.1	24.3	21.7	26.3	25.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	5.8	7.8	19.0	17.0	20.2	20.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.6	1.3	5.3	4.7	6.0	5.2
Inspection and control	2.5	4.7	9.4	7.9	10.8	10.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	1.7	2.6	3.8	3.2	4.1	4.1
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.6	2.1	5.2	4.3	6.1	5.3
Input control	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	44.4	67.6	54.6	57.8	52.5	52.9
Hydrological infrastructure	42.8	56.1	35.4	33.3	36.5	36.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	1.5	11.2	18.3	23.7	15.0	15.3
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Marketing and promotion	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Cost of public stockholding	46.7	17.6	10.6	11.6	9.3	10.7
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mexico³						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	27.5	49.0	64.5	73.2	60.4	61.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	10.5	16.6	13.9	16.0	13.4	12.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	17.0	32.4	50.6	57.2	46.9	49.0
Inspection and control	0.0	16.4	11.7	16.4	11.0	8.6
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	5.4	3.9	5.5	3.7	2.9
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	5.4	3.9	5.5	3.7	2.9
Input control	0.0	5.5	3.9	5.5	3.7	2.9
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	27.1	18.0	23.5	9.4	28.6	29.5
Hydrological infrastructure	23.7	17.9	23.5	9.4	28.6	29.5
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	1.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	2.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	7.9	16.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	7.9	16.6	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Zealand						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	50.5	53.9	50.4	50.6	47.7	52.7
Agricultural knowledge generation	50.5	49.5	38.1	41.4	35.6	36.7
Agricultural knowledge transfer	0.0	4.4	12.3	9.2	12.1	15.9
Inspection and control	26.7	33.3	44.0	43.7	46.4	42.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	3.9	29.7	42.8	42.5	44.8	41.4
Input control	22.7	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.6	0.7
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	22.9	12.9	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.2
Hydrological infrastructure	22.9	5.9	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.6
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.0	7.0	3.6	3.2	4.1	3.4
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Norway						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	57.5	39.3	63.1	65.5	65.3	58.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	14.6	17.7	20.9	22.1	22.1	18.7
Agricultural knowledge transfer	42.8	21.7	42.2	43.4	43.2	40.1
Inspection and control	3.7	15.9	22.2	19.8	19.2	27.1
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	1.7	22.2	19.8	19.2	27.1
Pest and disease inspection and control	3.7	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	22.9	34.0	9.2	9.3	9.7	8.7
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	15.1	7.8	4.5	4.3	5.1	4.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	26.2	4.7	4.9	4.6	4.7
Marketing and promotion	16.0	9.7	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	16.0	9.7	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.4
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Switzerland						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	25.5	20.8	49.5	49.3	50.0	49.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	19.9	16.7	29.8	29.8	30.0	29.6
Agricultural knowledge transfer	5.6	4.1	19.7	19.4	20.0	19.7
Inspection and control	2.1	7.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	4.7	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	18.6	16.1	10.9	11.1	10.7	11.0
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	18.6	16.1	10.9	11.1	10.7	11.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	6.6	10.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.8
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	6.6	10.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.8
Cost of public stockholding	15.2	9.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1
Miscellaneous	31.9	35.6	23.5	23.8	23.6	23.3
Turkey						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	18.2	0.9	5.1	7.1	6.3	3.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	6.8	0.4	4.2	5.8	5.2	2.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	11.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.7
Inspection and control	15.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	15.9	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.3	0.8
Input control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	6.1	15.8	66.2	68.8	73.6	60.5
Hydrological infrastructure	3.9	15.7	66.2	68.8	73.6	60.5
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	33.0	81.0	27.6	22.6	18.9	35.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	33.0	81.0	27.6	22.6	18.9	35.2
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	26.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
United Kingdom						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	..	51.6	54.0	52.6	47.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	..	42.8	41.0	46.6	40.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	..	8.9	13.1	6.0	6.8
Inspection and control	..	..	31.4	28.3	30.7	36.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	..	4.7	4.1	4.5	5.6
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	..	26.2	23.8	25.8	29.8
Input control	..	..	0.6	0.4	0.4	1.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	..	4.5	3.9	4.5	5.4
Hydrological infrastructure	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	..	2.5	1.8	2.9	3.1
Farm restructuring	..	..	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3
Marketing and promotion	..	..	12.4	13.7	12.1	10.9
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	..	9.0	10.0	8.4	8.5
Promotion of agricultural products	3.4	3.7	3.8	2.4
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Miscellaneous	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
United States						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	36.3	29.3	26.9	24.3	28.9	27.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	33.5	26.6	24.8	22.9	27.0	25.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	2.8	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.9	2.8
Inspection and control	12.0	11.1	12.3	11.1	13.4	12.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	12.0	11.1	10.3	9.4	11.2	10.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	0.4	7.5	26.6	33.2	23.1	22.9
Hydrological infrastructure	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	0.0	6.9	26.6	33.2	23.1	22.9
Farm restructuring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	15.9	15.5	18.0	16.4	16.7	20.7
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	15.9	15.5	18.0	16.4	16.7	20.7
Cost of public stockholding	0.0	1.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous	35.4	34.9	15.9	14.6	17.5	15.8
OECD⁴						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	19.0	21.9	32.0	31.7	30.2	34.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	13.0	13.8	19.1	18.8	17.5	20.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	5.9	8.1	13.0	12.9	12.7	13.3
Inspection and control	4.2	5.3	9.2	9.4	9.3	8.9
Agricultural product safety and inspection	2.9	3.5	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1
Pest and disease inspection and control	1.2	1.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0
Input control	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	40.0	44.8	38.2	41.3	38.9	34.2
Hydrological infrastructure	15.3	17.6	15.3	16.0	16.6	13.3
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	20.1	20.9	13.1	13.5	14.0	11.8
Institutional infrastructure	1.0	1.8	7.4	9.4	6.2	6.7
Farm restructuring	3.6	4.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4
Marketing and promotion	8.4	15.2	14.9	11.7	16.3	16.9
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	1.3	2.2	6.5	4.5	8.4	6.6
Promotion of agricultural products	7.1	13.0	8.4	7.2	7.9	10.3
Cost of public stockholding	23.0	6.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.4
Miscellaneous	5.5	6.5	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4
Argentina						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	53.8	55.2	57.3	56.9	52.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	37.6	29.4	29.7	29.7	29.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	16.2	25.8	27.6	27.2	23.3
Inspection and control	..	30.7	31.7	32.0	30.3	32.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	13.9	19.1	18.2	15.9	22.5
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	15.1	10.1	13.0	12.6	6.1
Input control	..	1.8	2.5	0.8	1.8	4.3
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	15.5	12.4	10.3	11.7	14.3
Hydrological infrastructure	..	2.6	2.6	4.0	1.4	2.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	11.1	7.6	3.6	8.3	9.5
Institutional infrastructure	..	1.8	2.1	2.6	2.0	2.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.6
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	53.4	94.0	91.8	95.1	95.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	40.2	84.5	82.5	85.4	85.6
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	13.2	9.5	9.3	9.7	9.5
Inspection and control	..	4.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.2
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	2.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	37.9	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.2
Hydrological infrastructure	..	15.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	22.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5
Marketing and promotion	..	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Cost of public stockholding	..	4.4	1.3	3.2	0.4	0.4
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
China						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	11.4	19.2	23.9	17.3	17.3
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	1.0	12.6	14.5	11.8	11.8
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	10.3	6.6	9.4	5.4	5.4
Inspection and control	..	2.9	8.7	9.5	8.4	8.4
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	2.9	3.5	4.8	3.0	3.0
Input control	..	0.0	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.9
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	28.9	29.2	17.5	34.0	34.0
Hydrological infrastructure	..	0.0	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	28.9	0.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	20.7	5.4	27.2	27.2
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Cost of public stockholding	..	56.8	41.4	47.6	38.8	38.8
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
India						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	11.4	7.1	8.4	6.6	6.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	8.4	5.4	5.8	5.2	5.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	3.0	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.1
Inspection and control	..	0.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.2
Input control	..	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	57.3	84.7	82.0	85.4	86.3
Hydrological infrastructure	..	56.7	83.8	81.3	84.4	85.4
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.9
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	29.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	5.2
Miscellaneous	..	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Indonesia						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	7.0	4.4	4.0	4.5	4.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	3.5	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.5
Inspection and control	..	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	52.1	51.0	45.5	52.6	55.9
Hydrological infrastructure	..	52.1	43.7	39.0	45.0	48.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	7.3	6.5	7.6	7.9
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Cost of public stockholding	..	38.6	42.2	48.3	40.7	36.5
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kazakhstan						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	5.2	18.8	19.9	15.7	21.4
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	5.2	8.5	8.6	7.7	9.4
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	0.0	10.3	11.3	8.1	11.9
Inspection and control	..	43.4	38.7	37.0	45.8	31.7
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	43.4	38.4	36.6	45.4	31.6
Input control	..	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	41.7	38.2	38.6	34.7	42.2
Hydrological infrastructure	..	35.5	30.1	30.5	27.3	33.2
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Institutional infrastructure	..	6.2	7.9	7.8	7.2	8.8
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.4	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.9

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Philippines						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	22.7	22.6	18.5	24.1	24.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	8.1	3.4	3.7	3.1	3.5
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	14.6	19.3	14.9	21.1	21.3
Inspection and control	..	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.2
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	4.2
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	63.4	58.7	61.5	57.6	57.2
Hydrological infrastructure	..	50.0	43.7	45.2	44.3	41.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	13.4	14.9	16.4	13.3	15.5
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.3
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	2.5	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.3
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	5.1	8.9	9.7	8.2	8.9
Miscellaneous	..	0.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Russia						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system
Agricultural knowledge generation
Agricultural knowledge transfer
Inspection and control
Agricultural product safety and inspection
Pest and disease inspection and control
Input control
Development and maintenance of infrastructure
Hydrological infrastructure
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure
Institutional infrastructure
Farm restructuring
Marketing and promotion
Collective schemes for processing and marketing
Promotion of agricultural products
Cost of public stockholding
Miscellaneous
South Africa						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	54.9	40.7	41.3	41.1	39.9
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	16.7	31.4	30.7	32.5	30.9
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	38.2	9.3	10.6	8.6	8.9
Inspection and control	..	14.9	21.6	20.4	22.5	21.8
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	7.4	9.5	9.6	9.8	9.1
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	7.4	12.1	10.8	12.6	12.7
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	30.2	30.8	30.9	29.6	32.0
Hydrological infrastructure	..	0.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.8
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	22.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.4
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	15.6	15.9	15.1	15.7
Farm restructuring	..	6.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.1
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	6.9	7.4	6.8	6.4
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ukraine						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	42.0	30.0	30.7	31.7	28.2
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	14.9	8.2	6.6	8.8	9.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	27.1	21.8	24.1	22.9	19.2
Inspection and control	..	21.7	64.0	62.2	63.1	66.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	6.6	25.4	25.9	27.8	23.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	13.5	38.6	36.3	35.3	43.1
Input control	..	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	29.3	1.8	2.6	0.7	2.0
Hydrological infrastructure	..	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	5.0	1.8	2.5	0.7	2.0
Marketing and promotion	..	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	1.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.5	0.1
Miscellaneous	..	5.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.7

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Table A.37. Composition of General Services Support Estimate (cont.)

As percentage of GSSE

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Viet Nam						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	11.6	12.8	13.9	13.9	10.8
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	5.1	7.2	8.2	7.8	6.0
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	6.5	5.5	5.7	6.1	4.8
Inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Input control	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	85.7	83.0	81.5	81.7	85.2
Hydrological infrastructure	..	58.5	55.2	55.8	57.7	52.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	27.3	27.7	25.7	24.0	32.5
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Farm restructuring	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marketing and promotion	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cost of public stockholding	..	2.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.0
Miscellaneous	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Emerging Economies⁵						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	15.7	18.1	21.4	16.9	16.5
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	5.9	12.0	13.5	11.4	11.2
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	9.8	6.1	7.8	5.5	5.2
Inspection and control	..	4.1	7.3	7.8	7.2	7.0
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	0.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	3.7	3.7	4.6	3.5	3.3
Input control	..	0.0	2.2	1.8	2.4	2.4
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	36.7	46.3	39.5	48.8	49.7
Hydrological infrastructure	..	15.8	31.4	32.7	30.4	31.3
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	18.9	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.8
Institutional infrastructure	..	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7
Farm restructuring	..	1.6	12.0	3.0	15.9	15.9
Marketing and promotion	..	0.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Promotion of agricultural products	..	0.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Cost of public stockholding	..	42.8	26.8	29.9	25.7	25.3
Miscellaneous	..	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
All countries⁶						
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	19.8	24.2	26.1	22.7	24.0
Agricultural knowledge generation	..	11.1	15.0	16.1	14.1	15.1
Agricultural knowledge transfer	..	8.7	9.2	10.1	8.6	8.9
Inspection and control	..	4.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	8.2
Agricultural product safety and inspection	..	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
Pest and disease inspection and control	..	2.3	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.5
Input control	..	0.1	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.8
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	42.1	42.7	40.3	44.5	43.1
Hydrological infrastructure	..	17.0	24.3	25.1	24.3	23.7
Storage, marketing and other physical infrastructure	..	20.2	6.8	7.7	7.1	5.7
Institutional infrastructure	..	1.3	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.3
Farm restructuring	..	3.5	7.9	2.8	10.0	10.5
Marketing and promotion	..	10.1	7.0	5.9	7.7	7.4
Collective schemes for processing and marketing	..	1.5	2.8	2.1	3.7	2.6
Promotion of agricultural products	..	8.6	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.8
Cost of public stockholding	..	18.7	15.8	17.1	15.0	15.4
Miscellaneous	..	4.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional.

1. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

3. For Mexico, the period 1986-88 is replaced by 1991-93.

4. The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

5. The Emerging Economies include Argentina, Brazil, China, India, Indonesia, Kazakhstan, the Philippines, Russian Federation, South Africa, Ukraine and Viet Nam.

