

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

**Table G. Unemployment rates by educational attainment, 2018**  
Persons aged 25-64, as a percentage of the population in each gender

Percentage

	Total			Men			Women		
	Below upper secondary education	Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	Below upper secondary education	Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education	Below upper secondary education	Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education	Tertiary education
Australia	7.0	4.4	3.3	6.7	3.9	3.0	7.4	5.2	3.6
Austria	10.9	3.8	3.0	13.0	4.1	3.0	9.1	3.6	3.0
Belgium	11.9	5.1	3.2	12.2	4.8	3.4	11.3	5.4	2.9
Canada	8.9	5.8	4.2	8.5	5.8	4.2	9.7	5.8	4.2
Chile <sup>1</sup>	6.3	7.0	5.6	5.5	6.5	5.1	7.6	7.7	6.1
Colombia	6.1	8.9	9.1	4.7	6.6	7.3	8.6	11.7	10.7
Czech Republic	9.4	1.9	1.1	8.0	1.4	0.9	10.7	2.5	1.4
Denmark	6.3	3.4	3.9	6.2	3.2	3.5	6.7	3.7	4.5
Estonia	8.4	5.2	3.6	7.2	4.9	3.6	11.1	5.8	3.6
Finland	12.2	7.1	4.2	11.4	6.6	3.9	14.3	7.7	4.4
France	14.3	8.2	5.0	13.9	7.5	5.1	14.8	9.1	5.0
Germany	8.5	2.9	1.9	10.2	3.2	1.8	6.6	2.4	1.9
Greece	22.0	20.3	13.7	18.9	15.2	9.6	27.2	27.3	17.7
Hungary	8.8	3.0	1.3	8.5	2.7	1.1	9.1	3.5	1.6
Iceland	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.8
Ireland	7.9	5.3	3.5	7.7	4.9	3.4	8.4	6.0	3.7
Israel	4.8	4.4	3.1	4.7	4.2	3.1	5.0	4.7	3.1
Italy	13.5	8.5	5.8	12.1	7.3	4.6	16.2	10.0	6.7
Japan <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	3.2	3.6	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.3	3.2	3.4
Latvia	14.6	8.3	3.7	13.5	8.7	4.4	17.1	7.8	3.3
Lithuania	15.6	8.0	2.6	16.4	8.0	2.7	14.1	8.0	2.5
Luxembourg	6.4	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.3	3.8	7.9	4.8	4.3
Mexico	2.1	3.1	3.6	2.1	3.1	3.5	2.2	3.1	3.7
Netherlands	5.1	3.3	2.3	4.4	3.1	2.2	6.1	3.5	2.4
New Zealand	4.6	3.2	2.3	4.4	2.5	2.2	4.7	4.0	2.4
Norway	6.5	2.9	2.2	6.6	2.9	2.4	6.4	2.9	2.0
Poland	9.4	3.6	1.8	9.7	3.3	1.9	8.7	4.2	1.7
Portugal	6.9	6.6	4.7	6.1	6.0	4.6	8.0	7.1	4.8
Slovak Republic	27.4	5.4	2.8	26.8	4.8	2.4	28.1	6.3	3.2
Slovenia	8.7	5.3	3.6	7.9	4.7	2.6	9.8	6.1	4.3
Spain	20.5	13.8	8.4	17.5	11.4	7.0	25.2	16.4	9.7
Sweden	14.5	3.4	3.4	12.6	3.2	4.0	17.2	3.8	3.0
Switzerland	8.8	3.0	1.3	8.5	2.7	1.1	9.1	3.5	1.6
Turkey	9.3	9.4	9.8	8.9	6.9	7.5	10.2	17.1	13.4
United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	5.0	3.1	2.2	4.7	2.9	2.1	5.2	3.3	2.2
United States	6.6	4.6	2.3	6.0	4.8	2.3	7.8	4.3	2.2
OECD <sup>4</sup>	9.8	5.7	3.9	9.3	5.1	3.6	10.7	6.5	4.3
Costa Rica	7.5	9.2	5.6	5.9	7.2	4.7	10.6	12.0	6.5
Brazil	10.3	10.0	6.1	9.2	8.0	4.7	12.0	12.2	7.1
Indonesia <sup>1</sup>	1.6	3.0	2.7	1.9	3.0	2.9	1.2	2.9	2.6
Russian Federation <sup>1</sup>	11.7	5.9	3.0	11.4	5.7	3.0	12.1	6.3	3.1
South Africa	25.4	25.6	6.2	24.6	23.6	5.5	26.5	28.0	6.9

.. Not available

Note: Data refer to ISCED 2011, except for Brazil and the Russian Federation (ISCED-97). See the description of the levels of education in [www.oecd.org/els/emp/definitions-education.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/els/emp/definitions-education.pdf).

1. Year of reference 2017.
2. Education levels are grouped somewhat differently. Data can be found in the database.
3. Includes completion of intermediate upper secondary programmes. See notes to Table A5.1 of *Education at a Glance 2017*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/eag-2017-en>.
4. Unweighted average.

Source: OECD (2019), *Education at a Glance*, [www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance](http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance).