

Table 57. Total GBAORD (Government budget appropriations or outlays for R&D) at current prices and PPPs

Million USD

	2005	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	3 729.1 ^h	4 748.2 ^h	4 506.4 ^h	4 981.3 ^h	4 890.3 ^h	4 759.6 ^h	4 792.6 ^{b,h,p}
Austria	1 836.6 ^h	2 920.6 ^h	3 014.8 ^h	3 249.3 ^h	3 330.2 ^h	3 448.2 ^h	3 486.6 ^{b,h,p}
Belgium	2 004.6	2 879.6	3 028.1	3 132.0	3 419.3	3 182.8	..
Canada	6 777.1 ^h	7 736.9 ^h	7 746.2 ^h	7 897.5 ^h	..	..	..
Chile	..	616.0 ^v	726.4 ^v	820.1 ^v	870.5 ^v	874.7 ^{p,v}	..
Czech Republic	1 129.0	1 935.9	1 966.6	2 090.6	2 156.0	2 176.1	2 284.0 ^{b,p}
Denmark	1 329.3	2 483.5	2 511.6	2 675.9	2 709.7	2 805.7	2 720.2 ^{b,p}
Estonia	89.9 ^c	246.1 ^c	279.9 ^c	295.0 ^c	269.6 ^c	264.3 ^c	..
Finland	1 648.0	2 306.8	2 272.1	2 230.9	2 210.5	2 214.9	2 043.5 ^{b,p}
France	18 220.2	19 983.8	17 925.9	18 473.8	18 424.9	17 735.4	17 571.2 ^{b,p}
Germany	19 732.0	30 103.1	30 575.2	32 775.5	33 288.3	34 329.6	35 608.3 ^{b,p,s}
Greece	895.8	909.3	1 069.1	1 361.4	1 265.6	1 499.6	..
Hungary	696.1	665.8	777.0	1 575.6 ^t	706.4	736.6	..
Iceland	94.0	122.5	130.7	145.7	140.5 ^p	..	..
Ireland	710.7	946.2	914.1	890.3	891.4	915.7	..
Israel ¹	1 044.9 ^d	1 479.7 ^d	1 568.8 ^d	1 677.9 ^d	1 781.9 ^d	1 806.5 ^d	..
Italy	11 199.3	12 075.3	11 798.8	11 463.4	11 505.8	11 520.5	..
Japan	27 617.8 ^{g,h}	34 105.2 ^h	35 413.2 ^h	35 648.5 ^h	35 648.2 ^h	33 923.1 ^h	34 180.5 ^{b,h}
Korea	9 886.5 ^{a,g}	17 423.9	18 744.5	19 769.0	20 424.5	21 255.1	..
Latvia	57.4	59.7	64.4	65.0	77.1	94.2	..
Luxembourg	81.5	279.3	334.8	389.3	399.2	360.0	369.3 ^b
Mexico	2 963.4	5 400.2	5 850.8	6 323.5	7 226.6	7 030.6 ^c	6 692.9 ^b
Netherlands	4 524.7	5 950.6	5 672.9	6 012.1	6 081.7	6 058.8 ^p	6 279.6 ^{b,p}
New Zealand	..	729.2	735.4	756.6	881.0	893.5	988.4 ^b
Norway	1 535.9	2 474.1	2 564.1	2 762.2	2 895.9	2 956.6	3 260.7 ^{b,p}
Poland	1 548.8	2 688.0	3 192.1 ^a	3 429.6	4 206.9	4 164.2	..
Portugal	1 628.9	2 814.5	2 569.2	2 708.0	2 817.3	3 010.0	2 871.6 ^{b,p}
Slovak Republic	244.6	639.0	584.1	589.5	599.4	682.4	579.8 ^{b,p}
Slovenia	273.3	351.6	313.1	295.8	276.4	273.6	..
Spain	6 440.7	10 155.5	8 899.8	8 428.1	8 722.4	9 060.2	..
Sweden	2 508.0	3 276.2	3 602.1	3 665.8	3 760.2	3 716.5	..
Switzerland	..	..	4 022.5	..	4 447.7	..	..
Turkey	..	4 580.9	4 435.2	5 450.5	4 890.4	4 976.0	..
United Kingdom	12 116.1	12 902.2	12 974.6	14 375.8	14 794.1	14 708.0	..
United States	131 259.0 ^h	144 379.0 ^h	143 737.0 ^h	132 477.0 ^h	136 159.0 ^h	138 544.0 ^h	148 999.0 ^{h,p}
EU28 (OECD estimates)	90 339.9 ^b	118 864.1 ^b	116 449.2 ^b	122 210.8 ^b	124 043.9 ^b	125 526.6 ^b	..
OECD-Total	276 865.4^b	343 965.6^b	344 521.4^b	343 133.8^b	349 937.6^b	352 400.2^b	..
Argentina	1 215.4 ^h	2 472.4 ^h	2 706.3 ^h	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	441.7	926.4	777.0	774.7 ^a	838.5 ^b	1 069.5 ^b	1 252.6 ^b
Russian Federation	6 038.6 ^a	18 096.8	19 280.0	20 768.3	20 566.9 ^p	19 466.2	..
Singapore
South Africa
Chinese Taipei	4 886.4	7 362.6	7 350.6	7 303.0	7 368.4	7 585.9	8 027.7

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database, February 2017