6. The All countries total includes all OECD countries, non-OECD EU Member States and Emerging Economies. The All countries total for 2000-02 includes data for all countries except Latvia and Lithuania, for which data are not available.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.38. OECD: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million USD)	230 224	216 984	247 240	243 906	252 441	245 375
PSE (million EUR)	209 023	235 895	215 633	217 893	221 527	207 477
Producer SCT (million USD)	200 658	152 939	120 961	116 881	119 990	126 011
Producer SCT (million EUR)	182 237	166 240	105 420	104 415	105 296	106 549
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	87.2	70.5	48.9	47.9	47.5	51.4
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	16 021	3 779	4 416	3 849	3 615	5 784
Producer SCT (million EUR)	14 649	4 106	3 834	3 438	3 172	4 890
Percentage SCT (%)	43.1	12.8	7.3	7.1	6.3	8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.08	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.07
Maize						
Producer SCT (million USD)	11 013	3 991	5 303	2 699	4 831	8 379
Producer SCT (million EUR)	10 122	4 340	4 578	2 411	4 239	7 085
Percentage SCT (%)	36.7	12.4	5.9	3.9	5.5	7.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.07	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.05
Barley						
Producer SCT (million USD)	8 340	721	594	683	422	677
Producer SCT (million EUR)	7 626	783	518	610	370	573
Percentage SCT (%)	51.7	7.3	3.1	3.8	2.3	3.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.08	1.07	1.03	1.04	1.02	1.02
Oats						
Producer SCT (million USD)	573	202	51	42	47	63
Producer SCT (million EUR)	529	221	44	38	41	53
Percentage SCT (%)	30.8	16.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.17	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Sorghum						
Producer SCT (million USD)	872	266	214	115	143	382
Producer SCT (million EUR)	806	288	184	103	126	323
Percentage SCT (%)	31.4	14.0	6.8	5.6	4.5	9.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.09	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.05
Rice						
Producer SCT (million USD)	25 346	23 810	16 468	17 515	16 968	14 921
Producer SCT (million EUR)	23 037	25 914	14 384	15 647	14 890	12 616
Percentage SCT (%)	79.7	79.2	55.0	58.9	55.6	50.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.85	4.79	2.19	2.39	2.23	1.98
Rapeseed						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 833	81	470	130	160	1 120
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 662	88	401	116	140	947
Percentage SCT (%)	47.0	2.2	2.5	0.9	0.9	4.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.86	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01
Sunflower						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 161	49	849	783	1 028	735
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 054	54	741	699	902	621
Percentage SCT (%)	46.9	4.2	17.9	23.5	22.9	11.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.88	1.04	1.22	1.31	1.30	1.13
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 101	3 025	3 126	1 749	2 526	5 103
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 001	3 321	2 698	1 563	2 217	4 315
Percentage SCT (%)	8.6	17.3	5.9	4.9	4.9	7.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.19	1.03	1.01	1.03	1.05
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 988	6 429	3 408	3 449	2 988	3 786
Producer SCT (million EUR)	4 544	6 983	2 968	3 082	2 622	3 201
Percentage SCT (%)	50.6	51.2	25.6	28.6	22.7	25.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.14	2.10	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.30
Milk						
Producer SCT (million USD)	45 275	34 117	15 076	17 184	14 328	13 715
Producer SCT (million EUR)	41 113	37 039	13 174	15 351	12 574	11 597
Percentage SCT (%)	59.1	40.4	9.6	11.3	9.3	8.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.73	1.69	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.08
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million USD)	18 133	18 331	15 793	15 788	17 184	14 406
Producer SCT (million EUR)	16 487	19 902	13 788	14 104	15 080	12 181
Percentage SCT (%)	27.8	24.7	11.6	12.1	13.2	9.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.22	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.07
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 285	2 509	808	726	847	850
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 844	2 716	704	649	744	719
Percentage SCT (%)	52.1	30.8	6.0	5.5	6.3	6.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.81	1.22	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Wool						
Producer SCT (million USD)	112	44	18	15	18	21
Producer SCT (million EUR)	105	48	16	13	16	18
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	2.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01

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Table A.38. OECD: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 211	6 364	6 847	5 930	7 553	7 058
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 634	6 924	5 965	5 297	6 628	5 968
Percentage SCT (%)	9.2	12.9	7.9	6.7	9.0	7.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.15	1.08	1.07	1.09	1.09
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million USD)	3 309	4 551	8 357	6 787	9 032	9 252
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 921	4 941	7 271	6 063	7 926	7 823
Percentage SCT (%)	13.8	12.5	10.8	9.0	13.2	10.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.15	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.12
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million USD)	3 386	1 247	1 558	1 249	1 326	2 100
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 065	1 359	1 352	1 116	1 164	1 776
Percentage SCT (%)	21.6	7.2	4.7	4.0	4.1	6.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.08
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million USD)	50 700	43 422	37 607	38 188	36 972	37 660
Producer SCT (million EUR)	46 038	47 216	32 801	34 116	32 445	31 844
Percentage SCT (%)	21.9	15.0	7.6	7.9	7.7	7.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.17	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.06

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.39. Argentina: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million ARS)	-3 253	-634 138	-567 225	-325 954	-1 009 234
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-3 261	-636 830	-567 930	-327 391	-1 015 168
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	18	-28 570	-17 490	5	-68 224
Percentage SCT (%)	0.8	-12.0	-11.8	0.0	-18.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	0.89	0.89	1.00	0.84
Maize					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-175	-48 711	-55 136	0	-90 998
Percentage SCT (%)	-11.3	-9.1	-20.4	0.0	-10.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	0.92	0.83	1.00	0.90
Soybean					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-992	-355 891	-234 338	-195 911	-637 423
Percentage SCT (%)	-13.1	-44.8	-54.5	-27.4	-51.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.69	0.65	0.78	0.66
Fruit and Vegetables					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-127	-4 956	-3 157	-3 440	-8 270
Percentage SCT (%)	-13.8	-7.5	-10.0	-7.0	-7.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.93
Milk					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-318	-52 104	-35 091	-64 254	-56 968
Percentage SCT (%)	-18.3	-21.6	-23.4	-29.9	-15.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.83	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.83
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-1 037	-39 536	-105 606	-20 277	7 276
Percentage SCT (%)	-21.7	-6.3	-28.9	-3.5	0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	0.93	0.77	0.97	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	48	9 926	6 444	6 171	17 163
Percentage SCT (%)	13.5	24.6	25.7	16.4	29.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-308	-20 910	-33 105	-11 671	-17 955
Percentage SCT (%)	-36.7	-10.2	-29.8	-6.7	-5.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.72	0.86	0.73	0.91	0.89
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	20	9 908	5 966	8 306	15 451
Percentage SCT (%)	6.3	14.6	17.3	10.2	17.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million ARS)	-390	-105 985	-96 415	-46 320	-175 220
Percentage SCT (%)	-9.0	-20.0	-28.8	-10.0	-22.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.82	0.76	0.90	0.81

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.40. Australia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million AUD)	1 975	1 397	2 229	2 034	2 326	2 326
Producer SCT (million AUD)	1 401	9	2	2	2	2
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	70.9	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	109	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	1	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sorghum						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	13	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	66	9	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	971	0	2	2	2	2
Percentage SCT (%)	62.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.68	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	10	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	26	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	43	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	10	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million AUD)	154	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.41. Brazil: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million BRL)	6 692	19 280	9 001	12 173	36 666
Producer SCT (million BRL)	4 243	12 527	2 136	6 200	29 245
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	63.4	65.0	23.7	50.9	79.8
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	102	420	239	384	638
Percentage SCT (%)	13.6	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Maize					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	1 204	10 048	258	2 336	27 549
Percentage SCT (%)	15.1	12.7	0.5	2.9	24.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.14	1.00	1.03	1.32
Rice					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	1 136	787	39	2 279	44
Percentage SCT (%)	33.0	5.1	0.4	13.1	0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.43	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.00
Soybean					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	395	768	655	695	955
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	190	40	49	30	42
Percentage SCT (%)	2.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	85	-492	4	-95	-1 384
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.2	-1.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	69	484	390	102	959
Percentage SCT (%)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	-94	-1 106	17	-179	-3 157
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.8	-3.3	0.1	-0.5	-7.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	-68	-2 300	19	-379	-6 541
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.8	-3.3	0.0	-0.6	-6.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	105	91	95	63	114
Percentage SCT (%)	2.7	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	166	1 957	28	15	5 829
Percentage SCT (%)	10.4	9.4	0.2	0.1	21.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.28
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million BRL)	953	1 829	344	948	4 196
Percentage SCT (%)	17.8	2.7	0.4	1.4	8.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.09

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.42. Canada: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million CAD)	7 721	5 972	7 180	5 774	5 809	9 956
Producer SCT (million CAD)	5 325	3 594	5 505	4 027	4 410	8 079
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	69.0	60.2	76.7	69.8	75.9	81.1
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	1 274	225	313	165	82	692
Percentage SCT (%)	34.0	6.4	4.7	2.4	1.0	13.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	170	149	57	101	33	36
Percentage SCT (%)	19.6	11.5	1.6	3.4	1.0	0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	536	107	136	37	41	330
Percentage SCT (%)	47.4	8.3	7.8	2.1	2.1	20.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.60	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	27	32	40	24	23	72
Percentage SCT (%)	7.1	7.1	3.0	2.1	1.7	5.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	170	76	507	141	168	1 211
Percentage SCT (%)	16.1	4.3	4.6	1.6	1.5	9.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	8	96	57	87	39	46
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	13.3	1.8	3.2	1.2	1.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2 591	2 397	2 751	2 384	2 516	3 354
Percentage SCT (%)	73.5	56.3	36.8	32.7	34.0	43.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.28	2.29	1.57	1.47	1.51	1.75
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	-17	97	85	58	110	88
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.5	1.6	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	-39	75	82	76	103	68
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.9	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	123	17	510	177	756	596
Percentage SCT (%)	12.4	1.0	15.3	5.5	23.6	16.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.01	1.18	1.06	1.31	1.20
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	78	51	240	293	126	300
Percentage SCT (%)	16.8	9.3	18.2	23.9	9.8	21.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.10	1.22	1.31	1.11	1.24
Dried Beans						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	7	12	13	21	6	13
Percentage SCT (%)	16.4	6.6	3.2	6.3	1.3	2.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dried Peas						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2	22	2	1	2	1
Percentage SCT (%)	3.8	6.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flax						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	4	8	11	9	3	21
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.5	0.7	4.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Lentils						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	2	31	62	40	9	136
Percentage SCT (%)	4.0	13.7	3.8	3.4	0.5	7.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	5	11	38	22	22	69
Percentage SCT (%)	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.3	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million CAD)	382	189	601	388	373	1 042
Percentage SCT (%)	28.5	3.3	4.2	3.5	3.4	5.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.43. Chile: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million CLP)	223 579	267 292	259 730	245 692	296 454
Producer SCT (million CLP)	135 663	17 809	6 706	5 255	41 466
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	60.7	6.7	2.6	2.1	14.0
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	9 081	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	612	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	49 741	3 705	3 915	3 085	4 113
Percentage SCT (%)	37.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.59	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Milk					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	25 627	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	8 496	11 556	0	0	34 669
Percentage SCT (%)	4.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	4.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.05
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	-234	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	-296	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Avocado					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Blueberries					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cherries					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Peaches					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million CLP)	42 634	2 548	2 791	2 170	2 683
Percentage SCT (%)	5.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.44. China: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million CNY)	118 813	1 657 775	1 377 861	1 730 956	1 864 507
Producer SCT (million CNY)	60 695	1 266 666	1 013 741	1 326 353	1 459 904
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	51.1	76.4	73.6	76.6	78.3
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-17 699	60 563	52 406	62 356	66 927
Percentage SCT (%)	-17.9	19.4	17.5	20.3	20.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	1.24	1.21	1.26	1.25
Maize					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	19 430	266 032	126 351	285 463	386 282
Percentage SCT (%)	21.0	40.0	25.0	44.0	46.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.56	1.23	1.66	1.75
Rice					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	10 337	117 378	52 748	100 338	199 049
Percentage SCT (%)	5.5	20.5	9.9	17.2	33.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.26	1.11	1.21	1.49
Rapeseed					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	393	32 041	30 156	35 359	30 606
Percentage SCT (%)	2.0	42.9	43.6	47.5	38.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.75	1.77	1.90	1.62
Soybean					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	3 093	39 248	29 027	52 710	36 007
Percentage SCT (%)	10.6	39.3	33.9	47.2	35.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.32	1.20	1.54	1.23
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	3 142	34 229	35 881	35 305	31 501
Percentage SCT (%)	22.5	58.5	60.9	59.9	54.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	2.41	2.56	2.49	2.20
Milk					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	8 386	44 372	40 909	48 307	43 900
Percentage SCT (%)	37.1	31.6	32.9	33.6	28.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.53	1.52	1.59	1.48
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-1 371	50 534	47 558	49 684	54 360
Percentage SCT (%)	-2.4	12.0	12.7	11.7	11.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	4 815	39 492	38 328	39 121	41 027
Percentage SCT (%)	13.9	13.1	13.9	12.9	12.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-6 141	100 672	131 062	111 638	59 317
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.8	8.3	11.7	8.1	5.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	5 398	70 109	85 795	64 009	60 523
Percentage SCT (%)	4.9	12.6	14.9	12.1	10.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	-604	-28 361	-11 496	-31 471	-42 115
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.6	-10.7	-4.3	-12.8	-15.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	2 813	60 407	37 399	54 407	89 416
Percentage SCT (%)	6.3	51.4	36.5	50.1	63.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	2.02	1.55	1.95	2.68
Groundnuts					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	0	78 858	82 144	79 545	74 885
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	57.6	65.1	58.6	50.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	2.36	2.86	2.42	2.01
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million CNY)	28 702	301 091	235 472	339 580	328 220
Percentage SCT (%)	2.8	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.07	1.07

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.45. Colombia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million COP)	5 889 342	10 041 871	11 760 744	10 390 758	7 974 110
Producer SCT (million COP)	5 712 350	8 987 189	10 719 470	9 482 482	6 759 616
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	97.0	89.5	91.1	91.3	84.8
Maize					
Producer SCT (million COP)	234 021	354 769	475 135	369 000	220 172
Percentage SCT (%)	42.0	22.7	34.2	23.9	12.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.73	1.29	1.52	1.31	1.14
Rice					
Producer SCT (million COP)	785 740	1 931 832	1 413 221	2 315 690	2 066 586
Percentage SCT (%)	66.3	46.6	42.8	49.1	46.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.97	1.87	1.75	1.96	1.88
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million COP)	1 331 479	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.29	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk					
Producer SCT (million COP)	864 705	1 692 185	1 815 416	1 846 293	1 414 846
Percentage SCT (%)	31.7	19.1	23.3	20.8	14.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.47	1.24	1.31	1.26	1.17
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million COP)	542 365	-6 033	-9 153	-5 688	-3 256
Percentage SCT (%)	19.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million COP)	28 010	576 641	692 408	753 189	284 326
Percentage SCT (%)	8.2	17.3	22.7	23.4	7.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.21	1.30	1.31	1.08
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million COP)	361 014	1 334 688	2 024 719	863 893	1 115 452
Percentage SCT (%)	18.5	12.9	19.4	10.2	9.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.15	1.24	1.12	1.10
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million COP)	24 177	534 345	465 445	562 666	574 924
Percentage SCT (%)	2.7	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Plantains					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Producer SCT (million COP)	266 819	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Producer SCT (million COP)	129 387	284 667	854 000	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	25.5	7.2	25.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.08	1.33	1.00	1.00
Flowers					
Producer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million COP)	1 144 632	2 284 095	2 988 281	2 777 438	1 086 568
Percentage SCT (%)	24.3	7.4	8.8	7.8	4.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.32	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.05

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.46. Costa Rica: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million CRC)	55 781	147 375	155 720	164 535	121 869
Producer SCT (million CRC)	52 076	131 126	140 107	149 696	103 574
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	93.4	89.0	90.0	91.0	85.0
Rice					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	14 428	22 115	25 783	23 199	17 363
Percentage SCT (%)	69.3	48.6	56.0	52.0	37.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.26	1.95	2.27	2.08	1.61
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	2 548	31 429	39 344	30 068	24 876
Percentage SCT (%)	9.2	25.5	32.8	24.9	19.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.34	1.49	1.33	1.24
Milk					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	5 598	29 219	29 362	24 735	33 560
Percentage SCT (%)	32.8	31.5	31.5	31.5	31.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	24 463	28 347	22 595	47 745	14 700
Percentage SCT (%)	45.8	17.4	14.8	30.5	8.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.85	1.21	1.17	1.44	1.09
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	1 201	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pineapple					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	187	149	135	312	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million CRC)	3 650	19 866	22 887	23 637	13 075
Percentage SCT (%)	3.7	4.0	4.6	4.7	2.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.03

