

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation)

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>SUMMARY OF AGGREGATES AND BALANCES</b>									
a	Value added, gross	203 270	205 241	202 302	207 341	210 904	217 986	225 098	231 093
b	Saving, net	-98 579	-107 942	-80 072	-79 608	-61 798	-41 795	-19 996	-13 514
c	Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	-124 615	-139 713	-98 479	-103 480	-88 048	-66 862	-50 644	-49 111
d	Total revenue	634 993	640 928	683 184	698 788	722 975	761 621	801 203	828 892
	<i>of which:</i>								
e	Total tax receipts	454 430	455 254	473 445	491 220	508 566	536 799	561 620	581 916
f	Actual social contributions	125 219	128 070	130 777	134 477	141 317	150 168	159 360	164 799
g	Total expenditure	759 608	780 641	781 663	802 268	811 023	828 483	851 847	878 003
	<i>of which:</i>								
h	Interest	51 783	48 448	49 634	49 012	43 896	48 062	55 467	52 406
i	Compensation of employees	170 247	170 869	166 760	170 388	172 875	178 752	184 637	190 219
j	Social benefits and transfers in kind	274 920	286 838	291 056	298 409	306 645	312 234	315 296	322 750
k	Gross fixed capital formation	48 287	46 155	45 659	50 905	51 158	52 417	55 287	57 572
l	Total liabilities (consolidated)	1 718 343	1 841 425	1 841 013	2 110 072	2 164 560	2 445 461	2 484 626	2 500 635
m	Financial net worth	-1 120 360	-1 187 495	-1 204 467	-1 455 213	-1 511 196	-1 763 517	-1 770 137	-1 764 266
n	Maastricht debt	1 328 779	1 424 798	1 499 789	1 604 875	1 666 227	1 731 846	1 786 714	1 838 189
o	Gross domestic product	1 659 784	1 712 321	1 782 109	1 861 964	1 916 896	1 995 479	2 071 667	2 140 278
<b>I.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>									
<b>Production account</b>									
1	Output	350 901	355 705	360 885	371 742	374 402	381 776	388 214	399 752
2	Market output and output for own final use	4 336	4 380	4 322	4 367	4 301	4 400	4 946	5 267
3	Non-market output	346 565	351 325	356 563	367 375	370 101	377 376	383 268	394 485
4	Payments for non-market output	38 629	36 873	39 109	40 841	42 113	43 703	46 106	49 134
5	Non-market output, other	307 936	314 452	317 454	326 534	327 988	333 673	337 162	345 351
6	Market output and payments for non-market output (2 + 4)	42 965	41 253	43 431	45 208	46 414	48 103	51 052	54 401
7	Intermediate consumption	147 631	150 464	158 583	164 401	163 498	163 790	163 116	168 659
8	<b>Value added, gross</b>	<b>203 270</b>	<b>205 241</b>	<b>202 302</b>	<b>207 341</b>	<b>210 904</b>	<b>217 986</b>	<b>225 098</b>	<b>231 093</b>
9	Consumption of fixed capital	33 023	34 372	35 542	36 953	38 029	39 234	40 461	40 874
10	<b>Value added, net</b>	<b>170 247</b>	<b>170 869</b>	<b>166 760</b>	<b>170 388</b>	<b>172 875</b>	<b>178 752</b>	<b>184 637</b>	<b>190 219</b>
<b>Generation of income account</b>									
11	Compensation of employees, payable	170 247	170 869	166 760	170 388	172 875	178 752	184 637	190 219
12	Other taxes on production, payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Other subsidies on production, receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	<b>Operating surplus, net</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Allocation of primary income account</b>									
15	Taxes on production and imports, receivable	209 745	216 108	226 482	237 836	245 735	256 947	268 221	277 713
16	Subsidies, payable	8 688	9 801	9 295	10 296	12 829	15 048	17 232	19 173
17	Property income, receivable	8 242	10 556	27 276	16 897	17 160	18 005	19 894	18 478
18	Property income, payable	51 783	48 448	49 634	49 012	43 896	48 062	55 467	52 406
19	Interest, payable	51 783	48 448	49 634	49 012	43 896	48 062	55 467	52 406
20	Other property income, payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	<b>Balance of primary incomes, net</b>	<b>157 516</b>	<b>168 415</b>	<b>194 829</b>	<b>195 425</b>	<b>206 170</b>	<b>211 842</b>	<b>215 416</b>	<b>224 612</b>
<b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>									
22	Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable	241 749	236 017	242 708	249 498	258 389	275 051	288 017	298 902
23	Social contributions, receivable	126 644	129 495	132 345	136 035	142 880	151 838	160 559	165 910
24	Actual social contributions	125 219	128 070	130 777	134 477	141 317	150 168	159 360	164 799
25	Imputed social contributions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Other current transfers, receivable	1 784	3 048	3 881	5 525	4 865	4 355	5 427	4 446
27	Current taxes on income and wealth, payable	1 356	1 389	1 389	1 389	1 389	1 389	1 389	1 389
28	Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable	234 357	245 318	249 830	255 348	260 619	264 051	265 471	271 792
29	Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable	40 563	41 520	41 226	43 061	46 026	48 183	49 825	50 958
30	Social benefits and transfers in kind (via market producers), payable	274 920	286 838	291 056	298 409	306 645	312 234	315 296	322 750
31	Other current transfers, payable	42 060	42 238	43 936	39 759	38 080	37 585	35 568	37 894
32	<b>Disposable income, net</b>	<b>249 920</b>	<b>248 030</b>	<b>278 608</b>	<b>289 987</b>	<b>312 216</b>	<b>340 061</b>	<b>366 991</b>	<b>382 795</b>
<b>Use of disposable income account</b>									
33	Final consumption expenditure	348 499	355 972	358 680	369 595	374 014	381 856	386 987	396 309
34	Individual consumption expenditure	214 058	219 322	224 118	233 328	236 787	243 948	248 521	254 556
35	Collective consumption expenditure	134 441	136 650	134 562	136 267	137 227	137 908	138 466	141 753
36	Adjustment for net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	<b>Saving, gross</b>	<b>-65 556</b>	<b>-73 570</b>	<b>-44 530</b>	<b>-42 655</b>	<b>-23 769</b>	<b>-2 561</b>	<b>20 465</b>	<b>27 360</b>
38	<b>Saving, net</b>	<b>-98 579</b>	<b>-107 942</b>	<b>-80 072</b>	<b>-79 608</b>	<b>-61 798</b>	<b>-41 795</b>	<b>-19 996</b>	<b>-13 514</b>
<b>Capital account</b>									
39	Consumption of fixed capital	33 023	34 372	35 542	36 953	38 029	39 234	40 461	40 874
40	Capital transfers, receivable	3 864	4 451	7 061	7 789	7 532	7 322	8 033	9 042
41	Capital taxes	2 936	3 129	4 255	3 886	4 442	4 801	5 382	5 301
42	Other capital transfers and investment grants, receivable	928	1 322	2 806	3 903	3 090	2 521	2 651	3 741
43	Capital transfers, payable	16 141	26 350	17 157	19 998	23 306	22 591	26 089	30 044
44	Gross capital formation and acquisitions of non-produced assets	46 782	44 244	43 853	48 616	48 505	49 032	53 053	55 469
45	Gross capital formation	48 256	46 120	45 691	50 932	51 010	52 209	55 070	57 407
46	Gross fixed capital formation	48 287	46 155	45 659	50 905	51 158	52 417	55 287	57 572
47	Changes in inv. and acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-31	-35	32	27	-148	-208	-217	-165
48	Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	-1 474	-1 876	-1 838	-2 316	-2 505	-3 177	-2 017	-1 938
49	<b>Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>-124 615</b>	<b>-139 713</b>	<b>-98 479</b>	<b>-103 480</b>	<b>-88 048</b>	<b>-66 862</b>	<b>-50 644</b>	<b>-49 111</b>
50	<b>Total expenditure</b>	<b>759 608</b>	<b>780 641</b>	<b>781 663</b>	<b>802 268</b>	<b>811 023</b>	<b>828 483</b>	<b>851 847</b>	<b>878 003</b>
51	<b>Total revenue</b>	<b>634 993</b>	<b>640 928</b>	<b>683 184</b>	<b>698 788</b>	<b>722 975</b>	<b>761 621</b>	<b>801 203</b>	<b>828 892</b>

