

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	308 957.0	203 234.0	242 519.0	95 037.0	389 194.0	327 781.0	-157 407.0	20 342.0	204 461.0	349 957.0
OECD COUNTRIES	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	217 215.0	.. d	-3 229.0	128 501.0	.. d
Australia	-1 680.0	119.0	7 587.0	7 651.0	6 652.0	-621.0	-3 273.0	-2 965.0	2 301.0	-2 453.0
Austria	2 417.0	-2 657.0	2 878.0	982.0	570.0	946.0	451.0	38.0	-638.0	291.0
Belgium	-2 201.0	2 505.0	1 201.0	578.0	2 831.0	1 481.0	9 801.0	5 314.0	3 732.0	-3 932.0
Canada	71 025.0	29 132.0	38 251.0	20 011.0	38 229.0	16 356.0	15 944.0	30 691.0	8 978.0	31 952.0
Chile	-5.0	338.0	235.0	-16.0	292.0	-1 546.0	397.0	328.0	-1 020.0	-1 002.0
Colombia	-31.0	-29.0	3.0	-158.0	96.0	13.0	846.0	125.0	1 418.0	110.0
Costa Rica	-132.0	-72.0	27.0	99.0	67.0	197.0	234.0	163.0	-102.0	-372.0
Czech Republic	22.0	-49.0	123.0	-31.0	89.0	243.0	1 181.0	71.0	-233.0	325.0
Denmark	271.0	1 867.0	3 252.0	7 232.0	4 436.0	-222.0	-1 855.0	-752.0	1 181.0	438.0
Estonia	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	8.0	15.0	9.0	20.0	25.0
Finland	666.0	1 457.0	-727.0	-338.0	1 999.0	-621.0	-597.0	763.0	568.0	3 275.0
France	15 406.0	992.0	13 775.0	13 435.0	8 009.0	3 708.0	1 242.0	6 767.0	-974.0	310.0
Germany	18 291.0	22 358.0	29 216.0	23 792.0	52 308.0	4 025.0	5 406.0	17 080.0	8 549.0	12 961.0
Greece	-51.0	-229.0	-70.0	82.0	-8.0	80.0	149.0	-154.0	-96.0	167.0
Hungary	2 543.0	8 307.0	3 827.0	-2 120.0	-767.0	541.0	1 284.0	-107.0	551.0	-481.0
Iceland	-62.0	-29.0	-17.0	-16.0	46.0	67.0	.. c	5.0	14.0	.. c
Ireland	31 039.0	67 432.0	-4 022.0	-1 115.0	41 375.0	47 842.0	2 780.0	-85 312.0	19 693.0	77 302.0
Israel	112.0	1 631.0	596.0	1 827.0	633.0	1 235.0	701.0	3 539.0	6 972.0	2 116.0
Italy	1 206.0	1 489.0	1 517.0	2 615.0	2 527.0	388.0	7 468.0	1 985.0	720.0	1 486.0
Japan	45 520.0	20 817.0	35 292.0	26 804.0	39 078.0	9 094.0	1 550.0	6 453.0	-1 360.0	8 290.0
Korea	13 332.0	1 787.0	4 208.0	5 036.0	9 398.0	668.0	-1 664.0	2 618.0	-498.0	1 811.0
Latvia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Lithuania	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	16.0	18.0	-5.0	1.0	6.0
Luxembourg	29 121.0	-121 699.0	2 883.0	-6 133.0	4 444.0	39 283.0	31 538.0	8 055.0	14 041.0	26 403.0
Mexico	2 729.0	260.0	-511.0	2 236.0	5 985.0	5 907.0	6 456.0	6 253.0	2 364.0	9 313.0
Netherlands	24 644.0	78 306.0	19 935.0	18 014.0	42 925.0	22 491.0	-56 091.0	-23 114.0	18 230.0	30 751.0
New Zealand	79.0	345.0	244.0	540.0	60.0	469.0	-160.0	208.0	-81.0	548.0
Norway	1 664.0	4 599.0	839.0	-1 614.0	1 810.0	34.0	-375.0	-3 013.0	-1 155.0	10 102.0
Poland	411.0	17.0	-165.0	-12.0	415.0	463.0	1 827.0	-514.0	386.0	991.0
Portugal	71.0	-104.0	67.0	-28.0	35.0	120.0	217.0	-92.0	-763.0	136.0
Slovak Republic	-9.0	1.0	-64.0	38.0	.. c	289.0	-9.0	65.0	21.0	-119.0
Slovenia	1.0	7.0	.. c	-1.0	1.0	8.0	-2.0	-22.0	-28.0	-49.0
Spain	3 408.0	6 319.0	3 108.0	2 482.0	-4 109.0	417.0	-2 422.0	3 463.0	661.0	702.0
Sweden	399.0	1 819.0	5 229.0	4 715.0	11 196.0	3 141.0	6 854.0	122.0	1 988.0	2 951.0
Switzerland	-2 922.0	28 188.0	9 975.0	6 259.0	6 544.0	35 815.0	-16 449.0	89.0	10 000.0	11 074.0
Türkiye	275.0	272.0	76.0	-103.0	67.0	506.0	721.0	441.0	2 727.0	387.0
United Kingdom	47 838.0	-2 796.0	10 360.0	-30 935.0	89 791.0	24 590.0	12 369.0	18 456.0	30 224.0	65 126.0
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	.. c	.. c	.. c	38 542.0	267 756.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	110 076.0	.. c
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	26.0	50.0	17.0	19.0	-357.0
Croatia	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	30.0	-12.0	15.0	10.0	38.0
Cyprus	-1 516.0	-137.0	17.0	57.0	-59.0	-524.0	-290.0	10.0	746.0	625.0
Malta	341.0	-33.0	506.0	140.0	189.0	66.0	46.0	810.0	39.0	17.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	-33.0	-39.0	9.0	.. c	70.0	-219.0	-153.0	42.0	93.0	-177.0
Russian Federation	-119.0	185.0	-76.0	73.0	580.0	-1 149.0	1 208.0	-84.0	463.0	-982.0
Ukraine	4.0	-17.0	3.0	2.0	-5.0	-54.0	10.0	41.0	-41.0	94.0
AFRICA	939.0	223.0	3 943.0	434.0	767.0	534.0	-1 164.0	-3 431.0	1 695.0	-230.0
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	51.0	16.0	90.0	.. c	.. c	-271.0	12.0	430.0
Algeria	.. c	.. c	-	3.0	-	-105.0	-170.0	-301.0	125.0	-140.0
Egypt	75.0	-41.0	40.0	5.0	89.0	-525.0	-516.0	11.0	-36.0	615.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	39.0	-1.0	40.0
Morocco	-7.0	-3.0	-	-1.0	-1.0	-6.0	.. c	-14.0	34.0	-46.0
Tunisia	30.0	33.0	11.0	9.0	2.0	-23.0	-7.0	-6.0	-110.0	-39.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	3 892.0	418.0	677.0	.. c	.. c	-3 160.0	1 683.0	-660.0
Nigeria	8.0	30.0	25.0	26.0	-18.0	1 354.0	-291.0	997.0	157.0	-820.0