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.47. European Union: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million EUR)	86 313	86 684	89 336	93 906	91 254	82 848
Producer SCT (million EUR)	80 301	56 071	19 729	23 178	19 990	16 019
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	93.0	64.7	22.1	24.7	21.9	19.3
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	7 228	1 327	531	1 397	99	98
Percentage SCT (%)	49.3	10.4	1.8	4.8	0.4	0.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.02	1.02	1.01	1.05	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 697	1 722	298	1	1	893
Percentage SCT (%)	50.9	26.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	5.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.09	1.03	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.06
Barley						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	4 569	55	73	218	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	57.3	1.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.39	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	291	159	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	33.2	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	412	237	296	403	240	245
Percentage SCT (%)	58.9	28.6	27.2	36.3	21.9	23.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.53	1.21	1.29	1.47	1.20	1.22
Rapeseed						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 267	11	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	58.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.38	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	971	4	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	55.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.27	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	479	1	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	60.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	2 582	2 870	430	632	356	301
Percentage SCT (%)	58.9	53.7	13.5	18.9	11.7	9.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.94	2.42	1.05	1.12	1.02	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	21 363	14 648	1 741	1 111	3 023	1 088
Percentage SCT (%)	69.5	38.1	3.1	1.9	5.2	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.08	1.62	1.02	1.00	1.04	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	10 476	15 738	5 781	8 133	5 240	3 970
Percentage SCT (%)	50.5	66.0	21.0	28.3	19.0	15.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.05	2.15	1.19	1.31	1.15	1.11
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	3 568	2 443	567	555	616	529
Percentage SCT (%)	69.3	45.4	11.4	10.2	10.1	15.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	-270	3 133	-158	-205	10	-278
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.6	11.9	-0.4	-0.5	0.0	-0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	963	2 354	4 484	3 973	5 179	4 299
Percentage SCT (%)	13.4	28.1	25.0	20.9	27.9	26.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.27	1.39	1.38
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	1 682	244	-59	-56	0	-122
Percentage SCT (%)	32.4	4.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.0	-1.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Plants and flowers						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	714	468	451	476	475	402
Percentage SCT (%)	8.0	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Potatoes						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	616	541	1 368	1 528	1 381	1 194
Percentage SCT (%)	14.4	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.4	9.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Tomatoes						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	935	3	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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Table A.47. European Union: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Wine						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	750	759	648	639	657	649
Percentage SCT (%)	8.2	4.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million EUR)	19 008	9 353	3 279	4 373	2 712	2 753
Percentage SCT (%)	29.4	13.1	3.0	4.1	2.5	2.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.15	1.02	1.04	1.02	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.48. Iceland: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million ISK)	7 909	12 336	27 996	27 251	27 802	28 935
Producer SCT (million ISK)	7 495	11 818	27 020	26 261	26 823	27 975
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	94.8	95.8	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.7
Milk						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	2 643	5 621	12 615	11 557	12 632	13 654
Percentage SCT (%)	88.0	77.4	64.1	60.9	64.3	67.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	8.36	4.43	2.56	2.34	2.57	2.80
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	327	462	1 966	2 170	1 864	1 864
Percentage SCT (%)	57.7	51.0	42.2	45.5	42.4	38.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.36	2.04	1.04	1.12	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	2 176	2 750	4 103	4 103	4 103	4 103
Percentage SCT (%)	72.7	51.3	48.1	49.1	48.4	46.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.51	1.35	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	27	139	190	190	190	190
Percentage SCT (%)	13.9	56.6	59.5	59.9	59.7	58.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	2.30	2.47	2.49	2.48	2.43
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	348	505	1 307	1 341	1 281	1 297
Percentage SCT (%)	75.7	46.7	43.6	44.6	40.9	45.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.11	1.87	1.77	1.81	1.69	1.84
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	227	847	2 402	2 528	2 340	2 338
Percentage SCT (%)	83.9	83.7	71.7	73.8	72.2	69.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.23	6.13	3.53	3.82	3.60	3.24
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	306	256	1 656	1 724	1 611	1 632
Percentage SCT (%)	81.9	65.1	71.0	72.3	70.4	70.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.53	2.86	3.45	3.61	3.38	3.36
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million ISK)	1 441	1 238	2 782	2 647	2 801	2 896
Percentage SCT (%)	73.2	49.4	45.8	44.1	45.9	47.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.73	1.97	1.74	1.70	1.73	1.79

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.49. India: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million INR)	-132 035	-2 596 612	-1 636 231	-3 097 438	-3 056 166
Producer SCT (million INR)	-534 726	-6 044 800	-4 537 029	-6 591 727	-7 005 644
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-59 074	-193 140	14 757	-95 088	-499 089
Percentage SCT (%)	-14.4	-9.2	0.7	-4.5	-22.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.87	0.92	1.01	0.96	0.82
Maize					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-3 092	-26 449	135 494	-40 436	-174 406
Percentage SCT (%)	-5.5	-5.2	26.2	-9.0	-31.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.95	0.95	1.36	0.92	0.76
Rice					
Producer SCT (million INR)	61 442	-799 804	-616 488	-1 302 909	-480 016
Percentage SCT (%)	7.8	-22.2	-19.5	-34.8	-12.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	0.82	0.84	0.74	0.89
Soybean					
Producer SCT (million INR)	3 300	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-11 050	-48 783	-12 922	-62 654	-70 773
Percentage SCT (%)	-20.9	-10.2	-3.9	-15.0	-10.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.83	0.91	0.96	0.87	0.91
Groundnuts					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-11 114	-58 665	-38 515	-66 733	-70 748
Percentage SCT (%)	-13.3	-9.9	-8.1	-10.5	-10.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.90
Chick pea					
Producer SCT (million INR)	1 766	48 051	98 598	45 554	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	8.3	19.7	8.1	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.09	1.25	1.09	1.00
Other pulses					
Producer SCT (million INR)	3 077	66 859	143 368	57 210	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.7	11.0	21.8	9.9	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.12	1.28	1.11	1.00
Potatoes					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-31 872	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-40.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.71	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Onion					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-13 204	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-69.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-28 230	-143 537	-171 061	-171 968	-87 583
Percentage SCT (%)	-45.4	-50.4	-61.8	-62.9	-28.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.69	0.67	0.62	0.61	0.78
Mango					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-23 980	-776 217	-791 966	-863 422	-673 264
Percentage SCT (%)	-21.4	-82.6	-93.5	-92.2	-65.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	0.55	0.52	0.52	0.61
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-71 150	-553 197	-446 688	-649 948	-562 953
Percentage SCT (%)	-104.5	-91.2	-78.7	-113.4	-82.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.49	0.52	0.56	0.47	0.55
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million INR)	54 362	219 638	257 131	200 851	200 931
Percentage SCT (%)	19.0	20.4	26.5	18.0	17.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	1.26	1.36	1.22	1.21
Cotton					
Producer SCT (million INR)	1 009	-62 951	44 295	-65 258	-167 891
Percentage SCT (%)	0.8	-8.5	6.0	-10.0	-20.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	0.92	1.06	0.91	0.83
Milk					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-252 350	-2 504 454	-2 261 318	-2 252 242	-2 999 803
Percentage SCT (%)	-35.3	-39.3	-39.0	-35.1	-43.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.73	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.69
Bovine meat					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-8 930	-61 138	-41 211	-94 860	-47 342
Percentage SCT (%)	-37.7	-16.5	-13.4	-25.4	-11.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.73	0.85	0.87	0.79	0.89
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million INR)	381	2 470	-1 618	3 383	5 644
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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Table A.49. India: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million INR)	11 947	191 697	249 564	262 851	62 677
Percentage SCT (%)	21.8	22.7	32.8	31.9	6.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.29	1.53	1.46	1.05
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-11 611	28 231	-16 223	35 158	65 757
Percentage SCT (%)	-23.6	5.7	-3.8	7.3	11.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.80	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.06
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million INR)	-146 352	-1 373 409	-1 082 225	-1 531 217	-1 506 785
Percentage SCT (%)	-7.3	-13.9	-9.5	-16.1	-17.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.93	0.88	0.91	0.86	0.85

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.50. Indonesia: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million IDR)	16 692 269	305 538 153	346 533 119	275 014 466	295 066 876
Producer SCT (million IDR)	16 059 799	255 266 566	306 799 079	243 133 563	215 867 056
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	96.2	83.5	88.5	88.4	73.2
Maize					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	267 549	45 918 192	56 471 120	32 208 810	49 074 644
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	39.0	42.8	32.4	40.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.64	1.75	1.48	1.67
Rice					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	5 052 800	78 687 928	105 416 091	57 869 627	72 778 067
Percentage SCT (%)	7.4	25.8	35.2	19.0	23.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.34	1.54	1.23	1.30
Soybean					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	97 176	67 461	90 576	55 751	56 055
Percentage SCT (%)	4.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	2 539 670	16 305 348	19 250 663	16 913 331	12 752 049
Percentage SCT (%)	50.0	69.3	82.2	71.0	54.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.00	3.25	5.61	3.45	2.20
Milk					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	-108 417	376 830	486 460	282 179	361 850
Percentage SCT (%)	-16.5	6.0	8.1	4.1	6.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	1.12	1.16	1.08	1.13
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	4 349 221	5 405 375	3 255 588	11 707 393	1 253 145
Percentage SCT (%)	54.8	11.6	6.9	24.2	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.24	1.20	1.14	1.38	1.09
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	-23 953	88 492	1 127 654	1 133 274	-1 995 452
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.7	0.5	6.0	5.5	-10.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.11	1.22	1.15	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	5 625 165	57 547 914	51 774 260	79 241 183	41 628 299
Percentage SCT (%)	32.3	33.4	32.5	39.4	26.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.57	1.57	1.70	1.42
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	-3 042 380	29 554 778	27 241 779	39 378 307	22 044 248
Percentage SCT (%)	-57.8	25.2	23.6	33.2	18.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.64	1.42	1.40	1.57	1.30
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	707	2 801	2 382	2 905	3 115
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cassava					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	6 383	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cocoa beans					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	18 954	628 925	647 401	613 909	625 465
Percentage SCT (%)	0.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Coffee					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	1 447	14 095	13 887	12 169	16 228
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	-2 309 994	-34 152 397	-30 330 731	-37 865 202	-34 261 257
Percentage SCT (%)	-15.5	-12.2	-11.2	-12.5	-13.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.87	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89
Rubber					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	17 012	28 513	37 800	21 148	26 590
Percentage SCT (%)	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million IDR)	3 568 460	54 792 313	71 314 150	41 558 779	51 504 010
Percentage SCT (%)	5.9	13.5	18.1	10.3	12.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.16	1.23	1.12	1.14

Note: p: provisional SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.51. Israel: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million ILS)	2 922	4 495	3 828	4 852	4 806
Producer SCT (million ILS)	2 131	3 815	3 180	4 176	4 089
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	72.9	84.9	83.1	86.1	85.1
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	23	9	9	6	13
Percentage SCT (%)	22.8	10.7	11.8	8.3	11.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13
Milk					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	934	468	523	388	493
Percentage SCT (%)	54.5	15.5	17.4	13.2	15.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.18	1.19	1.22	1.15	1.19
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	118	-2	-3	-2	-3
Percentage SCT (%)	19.7	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	94	125	121	126	129
Percentage SCT (%)	32.3	14.1	13.7	15.0	13.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.17
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	220	1 347	904	1 752	1 385
Percentage SCT (%)	12.2	36.0	26.8	46.0	34.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.57	1.38	1.86	1.53
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	78	273	221	278	321
Percentage SCT (%)	15.4	25.2	22.8	25.7	26.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.35	1.31	1.35	1.38
Apples					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	132	128	134	133
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	20.7	20.7	20.6	20.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Avocado					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	12	115	173	123	50
Percentage SCT (%)	5.8	20.0	28.8	21.1	9.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.25	1.41	1.27	1.10
Cotton					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	13	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapefruit					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	106	0	56	262
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	16.2	0.0	10.7	31.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.19	1.00	1.12	1.45
Orange					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Peppers					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Groundnuts					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	156	153	183	131
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	31.9	32.3	35.0	28.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.47	1.48	1.54	1.39
Carrots					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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Table A.51. Israel: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Easy peelers					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dates					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million ILS)	639	1 086	951	1 131	1 175
Percentage SCT (%)	10.5	8.9	7.5	9.4	9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.11

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.52. Japan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (billion JPY)	6 522	5 161	4 020	4 061	4 306	3 692
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	5 995	4 793	3 393	3 479	3 622	3 078
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	91.9	92.9	84.4	85.7	84.1	83.4
Wheat						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	135	91	37	35	41	35
Percentage SCT (%)	84.6	83.5	38.9	37.0	41.6	37.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.49	6.08	1.64	1.59	1.71	1.61
Barley						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	52	19	14	14	15	13
Percentage SCT (%)	84.0	77.3	58.4	57.8	62.5	54.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.26	4.41	2.40	2.37	2.67	2.21
Rice						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	2 720	1 832	1 151	1 276	1 237	941
Percentage SCT (%)	82.8	84.9	66.1	69.1	68.3	60.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.81	6.63	2.91	3.20	3.12	2.45
Soybean						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	29	20	25	24	28	23
Percentage SCT (%)	64.6	35.1	48.7	46.2	45.9	56.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.82	1.54	1.95	1.86	1.85	2.27
Sugar						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	81	57	43	43	45	40
Percentage SCT (%)	65.2	59.9	54.2	56.1	56.6	49.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.87	2.50	2.18	2.28	2.30	2.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	621	441	428	414	431	439
Percentage SCT (%)	86.0	65.2	55.2	54.1	55.7	55.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	7.13	2.87	2.24	2.18	2.26	2.28
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	357	141	234	215	245	243
Percentage SCT (%)	71.3	31.2	31.4	28.9	33.1	32.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.48	1.45	1.46	1.41	1.50	1.48
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	285	230	260	260	312	209
Percentage SCT (%)	41.2	49.1	44.5	46.3	50.9	36.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	1.96	1.91	1.97	2.15	1.65
Poultry						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	45	21	9	9	10	8
Percentage SCT (%)	11.3	10.4	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
Eggs						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	70	59	53	52	55	51
Percentage SCT (%)	17.0	14.9	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.18
Apples						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	39	40	26	23	33	23
Percentage SCT (%)	27.5	31.3	17.0	14.7	21.2	15.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.46	1.20	1.17	1.27	1.18
Cabbage						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	6	39	48	51	45	48
Percentage SCT (%)	5.9	44.5	48.5	55.5	42.9	48.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.80	1.94	2.25	1.75	1.93
Cucumbers						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	20	28	5	4	5	5
Percentage SCT (%)	11.2	18.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.22	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04
Grapes						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	50	70	117	109	129	113
Percentage SCT (%)	46.4	64.5	72.1	70.7	74.3	71.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.87	2.82	3.59	3.41	3.90	3.46
Mandarins						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	29	24	24	23	24	25
Percentage SCT (%)	17.5	14.8	15.0	14.7	15.2	15.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.18
Pears						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	12	70	3	3	4	4
Percentage SCT (%)	14.0	67.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	3.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Spinach						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	47	57	3	3	3	3
Percentage SCT (%)	54.2	55.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.19	2.25	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.04
Strawberries						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	14	27	11	11	11	11
Percentage SCT (%)	10.1	14.9	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.18	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.07

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Table A.52. Japan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers (cont.)