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## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Financial account</b>								
52 Net financial transactions	-123 802	-138 589	-96 887	-103 477	-86 376	-64 368	-48 693	-45 232
53 Total financial assets	6 228	16 425	-26 974	-9 866	-4 913	25 222	35 613	4 757
54 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	333	111	43	-14	55	-1 397	1 231	1 624
55 Currency and deposits	1 148	6 411	-803	-256	-3 642	773	19 062	729
56 Debt securities	-221	738	1 501	210	16 573	6 192	-2 516	-559
57 Loans	1 127	8 550	74	-259	-8 603	6 038	5 719	2 981
58 Equity and investment fund shares/units	-1 121	1 263	-29 472	-8 182	-15 242	-4 406	-4 937	-6 399
59 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	-17	13	-23	0	-35	15	-20	-6
60 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	-133	587	-11	-855	-1 219	894	1 880	1 447
61 Other accounts receivable	5 112	-1 248	1 717	-510	7 200	17 113	15 194	4 940
62 Financial liabilities	130 030	155 014	69 913	93 611	81 463	89 590	84 306	49 989
63 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Currency and deposits	-2 985	-5 284	-13 259	11 642	10 859	17 980	16 360	-496
65 Debt securities	121 355	108 789	84 413	80 918	59 342	64 138	38 366	34 908
66 Loans	2 990	8 998	-264	888	8 899	-2 084	16 563	27 993
67 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
68 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	1 995	2 068	1 623	1 059	1 228	1 097	980	963
69 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 Other accounts payable	6 675	40 443	-2 600	-896	1 135	8 459	12 037	-13 379
<b>Financial balance sheet</b>								
71 Financial net worth	-1 120 360	-1 187 495	-1 204 467	-1 455 213	-1 511 196	-1 763 517	-1 770 137	-1 764 266
72 Financial assets	597 983	653 930	636 546	654 859	653 364	681 944	714 489	736 369
73 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	19 250	19 342	16 267	16 677	16 215	18 258	18 048	20 427
74 Currency and deposits	77 790	85 921	87 378	87 853	83 366	87 640	103 529	105 386
75 Debt securities	54 798	55 754	51 953	58 050	74 030	89 643	85 529	92 175
76 Loans	187 982	198 688	199 133	199 272	191 466	197 304	196 849	205 448
77 Equity and investment fund shares/units	179 627	213 406	195 330	200 532	186 770	181 833	187 678	183 456
78 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	684	697	674	674	639	654	634	628
79 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	2 739	3 287	2 938	2 095	2 073	-6 470	-3 043	-3 780
80 Other accounts receivable	75 113	76 835	82 873	89 706	98 805	113 082	125 265	132 629
81 Financial liabilities	1 718 343	1 841 425	1 841 013	2 110 072	2 164 560	2 445 461	2 484 626	2 500 635
82 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	10 063	9 637	9 450	9 406	9 476	11 072	10 681	11 102
83 Currency and deposits	136 601	134 480	126 549	144 408	155 254	173 361	189 664	191 275
84 Debt securities	1 392 946	1 480 776	1 488 346	1 750 878	1 770 935	2 034 101	2 060 777	2 058 036
85 Loans	82 425	90 959	93 702	97 296	104 551	108 099	111 584	128 492
86 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
87 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	45 331	37 312	32 572	17 723	25 931	20 704	15 064	8 927
88 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	3 349	2 439	1 305	1 123	2 216	1 680	1 466	1 214
89 Other accounts payable	47 628	85 822	89 089	89 238	96 197	96 444	95 390	101 589
<b>I.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>Production account</b>								
1 Output	211 887	220 568	226 400	237 380	240 048	247 742	254 980	265 172
2 Intermediate consumption	92 069	95 621	101 075	105 204	104 056	104 851	104 921	109 285
3 Value added, gross	119 818	124 947	125 325	132 176	135 992	142 891	150 059	155 887
4 Value added, net	96 372	100 743	100 461	106 410	109 448	115 549	121 881	127 599
<b>Generation of income account</b>								
5 Compensation of employees, payable	96 372	100 743	100 461	106 410	109 448	115 549	121 881	127 599
6 Operating surplus, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Allocation of primary income account</b>								
7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable	209 181	215 527	225 879	237 161	244 988	256 053	267 271	276 769
8 Subsidies, payable	6 250	7 936	7 755	8 619	11 046	13 175	15 186	16 675
9 Interest, payable	51 429	48 089	49 320	48 557	43 346	47 391	54 759	51 946
10 Balance of primary incomes, net	160 802	172 606	196 776	197 776	208 738	214 462	218 342	228 146
<b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>								
11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable	215 868	209 798	215 477	221 376	229 417	244 825	256 109	264 841
12 Social contributions, receivable	123 587	126 411	129 375	133 103	139 967	148 871	157 817	163 191
13 Actual social contributions	122 848	125 669	128 542	132 279	139 103	147 947	157 135	162 560
14 Imputed social contributions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other current transfers, receivable	1 070	2 177	2 995	4 729	4 026	3 528	4 549	3 521
16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable	205 785	215 186	218 992	223 973	228 753	232 110	234 273	241 318
17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable	25 244	25 939	25 271	27 043	29 659	31 020	31 730	32 035
18 Other current transfers, payable	168 466	170 409	165 818	163 930	159 292	151 647	148 881	150 959
19 Disposable income, net	127 076	125 397	159 813	169 081	194 103	227 929	253 663	267 422
<b>Use of disposable income account</b>								
20 Final consumption expenditure	219 359	230 098	233 481	245 417	249 965	257 750	263 515	271 775
21 Individual consumption expenditure	133 539	140 107	143 115	152 172	155 772	162 821	168 152	173 914
22 Collective consumption expenditure	85 820	89 991	90 366	93 245	94 193	94 929	95 363	97 861
23 Saving, gross	-68 837	-80 497	-48 804	-50 570	-29 318	-2 479	18 326	23 935
24 Saving, net	-92 283	-104 701	-73 668	-76 336	-55 862	-29 821	-9 852	-4 353
<b>Capital account</b>								
25 Capital transfers, receivable	3 212	17 017	6 280	6 690	7 300	6 038	6 679	7 494
26 Capital transfers, payable	26 537	40 692	25 255	29 200	32 600	31 704	33 451	37 642
27 Gross capital formation	29 121	28 346	28 880	33 117	32 526	32 630	34 335	36 118
28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	-219	-399	-419	-702	-484	-877	-392	-179
29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	-121 064	-132 119	-96 240	-105 495	-86 660	-59 898	-42 389	-42 152
30 Total expenditure	701 054	732 562	722 408	745 351	750 242	759 200	779 025	803 398
31 Total revenue	579 990	600 443	626 168	639 856	663 582	699 302	736 636	761 246

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Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Financial account</b>								
<b>32 Net financial transactions</b>	<b>-120 236</b>	<b>-130 628</b>	<b>-94 409</b>	<b>-105 801</b>	<b>-84 467</b>	<b>-57 782</b>	<b>-40 161</b>	<b>-39 974</b>
<b>33 Total financial assets</b>	<b>-9 295</b>	<b>32 900</b>	<b>-13 749</b>	<b>23 187</b>	<b>-4 197</b>	<b>30 858</b>	<b>32 107</b>	<b>-4 812</b>
34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	333	111	43	-14	55	-1 397	1 231	1 624
35 Currency and deposits	12 543	5 261	6 822	5 664	-7 466	1 768	20 727	3 336
36 Debt securities	5 189	1 484	-3 514	2 189	16 540	8 383	-2 466	6 313
37 Loans	-31 296	8 496	7 443	13 052	-3 016	4 650	-2 935	1 210
38 Equity and investment fund shares/units	-905	2 017	-29 692	-7 654	-14 511	-2 211	-3 248	-4 343
39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	-133	587	-11	-855	-1 219	894	1 880	1 447
41 Other accounts receivable	4 974	14 944	5 160	10 805	5 420	18 771	16 918	-14 399
<b>42 Financial liabilities</b>	<b>110 941</b>	<b>163 528</b>	<b>80 660</b>	<b>128 988</b>	<b>80 270</b>	<b>88 640</b>	<b>72 268</b>	<b>35 162</b>
43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 Currency and deposits	9 238	-2 094	-7 878	18 066	10 859	17 987	16 359	1 672
45 Debt securities	125 754	109 386	80 664	84 063	58 650	63 880	38 475	41 274
46 Loans	-29 963	1 141	8 361	15 693	17 091	-1 235	8 049	25 287
47 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	801	803	856	882	869	888	884	905
49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Other accounts payable	5 111	54 292	-1 343	10 284	-7 199	7 120	8 501	-33 976
<b>Financial balance sheet</b>								
<b>51 Financial net worth</b>	<b>-1 131 196</b>	<b>-1 203 938</b>	<b>-1 221 149</b>	<b>-1 488 564</b>	<b>-1 535 536</b>	<b>-1 784 786</b>	<b>-1 797 407</b>	<b>-1 791 229</b>
<b>52 Financial assets</b>	<b>437 452</b>	<b>482 108</b>	<b>462 963</b>	<b>472 951</b>	<b>462 528</b>	<b>491 364</b>	<b>519 719</b>	<b>537 359</b>
53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	19 250	19 342	16 267	16 677	16 215	18 258	18 048	20 427
54 Currency and deposits	49 702	51 859	56 372	55 774	47 271	52 216	69 642	71 598
55 Debt securities	52 338	52 652	47 356	51 880	67 755	85 591	81 342	88 503
56 Loans	179 187	187 322	186 858	185 486	175 676	179 850	176 016	182 178
57 Equity and investment fund shares/units	60 030	91 679	71 161	73 069	57 160	51 538	55 399	50 107
58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	2 739	3 287	2 938	2 095	2 073	-6 470	-3 043	-3 780
60 Other accounts receivable	74 206	75 967	82 011	87 970	96 378	110 381	122 315	128 326
<b>61 Financial liabilities</b>	<b>1 568 648</b>	<b>1 686 046</b>	<b>1 684 112</b>	<b>1 961 515</b>	<b>1 998 064</b>	<b>2 276 150</b>	<b>2 317 126</b>	<b>2 328 588</b>
62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	10 063	9 637	9 450	9 406	9 476	11 072	10 681	11 102
63 Currency and deposits	136 601	134 480	126 549	144 408	155 254	173 361	189 664	191 275
64 Debt securities	1 391 341	1 478 494	1 485 347	1 747 383	1 766 850	2 029 654	2 056 627	2 053 890
65 Loans	10 709	9 702	10 146	10 683	15 836	15 890	20 369	31 644
66 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	-3 438	-4 619	-5 527	-7 315	-7 105	-8 018	-8 979	-9 943
68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	3 349	2 439	1 305	1 123	2 216	1 680	1 466	1 214
69 Other accounts payable	20 023	55 913	56 842	55 827	55 537	52 511	47 298	49 406
<b>I.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>Production account</b>								
1 Output	139 014	135 137	134 485	134 362	134 354	134 034	133 234	134 580
2 Intermediate consumption	55 562	54 843	57 508	59 197	59 442	58 939	58 195	59 374
<b>3 Value added, gross</b>	<b>83 452</b>	<b>80 294</b>	<b>76 977</b>	<b>75 165</b>	<b>74 912</b>	<b>75 095</b>	<b>75 039</b>	<b>75 206</b>
<b>4 Value added, net</b>	<b>73 875</b>	<b>70 126</b>	<b>66 299</b>	<b>63 978</b>	<b>63 427</b>	<b>63 203</b>	<b>62 756</b>	<b>62 620</b>
<b>Generation of income account</b>								
5 Compensation of employees, payable	73 875	70 126	66 299	63 978	63 427	63 203	62 756	62 620
<b>6 Operating surplus, net</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Allocation of primary income account</b>								
7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable	564	581	603	675	747	894	950	944
8 Subsidies, payable	2 438	1 865	1 540	1 677	1 783	1 873	2 046	2 498
9 Interest, payable	3 192	5 014	3 303	3 409	3 546	3 504	3 563	3 731
<b>10 Balance of primary incomes, net</b>	<b>-3 286</b>	<b>-4 191</b>	<b>-1 947</b>	<b>-2 351</b>	<b>-2 568</b>	<b>-2 620</b>	<b>-2 926</b>	<b>-3 534</b>
<b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>								
11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable	25 881	26 219	27 231	28 122	28 972	30 226	31 908	34 061
12 Social contributions, receivable	3 057	3 084	2 970	2 932	2 913	2 967	2 742	2 719
13 Actual social contributions	2 371	2 401	2 235	2 198	2 214	2 221	2 225	2 239
14 Imputed social contributions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other current transfers, receivable	127 664	129 543	123 353	125 500	122 600	115 434	114 760	114 565
16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable	28 572	30 132	30 838	31 375	31 866	31 941	31 198	30 474
17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable	15 319	15 581	15 955	16 018	16 367	17 163	18 095	18 923
18 Other current transfers, payable	544	501	585	533	549	545	569	575
<b>19 Disposable income, net</b>	<b>122 844</b>	<b>122 633</b>	<b>118 795</b>	<b>120 906</b>	<b>118 113</b>	<b>112 132</b>	<b>113 328</b>	<b>115 373</b>
<b>Use of disposable income account</b>								
20 Final consumption expenditure	129 140	125 874	125 199	124 178	124 049	124 106	123 472	124 534
21 Individual consumption expenditure	80 519	79 215	81 003	81 156	81 015	81 127	80 369	80 642
22 Collective consumption expenditure	48 621	46 659	44 196	43 022	43 034	42 979	43 103	43 892
<b>23 Saving, gross</b>	<b>3 281</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>4 274</b>	<b>7 915</b>	<b>5 549</b>	<b>-82</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>3 425</b>
<b>24 Saving, net</b>	<b>-6 296</b>	<b>-3 241</b>	<b>-6 404</b>	<b>-3 272</b>	<b>-5 936</b>	<b>-11 974</b>	<b>-10 144</b>	<b>-9 161</b>
<b>Capital account</b>								
25 Capital transfers, receivable	14 176	19 306	12 392	13 127	14 223	13 116	11 902	12 958
26 Capital transfers, payable	3 128	17 530	3 513	2 826	4 697	2 719	3 186	3 812
27 Gross capital formation	19 135	17 774	16 811	17 815	18 484	19 579	20 735	21 289
28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	-1 255	-1 477	-1 419	-1 614	-2 021	-2 300	-1 625	-1 759
<b>29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>	<b>-3 551</b>	<b>-7 594</b>	<b>-2 239</b>	<b>2 015</b>	<b>-1 388</b>	<b>-6 964</b>	<b>-8 255</b>	<b>-6 959</b>
<b>30 Total expenditure</b>	<b>201 866</b>	<b>213 278</b>	<b>196 322</b>	<b>196 603</b>	<b>199 529</b>	<b>198 555</b>	<b>200 107</b>	<b>202 926</b>
<b>31 Total revenue</b>	<b>198 315</b>	<b>205 684</b>	<b>194 083</b>	<b>198 618</b>	<b>198 141</b>	<b>191 591</b>	<b>191 852</b>	<b>195 967</b>