South Africa	569.0	12.0	-171.0	538.0	515.0	429.0	201.0	453.0	-62.0	302.0
AMERICA	66 942.0	.. c	..	12 751.0	61 007.0	91 495.0	-129 419.0	30 339.0	45 200.0	71 045.0
Northern America	71 025.0	.. c	.. c	20 011.0	..	16 355.0	15 943.0	30 690.0	8 977.0	31 951.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	75 718.0	-141 433.0	-2 201.0	29 046.0	36 487.0
Bahamas	179.0	349.0	541.0	45.0	153.0	-37.0	-10 922.0	397.0	1 120.0	2 561.0
Bermuda	-17 225.0	31 970.0	20 072.0	4 114.0	4 690.0	42 588.0	-149 490.0	-16 014.0	-925.0	-6 948.0
Cayman Islands	7 541.0	5 102.0	13 387.0	-15 447.0	6 172.0	24 604.0	9 334.0	1 940.0	16 079.0	27 251.0
El Salvador	10.0	.. c	.. c	-1.0	23.0	15.0	-38.0	526.0	-512.0	464.0
Guatemala	-11.0	-16.0	13.0	2.0	-26.0	30.0	70.0	-6.0	-106.0	52.0
Honduras	-26.0	-27.0	-4.0	-9.0	-11.0	24.0	-446.0	212.0	-388.0	134.0
Nicaragua	2.0	.. c	.. c	3.0	-1.0	-19.0	-43.0	-26.0	-32.0	-33.0
Panama	-339.0	355.0	-176.0	1 158.0	61.0	349.0	612.0	370.0	-268.0	-415.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-574.0	-3 932.0	1 847.0	7 166.0	2 614.0
Argentina	-22.0	-285.0	405.0	21.0	169.0	1 898.0	-4 412.0	1 310.0	.. c	239.0
Bolivia	29.0	-4.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	61.0	36.0	81.0	11.0	.. c
Brazil	-524.0	2 986.0	2 650.0	922.0	800.0	2 351.0	557.0	-990.0	-5 767.0	3 550.0
Ecuador	29.0	7.0	-	-5.0	-32.0	-202.0	49.0	33.0	-182.0	-111.0
Paraguay	1.0	-7.0	.. c	-4.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	24.0	-35.0
Peru	4.0	4.0	-13.0	-1.0	-48.0	1 511.0	-421.0	1 386.0	1 002.0	1 129.0
Uruguay	-184.0	461.0	184.0	390.0	4 270.0	-226.0	-130.0	12.0	-144.0	-303.0
Venezuela	-30.0	758.0	127.0	.. c	-379.0	-701.0	-963.0	-152.0	309.0	-90.0

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Table 1. Foreign direct investment flows by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Near and Middle East	.. c	4 939.0	..	1 435.0	1 113.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	7 152.0	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	483.0	.. c	.. c	168.0	250.0	151.0
Kuwait	-10.0	158.0	-138.0	8.0	18.0	.. c	101.0	15.0	136.0	98.0
Qatar	261.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	-88.0	1 237.0	.. c	679.0	-98.0	-1 674.0
Saudi Arabia	190.0	592.0	-481.0	.. c	.. c	519.0	243.0	26.0	29.0	1 109.0
United Arab Emirates	4 265.0	3 450.0	3 027.0	-107.0	807.0	3 386.0	946.0	-554.0	769.0	376.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	630.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	6 902.0	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-3.0	.. c	-44.0	-6.0	-26.0	-1.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 159.0
China	2 211.0	320.0	3 618.0	-1 809.0	813.0	7 943.0	6 391.0	6 286.0	8 717.0	2 846.0
Hong Kong, China	786.0	3 309.0	429.0	-723.0	329.0	1 093.0	611.0	4 791.0	1 694.0	10.0
India	894.0	-1 072.0	-217.0	-299.0	1 023.0	3 623.0	656.0	2 759.0	643.0	4 117.0
Indonesia	-233.0	32.0	70.0	51.0	35.0	-861.0	-2 978.0	902.0	-1 017.0	3 395.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	499.0	448.0	-224.0	228.0	68.0	1 342.0	-674.0	137.0	1 001.0	1 085.0
Philippines	-87.0	-329.0	116.0	-13.0	38.0	562.0	238.0	174.0	228.0	-729.0
Singapore	816.0	477.0	2 781.0	1 182.0	1 822.0	23 369.0	-39 799.0	15 807.0	22 050.0	14 966.0
Chinese Taipei	843.0	1 876.0	455.0	3 482.0	-639.0	680.0	339.0	1 350.0	85.0	-147.0
Thailand	-713.0	-298.0	-240.0	-104.0	-103.0	1 041.0	1 317.0	1 235.0	183.0	-674.0
Viet Nam	-302.0	-61.0	-36.0	-98.0	-20.0	36.0	154.0	-160.0	115.0	-18.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-1 695.0
WORLD unallocated and confidential	350.0	-5 622.0	469.0	.. d	.. d	3 265.0	630.0	119.0	.. d	.. d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	64 427.0	168 456.0	..	..	..	68 524.0	154 091.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	216 908.0	77 200.0	145 569.0	.. d	.. d	79 374.0	48 085.0	98 441.0	.. d	143 759.0
G20 OECD countries	213 942.0	74 430.0	139 771.0	70 542.0	252 044.0	64 621.0	46 219.0	87 779.0	53 031.0	129 183.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	2 966.0	2 770.0	5 798.0	.. d	.. d	14 753.0	1 866.0	10 662.0	.. d	14 576.0
MENA countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
ASEAN countries	-18.0	279.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	25 503.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	3 952 314.0	4 179 984.0	4 398 763.0	4 471 403.0	4 977 492.0	6 097 690.0	5 792 290.0	5 834 566.0	6 085 708.0	6 489 012.0
OECD COUNTRIES	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	4 286 937.0	4 477 802.0	4 867 894.0
Australia	80 891.0	78 788.0	80 910.0	89 771.0	102 249.0	169 749.0	166 269.0	163 465.0	169 669.0	167 193.0
