

**Tableau 3.20. Taux de change utilisés, unités de monnaie nationale par dollar des É-U au taux de change du marché**

|                     |     | 1965  | 1990  | 2000    | 2007    | 2010    | 2013    | 2015    | 2017    | 2018    | 2019p   |
|---------------------|-----|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Allemagne           | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Australie           | AUD | 0.9   | 1.3   | 1.7     | 1.2     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.4     |
| Autriche            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Belgique            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Canada              | CAD | 1.1   | 1.2   | 1.5     | 1.1     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     | 1.3     |
| Chili               | CLP | 0.0   | 304.9 | 539.4   | 522.2   | 510.0   | 495.3   | 654.3   | 648.7   | 641.9   | 703.3   |
| Colombie            | COP | 10.5  | 502.3 | 2 087.9 | 2 078.3 | 1 898.6 | 1 868.8 | 2 741.9 | 2 951.3 | 2 955.7 | 3 280.8 |
| Corée               | KRW | 266.3 | 708.0 | 1 130.6 | 929.5   | 1 155.4 | 1 094.9 | 1 131.3 | 1 130.6 | 1 100.2 | 1 165.3 |
| Danemark            | DKK | 6.9   | 6.2   | 8.1     | 5.4     | 5.6     | 5.6     | 6.7     | 6.6     | 6.3     | 6.7     |
| Espagne             | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Estonie             | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| États-Unis          | USD | 1.0   | 1.0   | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| Finlande            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| France              | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Grèce               | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Hongrie             | HUF | ..    | 63.2  | 282.3   | 183.6   | 207.8   | 223.6   | 279.2   | 274.5   | 270.2   | 290.6   |
| Irlande             | EUR | 0.5   | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Islande             | ISK | 0.4   | 58.4  | 78.8    | 64.1    | 122.2   | 122.2   | 131.9   | 106.8   | 108.3   | 122.6   |
| Israël              | ILS | 0.0   | 2.0   | 4.1     | 4.1     | 3.7     | 3.6     | 3.9     | 3.6     | 3.6     | 3.6     |
| Italie              | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Japon               | JPY | 361.5 | 144.8 | 107.8   | 117.8   | 87.8    | 97.6    | 121.0   | 112.2   | 110.4   | 109.0   |
| Lettonie            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Lituanie            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Luxembourg          | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Mexique             | MXN | 0.0   | 2.8   | 9.5     | 10.9    | 12.6    | 12.8    | 15.9    | 18.9    | 19.2    | 19.2    |
| Norvège             | NOK | 7.2   | 6.3   | 8.8     | 5.9     | 6.0     | 5.9     | 8.1     | 8.3     | 8.1     | 8.8     |
| Nouvelle-Zélande    | NZD | 0.7   | 1.7   | 2.2     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.2     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.4     | 1.5     |
| Pays-Bas            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Pologne             | PLN | 0.0   | 1.0   | 4.3     | 2.8     | 3.0     | 3.2     | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.8     |
| Portugal            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| République slovaque | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| République tchèque  | CZK | ..    | ..    | 38.6    | 20.3    | 19.1    | 19.6    | 24.6    | 23.4    | 21.7    | 22.9    |
| Royaume-Uni         | GBP | 0.4   | 0.6   | 0.7     | 0.5     | 0.6     | 0.6     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.7     | 0.8     |
| Slovénie            | EUR | ..    | 0.8   | 1.1     | 0.7     | 0.8     | 0.8     | 0.9     | 0.9     | 0.8     | 0.9     |
| Suède               | SEK | 5.2   | 5.9   | 9.2     | 6.8     | 7.2     | 6.5     | 8.4     | 8.5     | 8.7     | 9.5     |
| Suisse              | CHF | 4.3   | 1.4   | 1.7     | 1.2     | 1.0     | 0.9     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     | 1.0     |
| Turquie             | TRY | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.6     | 1.3     | 1.5     | 1.9     | 2.7     | 3.6     | 4.8     | 5.7     |

.. Non disponible

Source : Indicateurs financiers de l'OCDE.