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Financial account</b>								
<b>32 Net financial transactions</b>	<b>-3 566</b>	<b>-7 961</b>	<b>-2 478</b>	<b>2 324</b>	<b>-1 909</b>	<b>-6 586</b>	<b>-8 532</b>	<b>-5 258</b>
<b>33 Total financial assets</b>	<b>1 091</b>	<b>6 710</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>4 661</b>	<b>6 376</b>	<b>-1 905</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>1 664</b>
34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 Currency and deposits	828	4 340	-2 244	504	3 824	-988	-1 666	-439
36 Debt securities	-415	527	1 982	1 663	-68	-2 087	-239	-508
37 Loans	1 355	2 623	1 361	2 208	2 692	3 076	4 294	3 560
38 Equity and investment fund shares/units	-216	-754	220	-528	-731	-2 195	-1 689	-2 056
39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	-17	13	-23	0	-35	15	-20	-6
40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
41 Other accounts receivable	-444	-39	-14	814	694	274	233	1 113
<b>42 Financial liabilities</b>	<b>4 657</b>	<b>14 671</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>2 337</b>	<b>8 285</b>	<b>4 681</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>6 922</b>
43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 Debt securities	596	676	716	497	591	362	-298	-2
46 Loans	1 885	10 426	105	714	87	839	4 154	4 495
47 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	1 194	1 265	767	177	359	209	96	58
49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 Other accounts payable	982	2 304	2 172	949	7 248	3 271	5 493	2 371
<b>Financial balance sheet</b>								
<b>51 Financial net worth</b>	<b>10 836</b>	<b>16 443</b>	<b>16 682</b>	<b>33 351</b>	<b>24 340</b>	<b>21 269</b>	<b>27 270</b>	<b>26 963</b>
<b>52 Financial assets</b>	<b>160 531</b>	<b>171 822</b>	<b>173 583</b>	<b>181 908</b>	<b>190 836</b>	<b>190 580</b>	<b>194 770</b>	<b>199 010</b>
53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 Currency and deposits	28 088	34 062	31 006	32 079	36 095	35 424	33 887	33 788
55 Debt securities	2 460	3 102	4 597	6 170	6 275	4 052	4 187	3 672
56 Loans	8 795	11 366	12 275	13 786	15 790	17 454	20 833	23 270
57 Equity and investment fund shares/units	119 597	121 727	124 169	127 463	129 610	130 295	132 279	133 349
58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	684	697	674	674	639	654	634	628
59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 Other accounts receivable	907	868	862	1 736	2 427	2 701	2 950	4 303
<b>61 Financial liabilities</b>	<b>149 695</b>	<b>155 379</b>	<b>156 901</b>	<b>148 557</b>	<b>166 496</b>	<b>169 311</b>	<b>167 500</b>	<b>172 047</b>
62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
63 Currency and deposits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Debt securities	1 605	2 282	2 999	3 495	4 085	4 447	4 150	4 146
65 Loans	71 716	81 257	83 556	86 613	88 715	92 209	91 215	96 848
66 Equity and investment fund shares/units	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees	48 769	41 931	38 099	25 038	33 036	28 722	24 043	18 870
68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
69 Other accounts payable	27 605	29 909	32 247	33 411	40 660	43 933	48 092	52 183