Austria	11 527.0	12 792.0	13 561.0	25 298.0	26 153.0	7 987.0	6 848.0	5 948.0	4 585.0	4 632.0
Belgium	54 925.0	61 382.0	60 302.0	59 964.0	63 021.0	53 645.0	59 397.0	61 782.0	66 901.0	61 934.0
Canada	493 193.0	534 800.0	567 222.0	572 076.0	607 257.0	371 274.0	373 604.0	370 633.0	373 823.0	406 356.0
Chile	2 434.0	3 169.0	3 572.0	3 817.0	4 030.0	25 793.0	25 660.0	25 425.0	23 426.0	22 582.0
Colombia	2 574.0	3 223.0	4 057.0	4 054.0	4 167.0	7 669.0	7 236.0	7 035.0	6 844.0	6 802.0
Costa Rica	.. c	.. c	76.0	81.0	83.0	1 546.0	1 589.0	2 537.0	2 569.0	2 807.0
Czech Republic	39.0	41.0	44.0	11.0	48.0	4 844.0	5 253.0	5 234.0	5 086.0	5 253.0
Denmark	18 464.0	20 435.0	23 932.0	30 979.0	35 400.0	12 107.0	10 692.0	12 770.0	15 793.0	16 414.0
Estonia	-4.0	-7.0	-8.0	-9.0	-10.0	74.0	82.0	68.0	83.0	100.0
Finland	8 946.0	9 774.0	15 544.0	16 364.0	27 440.0	2 513.0	4 063.0	2 685.0	3 454.0	6 487.0
France	276 789.0	279 068.0	291 133.0	310 916.0	325 742.0	78 632.0	67 548.0	87 692.0	104 635.0	106 167.0
Germany	394 396.0	470 806.0	499 845.0	528 456.0	636 501.0	132 595.0	134 794.0	141 516.0	151 475.0	170 218.0
Greece	1 667.0	1 680.0	1 656.0	1 754.0	1 525.0	1 198.0	431.0	134.0	157.0	303.0
Hungary	56.0	41.0	55.0	81.0	80.0	6 672.0	5 283.0	12 144.0	12 800.0	11 436.0
Iceland	32.0	36.0	40.0	44.0	46.0	.. c	.. c	826.0	848.0	878.0
Ireland	275 664.0	351 891.0	371 165.0	300 093.0	353 041.0	457 301.0	444 037.0	377 158.0	373 443.0	556 599.0
Israel	39 063.0	37 939.0	38 591.0	27 711.0	27 670.0	28 160.0	28 997.0	32 925.0	39 461.0	41 302.0
Italy	30 371.0	33 286.0	37 080.0	37 991.0	41 073.0	27 617.0	32 842.0	25 573.0	27 441.0	28 096.0
Japan	498 893.0	522 315.0	663 176.0	680 278.0	721 035.0	117 134.0	108 933.0	120 907.0	121 809.0	118 746.0
Korea	54 109.0	56 783.0	54 696.0	61 726.0	71 742.0	40 237.0	37 282.0	36 277.0	34 300.0	38 115.0
Latvia	-	-	-	-	.. c	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.0	36.0
Lithuania	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	157.0	176.0	173.0	253.0	230.0
Luxembourg	30 730.0	32 519.0	33 970.0	39 604.0	46 644.0	703 066.0	720 628.0	723 760.0	713 615.0	715 591.0
Mexico	37 715.0	40 493.0	39 642.0	42 099.0	48 130.0	100 169.0	95 543.0	95 659.0	104 351.0	110 684.0
Netherlands	197 696.0	205 459.0	224 538.0	186 762.0	251 232.0	929 746.0	809 663.0	825 002.0	829 352.0	885 305.0
New Zealand	2 234.0	3 152.0	2 399.0	2 196.0	2 607.0	12 384.0	11 379.0	11 779.0	11 715.0	12 129.0
Norway	35 000.0	37 561.0	35 091.0	30 975.0	33 287.0	26 901.0	25 905.0	24 934.0	21 325.0	30 554.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	12 266.0	11 870.0	10 632.0	12 920.0	13 372.0
Portugal	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 372.0	2 504.0	2 280.0	2 151.0	2 154.0
Slovak Republic	2.0	1.0	5.0	3.0	4.0	1 108.0	816.0	861.0	916.0	779.0
Slovenia	1.0	-	-	-1.0	-1.0	337.0	307.0	265.0	263.0	210.0
Spain	83 196.0	88 354.0	90 148.0	88 897.0	80 855.0	35 482.0	31 916.0	35 446.0	37 712.0	38 956.0
Sweden	49 060.0	49 813.0	52 687.0	57 496.0	68 544.0	36 896.0	43 521.0	42 140.0	57 561.0	57 698.0
Switzerland	157 245.0	190 531.0	192 360.0	218 532.0	228 846.0	252 231.0	210 800.0	192 950.0	225 230.0	216 116.0
Türkiye	2 327.0	2 548.0	2 616.0	2 669.0	2 713.0	4 074.0	4 193.0	4 006.0	6 221.0	6 190.0
United Kingdom	608 289.0	586 094.0	501 933.0	463 202.0	565 243.0	815 059.0	754 139.0	833 850.0	918 147.0	1 005 470.0
United States	94 487.0	78 932.0	81 031.0	170 546.0	174 011.0	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Bulgaria	45.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	639.0	539.0	513.0	602.0	228.0
Croatia	7.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	9.0	225.0	209.0	184.0	192.0	227.0
Cyprus	-204.0	-526.0	-962.0	-1 287.0	-1 198.0	4 340.0	5 090.0	4 491.0	6 007.0	6 658.0
Malta	40.0	66.0	63.0	63.0	60.0	597.0	1 442.0	2 233.0	2 342.0	2 341.0
Montenegro	1.0	-	-	-	-	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Romania	-3.0	6.0	11.0	15.0	16.0	3 761.0	3 797.0	3 466.0	2 830.0	2 595.0
Russian Federation	3 903.0	3 686.0	3 588.0	3 249.0	3 857.0	13 786.0	12 779.0	14 381.0	13 243.0	12 298.0
Ukraine	-	-1.0	-	1.0	2.0	402.0	803.0	892.0	403.0	532.0
AFRICA	4 995.0	5 184.0	5 055.0	5 440.0	6 342.0	50 403.0	48 069.0	45 811.0	44 562.0	44 808.0
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	15 160.0	15 506.0	14 084.0	14 175.0	14 770.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	2 567.0	2 942.0	2 297.0	2 265.0	2 169.0
Egypt	54.0	29.0	-3.0	-21.0	-16.0	11 095.0	11 028.0	10 968.0	11 001.0	11 697.0
Libya	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	761.0	854.0	224.0	219.0	254.0
Morocco	-29.0	-32.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	423.0	380.0	377.0	433.0	409.0
