

Table E. Total population

Thousands

| | 2005 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |
|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Australia | 20 177 | 23 476 | 23 816 | 24 191 | 24 602 | 24 983 | 25 366 |
| Austria | 8 225 | 8 544 | 8 630 | 8 740 | 8 795 | 8 838 | 8 878 |
| Belgium | 10 479 | 11 209 | 11 274 | 11 331 | 11 375 | 11 427 | 11 489 |
| Canada | 32 244 | 35 437 | 35 703 | 36 109 | 36 546 | 37 065 | 37 593 |
| Chile | 16 283 | 17 836 | 18 045 | 18 278 | 18 522 | 18 770 | 19 038 |
| Colombia | 41 686 | 46 296 | 46 819 | 47 343 | 47 868 | 48 391 | 48 911 |
| Czech Republic | 10 234 | 10 525 | 10 543 | 10 565 | 10 590 | 10 626 | 10 669 |
| Denmark | 5 419 | 5 643 | 5 682 | 5 729 | 5 765 | 5 794 | 5 817 |
| Estonia | 1 359 | 1 316 | 1 313 | 1 316 | 1 316 | 1 319 | 1 325 |
| Finland | 5 246 | 5 463 | 5 481 | 5 495 | 5 508 | 5 516 | 5 522 |
| France | 63 168 | 66 312 | 66 581 | 66 831 | 67 063 | 67 265 | 67 456 |
| Germany | 81 337 | 80 983 | 81 687 | 82 349 | 82 657 | 82 906 | 83 093 |
| Greece | 10 987 | 10 892 | 10 821 | 10 776 | 10 755 | 10 733 | 10 722 |
| Hungary | 10 087 | 9 866 | 9 843 | 9 814 | 9 788 | 9 776 | 9 771 |
| Iceland | 296 | 327 | 331 | 335 | 343 | 353 | 361 |
| Ireland | 4 160 | 4 652 | 4 696 | 4 749 | 4 802 | 4 861 | 4 927 |
| Israel ¹ | 6 961 | 8 212 | 8 377 | 8 543 | 8 710 | 8 881 | 9 050 |
| Italy | 58 191 | 60 789 | 60 731 | 60 628 | 60 537 | 60 459 | 60 339 |
| Japan | 127 755 | 127 262 | 127 110 | 126 933 | 126 706 | 126 443 | 126 140 |
| Korea | 48 185 | 50 747 | 51 015 | 51 218 | 51 362 | 51 607 | 51 709 |
| Latvia | 2 239 | 1 994 | 1 977 | 1 959 | 1 941 | 1 926 | 1 913 |
| Lithuania | 3 323 | 2 932 | 2 905 | 2 868 | 2 828 | 2 802 | 2 794 |
| Luxembourg | 466 | 558 | 569 | 584 | 597 | 609 | 622 |
| Mexico | 107 000 | 119 550 | 120 846 | 122 117 | 123 364 | 124 587 | 125 783 |
| Netherlands | 16 320 | 16 865 | 16 940 | 17 030 | 17 131 | 17 232 | 17 345 |
| New Zealand | 4 148 | 4 542 | 4 638 | 4 742 | 4 838 | 4 922 | 5 013 |
| Norway | 4 623 | 5 137 | 5 190 | 5 236 | 5 277 | 5 312 | 5 348 |
| Poland | 38 161 | 38 484 | 38 455 | 38 427 | 38 422 | 38 413 | 38 386 |
| Portugal | 10 503 | 10 401 | 10 358 | 10 326 | 10 300 | 10 284 | 10 286 |
| Slovak Republic | 5 387 | 5 419 | 5 422 | 5 431 | 5 438 | 5 446 | 5 453 |
| Slovenia | 2 001 | 2 062 | 2 063 | 2 065 | 2 066 | 2 072 | 2 089 |
| Spain | 43 663 | 46 455 | 46 410 | 46 450 | 46 533 | 46 729 | 47 104 |
| Sweden | 9 030 | 9 696 | 9 799 | 9 923 | 10 058 | 10 175 | 10 279 |
| Switzerland | 7 488 | 8 189 | 8 282 | 8 373 | 8 452 | 8 514 | 8 575 |
| Turkey | 68 435 | 77 182 | 78 218 | 79 278 | 80 313 | 81 407 | 82 579 |
| United Kingdom | 60 413 | 64 597 | 65 110 | 65 648 | 66 040 | 66 436 | 66 797 |
| United States | 295 993 | 318 631 | 320 918 | 323 186 | 325 220 | 326 949 | 328 527 |
| EU27 (from 01/02/2020) | 434 497 ^e | 443 725 ^e | 444 682 ^e | 445 699 ^e | 446 391 ^e | 447 155 ^e | 448 084 ^e |
| OECD-Total | 1 241 670^e | 1 318 482^e | 1 326 598^e | 1 334 917^e | 1 342 427^e | 1 349 827^e | 1 357 069^e |
| Argentina | 38 592 | 42 670 | 43 132 | 43 590 | 44 045 | 44 495 | 44 939 |
| China | 1 307 560 | 1 367 820 | 1 374 620 | 1 382 710 | 1 390 080 | 1 395 380 ^e | 1 400 050 ^e |
| Romania | 21 320 | 19 916 | 19 822 | 19 706 | 19 593 | 19 477 | 19 376 |
| Russian Federation | 143 519 | 146 091 | 146 406 | 146 675 | 146 842 | 146 831 | 146 765 |
| Singapore | 4 266 | 5 470 | 5 535 | 5 607 | 5 612 | 5 639 | 5 704 |
| South Africa | 47 602 | 53 912 | 54 750 | 55 620 | 56 522 | 57 354 ^e | 58 182 ^e |
| Chinese Taipei | 22 770 | 23 434 | 23 492 | 23 540 | 23 571 | 23 589 | 23 603 |

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/msti/20210922/b090>

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1. Information on data for Israel:<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: OECD, Main Science and Technology Indicators database (underlying sources described in section 10 of the documentation, http://www.oecd.org/sti/inno/MSTI_documentation_e.pdf.)