

Table A.30. United States: Estimates of support to agriculture (USD)

Million USD

	1986-88	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
<b>Total value of production (at farm gate)</b>	<b>143 469</b>	<b>193 454</b>	<b>338 958</b>	<b>368 423</b>	<b>316 994</b>	<b>331 458</b>
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	78.31	73.64	73.43	76.63	72.16	71.50
<b>Total value of consumption (at farm gate)</b>	<b>124 148</b>	<b>164 683</b>	<b>320 044</b>	<b>289 637</b>	<b>326 918</b>	<b>343 576</b>
<b>Producer Support Estimate (PSE)</b>	<b>34 253</b>	<b>43 789</b>	<b>44 900</b>	<b>42 196</b>	<b>51 718</b>	<b>40 787</b>
Support based on commodity output	14 031	19 713	13 002	19 210	10 683	9 114
Market Price Support <sup>1</sup>	10 922	12 532	7 712	10 518	10 117	2 501
Positive Market Price Support	11 008	12 532	7 712	10 518	10 117	2 501
Negative Market Price Support	-86	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on output	3 108	7 181	5 290	8 692	566	6 613
Payments based on input use	7 061	7 572	9 190	8 668	8 609	10 293
Based on variable input use	3 697	3 091	2 034	1 949	1 619	2 534
with input constraints	739	168	862	576	618	1 394
Based on fixed capital formation	1 233	361	2 017	1 996	2 042	2 013
with input constraints	1 233	358	1 935	1 920	1 891	1 996
Based on on-farm services	2 131	4 120	5 139	4 723	4 948	5 746
with input constraints	349	677	1 540	1 522	1 455	1 644
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	12 231	5 655	16 070	10 095	23 993	14 122
Based on Receipts / Income	912	2 055	2 227	2 328	2 205	2 146
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	11 319	3 600	13 843	7 767	21 787	11 976
with input constraints	2 565	1 570	13 842	7 763	21 787	11 976
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	194	216	365	2
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	338	8 789	4 680	2 594	6 098	5 349
With variable payment rates	0	3 969	4 672	2 588	6 080	5 349
with commodity exceptions	0	3 969	4 672	2 588	6 080	5 349
With fixed payment rates	338	4 819	8	6	18	0
with commodity exceptions	0	4 819	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	592	2 061	1 763	1 413	1 970	1 907
Based on long-term resource retirement	592	2 050	1 751	1 393	1 961	1 900
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	11	12	21	8	7
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage PSE (%)</b>	<b>20.54</b>	<b>19.49</b>	<b>11.94</b>	<b>10.55</b>	<b>14.42</b>	<b>11.03</b>
<b>Producer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Producer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.26</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>1.14</b>	<b>1.12</b>	<b>1.17</b>	<b>1.12</b>
<b>General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)</b>	<b>3 108</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>11 343</b>	<b>10 883</b>	<b>11 174</b>	<b>11 971</b>
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	1 129	1 805	2 878	2 454	2 658	3 521
Inspection and control	372	685	1 315	1 418	1 254	1 273
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	13	461	3 900	4 209	3 730	3 760
Marketing and promotion	495	957	1 633	1 319	1 846	1 735
Cost of public stockholding	0	107	28	0	44	40
Miscellaneous	1 100	2 149	1 589	1 483	1 642	1 642
<b>Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>8.88</b>	<b>11.39</b>	<b>11.00</b>	<b>10.84</b>	<b>12.36</b>
<b>Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)</b>	<b>-1 647</b>	<b>5 110</b>	<b>32 796</b>	<b>33 227</b>	<b>26 823</b>	<b>38 338</b>
Transfers to producers from consumers	-10 379	-12 238	-7 606	-10 307	-10 011	-2 501
Other transfers from consumers	-1 651	-2 078	-2 970	-2 292	-3 359	-3 259
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	10 089	19 425	43 371	45 825	40 192	44 097
Excess feed cost	294	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Percentage CSE (%)</b>	<b>-1.44</b>	<b>3.52</b>	<b>11.85</b>	<b>13.63</b>	<b>9.35</b>	<b>12.80</b>
<b>Consumer NPC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>1.10</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>1.05</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Consumer NAC (coeff.)</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>0.91</b>	<b>0.89</b>
<b>Total Support Estimate (TSE)</b>	<b>47 500</b>	<b>69 379</b>	<b>99 614</b>	<b>98 904</b>	<b>103 083</b>	<b>96 855</b>
Transfers from consumers	12 030	14 316	10 576	12 599	13 369	5 759
Transfers from taxpayers	37 071	57 141	92 008	88 597	93 073	94 354
Budget revenues	-1 651	-2 078	-2 970	-2 292	-3 359	-3 259
<b>Percentage TSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.97</b>	<b>0.66</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.48</b>	<b>0.46</b>
<b>Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)</b>	<b>36 528</b>	<b>56 847</b>	<b>91 902</b>	<b>88 386</b>	<b>92 966</b>	<b>94 354</b>
<b>Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.54</b>	<b>0.44</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.43</b>	<b>0.45</b>
<b>GDP deflator (1986-88=100)</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>198</b>

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for the United States are: wheat, maize, barley, sorghum, alfalfa, cotton, rice, soybean, sugar, milk, beef and veal, sheep meat, wool, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>