Tunisia	5.0	24.0	34.0	41.0	45.0	314.0	302.0	218.0	257.0	241.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	35 243.0	32 563.0	31 727.0	30 387.0	30 038.0
Nigeria	89.0	107.0	131.0	137.0	.. c	4 844.0	4 504.0	6 510.0	6 686.0	5 920.0
South Africa	4 037.0	4 225.0	4 049.0	4 455.0	5 321.0	8 058.0	9 088.0	7 943.0	7 242.0	7 553.0
AMERICA	763 098.0	806 385.0	874 095.0	977 428.0	1 026 437.0	1 380 019.0	1 374 281.0	1 332 117.0	1 402 442.0	1 424 076.0
Northern America	587 682.0	613 734.0	648 254.0	742 622.0	781 268.0	371 278.0	373 608.0	370 637.0	373 827.0	406 360.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	167 898.0	178 989.0	867 623.0	863 912.0	826 244.0	889 017.0	876 124.0
Bahamas	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	18 524.0	44 491.0	44 773.0	44 734.0	44 303.0
Bermuda	34 443.0	44 203.0	63 221.0	68 676.0	75 550.0	401 435.0	339 399.0	309 240.0	324 592.0	278 842.0
Cayman Islands	21 306.0	25 400.0	33 380.0	35 370.0	33 121.0	286 601.0	304 716.0	301 989.0	333 792.0	371 601.0
El Salvador	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	2 754.0	2 890.0	3 347.0	3 229.0	3 690.0
Guatemala	46.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	35.0	748.0	737.0	791.0	702.0	727.0
Honduras	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1 330.0	1 202.0	1 488.0	1 107.0	1 251.0
Nicaragua	252.0	285.0	319.0	.. c	.. c	189.0	138.0	273.0	39.0	3.0
Panama	662.0	722.0	490.0	550.0	510.0	4 821.0	5 206.0	4 554.0	3 900.0	3 460.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South America	.. c	.. c	.. c	66 907.0	66 179.0	140 609.0	136 247.0	134 885.0	139 232.0	.. c
Argentina	4 965.0	5 406.0	.. c	9 160.0	9 306.0	15 219.0	8 907.0	10 693.0	12 073.0	12 543.0
Bolivia	32.0	31.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	505.0	486.0	.. c	300.0	.. c
Brazil	48 617.0	47 461.0	48 051.0	47 214.0	46 209.0	77 486.0	78 963.0	76 024.0	66 476.0	67 547.0
Ecuador	-14.0	3.0	20.0	24.0	25.0	715.0	781.0	751.0	193.0	70.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	168.0	145.0	.. c	177.0	.. c
Peru	.. c	.. c	.. c	497.0	510.0	5 700.0	5 455.0	6 448.0	7 260.0	7 544.0
Uruguay	322.0	337.0	346.0	377.0	421.0	1 087.0	1 080.0	1 098.0	.. c	388.0
Venezuela	1 899.0	1 886.0	1 928.0	1 666.0	1 411.0	3 174.0	2 338.0	2 940.0	2 595.0	2 630.0

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Table 2. Foreign direct investment positions by country (cont.)
At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	47 413.0	.. c	39 463.0	..
Kuwait	1 509.0	1 674.0	1 594.0	1 567.0	1 593.0	407.0	499.0	399.0	492.0	587.0
Qatar	3 109.0	2 619.0	3 588.0	3 926.0	3 630.0	13 008.0	14 124.0	14 902.0	8 526.0	6 832.0
Saudi Arabia	14 814.0	15 112.0	14 314.0	10 634.0	10 164.0	10 702.0	10 807.0	10 595.0	10 793.0	11 875.0
United Arab Emirates	30 463.0	33 350.0	35 223.0	31 580.0	33 084.0	16 881.0	18 055.0	15 992.0	15 892.0	16 241.0
Other Near and Middle East	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Jordan	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	220.0	180.0	179.0	156.0	159.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
China	63 220.0	51 599.0	52 023.0	51 602.0	53 701.0	105 146.0	107 557.0	105 613.0	115 026.0	118 186.0
Hong Kong, China	16 166.0	17 321.0	17 828.0	17 117.0	16 614.0	79 048.0	81 215.0	97 535.0	86 303.0	86 836.0
India	6 669.0	6 274.0	12 491.0	12 645.0	14 390.0	45 160.0	42 197.0	42 000.0	42 257.0	45 448.0
Indonesia	560.0	658.0	679.0	698.0	718.0	13 866.0	19 886.0	19 981.0	13 164.0	15 737.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Malaysia	2 370.0	2 824.0	1 307.0	336.0	-657.0	11 767.0	10 385.0	11 326.0	12 114.0	12 537.0
Philippines	871.0	896.0	778.0	660.0	747.0	6 926.0	5 562.0	5 427.0	4 548.0	4 724.0
Singapore	98 412.0	64 658.0	52 725.0	53 267.0	53 689.0	293 452.0	232 940.0	253 805.0	273 137.0	294 540.0
Chinese Taipei	16 841.0	18 986.0	19 941.0	23 470.0	23 371.0	16 484.0	27 479.0	25 123.0	17 939.0	16 768.0
Thailand	2 349.0	2 253.0	1 956.0	1 936.0	1 843.0	15 578.0	16 415.0	17 484.0	16 693.0	15 474.0
Viet Nam	27.0	26.0	19.0	18.0	21.0	2 461.0	2 895.0	2 560.0	2 714.0	2 696.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
WORLD unallocated and confidential	10 544.0	12 679.0	13 602.0	.. d	.. d	25 553.0	-24 127.0	24 734.0	.. d	.. d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	1 689 057.0	1 962 869.0	..	..	..	2 432 606.0	2 694 019.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	2 718 245.0	2 818 334.0	.. d	3 099 387.0	3 439 362.0	2 145 963.0	2 065 331.0	2 166 808.0	2 292 145.0	2 448 422.0
G20 OECD countries	2 571 460.0	2 683 913.0	2 819 284.0	2 959 730.0	3 295 696.0	1 856 540.0	1 775 147.0	1 879 578.0	2 011 871.0	2 157 235.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	146 785.0	134 421.0	.. d	139 657.0	143 666.0	289 423.0	290 184.0	287 230.0	280 274.0	291 187.0