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Welsh Onion						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	5	48	35	32	36	36
Percentage SCT (%)	5.9	36.4	23.9	24.3	23.0	24.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.57	1.31	1.32	1.30	1.33
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (billion JPY)	1 376	1 477	867	879	912	811
Percentage SCT (%)	41.2	42.7	27.6	28.8	30.0	24.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	1.75	1.39	1.41	1.44	1.33

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics (database)*. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.53. Kazakhstan: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million KZT)	42 524	432 748	459 845	384 789	453 609
Producer SCT (million KZT)	39 816	18 690	116 366	-3 184	-57 112
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	93.6	..	25.3	..	..
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-9 772	80 083	56 275	75 685	108 289
Percentage SCT (%)	-8.3	8.2	8.0	6.8	9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.11
Maize					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-360	-8 847	-1 180	-4 070	-21 290
Percentage SCT (%)	-10.4	-12.9	-2.2	-5.8	-25.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.89	0.98	0.95	0.80
Barley					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	541	28 586	9 349	30 180	46 228
Percentage SCT (%)	3.7	15.0	5.2	15.0	24.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.18	1.05	1.18	1.32
Rice					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 168	-53 442	-42 221	-66 869	-51 236
Percentage SCT (%)	19.2	-132.7	-106.9	-174.7	-119.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	0.42	0.47	0.36	0.46
Sunflower					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	-528	-87 900	-54 103	-72 689	-136 909
Percentage SCT (%)	-16.7	-68.1	-67.5	-68.4	-68.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.59
Milk					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	42 429	15 984	16 316	17 103	14 533
Percentage SCT (%)	56.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.28	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 266	70 689	123 056	56 794	32 215
Percentage SCT (%)	2.5	9.2	18.3	7.5	3.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.05	1.14	1.03	1.00
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	281	12 748	10 495	14 037	13 713
Percentage SCT (%)	1.5	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	386	-252	1 445	431	-2 631
Percentage SCT (%)	1.4	-0.4	2.0	0.6	-4.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 027	-286	14 055	-2 252	-12 660
Percentage SCT (%)	19.3	-0.2	9.5	-1.5	-6.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.05	1.12	1.03	1.02
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	421	-5 392	6 663	-6 165	-16 673
Percentage SCT (%)	4.1	-4.4	6.0	-5.4	-11.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.05	1.11	1.03	1.03
Cotton					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 463	2 153	-5 215	-7 385	19 059
Percentage SCT (%)	10.0	3.5	-10.3	-16.3	21.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.02	0.87	0.86	1.27
Potatoes					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million KZT)	1 495	-35 435	-18 570	-37 985	-49 750
Percentage SCT (%)	1.3	-1.5	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.54. Korea: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (billion KRW)	8 541	17 558	25 179	23 241	25 738	26 557
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	8 447	16 378	22 125	21 345	22 155	22 873
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	98.9	93.3	87.9	91.8	86.1	86.1
Barley						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	220	205	82	108	74	63
Percentage SCT (%)	72.6	77.3	62.8	61.5	64.1	63.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.64	4.40	2.69	2.60	2.78	2.75
Rice						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	4 509	8 355	5 605	5 640	5 126	6 049
Percentage SCT (%)	82.0	81.1	58.9	61.5	58.8	56.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.54	5.29	2.41	2.52	2.43	2.32
Soybean						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	156	245	268	295	239	268
Percentage SCT (%)	79.0	88.8	82.0	83.4	84.8	78.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.77	8.91	5.56	6.03	6.58	4.60
Milk						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	306	868	1 053	1 103	1 042	1 013
Percentage SCT (%)	67.9	59.9	48.7	51.3	47.5	47.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.11	2.49	1.95	2.05	1.90	1.90
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	496	910	1 978	1 767	1 979	2 188
Percentage SCT (%)	54.4	37.0	29.7	29.7	30.1	29.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.20	1.59	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.42
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	307	408	3 375	2 722	3 384	4 018
Percentage SCT (%)	32.8	18.9	45.7	39.5	49.0	48.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.23	1.84	1.65	1.96	1.93
Poultry						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	132	215	421	497	478	288
Percentage SCT (%)	50.3	37.9	26.6	31.7	32.2	17.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	1.61	1.36	1.46	1.47	1.21
Eggs						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	1	44	558	171	314	1 188
Percentage SCT (%)	0.5	6.2	33.7	13.3	21.7	53.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.07	1.51	1.15	1.28	2.13
Chinese cabbage						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	76	126	186	189	187	184
Percentage SCT (%)	23.1	21.8	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Garlic						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	261	138	623	600	498	771
Percentage SCT (%)	71.5	25.2	66.5	64.2	58.1	75.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.50	1.34	2.98	2.79	2.39	4.08
Red pepper						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	398	558	677	819	619	594
Percentage SCT (%)	63.6	53.4	73.8	75.7	76.1	69.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.75	2.15	3.82	4.12	4.19	3.24
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (billion KRW)	1 585	4 305	7 300	7 436	8 214	6 250
Percentage SCT (%)	45.6	36.4	40.1	37.9	41.4	41.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.60	1.47	1.52	1.47	1.58	1.51

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.55. Mexico: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1991-93	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million MXN)	28 172	81 131	120 428	123 390	119 557	118 338
Producer SCT (million MXN)	24 151	60 653	67 507	71 895	65 979	64 646
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	85.7	74.8	56.1	58.3	55.2	54.6
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	492	1 079	1 403	2 701	1 084	424
Percentage SCT (%)	22.2	21.5	8.3	17.5	7.0	2.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.27	1.09	1.21	1.08	1.02
Maize						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	5 225	5 839	487	1 460	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	43.1	20.6	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.76	1.26	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	144	188	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	38.4	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sorghum						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	458	1 168	92	276	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	26.0	18.1	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.22	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	17	153	221	102	221	338
Percentage SCT (%)	7.0	29.2	14.1	8.4	13.1	19.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.41	1.16	1.09	1.15	1.24
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	75	26	123	368	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	14.5	12.5	6.0	20.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.23	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	2 114	8 073	16 667	18 690	14 970	16 340
Percentage SCT (%)	57.0	58.2	32.2	40.4	28.0	29.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.07	2.32	1.45	1.65	1.36	1.39
Milk						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	2 236	8 832	924	577	1 445	750
Percentage SCT (%)	36.0	33.8	0.9	0.6	1.4	0.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.53	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	1 795	876	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	24.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	25	1 242	439	675	643	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.7	8.8	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.13	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	1 685	7 540	16 857	10 740	22 162	17 668
Percentage SCT (%)	33.2	26.3	13.4	9.8	18.7	11.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.61	1.38	1.15	1.11	1.23	1.14
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	88	-293	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.9	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dried Beans						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	665	1 987	321	735	0	229
Percentage SCT (%)	27.9	28.5	2.1	6.3	0.0	1.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	1.40	1.02	1.07	1.00	1.01
Coffee						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	-55	674	1 044	834	935	1 362
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.3	15.4	16.8	15.0	16.1	18.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	308	417	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	13.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million MXN)	8 881	22 853	28 930	34 738	24 517	27 535
Percentage SCT (%)	25.4	18.3	5.3	6.8	5.0	4.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.23	1.05	1.08	1.06	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.56. New Zealand: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million NZD)	765	74	236	203	306	200
Producer SCT (million NZD)	94	34	190	173	260	138
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	12.3	45.1	80.4	85.4	84.7	68.7
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	3	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	21	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	2	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	18	3	89	70	162	36
Percentage SCT (%)	17.9	1.3	15.4	12.6	27.7	6.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.01	1.18	1.14	1.38	1.06
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	38	26	91	94	85	95
Percentage SCT (%)	46.7	24.2	38.5	39.8	36.4	39.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.87	1.32	1.63	1.66	1.57	1.65
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million NZD)	13	4	10	9	13	7
Percentage SCT (%)	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.57. Norway: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million NOK)	19 472	19 964	25 668	25 925	26 333	24 748
Producer SCT (million NOK)	14 173	11 490	14 154	14 522	14 440	13 500
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	72.8	57.6	55.1	56.0	54.8	54.6
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	330	324	538	682	502	429
Percentage SCT (%)	74.2	56.7	40.4	46.3	42.6	32.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.87	2.33	1.69	1.87	1.76	1.47
Barley						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	1 136	521	637	711	782	418
Percentage SCT (%)	83.1	50.5	36.6	43.3	39.7	26.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.92	2.03	1.58	1.77	1.67	1.35
Oats						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	701	268	179	211	277	47
Percentage SCT (%)	68.6	52.2	23.7	34.4	31.2	6.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.19	2.10	1.31	1.53	1.46	1.07
Milk						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	4 575	4 417	4 299	4 523	4 670	3 703
Percentage SCT (%)	71.0	61.6	42.5	45.6	46.2	35.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.80	2.95	1.48	1.59	1.60	1.29
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	2 174	2 126	2 333	2 441	2 198	2 362
Percentage SCT (%)	69.2	68.4	44.0	47.2	42.3	42.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	3.86	1.82	1.98	1.78	1.72
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	531	374	627	570	631	680
Percentage SCT (%)	54.1	38.5	35.8	32.5	36.3	38.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.60	1.82	1.66	1.69	1.67	1.63
Wool						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	104	146	114	117	110	115
Percentage SCT (%)	48.6	64.6	54.1	50.5	56.5	55.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.95	2.83	2.18	2.02	2.30	2.26
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	1 138	872	1 154	843	799	1 821
Percentage SCT (%)	46.7	39.1	30.9	23.5	21.5	46.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.02	1.95	1.49	1.38	1.32	1.83
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	136	416	1 091	1 035	1 021	1 218
Percentage SCT (%)	45.2	60.1	45.5	46.4	43.1	46.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.37	3.53	1.87	1.99	1.85	1.79
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	447	221	435	394	375	537
Percentage SCT (%)	52.7	41.3	35.6	33.3	30.7	42.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.49	2.14	1.60	1.61	1.51	1.69
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million NOK)	2 900	1 806	2 747	2 995	3 075	2 170
Percentage SCT (%)	61.0	52.8	31.8	39.3	34.8	23.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.47	2.18	1.49	1.68	1.58	1.30

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.58. Philippines: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million PHP)	105 413	425 666	383 610	417 972	475 417
Producer SCT (million PHP)	103 233	412 847	375 455	403 170	459 916
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	97.9	97.0	97.9	96.5	96.7
Maize					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	10 466	25 939	15 514	22 219	40 083
Percentage SCT (%)	36.6	24.2	14.8	22.3	34.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.58	1.31	1.17	1.28	1.52
Rice					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	45 327	229 104	200 595	222 822	263 896
Percentage SCT (%)	41.1	69.1	62.5	68.2	76.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.68	3.18	2.64	3.11	4.04
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	-1 614	32 129	26 552	36 285	33 550
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.6	42.9	41.6	50.0	37.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.75	1.71	2.00	1.61
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	1 842	2 904	2 901	2 681	3 129
Percentage SCT (%)	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	21 148	44 166	52 825	45 535	34 137
Percentage SCT (%)	22.6	17.6	21.2	19.0	12.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.35
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	13 949	49 835	49 764	45 882	53 858
Percentage SCT (%)	30.2	24.3	23.6	23.1	26.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.40
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	752	4 888	3 754	4 102	6 808
Percentage SCT (%)	4.3	5.2	4.4	4.3	6.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10
Bananas					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coconut					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	221	972	1 001	903	1 011
Percentage SCT (%)	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mango					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pineapple					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million PHP)	11 141	22 912	22 550	22 742	23 443
Percentage SCT (%)	22.2	25.1	24.2	23.9	27.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.42	1.38	1.39	1.50

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.59. South Africa: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million ZAR)	4 362	8 801	8 577	9 111	8 715
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	3 990	6 229	6 012	6 579	6 097
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	91.5	70.8	70.1	72.2	70.0
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	267	505	452	834	229
Percentage SCT (%)	7.8	5.2	6.6	7.8	2.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.02
Maize					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	1 074	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	718	2 991	2 802	2 884	3 288
Percentage SCT (%)	20.6	29.8	32.1	28.9	28.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.42	1.47	1.41	1.41
Milk					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	677	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-21	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	207	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-14	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-62	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	-27	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oranges					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Groundnuts					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million ZAR)	1 171	2 733	2 758	2 861	2 580
Percentage SCT (%)	7.9	3.3	3.4	3.5	2.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.03	1.04	1.04	1.03

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.60. Switzerland: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million CHF)	10 749	8 293	6 241	6 038	6 675	6 009
Producer SCT (million CHF)	9 534	5 545	3 103	2 893	3 542	2 874
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	88.7	66.9	49.7	47.9	53.1	47.8
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	417	145	48	37	64	43
Percentage SCT (%)	76.0	44.1	20.7	15.5	26.5	19.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.01	1.84	1.26	1.18	1.36	1.25
Maize						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	102	42	10	12	19	0
Percentage SCT (%)	71.4	44.5	17.0	18.3	23.6	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	3.46	1.80	1.21	1.22	1.31	1.00
Barley						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	153	64	18	16	23	15
Percentage SCT (%)	78.9	56.1	28.1	23.8	34.1	26.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.73	2.28	1.39	1.31	1.52	1.35
Rapeseed						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	80	41	28	23	32	29
Percentage SCT (%)	84.1	73.4	42.9	45.1	46.4	38.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.30	3.77	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.62
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	95	112	36	37	37	34
Percentage SCT (%)	72.9	70.9	33.6	31.4	33.9	36.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	3.44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	2 775	1 519	621	562	766	536
Percentage SCT (%)	85.7	60.0	27.5	25.4	34.5	22.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	9.39	2.62	1.39	1.35	1.54	1.30
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	1 312	663	601	581	638	583
Percentage SCT (%)	75.0	64.3	40.4	41.1	42.9	37.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.05	2.85	1.68	1.70	1.76	1.60
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	36	34	16	14	15	19
Percentage SCT (%)	68.6	57.9	29.1	27.0	28.0	31.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.00	2.46	1.42	1.38	1.40	1.47
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	717	573	522	494	551	521
Percentage SCT (%)	45.0	52.6	54.2	51.3	54.2	57.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.35	2.34	2.26	2.11	2.28	2.40
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	112	146	276	265	284	278
Percentage SCT (%)	73.6	77.5	80.2	80.3	80.9	79.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	5.99	5.64	5.16	5.18	5.44	4.89
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	185	94	158	157	156	161
Percentage SCT (%)	78.9	62.5	71.7	71.3	71.0	72.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	6.76	3.80	3.76	3.70	3.84	3.75
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million CHF)	3 550	2 112	770	698	957	655
Percentage SCT (%)	75.8	53.6	21.4	17.9	26.4	19.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	4.24	2.22	1.27	1.21	1.35	1.24