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20200203/ea9b>.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table II. Detailed taxes and social contribution receipts

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>II.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total receipts</b>	<b>581 074</b>	<b>584 749</b>	<b>605 790</b>	<b>627 255</b>	<b>651 446</b>	<b>688 637</b>	<b>722 179</b>	<b>747 826</b>
<b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>	<b>579 649</b>	<b>583 324</b>	<b>604 222</b>	<b>625 697</b>	<b>649 883</b>	<b>686 967</b>	<b>720 980</b>	<b>746 715</b>
<b>3 Total tax receipts</b>	<b>454 430</b>	<b>455 254</b>	<b>473 445</b>	<b>491 220</b>	<b>508 566</b>	<b>536 799</b>	<b>561 620</b>	<b>581 916</b>
<b>4 Taxes on production and imports</b>	<b>209 745</b>	<b>216 108</b>	<b>226 482</b>	<b>237 836</b>	<b>245 735</b>	<b>256 947</b>	<b>268 221</b>	<b>277 713</b>
<b>5 Taxes on products</b>	<b>181 624</b>	<b>186 278</b>	<b>195 381</b>	<b>206 111</b>	<b>213 009</b>	<b>223 459</b>	<b>232 216</b>	<b>240 374</b>
<b>6 Value added type taxes</b>	<b>113 461</b>	<b>116 459</b>	<b>121 650</b>	<b>127 647</b>	<b>132 948</b>	<b>137 531</b>	<b>142 655</b>	<b>149 240</b>
<b>7 Taxes and duties on imports, excluding VAT</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
8 Import duties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Taxes on imports, excluding VAT and import duties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10 Levies on imported agricultural products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Monetary compensatory amounts on imports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12 Excise duties	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 General sales taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Taxes on specific services	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Profits of import monopolies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>16 Taxes on products, except VAT, import and export taxes</b>	<b>68 163</b>	<b>69 819</b>	<b>73 731</b>	<b>78 464</b>	<b>80 061</b>	<b>85 928</b>	<b>89 561</b>	<b>91 134</b>
17 Excise duties and consumption taxes	53 228	54 665	55 773	57 690	58 839	60 537	62 343	63 880
18 Stamp taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Taxes on financial and capital transactions	8 831	8 918	11 540	14 069	13 791	16 025	17 101	16 654
20 Car registration taxes	120	125	138	151	169	171	162	152
21 Taxes on entertainment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22 Taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting	2 999	3 039	3 182	3 429	3 766	4 042	3 948	3 915
23 Taxes on insurance premiums	2 942	3 022	3 018	2 964	3 294	4 827	5 670	6 201
24 Other taxes on specific services	43	46	44	57	55	61	62	66
25 General sales or turnover taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26 Profits of fiscal monopolies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
27 Export duties and monetary compensatory amounts on exports	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Other taxes on products n.e.c.	0	4	36	104	147	265	275	266
<b>29 Other taxes on production</b>	<b>28 121</b>	<b>29 830</b>	<b>31 101</b>	<b>31 725</b>	<b>32 726</b>	<b>33 488</b>	<b>36 005</b>	<b>37 339</b>
30 Taxes on land, buildings or other structures	23 937	25 159	26 019	26 455	27 121	27 948	28 739	29 297
31 Taxes on the use of fixed assets	1 539	1 679	1 789	1 865	2 076	2 205	2 214	2 329
32 Total wage bill and payroll taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 842	2 604
33 Taxes on international transactions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Business and professional licences	1 705	1 728	1 755	1 840	1 815	1 853	1 817	1 754
35 Taxes on pollution	315	626	944	988	1 152	906	775	712
36 Under-compensation of VAT (flat rate system)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Other taxes on production n.e.c.	625	638	594	577	562	576	618	643
<b>38 Current taxes on income and wealth</b>	<b>241 749</b>	<b>236 017</b>	<b>242 708</b>	<b>249 498</b>	<b>258 389</b>	<b>275 051</b>	<b>288 017</b>	<b>298 902</b>
<b>39 Taxes on income</b>	<b>204 169</b>	<b>198 319</b>	<b>203 215</b>	<b>208 714</b>	<b>216 465</b>	<b>232 129</b>	<b>243 690</b>	<b>252 052</b>
40 Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains	157 670	153 796	159 112	162 783	171 446	179 113	187 896	194 826
41 Taxes on individual or household income excl. holding gains	154 070	149 462	155 210	158 869	165 864	172 053	179 518	187 029
42 Taxes on individual or household holding gains	3 600	4 334	3 902	3 914	5 582	7 060	8 378	7 797
43 Taxes on income or profits of corporations including holding gains	46 499	44 523	44 103	45 931	45 019	53 016	55 794	57 226
44 Taxes on income or profits of corporations excl. holding gains	45 722	43 670	43 068	44 795	43 854	51 446	54 255	55 639
45 Taxes on holding gains of corporations	777	853	1 035	1 136	1 165	1 570	1 539	1 587
46 Other taxes on holding gains	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
47 Taxes on holding gains	4 377	5 187	4 937	5 050	6 747	8 630	9 917	9 384
48 Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49 Other taxes on income n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>50 Other current taxes</b>	<b>37 580</b>	<b>37 698</b>	<b>39 493</b>	<b>40 784</b>	<b>41 924</b>	<b>42 922</b>	<b>44 327</b>	<b>46 850</b>
51 Current taxes on capital	27 909	28 344	29 371	30 278	31 129	32 382	34 089	36 263
52 Poll taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53 Expenditure taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 Payments by households for licences	7 772	7 713	7 770	7 653	7 426	7 420	7 670	7 974
55 Taxes on international transactions	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Other current taxes n.e.c.	1 899	1 641	2 352	2 853	3 369	3 120	2 568	2 613
<b>57 Capital taxes</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>4 442</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>5 382</b>	<b>5 301</b>
58 Taxes on capital transfers	2 906	3 091	3 343	3 752	4 409	4 753	5 333	5 248
59 Capital levies	30	38	912	134	33	48	49	53
60 Other capital taxes n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>61 Actual social contributions</b>	<b>125 219</b>	<b>128 070</b>	<b>130 777</b>	<b>134 477</b>	<b>141 317</b>	<b>150 168</b>	<b>159 360</b>	<b>164 799</b>
62 Employers' actual social contributions	75 075	77 353	78 398	80 455	84 735	90 496	96 297	99 514
63 Compulsory	59 800	62 244	63 545	65 383	67 986	73 045	78 108	80 759
64 Voluntary	15 275	15 109	14 853	15 072	16 749	17 451	18 189	18 755
65 Households' actual social contributions	50 144	50 717	52 379	54 022	56 582	59 672	63 063	65 285
66 Compulsory	44 037	44 499	44 794	45 950	48 306	51 220	54 574	56 494
<i>of which:</i>								
67 Employees	41 396	41 939	42 209	43 278	45 184	48 031	51 138	52 803
68 Self- and non-employed persons	2 641 e	2 560 e	2 585 e	2 672 e	3 122 e	3 189 e	3 436 e	3 691 e
69 Voluntary	6 107	6 218	7 585	8 072	8 276	8 452	8 489	8 791
<b>70 Imputed social contributions</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
71 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table II. Detailed taxes and social contribution receipts (cont.)