MENA countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d
ASEAN countries	.. d	71 722.0	57 915.0	.. d	.. d	344 239.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Inward FDI positions are allocated according to the ultimate investing country. Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
WORLD	176 632.0	203 687.0	196 607.0	150 946.0	275 273.0	518 653.0	537 331.0	536 336.0	433 691.0	542 313.0
OECD COUNTRIES	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	349 249.0	343 199.0	351 840.0	276 976.0	373 713.0
Australia	-833.0	2 206.0	2 201.0	2 544.0	6 125.0	8 025.0	10 245.0	8 567.0	5 743.0	9 021.0
Austria	884.0	1 196.0	997.0	1 058.0	1 086.0	346.0	670.0	834.0	128.0	450.0
Belgium	2 799.0	1 898.0	856.0	1 824.0	3 520.0	6 018.0	6 191.0	7 428.0	6 674.0	7 031.0
Canada	23 008.0	27 300.0	27 891.0	19 254.0	34 196.0	24 917.0	30 315.0	25 275.0	17 160.0	32 697.0
Chile	2.0	203.0	224.0	129.0	323.0	2 069.0	2 553.0	2 059.0	1 478.0	3 385.0
Colombia	2.0	12.0	83.0	47.0	59.0	831.0	1 130.0	860.0	379.0	687.0
Costa Rica	2.0	-1.0	5.0	6.0	3.0	129.0	143.0	185.0	21.0	278.0
Czech Republic	.. c	.. c	.. c	-189.0	-2.0	515.0	386.0	397.0	252.0	577.0
Denmark	1 437.0	1 739.0	1 747.0	2 043.0	2 256.0	451.0	-39.0	800.0	916.0	705.0
Estonia	.. c	-3.0	-1.0	.. c	-	9.0	15.0	9.0	21.0	25.0
Finland	322.0	821.0	455.0	472.0	676.0	85.0	139.0	128.0	443.0	447.0
France	11 033.0	12 208.0	10 859.0	12 770.0	8 973.0	3 202.0	1 153.0	3 135.0	497.0	2 302.0
Germany	20 869.0	22 623.0	17 511.0	17 847.0	27 775.0	6 649.0	5 358.0	6 543.0	4 070.0	7 583.0
Greece	60.0	60.0	74.0	.. c	.. c	134.0	177.0	64.0	120.0	167.0
Hungary	306.0	-885.0	1 599.0	1 502.0	1 468.0	532.0	470.0	245.0	579.0	685.0
Iceland	290.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	74.0	84.0	33.0	18.0	11.0
Ireland	9 677.0	9 023.0	7 899.0	6 772.0	11 130.0	62 276.0	58 430.0	63 989.0	57 446.0	80 192.0
Israel	369.0	186.0	104.0	305.0	381.0	814.0	803.0	1 025.0	703.0	1 629.0
Italy	781.0	1 539.0	1 379.0	1 155.0	1 761.0	1 521.0	1 559.0	1 702.0	635.0	2 178.0
Japan	27 183.0	26 215.0	27 257.0	22 158.0	40 060.0	12 456.0	12 633.0	11 906.0	13 626.0	14 174.0
Korea	1 674.0	1 654.0	1 695.0	1 474.0	6 449.0	1 924.0	2 791.0	2 699.0	2 402.0	3 062.0
Latvia	.. c	2.0	.. c	2.0	.. c	10.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0
Lithuania	.. c	-	.. c	-	-	3.0	-1.0	7.0	-1.0	8.0
Luxembourg	15 698.0	16 539.0	12 998.0	9 675.0	12 642.0	42 422.0	41 494.0	38 301.0	33 474.0	35 835.0
Mexico	1 341.0	1 388.0	1 682.0	2 611.0	4 967.0	8 733.0	9 111.0	9 209.0	6 379.0	11 064.0
Netherlands	13 503.0	20 721.0	22 902.0	13 809.0	25 801.0	79 489.0	83 119.0	82 640.0	63 291.0	83 861.0
New Zealand	33.0	388.0	332.0	669.0	112.0	881.0	483.0	423.0	577.0	703.0
Norway	700.0	2 466.0	1 221.0	-1 109.0	4 543.0	1 619.0	1 211.0	1 301.0	795.0	644.0
Poland	.. c	.. c	242.0	153.0	534.0	869.0	1 466.0	1 015.0	796.0	723.0
Portugal	56.0	-15.0	46.0	33.0	22.0	190.0	150.0	163.0	99.0	158.0
Slovak Republic	.. c	-	.. c	.. c	-	-1.0	29.0	11.0	27.0	36.0
Slovenia	.. c	-1.0	.. c	-	-	12.0	13.0	1.0	16.0	20.0
Spain	1 733.0	2 834.0	1 998.0	2 099.0	6 146.0	2 936.0	2 536.0	3 290.0	2 238.0	2 284.0
Sweden	2 682.0	3 701.0	3 659.0	3 935.0	5 991.0	3 043.0	1 293.0	5 132.0	1 997.0	2 076.0
Switzerland	13 779.0	20 295.0	19 134.0	10 424.0	15 087.0	29 532.0	21 477.0	24 775.0	14 210.0	16 415.0
Türkiye	77.0	119.0	121.0	-43.0	23.0	622.0	605.0	594.0	518.0	506.0
United Kingdom	20 979.0	14 808.0	17 818.0	11 071.0	35 873.0	46 875.0	46 272.0	48 132.0	39 263.0	52 087.0
United States	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EUROPE	118 655.0	132 963.0	124 337.0	96 170.0	166 792.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	236 114.0	.. c
Bulgaria	.. c	.. c	1.0	1.0	.. c	41.0	50.0	31.0	49.0	-278.0
Croatia	.. c	1.0	.. c	-	-	11.0	11.0	12.0	9.0	31.0
Cyprus	-90.0	-105.0	-47.0	53.0	8.0	297.0	360.0	312.0	751.0	1 148.0
Malta	42.0	29.0	58.0	42.0	31.0	46.0	80.0	200.0	74.0	40.0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	16.0	.. c	.. c	5.0	.. c	169.0	165.0	217.0	64.0	-57.0
Russian Federation	156.0	.. c	18.0	93.0	698.0	1 096.0	1 105.0	1 038.0	1 310.0	1 363.0
Ukraine	-4.0	-2.0	-1.0	-1.0	-	89.0	105.0	170.0	123.0	179.0
AFRICA	105.0	204.0	324.0	497.0	675.0	2 485.0	3 561.0	3 925.0	1 958.0	4 580.0
Northern Africa	.. c	.. c	.. c	-19.0	5.0	.. c	1 611.0	1 286.0	299.0	1 393.0
Algeria	-	-	-	-	-	391.0	436.0	420.0	53.0	302.0
Egypt	6.0	-44.0	-30.0	-26.0	1.0	581.0	1 105.0	794.0	259.0	1 041.0
Libya	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	59.0	39.0	-2.0	43.0
