

STATISTICAL ANNEX

Table A.28. United Kingdom: Estimates of support to agriculture (GBP)

Million GBP	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	..	23 873	24 371	23 421	23 827
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	..	75.55	73.03	73.37	80.26
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	..	25 438	24 889	26 392	25 032
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	..	5 710	5 436	5 195	6 499
Support based on commodity output	..	1 712	1 448	1 162	2 527
Market Price Support ¹	..	1 712	1 448	1 162	2 527
Positive Market Price Support	..	1 742	1 467	1 162	2 597
Negative Market Price Support	..	-30	-19	0	-71
Payments based on output	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	..	623	635	642	593
Based on variable input use	..	463	459	477	455
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	..	110	122	119	88
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	..	50	55	45	51
with input constraints	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	..	456	474	464	428
Based on Receipts / Income	..	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	..	456	474	464	428
with input constraints	..	446	474	464	402
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	..	4	0	0	11
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
With variable payment rates	..	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	..	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	..	2 744	2 716	2 730	2 786
with commodity exceptions	..	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	..	131	103	141	148
Based on long-term resource retirement	..	71	58	53	102
Based on a specific non-commodity output	..	59	45	88	45
Based on other non-commodity criteria	..	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	..	41	59	56	6
Percentage PSE (%)	..	20.49	19.17	18.92	23.38
Producer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.08	1.07	1.05	1.13
Producer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.26	1.24	1.23	1.31
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	..	669	750	695	561
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	..	345	405	366	265
Inspection and control	..	210	213	213	204
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	..	30	29	31	30
Marketing and promotion	..	83	103	84	61
Cost of public stockholding	..	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous	..	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	..	10.47	12.12	11.76	7.94
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	..	-2 012	-1 570	-1 222	-3 244
Transfers to producers from consumers	..	-1 758	-1 452	-1 153	-2 669
Other transfers from consumers	..	-305	-165	-87	-662
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	..	8	3	18	1
Excess feed cost	..	43	44	0	85
Percentage CSE (%)	..	-7.91	-6.31	-4.63	-12.96
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	..	1.09	1.07	1.05	1.15
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	..	6 386	6 189	5 908	7 061
Transfers from consumers	..	2 063	1 618	1 240	3 331
Transfers from taxpayers	..	4 628	4 737	4 754	4 392
Budget revenues	..	-305	-165	-87	-662
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	..	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.30
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	..	4 674	4 741	4 746	4 534
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	..	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.20
GDP deflator (1986=88=100)	..	246	236	250	252

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United Kingdom are: wheat, maize, barley, oats, rapeseed, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

The method for estimating MPS changes between 2020 and 2021. Market Price Differentials (MPD) for the United Kingdom are assumed equal to those of the European Union for the years until 2020, while they are calculated from UK domestic and reference prices from 2021.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>