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>II.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total receipts</b>	<b>551 572</b>	<b>554 865</b>	<b>574 986</b>	<b>595 526</b>	<b>618 814</b>	<b>654 550</b>	<b>686 579</b>	<b>710 102</b>
<b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>	<b>550 833</b>	<b>554 123</b>	<b>574 153</b>	<b>594 702</b>	<b>617 950</b>	<b>653 626</b>	<b>685 897</b>	<b>709 471</b>
3 Total tax receipts	427 985	428 454	445 611	462 423	478 847	505 679	528 762	546 911
4 Taxes on production and imports	209 181	215 527	225 879	237 161	244 988	256 053	267 271	276 769
5 Taxes on products	181 624	186 274	195 345	206 007	212 862	223 194	231 941	240 108
6 Other taxes on production	27 557	29 253	30 534	31 154	32 126	32 859	35 330	36 661
7 Current taxes on income and wealth	215 868	209 798	215 477	221 376	229 417	244 825	256 109	264 841
8 Taxes on income	204 169	198 319	203 215	208 714	216 465	232 129	243 690	252 052
9 Other current taxes	11 699	11 479	12 262	12 662	12 952	12 696	12 419	12 789
10 Capital taxes	2 936	3 129	4 255	3 886	4 442	4 801	5 382	5 301
11 Actual social contributions	122 848	125 669	128 542	132 279	139 103	147 947	157 135	162 560
12 Imputed social contributions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>II.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total receipts</b>	<b>29 502</b>	<b>29 884</b>	<b>30 804</b>	<b>31 729</b>	<b>32 632</b>	<b>34 087</b>	<b>35 600</b>	<b>37 724</b>
<b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>	<b>28 816</b>	<b>29 201</b>	<b>30 069</b>	<b>30 995</b>	<b>31 933</b>	<b>33 341</b>	<b>35 083</b>	<b>37 244</b>
3 Total tax receipts	26 445	26 800	27 834	28 797	29 719	31 120	32 858	35 005
4 Taxes on production and imports	564	581	603	675	747	894	950	944
5 Taxes on products	0	4	36	104	147	265	275	266
6 Other taxes on production	564	577	567	571	600	629	675	678
7 Current taxes on income and wealth	25 881	26 219	27 231	28 122	28 972	30 226	31 908	34 061
8 Taxes on income	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Other current taxes	25 881	26 219	27 231	28 122	28 972	30 226	31 908	34 061
10 Capital taxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 Actual social contributions	2 371	2 401	2 235	2 198	2 214	2 221	2 225	2 239
12 Imputed social contributions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20200203/96d4>.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

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## Table III. Expenditure by function

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>755 199</b>	<b>774 977</b>	<b>773 932</b>	<b>793 276</b>	<b>800 031</b>	<b>815 182</b>	<b>836 573</b>	..
2 General public services	90 968	87 668	93 673	92 062	85 820	89 471	96 015	..
3 Defence	40 872	40 353	39 341	39 345	39 444	38 731	39 727	..
4 Public order and safety	37 138	37 318	36 094	35 425	35 464	35 515	37 002	..
5 Economic affairs	49 017	60 000	53 285	54 958	56 391	58 913	63 248	..
6 Environment protection	14 542	14 000	13 649	14 803	14 687	14 367	14 674	..
7 Housing and community amenities	16 119	13 369	11 035	11 250	12 639	11 930	14 930	..
8 Health	121 820	124 679	129 754	137 796	142 526	148 955	152 281	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	15 045	14 823	13 082	13 089	12 925	12 423	12 855	..
10 Education	95 412	93 910	91 261	95 031	93 969	94 582	94 368	..
11 Social protection	274 266	288 857	292 758	299 517	306 166	310 295	311 473	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>169 973</b>	<b>170 580</b>	<b>166 473</b>	<b>170 171</b>	<b>172 678</b>	<b>178 334</b>	<b>184 474</b>	..
13 General public services	12 219	12 628	12 129	11 989	11 815	11 597	11 624	..
14 Defence	13 349	13 055	12 240	11 741	12 128	12 745	12 955	..
15 Public order and safety	20 995	21 054	20 333	20 010	19 651	19 975	20 248	..