Morocco	-2.0	-1.0	-	-	-	1.0	-5.0	21.0	-14.0	-3.0
Tunisia	.. c	.. c	.. c	7.0	4.0	16.0	16.0	12.0	3.0	10.0
Other African countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	516.0	670.0	.. c	1 950.0	2 639.0	1 659.0	3 187.0
Nigeria	6.0	.. c	.. c	7.0	4.0	523.0	244.0	720.0	250.0	92.0
South Africa	-63.0	41.0	248.0	.. c	.. c	596.0	493.0	656.0	551.0	1 018.0
AMERICA	26 599.0	34 456.0	36 623.0	26 047.0	47 668.0	127 557.0	136 587.0	143 862.0	112 686.0	126 114.0
Northern America	23 008.0	27 300.0	27 891.0	19 254.0	34 196.0	24 916.0	30 314.0	25 274.0	17 159.0	32 696.0
Central America and Caribbean countries	.. c	6 107.0	7 056.0	5 685.0	11 709.0	93 038.0	96 858.0	110 908.0	91 310.0	.. c
Bahamas	45.0	110.0	96.0	-23.0	63.0	1 323.0	4 122.0	3 207.0	2 880.0	3 403.0
Bermuda	914.0	1 893.0	2 708.0	1 763.0	1 990.0	48 188.0	43 929.0	56 986.0	44 491.0	27 507.0
Cayman Islands	825.0	2 056.0	1 920.0	903.0	4 348.0	31 880.0	34 340.0	35 694.0	31 968.0	34 868.0
El Salvador	-	-	-	-	-	317.0	367.0	356.0	281.0	358.0
Guatemala	-12.0	-8.0	-4.0	-2.0	-2.0	75.0	48.0	49.0	41.0	43.0
Honduras	-	-	-	-	-	74.0	96.0	298.0	159.0	67.0
Nicaragua	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	-18.0	-24.0	-27.0	-29.0	-24.0
Panama	-10.0	119.0	61.0	52.0	42.0	605.0	578.0	551.0	-30.0	-87.0
Virgin Islands, U.S.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South America	164.0	1 049.0	1 677.0	1 108.0	1 762.0	9 606.0	9 407.0	7 675.0	4 203.0	10 752.0
Argentina	-136.0	3.0	-37.0	-41.0	-14.0	1 811.0	1 077.0	468.0	-275.0	762.0
Bolivia	-1.0	-	-	-	-	84.0	70.0	78.0	32.0	-18.0
Brazil	60.0	109.0	1 081.0	938.0	1 190.0	3 338.0	3 468.0	3 149.0	1 538.0	3 944.0
Ecuador	2.0	6.0	8.0	1.0	2.0	127.0	-54.0	138.0	75.0	72.0
Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-	.. c	.. c	36.0	13.0	8.0
Peru	-18.0	4.0	16.0	.. c	.. c	1 092.0	624.0	809.0	679.0	1 483.0
Uruguay	18.0	21.0	20.0	.. c	.. c	111.0	124.0	61.0	8.0	-157.0
Venezuela	236.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	-225.0	50.0	-292.0	22.0	70.0

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Table 3. Foreign direct investment income by country (cont.)

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
ASIA	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Near and Middle East	..	1 134.0	.. c	63.0	2 611.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	4 805.0	9 551.0
Gulf Arabian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	-237.0	2 232.0	8 174.0	9 562.0	7 506.0	4 058.0	7 767.0
Kuwait	-9.0	3.0	-122.0	.. c	58.0	57.0	77.0	43.0	125.0	161.0
Qatar	75.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	5 475.0	6 904.0	4 744.0	2 169.0	4 276.0
Saudi Arabia	.. c	.. c	74.0	.. c	.. c	1 165.0	969.0	721.0	534.0	1 669.0
United Arab Emirates	482.0	522.0	832.0	930.0	1 251.0	1 597.0	1 399.0	1 303.0	1 168.0	1 736.0
Other Near and Middle East	353.0	.. c	.. c	300.0	379.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	747.0	1 784.0
Jordan	-5.0	.. c	.. c	-4.0	-2.0	35.0	1.0	18.0	13.0	13.0
Other Asian countries	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	87 879.0
China	209.0	1 271.0	1 119.0	-739.0	759.0	13 634.0	12 970.0	10 984.0	10 084.0	12 263.0
Hong Kong, China	-90.0	970.0	400.0	239.0	449.0	7 158.0	11 023.0	9 720.0	10 859.0	12 177.0
India	103.0	133.0	-222.0	48.0	465.0	4 351.0	3 889.0	3 769.0	3 142.0	5 628.0
Indonesia	59.0	27.0	36.0	32.0	41.0	1 542.0	3 129.0	572.0	666.0	3 847.0
Iran, Islamic Republic of	.. c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	-31.0	-	16.0	-1.0	22.0	1 349.0	1 412.0	1 387.0	1 076.0	1 147.0
Philippines	-38.0	-19.0	-10.0	-7.0	-3.0	855.0	428.0	539.0	335.0	418.0
Singapore	688.0	1 309.0	868.0	1 242.0	1 722.0	29 955.0	40 981.0	32 825.0	27 319.0	32 842.0
Chinese Taipei	614.0	776.0	567.0	506.0	1 097.0	1 416.0	1 397.0	1 125.0	851.0	892.0
Thailand	-8.0	-58.0	11.0	-36.0	-10.0	2 136.0	1 625.0	1 498.0	917.0	1 183.0
Viet Nam	-	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	3.0	77.0	161.0	247.0	159.0	251.0
AUSTRALIA, OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	..	10 802.0	9 129.0	..	9 826.0
WORLD unallocated and confidential	481.0	-605.0	155.0	.. d	.. d	72.0	2 277.0	2 586.0	.. d	.. d
European Union (since 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	75 131.0	109 916.0	..	..	..	174 673.0	228 234.0
G20 countries excl. European Union	.. d	.. d	110 731.0	.. d	.. d	142 457.0	147 142.0	139 119.0	107 843.0	165 168.0
G20 OECD countries	106 112.0	110 060.0	108 414.0	90 841.0	166 202.0	114 924.0	120 042.0	117 762.0	90 293.0	134 674.0
G20 Non-OECD countries	.. d	.. d	2 317.0	.. d	.. d	27 533.0	27 100.0	21 357.0	17 550.0	30 494.0
MENA countries	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	..	..	..