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.61. Turkey: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million TRY)	4	6 085	77 203	55 603	109 845	66 159
Producer SCT (million TRY)	3	5 102	54 945	47 656	59 669	57 509
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	79.5	83.8	71.2	85.7	54.3	86.9
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	1	478	14 920	5 982	15 469	23 309
Percentage SCT (%)	28.4	18.2	48.3	25.2	48.8	62.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.22	1.93	1.34	1.95	2.67
Maize						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	43	174	146	165	211
Percentage SCT (%)	15.0	14.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.16	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Barley						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	68	368	471	278	356
Percentage SCT (%)	17.0	7.8	3.6	5.6	2.6	3.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.03	1.03
Sunflower						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	68	6 056	4 444	7 215	6 510
Percentage SCT (%)	9.3	23.3	40.7	51.1	51.3	29.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.30	1.69	2.04	2.05	1.42
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	369	261	185	599	0
Percentage SCT (%)	9.9	44.9	4.0	4.4	7.7	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.79	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.00
Milk						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	589	-473	-198	-442	-781
Percentage SCT (%)	53.2	31.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.9	-1.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.40	1.49	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	798	8 307	13 808	11 739	-627
Percentage SCT (%)	20.3	60.8	22.6	41.0	30.6	-1.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	2.70	1.31	1.71	1.46	1.00
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	45	-122	-116	-251	0
Percentage SCT (%)	10.6	6.3	-2.9	-3.0	-5.7	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	394	-212	-165	-470	0
Percentage SCT (%)	15.6	46.0	-2.0	-1.6	-4.5	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	144	-414	-113	-408	-721
Percentage SCT (%)	10.1	26.3	-5.7	-1.5	-6.1	-9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.46	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	5	116	347	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	6.0	0.7	1.2	5.4	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.01	1.01	1.06	1.00	1.00
Cotton						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	183	2 062	2 200	2 229	1 757
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	11.1	22.0	27.1	29.4	14.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.13	1.28	1.37	1.42	1.16
Grapes						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	64	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	2.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	416	3 779	3 491	2 385	5 463
Percentage SCT (%)	19.1	44.1	52.6	37.8	38.0	90.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.79	2.11	1.61	1.61	10.84
Tobacco						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	60	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.8	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	30.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million TRY)	2	1 377	20 122	17 174	21 160	22 031
Percentage SCT (%)	18.7	19.0	15.3	15.6	16.1	14.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.20	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.09

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.62. Ukraine: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million UAH)	141	18 544	26 317	13 219	16 095
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-2 369	10 561	18 824	5 228	7 631
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	57.0	71.5	39.5	47.4
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	4	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-163	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-586	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	-18.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.84	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	45	-265	-462	-84	-247
Percentage SCT (%)	14.5	-11.8	-25.4	-3.6	-9.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	0.89	0.80	0.97	0.91
Rye					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	130	209	279	414	-66
Percentage SCT (%)	27.3	10.0	19.5	19.7	-2.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.38	1.11	1.24	1.25	0.98
Sunflower					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-615	-2 562	-3 652	-1 743	-2 291
Percentage SCT (%)	-29.1	-1.4	-3.0	-1.2	-0.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.77	0.99	0.97	0.99	0.99
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	683	6 713	5 801	4 711	9 628
Percentage SCT (%)	36.4	73.9	75.4	59.1	83.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.57	3.82	4.07	2.44	5.87
Milk					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-1 366	-2 896	-708	-2 849	-5 132
Percentage SCT (%)	-17.1	-3.8	-1.0	-3.9	-6.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.94
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	234	205	616	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	5.8	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-1 271	3 810	3 767	3 737	3 927
Percentage SCT (%)	-27.3	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.77	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	661	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.58	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	67	29	47	10	31
Percentage SCT (%)	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	0	3 383	10 149	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	2.4	6.6	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.02	1.07	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million UAH)	-192	1 934	2 989	1 033	1 781
Percentage SCT (%)	-2.8	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.97	1.01	1.02	1.01	1.01

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.63. United Kingdom: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million GBP)	..	5 710	5 436	5 195	6 499
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	1 712	1 448	1 162	2 527
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	30.0	26.6	22.4	38.9
Wheat					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	42	125	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	..	1.9	5.1	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.02	1.05	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	8	24	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	..	0.7	2.3	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00
Oats					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Percentage SCT (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	29	0	0	88
Percentage SCT (%)	..	6.2	0.0	0.0	18.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.22
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	127	3	0	377
Percentage SCT (%)	..	64.7	1.2	0.2	183.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	2.83	1.01	1.00	-1.19
Milk					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	48	-5	148	0
Percentage SCT (%)	..	1.0	-0.1	3.4	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	564	633	357	703
Percentage SCT (%)	..	19.0	22.3	12.0	22.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.29	1.14	1.30
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	101	-7	0	309
Percentage SCT (%)	..	7.2	-0.5	0.0	21.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.30
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	552	413	577	665
Percentage SCT (%)	..	19.9	15.5	20.5	23.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.20	1.26	1.34
Sheep meat					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	-7	-1	0	-20
Percentage SCT (%)	..	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	-19	-7	0	-50
Percentage SCT (%)	..	-2.6	-1.0	0.0	-6.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million GBP)	..	268	269	79	456
Percentage SCT (%)	..	4.6	4.1	1.3	9.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.05	1.04	1.01	1.11

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.64. United States: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
PSE (million USD)	34 253	43 744	50 726	50 270	48 864	53 045
Producer SCT (million USD)	24 032	21 735	23 435	17 539	21 061	31 706
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	70.2	49.7	46.2	34.9	43.1	59.8
Wheat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	4 337	818	1 151	707	687	2 057
Percentage SCT (%)	47.2	12.6	10.3	7.4	6.9	14.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.06	1.05	1.00	1.01	1.12
Maize						
Producer SCT (million USD)	7 217	1 707	4 848	2 363	4 662	7 519
Percentage SCT (%)	35.9	8.1	6.9	4.6	6.8	8.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.07	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.05
Barley						
Producer SCT (million USD)	412	63	65	25	38	133
Percentage SCT (%)	42.3	9.3	8.1	3.0	4.4	18.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.69	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.02	1.17
Sorghum						
Producer SCT (million USD)	765	143	209	101	143	382
Percentage SCT (%)	37.4	13.6	10.3	8.1	7.1	13.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.02	1.09
Rice						
Producer SCT (million USD)	816	706	114	63	95	185
Percentage SCT (%)	49.4	41.9	3.7	2.4	2.8	5.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.72	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.03
Soybean						
Producer SCT (million USD)	172	2 588	2 616	1 190	2 036	4 622
Percentage SCT (%)	1.6	16.1	5.4	3.8	4.3	7.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.18	1.02	1.00	1.02	1.04
Sugar						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 036	1 137	1 432	1 294	1 327	1 676
Percentage SCT (%)	55.8	52.5	45.1	54.9	41.2	42.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.26	2.04	1.80	2.18	1.68	1.71
Milk						
Producer SCT (million USD)	6 337	10 078	4 403	7 584	2 246	3 379
Percentage SCT (%)	35.0	45.0	10.2	18.4	5.2	7.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.53	1.82	1.10	1.21	1.05	1.06
Beef and Veal						
Producer SCT (million USD)	258	0	2 804	0	4 715	3 695
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	0.0	5.0	0.0	8.8	6.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	5	48	100	44	116	139
Percentage SCT (%)	1.1	13.8	16.9	9.0	20.8	19.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Wool						
Producer SCT (million USD)	79	25	4	0	5	6
Percentage SCT (%)	47.7	59.6	8.3	0.3	11.6	13.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	2.48	1.08	1.00	1.09	1.15
Pig meat						
Producer SCT (million USD)	-66	0	554	462	721	480
Percentage SCT (%)	-0.7	0.0	2.5	2.1	3.8	1.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Producer SCT (million USD)	725	15	0	0	1	0
Percentage SCT (%)	8.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Producer SCT (million USD)	136	0	14	0	5	38
Percentage SCT (%)	4.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.4
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Alfalfa						
Producer SCT (million USD)	0	0	112	0	18	317
Percentage SCT (%)	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.2	3.7
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.04
Cotton						
Producer SCT (million USD)	208	2 170	1 153	1 191	936	1 333
Percentage SCT (%)	5.3	38.7	15.7	16.9	16.3	14.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.52	1.07	1.09	1.07	1.07
Other commodities¹						
Producer SCT (million USD)	1 594	2 238	3 856	2 515	3 309	5 744
Percentage SCT (%)	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.7	3.7	5.6
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.04	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.04

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.65. Viet Nam: Producer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
PSE (million VND)	8 709 744	-80 719 472	-100 226 588	-77 544 563	-64 387 264
Producer SCT (million VND)	6 888 883	-92 482 213	-110 862 235	-89 263 754	-77 320 652
Share of Producer SCT in PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Maize					
Producer SCT (million VND)	399 368	13 857 807	13 111 574	15 018 073	13 443 774
Percentage SCT (%)	10.3	43.7	44.4	49.9	37.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.78	1.80	1.99	1.61
Rice					
Producer SCT (million VND)	1 838 145	-37 375 296	-32 421 540	-49 275 862	-30 428 487
Percentage SCT (%)	3.2	-15.3	-14.5	-20.8	-11.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.90
Sugar					
Producer SCT (million VND)	787 183	5 477 914	5 794 046	4 718 136	5 921 561
Percentage SCT (%)	15.1	36.5	33.1	35.2	41.9
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.57	1.49	1.54	1.72
Beef and Veal					
Producer SCT (million VND)	907 949	10 265 664	4 482 365	8 499 744	17 814 883
Percentage SCT (%)	42.5	34.9	20.1	31.8	45.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.75	1.56	1.27	1.49	1.85
Pig meat					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-217 603	-6 498 627	-6 179 268	-6 951 513	-6 365 099
Percentage SCT (%)	-1.5	-3.2	-2.9	-3.5	-3.2
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Producer SCT (million VND)	3 513 558	-20 072 018	-21 455 217	-18 561 272	-20 199 565
Percentage SCT (%)	57.1	-35.2	-40.6	-36.4	-30.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.39	0.76	0.73	0.75	0.79
Eggs					
Producer SCT (million VND)	2 604 690	2 419 686	6 276 154	1 059 985	-77 080
Percentage SCT (%)	56.4	8.7	21.0	4.4	-0.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	2.32	1.12	1.30	1.08	1.02
Cashew nuts					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-857 392	2 490 939	-8 603 736	12 635 792	3 440 761
Percentage SCT (%)	-40.9	8.1	-44.1	32.2	10.1
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.71	1.09	0.69	1.47	1.11
Coffee					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-1 483 240	-12 761 726	-12 429 843	-9 950 485	-15 904 851
Percentage SCT (%)	-35.1	-21.3	-22.9	-16.4	-24.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.74	0.82	0.81	0.86	0.80
Pepper					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-63 116	-18 017	-1 758 664	340 188	1 364 425
Percentage SCT (%)	-4.5	-0.1	-15.7	2.8	6.8
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.00	0.86	1.03	1.07
Rubber					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-223 723	-10 286 249	-6 932 826	-8 863 190	-15 062 731
Percentage SCT (%)	-18.3	-76.9	-48.9	-66.9	-119.0
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	0.57	0.67	0.60	0.46
Tea					
Producer SCT (million VND)	-1 191 245	-8 769 230	-9 866 324	-8 081 580	-8 359 787
Percentage SCT (%)	-80.3	-89.7	-113.3	-81.0	-78.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	0.55	0.53	0.47	0.55	0.56
Other commodities¹					
Producer SCT (million VND)	874 309	-31 213 059	-40 878 955	-29 851 770	-22 908 454
Percentage SCT (%)	2.8	-10.2	-12.9	-9.3	-8.3
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	0.91	0.89	0.92	0.93

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. PSE: Producer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

1. Producer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Producer SCT minus the Producer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.66. OECD: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million USD)	-155 058	-117 160	-58 156	-74 274	-60 383	-39 810
CSE (million EUR)	-140 475	-127 274	-51 001	-66 353	-52 989	-33 661
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-168 267	-137 217	-111 326	-119 848	-110 236	-103 893
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-152 456	-149 074	-97 217	-107 066	-96 737	-87 847
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-12 472	-1 586	-2 108	-1 633	-1 927	-2 763
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-11 289	-1 724	-1 829	-1 458	-1 691	-2 336
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.05	1.08	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-1 979	-588	-514	-622	-486	-435
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 796	-636	-450	-556	-426	-368
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.03	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-4 100	-1 015	-342	-430	-343	-252
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 712	-1 104	-300	-384	-301	-213
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.28	1.15	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.02
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-190	-31	-5	-8	-4	-3
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-177	-34	-4	-7	-3	-2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.19	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Sorghum						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	7	0	0	0	0
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	0	8	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-23 427	-22 843	-16 488	-18 087	-16 669	-14 708
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-21 229	-24 851	-14 407	-16 158	-14 628	-12 436
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.92	4.78	2.18	2.34	2.25	1.99
Rapeseed						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-514	-149	-171	-136	-156	-222
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-465	-162	-149	-122	-137	-188
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.05	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02
Sunflower						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-61	-47	-1 255	-1 220	-1 572	-973
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-58	-52	-1 097	-1 090	-1 380	-823
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.03	1.27	1.39	1.35	1.16
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-216	-282	-268	-312	-259	-234
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-193	-307	-235	-279	-227	-198
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-7 247	-7 483	-5 209	-5 327	-4 731	-5 570
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-6 598	-8 120	-4 540	-4 759	-4 152	-4 710
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	2.16	1.57	1.72	1.47	1.55
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-38 506	-33 314	-14 193	-17 822	-13 003	-11 756
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-34 956	-36 159	-12 424	-15 921	-11 410	-9 940
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.73	1.73	1.11	1.15	1.11	1.09
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-18 339	-14 806	-15 469	-18 505	-14 457	-13 444
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-16 672	-16 076	-13 529	-16 532	-12 686	-11 368
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.41	1.25	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.10
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-3 561	-1 493	-230	-182	-212	-295
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 205	-1 624	-199	-163	-186	-250
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.06	1.29	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.03
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-8	1	0	0	0	0
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-7	1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-7 121	-7 800	-8 911	-8 269	-9 680	-8 784
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-6 301	-8 480	-7 769	-7 387	-8 494	-7 427
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.12
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-4 584	-4 756	-8 680	-7 203	-8 997	-9 841
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-4 087	-5 163	-7 550	-6 435	-7 895	-8 321
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.13
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-3 884	-1 398	-1 911	-1 591	-1 615	-2 527
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-3 521	-1 522	-1 659	-1 422	-1 417	-2 137
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.08
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-42 056	-39 634	-35 571	-38 502	-36 126	-32 087
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-38 189	-43 069	-31 076	-34 395	-31 702	-27 131
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.18	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09

