

## STATISTICAL ANNEX

**Table A.29. United States: Estimates of support to agriculture (USD)**

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2019-21	2019	2020	2021p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>143 469</b>	<b>193 454</b>	<b>393 864</b>	<b>355 956</b>	<b>373 538</b>	<b>452 097</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	78.31	73.64	78.38	76.16	77.36	81.61
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>124 148</b>	<b>164 683</b>	<b>312 998</b>	<b>294 789</b>	<b>301 286</b>	<b>342 918</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>34 253</b>	<b>43 744</b>	<b>50 726</b>	<b>50 270</b>	<b>48 864</b>	<b>53 045</b>
Support based on commodity output	14 031	19 667	12 113	9 943	8 619	17 778
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	10 922	12 486	4 538	9 376	2 002	2 235
Positive Market Price Support	11 008	12 486	4 538	9 376	2 002	2 235
Negative Market Price Support	-86	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	3 108	7 181	7 575	566	6 618	15 542
Payments based on input use	7 061	7 572	8 712	8 609	9 057	8 471
Based on variable input use	3 697	3 091	1 502	1 619	1 765	1 122
with input constraints	739	168	584	618	643	492
Based on fixed capital formation	1 233	361	2 003	2 042	2 036	1 930
with input constraints	1 233	358	1 916	1 891	2 019	1 837
Based on on-farm services	2 131	4 120	5 207	4 948	5 256	5 419
with input constraints	349	677	1 631	1 455	1 644	1 795
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	12 231	5 655	19 361	23 286	16 203	18 595
Based on Receipts / Income	912	2 055	2 435	2 205	2 327	2 775
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	11 319	3 600	16 926	21 081	13 877	15 820
with input constraints	2 565	1 570	16 905	21 081	13 823	15 810
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	122	365	2	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	338	8 789	8 485	6 098	13 076	6 282
With variable payment rates	0	3 969	8 479	6 080	13 076	6 282
with commodity exceptions	0	3 969	8 479	6 080	13 076	6 282
With fixed payment rates	338	4 819	6	18	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	4 819	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	592	2 061	1 932	1 970	1 907	1 920
Based on long-term resource retirement	592	2 050	1 921	1 961	1 900	1 902
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	11	11	8	7	17
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>20.54</b>	<b>19.47</b>	<b>11.53</b>	<b>12.67</b>	<b>11.62</b>	<b>10.55</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>1.13</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>10 396</b>	<b>11 248</b>	<b>9 476</b>	<b>10 464</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 129	1 805	2 792	2 732	2 735	2 908
Inspection and control	372	685	1 274	1 254	1 271	1 298
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	13	461	2 770	3 730	2 188	2 393
Marketing and promotion	495	957	1 867	1 846	1 586	2 169
Cost of public stockholding	0	107	41	44	40	40
Miscellaneous	1 100	2 149	1 651	1 642	1 656	1 656
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>8.89</b>	<b>9.14</b>	<b>10.56</b>	<b>8.82</b>	<b>8.23</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-1 647</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>45 539</b>	<b>32 971</b>	<b>44 674</b>	<b>58 971</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-10 379	-12 192	-4 502	-9 270	-2 002	-2 235
Other transfers from consumers	-1 651	-2 075	-2 516	-2 733	-2 442	-2 372
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	10 089	19 425	52 557	44 974	49 118	63 578
Excess feed cost	294	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-1.44</b>	<b>3.55</b>	<b>17.49</b>	<b>13.20</b>	<b>17.72</b>	<b>21.11</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>	<b>1.01</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.85</b>	<b>0.83</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>47 450</b>	<b>69 333</b>	<b>113 679</b>	<b>106 492</b>	<b>107 458</b>	<b>127 087</b>
Transfers from consumers	12 030	14 267	7 018	12 003	4 444	4 607
Transfers from taxpayers	37 071	57 141	109 177	97 223	105 456	124 852
Budget revenues	-1 651	-2 075	-2 516	-2 733	-2 442	-2 372
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.65</b>	<b>0.52</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.51</b>	<b>0.55</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>36 528</b>	<b>56 847</b>	<b>109 141</b>	<b>97 116</b>	<b>105 456</b>	<b>124 852</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.45</b>	<b>0.50</b>	<b>0.54</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>207</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United States are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, alfalfa, cotton, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2022), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>