ASEAN countries	666.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d	35 923.0	.. d	.. d	.. d	.. d

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data; d Secondary Confidentiality

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 4. Foreign direct investment flows by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	308 957.0	203 234.0	242 519.0	95 037.0	389 194.0	327 781.0	-157 407.0	20 342.0	204 461.0	349 957.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	307.0	834.0	712.0	369.0	783.0	-79.0	133.0	-1 327.0	2 577.0	820.0
Mining and quarrying	3 274.0	-1 140.0	12 406.0	-2 475.0	4 380.0	-11 233.0	-3 788.0	-8 478.0	-2 556.0	8 292.0
Extraction activities	2 831.0	-3 954.0	7 631.0	-3 241.0	2 780.0	-11 059.0	-3 750.0	-10 064.0	-1 558.0	3 316.0
Manufacturing	148 068.0	143 429.0	101 645.0	36 705.0	180 860.0	82 886.0	41 886.0	64 399.0	85 264.0	56 497.0
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	28 938.0	36 029.0	4 097.0	883.0	8 070.0	9 499.0	3 100.0	3 512.0	2 415.0	-2 183.0
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	2 917.0	3 993.0	-1 201.0	3 032.0	3 059.0	2 049.0	2 256.0	298.0	469.0	4 064.0
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	59 440.0	70 655.0	61 030.0	1 058.0	94 455.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	47 769.0	23 733.0	35 302.0	25 827.0	61 532.0	43 940.0	18 416.0	18 378.0	21 058.0	25 089.0
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	8 219.0	7 666.0	3 977.0	5 408.0	13 061.0	7 995.0	6 053.0	5 620.0	-2 539.0	2 345.0
Other manufacturing	785.0	1 353.0	-1 559.0	495.0	683.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	.. c	.. c	6 143.0	9 678.0	4 427.0	153.0	-1 675.0	743.0	-543.0	-45.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	.. c	.. c	150.0	-495.0	.. c	51.0	-40.0	-396.0	-109.0	-137.0
Construction	2 598.0	-492.0	11 055.0	-751.0	499.0	-368.0	-61.0	65.0	140.0	530.0
Services	147 491.0	53 574.0	110 408.0	52 007.0	.. c	256 370.0	-193 864.0	-34 664.0	119 686.0	283 999.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	64 224.0	69 669.0	37 355.0	30 097.0	60 485.0	12 133.0	-15 988.0	23 149.0	15 219.0	42 857.0
Transportation and storage	8 038.0	-368.0	3 379.0	-130.0	14 804.0	3 560.0	-384.0	1 053.0	-238.0	2 627.0
Accommodation and food service activities	9 950.0	-541.0	1 498.0	23.0	-376.0	246.0	1 626.0	9 582.0	-1 580.0	-568.0
Information and communication	3 392.0	12 061.0	10 087.0	-4 311.0	33 453.0	16 316.0	55 847.0	11 364.0	-2 219.0	32 181.0
Financial and insurance activities	24 271.0	46 370.0	39 198.0	11 060.0	25 820.0	201 972.0	-259 519.0	-111 494.0	85 894.0	170 135.0
Activities of holding companies	-8 599.0	2 606.0	10 029.0	-4 028.0	782.0	169 491.0	-355 894.0	-82 078.0	118 631.0	114 293.0
Real estate activities	8 551.0	23 972.0	8 950.0	7 977.0	5 752.0	4 219.0	163.0	844.0	-4 485.0	1 711.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	14 080.0	-97 940.0	13 037.0	3 835.0	15 126.0	-2 580.0	15 588.0	11 051.0	14 232.0	13 199.0
Administrative and support service activities	15 549.0	-637.0	-863.0	3 107.0	.. c	11 436.0	7 011.0	17 049.0	12 822.0	15 434.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	-968.0	-265.0	.. c	-512.0	24.0	362.0	479.0	514.0	-726.0	118.0
Human health and social work activities	599.0	52.0	2 886.0	2 764.0	1 655.0	-958.0	256.0	156.0	2 977.0	1 848.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	875.0	600.0	-954.0	-2 023.0	190.0	7 782.0	91.0	1 668.0	-1 586.0	3 590.0
Other services	-1 070.0	601.0	.. c	120.0	-93.0	1 882.0	966.0	400.0	-624.0	867.0
Not allocated and confidential	7 219.0	7 029.0	11 055.0	-1.0	.. c	1.0	2.0	-	2.0	1.0
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 5. Foreign direct investment positions by industrial sector At year end

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	3 952 314.0	4 179 984.0	4 398 763.0	4 471 403.0	4 977 492.0	6 097 690.0	5 792 290.0	5 834 566.0	6 085 708.0	6 489 012.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 375.0	5 396.0	6 129.0	6 509.0	8 215.0	5 289.0	5 381.0	9 459.0	13 889.0	15 036.0
Mining and quarrying	101 822.0	97 982.0	109 586.0	84 267.0	94 662.0	162 908.0	165 305.0	154 428.0	130 220.0	137 196.0
Extraction activities	76 683.0	62 191.0	69 146.0	45 875.0	54 683.0	124 952.0	123 153.0	112 397.0	92 774.0	97 500.0
Manufacturing	1 595 788.0	1 719 274.0	1 826 805.0	1 874 665.0	2 108 607.0	806 448.0	738 377.0	786 581.0	864 386.0	912 625.0
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	170 766.0	207 021.0	208 508.0	210 919.0	215 452.0	139 566.0	114 161.0	110 532.0	128 747.0	124 474.0
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	21 439.0	25 331.0	23 589.0	26 480.0	29 913.0	20 409.0	21 909.0	20 786.0	19 908.0	23 591.0
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	843 883.0	896 637.0	943 905.0	911 364.0	1 023 214.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	417 651.0	438 402.0	477 559.0	545 287.0	644 141.0	327 841.0	287 919.0	285 380.0	300 750.0	322 924.0
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	128 352.0	136 869.0	159 570.0	165 830.0	179 529.0	87 292.0	83 444.0	84 616.0	83 343.0	84 781.0
Other manufacturing	13 697.0	15 014.0	13 673.0	14 784.0	16 357.0	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	21 102.0	13 395.0	13 505.0	16 590.0	16 086.0
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	.. c	908.0	1 749.0	1 179.0	1 096.0	952.0
Construction	30 818.0	29 532.0	37 649.0	36 894.0	37 399.0	6 444.0	6 607.0	5 517.0	5 958.0	6 952.0