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Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.67. Argentina: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million ARS)	1 500	485 663	404 063	292 285	760 640
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	1 500	485 663	404 063	292 285	760 640
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	-1	13 419	5 607	0	34 650
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	0.88	0.89	1.00	0.84
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	-6	5 959	7 171	0	10 707
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	0.92	0.83	1.00	0.90
Soybean					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	71	307 832	191 702	205 637	526 155
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	0.69	0.65	0.78	0.66
Fruit and Vegetables					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	36	5 173	2 703	3 840	8 974
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.90	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.93
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	56	6 750	5 136	7 731	7 384
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.84	0.80	0.79	0.76	0.83
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	917	32 121	81 750	14 614	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	0.93	0.77	0.97	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	-46	-3 754	-2 380	-3 406	-5 476
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	324	30 286	36 201	16 130	38 527
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.72	0.86	0.73	0.91	0.89
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	-11	-5 003	-2 540	-6 032	-6 436
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million ARS)	158	92 880	78 712	53 772	146 155
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	0.79	0.72	0.86	0.78

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

The OECD total for 1986-88 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Israel, Latvia, Lithuania and Slovenia, for which data are not available. The OECD total for 2000-02 includes all 38 OECD member countries except Latvia and Lithuania.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agrcse-data-en>

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Table A.68. Australia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million AUD)	-713	-213	0	0	0	0
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-713	-213	0	0	0	0
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-16	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sorghum						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-4	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-14	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-590	-213	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-5	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-1	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-43	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million AUD)	-38	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.69. Brazil: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million BRL)	-2 695	-2 497	3 440	-21	-10 911
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-2 695	-6 695	-519	-4 338	-15 227
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-158	-598	-421	-556	-817
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-242	-2 662	0	-420	-7 564
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.16	1.00	1.03	1.32
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-1 278	-868	0	-2 603	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.42	1.05	1.00	1.15	1.00
Soybean					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	2	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-55	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	-587	0	0	-1 761
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-5	-592	0	0	-1 775
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.28
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million BRL)	-960	-1 389	-97	-759	-3 310
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.03	1.00	1.02	1.06

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.70. Canada: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million CAD)	-3 330	-2 626	-3 895	-3 291	-3 690	-4 704
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-3 330	-2 626	-4 022	-3 317	-3 891	-4 858
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-259	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.46	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-3	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	11	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.59	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-46	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-2 566	-2 547	-3 235	-2 808	-2 970	-3 926
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.90	2.28	1.57	1.47	1.51	1.75
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-62	-10	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-157	-15	-522	-175	-779	-612
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.01	1.18	1.06	1.31	1.20
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-90	-51	-265	-334	-141	-319
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.10	1.22	1.31	1.11	1.24
Dried Beans						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dried Peas						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Flax						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Lentils						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million CAD)	-159	-3	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.71. Chile: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million CLP)	-190 234	-45 620	-18 117	-17 898	-100 844
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-190 234	-45 620	-18 117	-17 898	-100 844
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-11 635	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-1 187	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-76 415	-9 961	-10 576	-10 509	-8 798
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.59	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-24 591	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-13 160	-28 768	0	0	-86 305
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.05
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Avocado					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Blueberries					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cherries					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Peaches					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million CLP)	-63 245	-6 890	-7 540	-7 389	-5 740
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.72. China: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million CNY)	-70 460	-1 487 696	-1 096 821	-1 666 141	-1 700 127
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-71 521	-1 487 696	-1 096 821	-1 666 141	-1 700 127
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	19 006	-59 948	-45 610	-65 888	-68 346
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	1.24	1.21	1.26	1.25
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-10 402	-123 700	-51 894	-139 709	-179 498
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.56	1.23	1.66	1.75
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-10 729	-118 645	-52 659	-101 165	-202 111
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.26	1.11	1.21	1.49
Rapeseed					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-468	-37 783	-35 803	-42 025	-35 521
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.75	1.77	1.90	1.62
Soybean					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-5 945	-116 816	-61 594	-184 549	-104 304
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.32	1.20	1.54	1.23
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-3 051	-37 119	-37 849	-37 969	-35 539
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	2.40	2.56	2.49	2.20
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-11 125	-75 049	-65 962	-82 727	-76 458
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.61	1.53	1.52	1.59	1.48
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-77 110	-62 807	-80 555	-87 969
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-5 661	-46 586	-43 387	-47 637	-48 733
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-164 068	-161 483	-170 356	-160 364
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.16
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-6 819	-90 744	-95 031	-86 934	-90 267
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.19
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-3 574	-50 394	-26 127	-37 611	-87 444
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.64	1.29	1.50	2.20
Groundnuts					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	0	-103 962	-82 894	-118 488	-110 505
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	2.31	2.86	2.42	2.01
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million CNY)	-32 754	-385 773	-273 721	-470 528	-413 069
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.08

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.73. Colombia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million COP)	-5 160 218	-11 978 258	-14 355 404	-13 337 019	-8 242 350
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-5 160 218	-11 978 258	-14 355 404	-13 337 019	-8 242 350
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-566 777	-1 598 958	-1 991 202	-1 749 160	-1 056 511
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.72	1.29	1.52	1.31	1.14
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-846 794	-2 161 164	-1 641 166	-2 694 839	-2 147 487
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.98	1.87	1.75	1.96	1.88
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-742 375	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.29	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-868 484	-1 700 473	-1 824 392	-1 856 170	-1 420 858
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.47	1.24	1.31	1.26	1.17
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-544 544	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-36 731	-703 467	-888 597	-884 158	-337 645
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.22	1.30	1.31	1.08
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-376 768	-1 415 276	-2 163 027	-922 215	-1 160 586
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.15	1.24	1.12	1.10
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-35 916	-546 434	-483 808	-574 103	-581 392
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Plantains					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-27 098	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-108 361	-208 224	-624 672	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.34	1.07	1.33	1.00	1.00
Flowers					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million COP)	-1 006 371	-3 644 262	-4 738 540	-4 656 375	-1 537 872
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.22	1.27	1.22	1.13

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.74. Costa Rica: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million CRC)	-59 163	-160 792	-168 418	-184 971	-128 986
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-59 163	-160 792	-168 418	-184 971	-128 986
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-22 728	-53 900	-60 271	-58 195	-43 235
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.33	1.94	2.27	2.08	1.61
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-1 889	-17 178	-21 330	-17 584	-12 621
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.34	1.49	1.33	1.24
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-5 644	-34 115	-34 826	-27 006	-40 514
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.46	1.46	1.46	1.46
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-23 484	-30 711	-24 186	-52 109	-15 836
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.85	1.21	1.17	1.44	1.09
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coffee					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-633	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pineapple					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-112	-35	-31	-75	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million CRC)	-4 673	-24 852	-27 773	-30 002	-16 780
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.12

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.75. European Union: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million EUR)	-62 817	-35 805	-13 220	-16 549	-12 879	-10 231
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-63 797	-36 636	-13 566	-16 803	-13 305	-10 591
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-4 244	-104	-200	-599	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.13	1.02	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 371	-55	-61	0	0	-182
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.16	1.03	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.06
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 121	-7	-15	-44	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.45	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-150	-34	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.56	1.26	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-398	-112	-316	-463	-231	-253
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.48	1.18	1.29	1.47	1.20	1.22
Rapeseed						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	15	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	12	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	4	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 779	-2 674	-128	-329	-54	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.29	2.22	1.04	1.11	1.02	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-17 622	-12 591	-515	1	-1 548	1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.09	1.61	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-9 696	-9 352	-3 984	-6 303	-3 324	-2 324
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.04	2.15	1.19	1.31	1.15	1.11
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 993	-1 376	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.67	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 675	-2 964	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-2 078	-2 307	-4 275	-3 876	-4 647	-4 301
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.40	1.34	1.27	1.39	1.38
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-1 958	-258	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.63	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Plants and flowers						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-684	-449	-412	-460	-427	-349
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02
Potatoes						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-572	-296	-1 186	-1 377	-1 175	-1 007
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Tomatoes						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-963	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wine						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-691	-276	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million EUR)	-14 832	-3 783	-2 476	-3 352	-1 899	-2 176
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.47	1.08	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.76. Iceland: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million ISK)	-4 566	-5 736	-13 192	-12 989	-12 744	-13 841
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-4 566	-5 736	-13 192	-12 989	-12 744	-13 841
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-1 664	-2 018	-5 763	-5 051	-5 627	-6 612
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	8.39	2.19	1.90	1.72	1.92	2.11
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-208	-446	-97	-292	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.34	2.04	1.04	1.12	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-747	-675	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.57	1.36	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	98	104	34	34	34	34
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.16	2.30	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-316	-500	-1 234	-1 287	-1 179	-1 236
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.82	1.88	1.78	1.81	1.69	1.84
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-192	-842	-2 396	-2 583	-2 332	-2 274
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.75	6.15	3.54	3.82	3.60	3.24
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-261	-277	-1 656	-1 724	-1 611	-1 632
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.28	2.88	3.45	3.61	3.38	3.36
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million ISK)	-1 277	-1 081	-2 079	-2 085	-2 030	-2 123
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.39	1.98	1.74	1.69	1.73	1.79

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.77. India: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million INR)	698 368	8 517 968	5 342 169	11 221 121	8 990 614
Consumer SCT (million INR)	497 814	5 294 383	4 156 257	5 700 740	6 026 153
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	50 716	186 372	-15 782	93 653	481 245
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.89	0.92	1.01	0.96	0.82
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	1 788	7 920	-73 884	19 877	77 767
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.95	0.96	1.36	0.92	0.76
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-67 853	633 183	518 205	998 233	383 112
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	0.82	0.84	0.74	0.89
Soybean					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-3 248	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	6 164	19 772	4 608	24 803	29 905
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.83	0.91	0.96	0.87	0.91
Groundnuts					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	8 638	29 768	22 314	33 415	33 574
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.88	0.91	0.93	0.91	0.90
Chick pea					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-1 794	-47 189	-97 715	-44 082	231
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.09	1.25	1.09	1.00
Other pulses					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-3 077	-64 324	-139 023	-54 219	269
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.12	1.27	1.11	1.00
Potatoes					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	32 122	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.65	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Onion					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	11 427	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.56	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	28 204	142 801	170 415	171 389	86 599
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.52	0.66	0.56	0.62	0.79
Mango					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	23 864	773 488	790 048	862 671	667 746
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.87	0.54	0.45	0.53	0.63
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	71 106	548 116	443 912	647 540	552 897
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.49	0.52	0.56	0.47	0.55
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-56 092	-159 093	-162 940	-145 048	-169 293
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.21	1.33	1.17	1.19
Cotton					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-841	56 338	-36 547	55 344	150 217
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	0.92	1.06	0.91	0.83
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	258 831	2 105 023	1 978 903	1 914 097	2 422 068
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.73	0.71	0.72	0.74	0.69
Bovine meat					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	5 745	39 244	18 973	64 876	33 882
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.73	0.85	0.87	0.79	0.89
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	-11 810	-189 392	-262 896	-258 792	-46 488
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.29	1.53	1.46	1.05
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	11 951	-23 330	-11 052	-27 329	-31 611
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.80	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.06
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million INR)	131 972	1 235 687	1 008 715	1 344 311	1 354 034
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.93	0.84	0.87	0.81	0.83

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.78. Indonesia: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million IDR)	-18 108 681	-200 225 780	-255 536 737	-174 878 743	-170 261 861
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-18 108 681	-200 225 780	-255 536 737	-174 878 743	-170 261 861
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-127 504	-14 386 869	-18 307 204	-10 365 984	-14 487 419
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.63	1.75	1.48	1.67
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-2 162 145	-63 295 397	-95 102 479	-40 623 438	-54 160 274
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.34	1.54	1.23	1.30
Soybean					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-170 556	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-3 957 278	-23 758 834	-27 319 520	-25 444 809	-18 512 173
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.02	3.25	5.61	3.45	2.20
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	135 322	-1 020 596	-1 244 499	-806 434	-1 010 855
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.85	1.12	1.16	1.08	1.13
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-4 600 028	-6 543 041	-4 801 609	-11 495 988	-3 331 526
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.23	1.20	1.14	1.38	1.09
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	-715 290	-1 196 335	-949 535	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.11	1.22	1.15	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-5 705 862	-24 012 547	-24 073 029	-28 222 920	-19 741 691
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.48	1.56	1.57	1.70	1.42
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	2 973 863	-11 083 410	-10 461 831	-14 075 822	-8 712 578
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.64	1.42	1.40	1.57	1.30
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cassava					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cocoa beans					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	-411 487	-630 695	-152 824	-450 943
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Coffee					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Palm oil					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	723 581	6 372 810	5 651 970	6 990 820	6 475 641
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.89
Rubber					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million IDR)	-5 218 076	-61 371 119	-78 051 506	-49 731 808	-56 330 043
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.29	1.40	1.23	1.25

Note: p: provisional SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.79. Israel: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million ILS)	-2 617	-5 216	-4 573	-5 278	-5 798
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-2 617	-5 216	-4 573	-5 278	-5 798
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-92	-73	-77	-51	-92
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.13
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-863	-477	-521	-395	-514
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.18	1.19	1.22	1.15	1.19
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-118	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-61	-114	-113	-113	-115
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.17
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-325	-1 501	-1 018	-1 877	-1 608
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.57	1.37	1.86	1.53
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-51	-229	-178	-236	-274
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.28	1.24	1.29	1.31
Apples					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	-178	-163	-187	-184
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.26	1.26	1.26	1.26
Avocado					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-12	-90	-140	-94	-36
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.26	1.41	1.27	1.10
Cotton					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapefruit					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	-132	0	-86	-310
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.18	1.00	1.12	1.45
Orange					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Peppers					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Groundnuts					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	-197	-197	-226	-167
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.47	1.48	1.54	1.39
Carrots					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Easy peelers					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dates					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million ILS)	-1 095	-2 225	-2 166	-2 013	-2 497
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.80. Japan: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (billion JPY)	-7 792	-5 810	-4 480	-4 702	-4 665	-4 075
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-7 792	-5 810	-4 480	-4 702	-4 665	-4 075
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-897	-92	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.52	1.61	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-304	-93	-27	-30	-29	-21
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.16	2.57	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.26
Rice						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-2 559	-1 810	-1 060	-1 219	-1 118	-844
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.58	6.28	2.91	3.20	3.12	2.45
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-267	-142	-139	-160	-131	-126
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.50	1.90	..	..	..	..
Milk						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-776	-630	-633	-627	-635	-639
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.72	2.77	2.12	2.07	2.13	2.16
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-558	-334	-550	-580	-522	-548
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.45	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39	1.39
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-356	-408	-555	-551	-656	-459
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	1.97	1.90	1.97	2.15	1.65
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-51	-30	-40	-39	-40	-42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-71	-60	-67	-67	-66	-68
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Apples						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-38	-39	-25	-22	-31	-21
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.37	1.45	1.20	1.17	1.26	1.17
Cabbage						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-4	-40	-48	-52	-45	-48
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.79	1.94	2.24	1.74	1.91
Cucumbers						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-18	-27	-4	-4	-4	-4
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.22	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Grapes						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-50	-74	-146	-137	-162	-139
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.85	2.81	3.57	3.40	3.88	3.44
Mandarins						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-27	-24	-24	-23	-24	-24
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.20	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17
Pears						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-11	-69	-3	-3	-3	-3
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	3.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Spinach						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-46	-57	-2	-2	-2	-2
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.16	2.24	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03
Strawberries						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-13	-27	-10	-10	-10	-10
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.17	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06
Welsh Onion						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-4	-51	-34	-32	-35	-35
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.57	1.31	1.32	1.29	1.32
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (billion JPY)	-1 741	-1 802	-1 111	-1 144	-1 150	-1 040
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.79	1.76	1.45	1.47	1.47	1.42