16 Economic affairs	7 243	7 145	7 642	7 671	7 522	7 728	8 236	..
17 Environment protection	2 848	2 410	2 337	2 342	2 321	2 451	2 376	..
18 Housing and community amenities	1 943	1 393	1 188	1 223	1 238	1 225	1 351	..
19 Health	54 025	56 011	54 274	57 258	58 974	62 517	66 119	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	3 966	3 802	3 633	3 855	3 814	3 891	3 942	..
21 Education	41 046	40 636	40 473	41 811	42 593	43 258	44 503	..
22 Social protection	12 339	12 446	12 224	12 271	12 622	12 947	13 120	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>48 256</b>	<b>46 120</b>	<b>45 691</b>	<b>50 845</b>	<b>50 850</b>	<b>51 890</b>	<b>53 813</b>	..
24 General public services	1 203	1 084	1 608	1 580	1 794	2 157	2 939	..
25 Defence	10 302	9 825	9 997	10 038	9 361	9 385	9 191	..
26 Public order and safety	1 957	1 570	1 350	1 334	1 356	1 096	1 651	..
27 Economic affairs	13 424	13 993	14 074	17 085	17 352	17 894	18 926	..
28 Environment protection	2 351	2 782	2 757	2 768	2 893	2 856	3 221	..
29 Housing and community amenities	3 840	3 583	3 534	4 029	4 261	4 334	6 004	..
30 Health	5 484	4 919	5 124	5 908	5 874	5 173	5 601	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	2 700	1 434	981	611	682	595	689	..
32 Education	6 505	6 365	5 925	7 146	7 016	8 082	5 179	..
33 Social protection	490	565	341	346	261	318	412	..
<b>III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>696 628</b>	<b>726 905</b>	<b>714 832</b>	<b>736 501</b>	<b>739 396</b>	<b>746 819</b>	<b>764 783</b>	..
2 General public services	100 691	96 268	99 419	97 386	90 822	93 634	99 982	..
3 Defence	40 806	40 295	39 271	39 286	39 378	38 670	39 664	..
4 Public order and safety	26 957	28 059	29 505	29 963	30 747	31 212	31 951	..
5 Economic affairs	39 075	51 147	43 951	45 479	46 635	49 107	51 267	..
6 Environment protection	6 538	6 680	6 294	7 573	7 164	6 979	7 046	..
7 Housing and community amenities	27 372	35 638	28 420	32 698	30 978	25 298	27 741	..
8 Health	123 327	124 952	129 662	137 442	142 758	147 692	151 610	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	8 956	9 263	8 017	8 480	8 838	8 878	9 027	..
10 Education	78 058	78 921	76 854	81 022	79 621	79 869	80 869	..
11 Social protection	244 848	255 682	253 439	257 172	262 455	265 480	265 626	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>96 098</b>	<b>100 454</b>	<b>100 174</b>	<b>106 193</b>	<b>109 251</b>	<b>115 338</b>	<b>121 673</b>	..
13 General public services	4 566	4 470	4 358	4 695	4 344	4 509	4 646	..
14 Defence	13 313	13 020	12 205	11 709	12 095	12 714	12 925	..
15 Public order and safety	6 670	6 971	7 673	7 856	7 665	7 955	8 067	..
16 Economic affairs	4 919	4 698	5 120	5 108	5 016	5 283	5 702	..
17 Environment protection	970	891	940	963	915	1 010	899	..
18 Housing and community amenities	241	205	155	203	208	211	312	..
19 Health	54 025	56 011	54 076	56 963	58 636	62 167	65 772	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	1 893	1 839	1 736	2 036	2 085	2 200	2 268	..
21 Education	6 043	8 733	10 501	13 289	14 863	15 713	17 566	..
22 Social protection	3 458	3 616	3 410	3 371	3 424	3 576	3 516	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>29 121</b>	<b>28 346</b>	<b>28 880</b>	<b>33 117</b>	<b>32 526</b>	<b>32 630</b>	<b>33 945</b>	..
24 General public services	476	494	456	520	672	539	872	..
25 Defence	10 302	9 825	9 997	10 038	9 361	9 385	9 191	..
26 Public order and safety	1 121	813	701	704	684	740	955	..
27 Economic affairs	7 420	8 227	8 188	10 385	10 334	10 579	11 581	..
28 Environment protection	1 937	2 388	2 155	2 145	2 270	2 340	2 676	..
29 Housing and community amenities	203	262	202	171	161	135	176	..
30 Health	5 484	4 919	5 124	5 908	5 874	5 173	5 601	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	1 669	624	601	258	416	517	403	..
32 Education	294	443	1 353	2 896	2 697	3 121	2 332	..
33 Social protection	215	351	103	92	57	101	158	..



# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

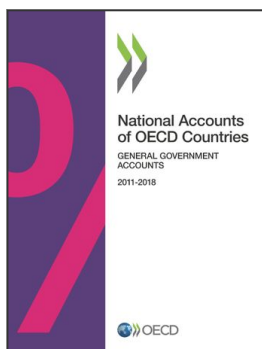
Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>III.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>								
<b>1 Total expenditure</b>	<b>201 849</b>	<b>213 039</b>	<b>195 340</b>	<b>195 812</b>	<b>198 727</b>	<b>196 874</b>	<b>198 323</b>	..
2 General public services	14 392	16 038	14 607	14 329	14 606	14 955	14 965	..
3 Defence	66	67	70	64	66	61	63	..
4 Public order and safety	18 155	18 664	17 230	16 711	16 672	16 466	17 025	..
5 Economic affairs	17 917	17 496	17 474	17 647	17 659	17 317	17 781	..
6 Environment protection	8 262	7 624	7 635	7 732	7 866	7 865	7 967	..
7 Housing and community amenities	12 901	23 924	9 012	9 387	11 471	10 070	12 497	..
8 Health	0	0	2 237	3 155	3 606	4 025	3 997	..
9 Recreation, culture and religion	6 306	5 879	5 359	5 070	4 560	4 006	4 285	..
10 Education	62 369	57 829	54 614	53 043	52 319	51 804	49 543	..
11 Social protection	61 481	65 518	67 102	68 674	69 902	70 305	70 200	..
<i>of which:</i>								
<b>12 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>73 875</b>	<b>70 126</b>	<b>66 299</b>	<b>63 978</b>	<b>63 427</b>	<b>62 996</b>	<b>62 801</b>	..
13 General public services	7 653	8 158	7 771	7 294	7 471	7 088	6 978	..
14 Defence	36	35	35	32	33	31	30	..
15 Public order and safety	14 325	14 083	12 660	12 154	11 986	12 020	12 181	..
16 Economic affairs	2 324	2 447	2 522	2 563	2 506	2 445	2 534	..
17 Environment protection	1 878	1 519	1 397	1 379	1 406	1 441	1 477	..
18 Housing and community amenities	1 702	1 188	1 033	1 020	1 030	1 014	1 039	..
19 Health	0	0	198	295	338	350	347	..
20 Recreation, culture and religion	2 073	1 963	1 897	1 819	1 729	1 691	1 674	..
21 Education	35 003	31 903	29 972	28 522	27 730	27 545	26 937	..
22 Social protection	8 881	8 830	8 814	8 900	9 198	9 371	9 604	..
<b>23 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>19 135</b>	<b>17 774</b>	<b>16 811</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>18 324</b>	<b>19 260</b>	<b>19 868</b>	..
24 General public services	727	590	1 152	1 060	1 122	1 618	2 067	..
25 Defence	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
26 Public order and safety	836	757	649	630	672	356	696	..
27 Economic affairs	6 004	5 766	5 886	6 700	7 018	7 315	7 345	..
28 Environment protection	414	394	602	623	623	516	545	..
29 Housing and community amenities	3 637	3 321	3 332	3 858	4 100	4 199	5 828	..
30 Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
31 Recreation, culture and religion	1 031	810	380	353	266	78	286	..
32 Education	6 211	5 922	4 572	4 250	4 319	4 961	2 847	..
33 Social protection	275	214	238	254	204	217	254	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20200203/6a25>.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.





**From:**  
**National Accounts of OECD Countries, General Government Accounts 2019**

**Access the complete publication at:**

<https://doi.org/10.1787/g2g9fb11-en>

**Please cite this chapter as:**

OECD (2020), "United Kingdom", in *National Accounts of OECD Countries, General Government Accounts 2019*, OECD Publishing, Paris.

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1787/ddd5decd-en>

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