

Table F. Total employment

Thousands

| | 2005 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Australia | 9 965 | 11 903 | 12 080 | 12 450 | 12 754 | 13 049 ^e | 12 846 ^e |
| Austria | 3 873 | 4 286 | 4 341 | 4 413 | 4 489 | 4 540 ^e | 4 467 ^e |
| Belgium | 4 273 | 4 617 | 4 675 | 4 752 | 4 817 | 4 894 ^e | 4 893 ^e |
| Canada | 16 426 | 18 125 | 18 298 | 18 688 | 18 986 | 19 385 | 17 562 ^e |
| Chile | 6 079 | 8 028 | 8 115 | 8 276 | 8 390 | 8 569 ^e | 7 516 ^e |
| Colombia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 4 923 | 5 182 | 5 264 | 5 346 | 5 417 | 5 430 | 5 337 ^e |
| Denmark | 2 783 | 2 829 | 2 876 | 2 922 | 2 963 | 3 005 ^e | 2 973 ^e |
| Estonia | 618 | 623 | 625 | 642 | 650 | 647 ^e | 633 ^e |
| Finland | 2 419 | 2 524 | 2 535 | 2 562 | 2 626 | 2 674 ^e | 2 624 ^e |
| France | 26 321 | 27 391 | 27 567 | 27 881 | 28 158 | 28 495 | 28 298 ^e |
| Germany | 39 311 | 43 122 | 43 661 | 44 262 | 44 868 | 45 269 | 44 899 ^e |
| Greece | 4 647 | 4 323 | 4 470 | 4 447 | 4 509 | 4 565 | 4 509 ^e |
| Hungary | 4 122 | 4 313 | 4 473 | 4 559 | 4 667 | 4 719 ^e | 4 668 ^e |
| Iceland | 162 | 181 | 189 | 197 | 203 | 202 | 193 ^e |
| Ireland | 1 962 | 2 010 | 2 082 | 2 145 | 2 213 | 2 276 | 2 242 ^e |
| Israel | 2 924 | 3 934 | 4 026 | 4 124 | 4 195 | 4 266 ^e | 4 186 ^e |
| Italy | 24 511 | 24 516 | 24 849 | 25 138 | 25 371 | 25 504 | 24 976 ^e |
| Japan | 65 531 | 65 518 | 66 138 | 66 832 | 68 006 | 68 615 | 68 265 ^e |
| Korea | 22 831 | 26 178 | 26 409 | 26 725 | 26 822 | 27 123 ^e | 26 904 ^e |
| Latvia | 969 | 889 | 886 | 886 | 900 | 899 ^e | 878 ^e |
| Lithuania | 1 421 | 1 341 | 1 372 | 1 362 | 1 381 | 1 389 ^e | 1 367 ^e |
| Luxembourg | 308 | 406 | 418 | 433 | 449 | 464 ^e | 473 ^e |
| Mexico | 32 801 | 37 562 | 38 201 | 38 645 | 39 240 | 39 366 ^e | 36 326 ^e |
| Netherlands | 8 340 | 8 808 | 8 943 | 9 157 | 9 396 | 9 611 ^e | 9 559 ^e |
| New Zealand | 2 059 | 2 348 | 2 449 | 2 537 | 2 572 | 2 638 ^e | 2 672 ^e |
| Norway | 2 319 | 2 707 | 2 715 | 2 747 | 2 793 | 2 837 ^e | 2 793 ^e |
| Poland | 14 057 | 15 970 | 16 100 | 16 315 | 16 404 | 16 398 ^e | 16 398 ^e |
| Portugal | 5 041 | 4 576 | 4 650 | 4 803 | 4 914 | 4 953 ^e | 4 862 ^e |
| Slovak Republic | 2 089 | 2 267 | 2 321 | 2 372 | 2 420 | 2 445 | 2 399 ^e |
| Slovenia | 930 | 944 | 961 | 990 | 1 021 | 1 046 ^e | 1 039 ^e |
| Spain | 19 704 | 18 491 | 18 885 | 19 388 | 19 817 | 20 372 ^e | 19 534 ^e |
| Sweden | 4 342 | 4 808 | 4 896 | 5 017 | 5 098 | 5 128 | 5 061 ^e |
| Switzerland | 4 145 | 4 895 | 4 963 | 5 008 | 5 055 | 5 092 ^e | 5 067 ^e |
| Türkiye | 19 489 | 26 330 | 26 907 | 27 919 | 28 483 | 27 791 | 26 484 ^e |
| United Kingdom | 28 853 | 31 285 | 31 745 | 32 060 | 32 443 | 32 795 | 32 523 ^e |
| United States | 143 979 | 151 000 | 153 586 | 155 491 | 157 921 | 159 721 | 149 984 |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 191 748 ^e | 198 337 ^e | 200 905 ^e | 204 183 ^e | 207 021 ^e | 209 302 ^e | 206 413 ^e |
| OECD-Total | 534 526^e | 574 228^e | 582 672^e | 591 489^e | 600 410^e | 606 174^e | 585 411^e |
| Argentina | 15 505 | 17 888 | 18 126 | 18 362 | 18 657 | 18 823 | 16 952 |
| China | 746 470 | 763 200 | 762 450 | 760 580 | 757 820 | 754 470 | 750 640 |
| Romania | 9 159 | 8 526 | 8 430 | 8 631 | 8 639 | 8 650 | 8 495 |
| Russian Federation | 68 339 | 72 324 | 72 393 | 72 316 | 72 532 | 71 933 | 70 601 |
| Singapore | 2 320 | 3 656 | 3 673 | 3 669 | 3 715 | 3 784 | 3 603 |
| South Africa | 12 769 | 15 741 | 15 780 | 16 169 | 16 394 | 16 350 | 15 061 |
| Chinese Taipei | 9 942 | 11 198 | 11 267 | 11 352 | 11 434 | 11 500 | 11 504 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20221019/8986>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/inno/MSTL_documentation_e.pdf.)