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.81. Kazakhstan: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million KZT)	-46 320	324 081	160 551	344 114	467 577
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-46 320	78 222	-49 784	100 057	184 391
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	5 927	-45 878	-38 795	-41 956	-56 883
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.92	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.11
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	208	6 796	877	2 928	16 582
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	0.88	0.98	0.95	0.80
Barley					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-156	4 446	475	-992	13 855
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	1.18	1.05	1.18	1.32
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-1 198	40 875	33 635	49 424	39 566
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.23	0.43	0.47	0.36	0.46
Sunflower					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	568	70 598	26 301	61 557	123 937
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.86	0.59	0.60	0.59	0.59
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-44 929	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.29	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-1 281	-33 090	-78 348	-20 922	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.05	1.14	1.03	1.00
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-287	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-332	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-1 025	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-190	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-839	-1 264	7 293	7 507	-18 590
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.02	0.87	0.86	1.27
Potatoes					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million KZT)	-2 785	35 738	-1 222	42 511	65 926
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.97

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.82. Korea: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (billion KRW)	-8 132	-18 644	-28 239	-28 287	-28 423	-28 006
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-8 132	-18 644	-28 239	-28 287	-28 423	-28 006
Barley						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-210	-207	-84	-111	-77	-65
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.42	3.19	1.74	1.86	1.76	1.59
Rice						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-4 452	-8 373	-6 587	-6 769	-6 039	-6 954
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.54	5.27	2.42	2.52	2.43	2.32
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-175	-311	-312	-363	-306	-268
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.72	1.73	1.38	1.48	1.41	1.28
Milk						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-302	-1 058	-2 244	-2 303	-2 193	-2 235
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.11	2.48	1.95	2.05	1.90	1.90
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-495	-1 796	-3 648	-3 335	-3 687	-3 921
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.21	1.54	1.42	1.42	1.43	1.42
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-303	-429	-2 948	-2 533	-2 900	-3 412
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.23	1.84	1.65	1.96	1.93
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-132	-276	-503	-596	-563	-350
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	1.61	1.36	1.46	1.47	1.21
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-1	-43	-536	-172	-314	-1 123
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.07	1.50	1.15	1.28	2.13
Chinese cabbage						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-74	-122	-244	-249	-230	-254
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.27	1.27	1.27
Garlic						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-257	-141	-727	-658	-563	-960
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.50	1.34	3.01	2.79	2.39	4.08
Red pepper						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-395	-547	-1 394	-1 672	-1 495	-1 016
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.75	2.45	3.87	4.12	4.19	3.24
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (billion KRW)	-1 335	-5 339	-9 010	-9 527	-10 056	-7 448
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.62	1.49	1.56	1.52	1.58	1.58

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.83. Mexico: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1991-93	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million MXN)	-21 597	-52 488	-38 902	-40 902	-49 354	-26 450
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-21 599	-52 897	-41 683	-44 949	-51 501	-28 597
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	189	-136	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-4 659	-2 824	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.70	1.16	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-147	-182	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.50	1.15	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sorghum						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	79	41	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-30	-94	-51	-18	0	-136
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.07	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.02
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-229	-314	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.19	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 836	-7 107	-10 907	-11 359	-10 794	-10 569
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.07	2.32	1.44	1.65	1.36	1.39
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 013	-7 779	1 241	1 241	1 241	1 241
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 816	-1 027	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.32	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-275	-1 684	-439	-675	-643	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.12	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-1 954	-7 913	-16 857	-10 740	-22 162	-17 668
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.57	1.34	1.13	1.09	1.19	1.11
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-152	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Dried Beans						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-667	-1 987	-330	-732	0	-256
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	1.37	1.02	1.06	1.00	1.01
Coffee						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	55	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-308	-417	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million MXN)	-8 837	-21 474	-14 340	-22 666	-19 143	-1 209
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.42	1.21	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.84. New Zealand: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million NZD)	-92	-30	-162	-163	-221	-101
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-92	-30	-182	-163	-251	-133
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-21	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-16	-3	-86	-70	-155	-34
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.01	1.18	1.14	1.38	1.06
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-40	-24	-87	-84	-84	-93
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.89	1.32	1.63	1.66	1.57	1.65
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million NZD)	-13	-3	-9	-9	-12	-7
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.85. Norway: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million NOK)	-9 527	-8 799	-9 543	-9 693	-10 326	-8 609
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-9 527	-8 799	-9 768	-9 931	-10 564	-8 809
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-121	-257	-436	-427	-563	-317
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.01	2.55	1.63	1.75	1.81	1.40
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-521	16	29	42	-1	48
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.24	2.04	1.48	1.69	1.59	1.27
Oats						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-88	5	-41	-67	-34	-22
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.81	2.08	1.23	1.46	1.39	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-700	-2 712	-1 989	-2 224	-2 408	-1 336
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.18	2.29	1.39	1.48	1.52	1.23
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-1 665	-1 776	-1 956	-2 129	-1 903	-1 836
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.33	3.20	1.57	1.73	1.54	1.48
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-356	-194	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.52	1.37	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-55	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-1 487	-1 112	-1 305	-1 079	-1 053	-1 784
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.91	2.00	1.53	1.45	1.38	1.81
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-256	-500	-1 128	-1 113	-1 116	-1 157
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.80	3.66	1.90	2.02	1.89	1.80
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-590	-282	-472	-470	-434	-512
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.28	2.26	1.66	1.69	1.57	1.72
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million NOK)	-3 688	-1 987	-2 470	-2 465	-3 053	-1 893
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.27	2.22	1.46	1.64	1.59	1.28

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.86. Philippines: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million PHP)	-109 477	-434 529	-403 577	-425 044	-474 966
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-109 477	-434 529	-403 577	-425 044	-474 966
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-4 427	-8 986	-5 234	-7 669	-14 054
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.58	1.31	1.17	1.28	1.52
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-45 859	-214 498	-190 649	-210 826	-242 017
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.68	3.18	2.64	3.11	4.04
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	1 614	-28 079	-26 685	-30 967	-26 586
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.96	1.75	1.71	2.00	1.61
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-1 939	-5 298	-5 292	-4 892	-5 710
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-29 705	-82 827	-84 843	-81 843	-81 795
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.45	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.35
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-15 536	-58 685	-57 381	-53 960	-64 713
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.49	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.40
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-1 245	-6 562	-5 120	-5 714	-8 852
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.10
Bananas					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Coconut					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mango					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pineapple					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million PHP)	-12 379	-29 595	-28 372	-29 174	-31 239
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.34	1.36

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.87. South Africa: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million ZAR)	-3 133	-5 627	-6 718	-5 353	-4 811
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-3 133	-5 627	-6 718	-5 353	-4 811
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-258	-911	-965	-1 399	-370
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.02
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-673	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sunflower					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-340	-2 233	-2 668	-1 625	-2 405
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.26	1.43	1.47	1.41	1.41
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-691	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.29	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-312	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oranges					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Groundnuts					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million ZAR)	-859	-2 483	-3 085	-2 329	-2 036
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.04

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.88. Switzerland: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million CHF)	-14 101	-8 263	-4 333	-4 101	-4 742	-4 156
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-14 315	-8 274	-4 337	-4 104	-4 747	-4 159
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-538	-237	-76	-58	-96	-74
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.01	1.91	1.26	1.18	1.36	1.25
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-139	-22	-9	-15	-12	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.45	1.82	1.18	1.22	1.31	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-207	-39	-5	-4	-5	-5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.73	2.29	1.39	1.31	1.52	1.35
Rapeseed						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-313	-236	-147	-136	-146	-160
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.24	3.76	1.75	1.82	1.87	1.62
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-143	-167	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.50	3.42	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-1 900	-992	-248	-193	-396	-154
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	9.44	2.25	1.16	1.12	1.29	1.09
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-1 382	-709	-681	-651	-727	-664
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.03	2.86	1.68	1.70	1.76	1.60
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-106	-77	-34	-26	-33	-41
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	5.00	2.49	1.42	1.38	1.40	1.47
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-908	-642	-569	-537	-605	-564
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.35	2.34	2.26	2.11	2.28	2.40
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-301	-240	-323	-318	-329	-321
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.01	5.63	5.16	5.18	5.44	4.89
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-399	-207	-262	-253	-268	-266
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	6.75	3.80	3.76	3.70	3.84	3.75
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million CHF)	-7 980	-4 704	-1 984	-1 914	-2 128	-1 910
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	4.38	2.39	1.35	1.31	1.44	1.31

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.89. Turkey: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million TRY)	-3	-4 530	-42 215	-34 664	-43 379	-48 601
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-3	-4 530	-42 215	-34 664	-43 379	-48 601
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-437	-13 547	-5 175	-12 275	-23 191
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.39	1.22	1.91	1.31	1.90	2.59
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-23	1	1	1	1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-6	-26	-79	1	1
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.22	1.09	1.01	1.04	1.00	1.00
Sunflower						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-62	-8 860	-6 925	-11 031	-8 624
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.15	1.65	1.92	1.96	1.39
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-282	-200	0	-600	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.73	1.03	1.00	1.08	1.00
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-1	-621	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.37	1.48	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-827	-8 694	-13 978	-12 105	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.35	2.70	1.31	1.71	1.46	1.00
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-58	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.15	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-418	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.27	1.97	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-172	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.46	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Apples						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-5	-77	-230	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.06	1.01	1.01	1.06	1.00	1.00
Cotton						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Grapes						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-48	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	-414	-3 495	-3 289	-2 157	-5 038
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.24	1.80	2.11	1.61	1.61	10.84
Tobacco						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Tomatoes						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.44	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million TRY)	-1	-1 158	-7 317	-4 990	-5 211	-11 749
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.21	1.20	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.09

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.90. Ukraine: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million UAH)	2 179	-9 648	-17 924	-5 179	-5 842
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	2 179	-9 648	-17 924	-5 179	-5 842
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-87	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	28	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	173	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.84	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Oats					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-16	155	279	47	139
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	0.89	0.80	0.97	0.91
Rye					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-116	-180	-269	-313	42
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.40	1.13	1.24	1.25	0.98
Sunflower					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	540	2 499	3 568	1 714	2 215
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.78	0.99	0.97	0.99	0.99
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-851	-5 785	-4 714	-4 584	-8 059
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.55	3.73	4.07	2.44	5.87
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	1 588	3 218	1 311	2 928	5 413
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.82	0.96	0.98	0.96	0.94
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	63	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	1 520	-4 304	-4 251	-4 214	-4 447
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.76	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-689	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.57	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	-44	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Potatoes					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	0	-3 636	-10 907	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.03	1.07	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million UAH)	69	-1 615	-2 942	-758	-1 146
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.99	1.02	1.03	1.01	1.01

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.91. United Kingdom: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million GBP)	..	-2 012	-1 570	-1 222	-3 244
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-2 020	-1 574	-1 240	-3 246
Wheat					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-24	-71	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.02	1.05	1.00	1.00
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-5	-14	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00
Oats					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rapeseed					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-11	0	0	-34
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.07	1.00	1.00	1.22
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-170	-4	-1	-505
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	2.26	1.01	1.00	-1.19
Milk					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-47	0	-140	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.01	1.00	1.03	1.00
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-672	-738	-415	-863
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.24	1.29	1.14	1.30
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-154	0	0	-461
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.30
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-618	-481	-600	-773
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.20	1.26	1.34
Sheep meat					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million GBP)	..	-320	-265	-84	-610
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.06	1.04	1.01	1.15

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.92. United States: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL						
CSE (million USD)	-1 647	5 158	45 539	32 971	44 674	58 971
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-11 709	-14 052	-6 975	-11 955	-4 402	-4 568
Wheat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-353	1	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Maize						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	29	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Barley						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-100	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sorghum						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	3	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rice						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-5	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Soybean						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	7	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sugar						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-1 997	-2 051	-2 943	-2 852	-2 808	-3 169
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	3.09	2.67	2.32	2.97	2.12	2.15
Milk						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-6 164	-9 950	-2 286	-6 857	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.56	1.80	1.06	1.21	1.00	1.00
Beef and Veal						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-378	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Sheep meat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-6	-48	-161	-124	-143	-215
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10
Wool						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-2	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.01	1.02	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Pig meat						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-727	-12	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Eggs						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-140	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Alfalfa						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Cotton						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	0	12	41	41	43	39
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Other commodities¹						
Consumer SCT (million USD)	-1 836	-2 042	-1 626	-2 162	-1 493	-1 223
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.06	1.03	1.04	1.03	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.93. Viet Nam: Consumer Single Commodity Transfers

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
TOTAL					
CSE (million VND)	-10 275 804	-3 684 953	2 415 590	-916 866	-12 553 583
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-10 275 804	-3 684 953	2 415 590	-916 866	-12 553 583
Maize					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-155 644	-36 716 590	-34 693 748	-41 964 849	-33 491 171
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.11	1.78	1.80	1.99	1.61
Rice					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 559 886	31 352 262	27 154 173	41 286 232	25 616 382
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.03	0.87	0.87	0.83	0.90
Sugar					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-747 745	-8 072 259	-6 157 849	-7 646 849	-10 412 080
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.17	1.59	1.49	1.54	1.72
Beef and Veal					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 007 837	-19 093 772	-8 811 914	-16 832 659	-31 636 744
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.75	1.55	1.27	1.49	1.85
Pig meat					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	0	0	0	0	0
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Poultry					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-3 720 959	21 836 079	23 862 716	20 575 625	21 069 895
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.38	0.76	0.73	0.75	0.79
Eggs					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-2 627 480	-3 048 619	-6 875 925	-1 727 542	-542 390
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	2.32	1.12	1.30	1.08	1.02
Cashew nuts					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	333 515	-627 310	4 211 131	-1 923 520	-4 169 543
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.70	1.03	0.69	1.47	1.11
Coffee					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	98 804	1 499 931	621 492	1 492 573	2 385 728
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.74	0.83	0.81	0.86	0.80
Pepper					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	403	-65 386	54 371	-25 007	-225 522
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.99	1.05	0.86	1.03	1.07
Rubber					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	110 597	7 608 102	1 368 261	4 329 452	17 126 592
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.79	0.51	0.67	0.60	0.46
Tea					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	749 825	6 548 415	7 202 260	6 033 185	6 409 801
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	0.55	0.53	0.47	0.55	0.56
Other commodities¹					
Consumer SCT (million VND)	-1 749 398	-4 905 805	-5 519 378	-4 513 507	-4 684 531
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02

Note: p: provisional. SCT: Single Commodity Transfers. CSE: Consumer Support Estimate. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient.

Total Consumer SCT may differ from the Total CSE by the amount of subsidies to consumers which are not specific to a single commodity.

1. Consumer SCT for Other Commodities: Total Consumer SCT minus the Consumer SCTs for the commodities listed above.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.94. Argentina: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million ARS	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	210	158	157	314
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	210	158	157	314
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.95. Australia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million AUD	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	19	382	478	335	335
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	19	382	478	335	335
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	1.4	17.2	23.5	14.4	14.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	250	815	383	410	370	370
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	112	5	5	5	5
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	202	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	250	501	335	405	300	300
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	12.7	58.3	17.2	20.1	15.9	15.9

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agrc-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.96. Brazil: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million BRL

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	468	468	468	468
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	468	468	468	468
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	2.4	5.2	3.8	1.3
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.97. Canada: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CAD						
	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1 789	2 012	2 832	1 922	1 616	4 956
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	1 075	956	1 910	1 102	891	3 737
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	81	155	239	98	177	442
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	634	487	380	370	326	444
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	414	303	352	223	333
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	23.2	33.7	39.4	33.3	27.8	49.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	2	0	5	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	2	0	5	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	848	113	339	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	360	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	488	113	339	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	14.2	1.6	5.9	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.98. Chile: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CLP

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	797	12 849	14 741	8 602	15 205
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	797	12 849	14 741	8 602	15 205
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.4	4.8	5.7	3.5	5.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.99. China: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CNY

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	4 416	210 491	186 217	222 629	222 629
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	196 755	170 618	209 824	209 824
Payments based on animal numbers	0	1 201	1 200	1 201	1 201
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	4 416	12 535	14 399	11 604	11 604
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	3.7	12.7	13.5	12.9	11.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	3 066	103 315	90 475	109 735	109 735
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	3 066	103 315	90 475	109 735	109 735
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	2.6	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.100. Colombia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million COP	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agrcse-data-en>

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Table A.101. Costa Rica: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CRC	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.102. European Union: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million EUR

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 212	33 918	24 766	24 745	25 789	23 765
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	532	25 962	19 542	19 946	20 203	18 476
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	2 548	7 847	4 241	4 117	4 357	4 249
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	91	98	555	259	779	628
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	41	10	428	422	450	412
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	27.7	26.4	28.3	28.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	6	3	6	10
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	6	3	6	10
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	11	35 230	36 827	35 985	32 878
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	11	35 230	36 827	35 985	32 878
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	39.4	39.2	39.4	39.7

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

EU12 for 1986-88; EU15 for 2000-02; EU28 for 2019; EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 from 2021.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.103. Iceland: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million ISK						
	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	-49	-236	1 413	1 413	1 413	1 413
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	1 413	1 413	1 413	1 413
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	-49	-236	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	1 745	3 982	3 982	3 982	3 982
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	1 745	3 982	3 982	3 982	3 982
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	14.2	14.6	14.3	13.8
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	48	437	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	48	437	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.104. India: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million INR	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	591 464	488 388	610 999	675 005
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	591 464	488 388	610 999	675 005
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.105. Indonesia: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million IDR	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	103 095	198 870	196 605	188 735	211 269
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	103 095	198 870	196 605	188 735	211 269
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.106. Israel: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million ILS

	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	110	294	257	312	313
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	19	65	72	61	61
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	10	0	30	0
Payments based on farm income	91	220	185	221	253
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	3.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.5
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	34	21	17	25	22
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	34	21	17	25	22
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.107. Japan: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Billion JPY

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	91	72	239	204	302	212
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	91	72	218	180	282	193
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	21	24	20	20
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	1.4	1.4	6.0	5.0	7.0	5.7
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	228	182	322	300	302	365
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	228	182	322	300	302	365
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.4	7.0	9.9

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.108. Kazakhstan: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million KZT	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	14 483	24 281	10 409	8 759
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	7 486	14 170	5 310	2 977
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	6 997	10 111	5 099	5 782
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	..	5.3	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	..	0.0	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	..	0.0	..	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.109. Korea: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Billion KRW

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	24	609	576	629	568	531
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	206	483	539	476	436
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	44	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	11	44	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	13	315	93	91	92	95
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.3	3.5	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	1 858	854	2 359	2 361
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	1 858	854	2 359	2 361
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	7.4	3.7	9.2	8.9

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.110. Mexico: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million MXN	1991-93	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	10	1 303	517	1 552	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	10	742	517	1 552	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	561	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	11 056	11 082	10 677	11 409
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	11 056	11 082	10 677	11 409
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	11 078	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	11 078	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.111. New Zealand: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million NZD	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	42	2	4	1	2	8
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	42	2	4	1	2	8
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	5.5	2.3	1.5	0.2	0.7	3.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	315	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	315	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	41.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.112. Norway: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million NOK						
	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	3 577	7 454	8 599	8 276	8 642	8 879
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	974	3 497	3 070	3 166	2 988	3 056
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	2 603	3 539	4 686	4 476	4 710	4 871
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	418	843	634	944	951
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	18.4	37.3	33.5	31.9	32.8	35.9
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	3 061	2 999	3 108	3 075
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	1 416	1 408	1 445	1 396
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	1 644	1 591	1 663	1 679
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	11.9	11.6	11.8	12.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.113. Philippines: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million PHP	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on animal numbers	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.114. South Africa: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million ZAR	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	34	20	60	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	34	20	60	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.115. Switzerland: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million CHF	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	612	924	995	989	995	1 000
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	259	245	710	706	711	713
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	338	679	284	283	284	287
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	15	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	5.7	11.1	15.9	16.4	14.9	16.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	28	84	1 045	1 048	1 043	1 044
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	917	920	914	916
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	28	84	129	128	129	128
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.3	1.0	16.7	17.4	15.6	17.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	1 269	86	104	86	67
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	1 269	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	86	104	86	67
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	15.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.1

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.116. Turkey: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million TRY						
	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	28	6 756	6 028	6 670	7 571
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	28	5 280	4 831	5 089	5 919
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	99	92	108	97
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	1	1 378	1 105	1 473	1 555
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.5	8.8	10.8	6.1	11.4
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	654	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	654	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.117. Ukraine: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million UAH	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	1 424	5 007	5 530	4 633	4 858
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	84	83	58	110
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	623	1 147	275	448
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	1	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	1 423	4 300	4 300	4 300	4 300
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	27.0	21.0	35.0	30.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.118. United Kingdom: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million GBP					
	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	456	474	464	428
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	..	456	474	464	428
Payments based on animal numbers	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	..	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	8.0	8.7	8.9	6.6
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	4	0	0	11
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	..	1	0	0	3
Payments based on animal numbers	..	3	0	0	9
Payments based on farm receipts	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	..	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
<i>of which:</i>					
Payments based on area	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
Payments based on animal numbers	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm receipts	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on farm income	..	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	48.1	50.0	52.5	42.9

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.119. United States: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	12 231	5 655	19 361	23 286	16 203	18 595
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	11 053	3 582	13 398	20 576	8 237	11 380
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	267	18	3 528	505	5 640	4 440
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	42	97	99	101	91
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	912	2 013	2 339	2 107	2 226	2 683
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	35.7	12.9	38.2	46.3	33.2	35.1
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	122	365	2	0
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	1	0	2	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	122	365	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	338	8 789	8 485	6 098	13 076	6 282
<i>of which:</i>						
<i>Payments based on area</i>	338	8 789	8 479	6 080	13 076	6 282
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	6	18	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	1.0	20.1	16.7	12.1	26.8	11.8

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

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Table A.120. Viet Nam: Payments made on the basis of area, animal numbers, receipts or income

Million VND	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	46 342	44 100	46 305	48 620
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	46 342	44 100	46 305	48 620
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
<i>of which:</i>					
<i>Payments based on area</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on animal numbers</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm receipts</i>	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Payments based on farm income</i>	0	0	0	0	0
Memo items: as percentage of PSE (%)	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income. PSE: Producer Support Estimate.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.121. Contribution to change in Producer Support Estimate by country, 2020 to 2021

	Producer Support Estimate (PSE)		Contribution of Budgetary Payments	% change in PSE, all other variables held constant		
	Million USD (2021)	% change		Contribution of Market Price Support		
				Total	Quantity produced	Price gap
Australia	1 747	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7 942	71.4	57.2	14.2	-2.9	17.2
Chile	390	20.7	5.9	14.7	0.0	14.7
Colombia	2 130	-23.3	2.9	-26.2	-2.6	-23.6
Costa Rica	196	-25.9	2.1	-28.0	0.9	-28.9
European Union ¹	97 980	-9.2	-5.0	-4.2	-2.0	-2.2
Iceland	228	4.1	-0.1	4.1	-0.5	4.6
Israel ²	1 488	-1.0	0.6	-1.5	-0.1	-1.4
Japan	33 634	-14.3	-2.0	-12.2	0.4	-12.7
Korea	23 205	3.2	0.4	2.8	0.9	1.8
Mexico	5 852	-1.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.0	-0.3
New Zealand	142	-34.6	5.2	-39.8	1.3	-41.1
Norway	2 880	-6.0	-2.3	-3.7	4.4	-8.1
Switzerland	6 574	-10.0	0.1	-10.1	-0.5	-9.6
Turkey	7 466	-39.8	-37.9	-1.9	-1.3	-0.6
United Kingdom ³	8 940	..	..	..	..	..
United States	53 045	8.6	8.1	0.5	0.2	0.3
OECD ⁴	245 375	-7.4	-3.7	-3.6	-0.5	-3.1
Argentina	-10 614	-209.6	-1.2	-208.5	-3.0	-205.4
Brazil	6 798	201.2	19.8	181.4	-33.3	214.7
China	289 007	7.7	0.0	7.7	2.2	5.5
India	-41 231	1.3	13.9	-12.6	-7.5	-5.1
Indonesia	20 623	7.3	17.3	-10.0	-2.0	-8.0
Kazakhstan	1 065	17.9	31.4	-13.5	-17.2	3.7
Philippines	9 652	13.7	2.2	11.5	0.2	11.3
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	589	-4.4	0.9	-5.3	-2.6	-2.7
Ukraine	590	21.8	5.3	16.5	14.7	1.8
Viet Nam	-2 807	17.0	1.6	15.4	-15.7	31.1

.. Not available

Note: % change of nominal Producer Support Estimate expressed in national currency.

1. EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 for 2021.
2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
3. The Market Price Differentials (MPD) for the United Kingdom are assumed equal to those of the European Union for the years until 2020, while they are calculated from UK domestic and reference prices from 2021. As a consequence, no decomposition of the Producer Support is presented.
4. Average of % changes in PSE in OECD countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the PSE of the OECD of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in OECD PSE expressed in a common currency.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.122. Contribution of Budgetary Payments to change in Producer Support Estimate by country, 2020 to 2021

	Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	% change in PSE, contribution of Budgetary Payments, all other variables held constant								
		% change	Total	Payments based on:						Miscellaneous payments
				Output	Input use	Current A/An/R/I, production required	Non-current A/An/R/I, production required	Non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	Non-commodity criteria	
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	71.4	57.2	0.0	-0.3	57.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Chile	20.7	5.9	0.0	3.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Colombia	-23.3	2.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Costa Rica	-25.9	2.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	
European Union ¹	-9.2	-5.0	0.0	0.4	-2.2	0.0	-3.4	0.2	0.0	
Iceland	4.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Israel ²	-1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	
Japan	-14.3	-2.0	-0.7	-0.7	-2.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	
Korea	3.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	
Mexico	-1.0	-0.8	-1.2	-0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	
New Zealand	-34.6	5.2	0.0	3.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Norway	-6.0	-2.3	0.1	-3.2	0.9	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Switzerland	-10.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	
Turkey	-39.8	-37.9	-0.2	-38.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
United Kingdom ³	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	8.6	8.1	18.3	-1.2	4.9	0.0	-13.9	0.0	0.0	
OECD ⁴	-7.4	-3.7	3.4	-3.6	0.4	0.0	-4.0	0.1	-0.1	
Argentina	-209.6	-1.2	-2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Brazil	201.2	19.8	0.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
China	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
India	1.3	13.9	-0.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	
Indonesia	7.3	17.3	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Kazakhstan	17.9	31.4	0.0	31.8	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Philippines	13.7	2.2	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-4.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Ukraine	21.8	5.3	0.0	3.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Viet Nam	17.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

.. Not available

Note: % change of nominal Producer Support Estimate expressed in national currency. A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 for 2021.
2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
3. The Market Price Differentials (MPD) for the United Kingdom are assumed equal to those of the European Union for the years until 2020, while they are calculated from UK domestic and reference prices from 2021. As a consequence, no decomposition of the Producer Support is presented.
4. Average of % changes in PSE in OECD countries (in national currency) weighted by the shares of national PSEs within the PSE of the OECD of the previous year; not equivalent to the change in OECD PSE expressed in a common currency.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.123. Contribution to change in border price by country, 2020 to 2021

	Producer price	Border price	% change in border price, all other variables held constant	
	% change	% change	Contribution of exchange rate	Contribution of border price ⁵
Australia	..	..	..	..
Canada	11.1	1.3	-6.8	8.1
Chile	-5.2	-5.2	-4.0	-1.2
Colombia	10.4	18.3	1.4	16.8
Costa Rica	13.3	34.4	7.1	27.3
European Union ¹	8.5	10.5	-3.8	14.3
Iceland	4.0	0.1	-6.4	6.5
Israel ²	7.4	21.7	-7.0	28.7
Japan	-8.5	7.1	2.9	4.2
Korea	11.2	12.6	-3.3	15.9
Mexico	15.7	21.0	-6.3	27.2
New Zealand	1.0	19.3	-9.5	28.8
Norway	3.2	13.4	-9.8	23.2
Switzerland	0.4	8.3	-2.8	11.1
Turkey	21.9	27.4	26.4	1.0
United Kingdom ³	..	..	..	..
United States	12.0	11.0	0.0	11.0
OECD ⁴	4.4	11.7	1.3	10.4
Argentina	..	..	..	..
Brazil	35.7	25.7	5.1	20.5
China	5.7	4.9	-6.5	11.4
India	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..
Philippines	7.9	-4.0	-0.7	-3.3
Russia	..	..	..	..
South Africa	15.1	16.5	-11.7	28.2
Ukraine	..	..	..	..
Viet Nam	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

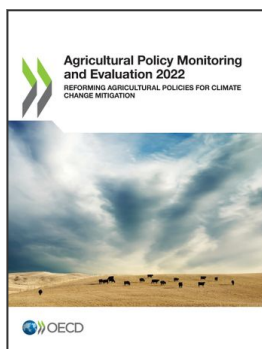
Note: Border price at farm gate, i.e. price net of marketing margins between border and farm gate.

Average of % changes in prices of commodities in national currency, weighted by the shares of each commodity Market Price Support (MPS) within the total MPS in the previous year.

The producer price change and the border price change are not calculated when the negative price gap occurs at the commodity level for the current or previous year.

1. EU27 and the United Kingdom for 2020; and EU27 for 2021.
2. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.
3. The Market Price Differentials (MPD) for the United Kingdom are assumed equal to those of the European Union for the years until 2020, while they are calculated from UK domestic and reference prices from 2021. As a consequence, no decomposition of the Producer Support is presented.
4. Average of % changes in producer and border prices in OECD countries weighted by the value of national MPS within the total MPS of the OECD of the previous year.
5. Border price expressed in USD.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>



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