Services	.. c	2 226 575.0	.. c	2 341 752.0	.. c	5 094 592.0	4 861 476.0	4 863 894.0	5 053 570.0	5 400 166.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	514 586.0	583 318.0	560 435.0	590 883.0	637 151.0	324 223.0	287 663.0	289 909.0	302 272.0	334 629.0
Transportation and storage	94 948.0	94 693.0	97 313.0	96 113.0	111 830.0	39 441.0	36 335.0	35 427.0	34 367.0	35 614.0
Accommodation and food service activities	30 197.0	25 817.0	27 013.0	27 038.0	27 402.0	25 048.0	41 331.0	50 043.0	46 511.0	28 676.0
Information and communication	197 266.0	208 932.0	204 950.0	187 959.0	281 124.0	240 143.0	292 489.0	306 199.0	317 448.0	350 853.0
Financial and insurance activities	898 998.0	909 202.0	.. c	1 004 889.0	1 039 389.0	4 074 718.0	3 815 640.0	3 763 322.0	3 939 839.0	4 204 195.0
Activities of holding companies	218 856.0	215 096.0	.. c	204 180.0	210 683.0	3 169 493.0	2 786 718.0	2 718 040.0	2 878 263.0	3 055 995.0
Real estate activities	90 944.0	116 771.0	127 195.0	134 761.0	142 325.0	43 810.0	43 056.0	45 619.0	40 352.0	42 794.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	204 454.0	195 597.0	.. c	206 255.0	222 676.0	147 331.0	157 883.0	178 072.0	161 795.0	173 106.0
Administrative and support service activities	.. c	67 728.0	64 979.0	64 926.0	.. c	150 384.0	142 334.0	146 946.0	160 982.0	175 674.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	2 850.0	2 626.0	5 081.0	4 372.0	4 940.0	2 601.0	2 972.0	4 029.0	4 426.0	3 138.0
Human health and social work activities	13 057.0	13 862.0	21 287.0	18 821.0	20 506.0	6 236.0	5 102.0	5 527.0	8 789.0	10 666.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4 299.0	4 895.0	3 398.0	1 744.0	1 750.0	19 607.0	19 789.0	20 460.0	19 163.0	22 345.0
Other services	2 517.0	3 134.0	22 253.0	3 991.0	4 024.0	21 050.0	16 882.0	18 341.0	17 626.0	18 476.0
Not allocated and confidential	120 167.0	101 225.0	709 506.0	.. c	.. c	-1.0	-	3.0	-1.0	-1.0
Private real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/idi/20230316/3be5>.

Source: OECD International Direct Investment Statistics (database): <https://doi.org/10.1787/idi-data-en>

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Table 6. Foreign direct investment income by industrial sector

Million US dollars

	Inward					Outward				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
All FDI activities	176 632.0	203 687.0	196 607.0	150 946.0	275 273.0	518 653.0	537 331.0	536 336.0	433 691.0	542 313.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	87.0	175.0	137.0	241.0	344.0	346.0	106.0	566.0	964.0	1 121.0
Mining and quarrying	-1 325.0	2 999.0	2 400.0	-1 175.0	4 126.0	11 495.0	17 036.0	10 973.0	5 509.0	17 755.0
Extraction activities	-3 166.0	1 426.0	858.0	-2 621.0	2 252.0	5 756.0	9 731.0	7 370.0	1 476.0	6 558.0
Manufacturing	91 626.0	93 157.0	81 337.0	68 816.0	109 267.0	89 883.0	81 152.0	72 751.0	59 350.0	77 459.0
<i>of which:</i>										
<i>Food products, beverages and tobacco</i>	11 621.0	10 788.0	9 606.0	11 838.0	13 931.0	10 006.0	7 660.0	7 217.0	4 312.0	5 046.0
<i>Textiles, wood and paper products; printing</i>	2 285.0	2 325.0	1 987.0	2 156.0	3 831.0	2 211.0	2 353.0	1 786.0	1 606.0	3 049.0
<i>Chemical, rubber, plastic, non-metallic mineral products</i>	46 043.0	43 501.0	42 223.0	28 302.0	42 420.0	30 537.0	28 659.0	29 224.0	21 762.0	27 300.0
<i>Metal and machinery products, except electrical equipment</i>	18 913.0	25 639.0	17 388.0	18 810.0	33 741.0	35 822.0	30 808.0	26 623.0	25 631.0	35 249.0
<i>Motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers, other transport equipment</i>	11 877.0	10 047.0	9 201.0	6 853.0	14 285.0	9 700.0	10 433.0	6 820.0	4 878.0	5 923.0
Other manufacturing	885.0	859.0	931.0	858.0	1 059.0	1 607.0	1 240.0	1 080.0	1 161.0	894.0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 317.0	3 795.0	4 821.0	3 524.0	3 693.0	1 505.0	.. c	1 261.0	1 132.0	.. c
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	360.0	420.0	382.0	380.0	634.0	50.0	.. c	115.0	70.0	.. c
Construction	-734.0	-1 050.0	-157.0	440.0	1 682.0	-35.0	90.0	333.0	592.0	953.0
Services	84 300.0	104 189.0	107 682.0	78 720.0	155 525.0	415 410.0	437 872.0	450 337.0	366 074.0	444 103.0
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	23 729.0	32 505.0	29 285.0	23 920.0	50 629.0	27 137.0	32 450.0	30 417.0	26 172.0	38 987.0
Transportation and storage	4 869.0	5 539.0	5 632.0	4 650.0	7 797.0	4 249.0	3 713.0	4 228.0	1 302.0	3 657.0
Accommodation and food service activities	1 930.0	1 761.0	1 824.0	-1 085.0	630.0	3 464.0	4 378.0	4 596.0	-658.0	1 520.0
Information and communication	5 047.0	7 581.0	8 035.0	6 006.0	7 330.0	15 043.0	20 994.0	21 088.0	15 175.0	14 200.0
Financial and insurance activities	37 362.0	45 837.0	50 709.0	37 720.0	74 216.0	325 615.0	345 038.0	342 954.0	291 100.0	333 581.0
Activities of holding companies	7 724.0	9 486.0	9 059.0	4 710.0	14 841.0	274 381.0	283 057.0	286 359.0	241 661.0	267 489.0
Real estate activities	2 058.0	1 155.0	3 170.0	1 231.0	2 784.0	2 446.0	1 915.0	1 497.0	1 394.0	1 337.0
Professional, scientific and technical activities	3 664.0	3 443.0	3 636.0	3 353.0	6 298.0	12 491.0	10 854.0	18 362.0	14 126.0	22 517.0
Administrative and support service activities	5 475.0	5 546.0	4 663.0	3 616.0	4 713.0	21 904.0	15 671.0	24 188.0	17 450.0	26 550.0
Public administration; activities of households and of extraterritorial organisations	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Education	-369.0	-292.0	-133.0	-467.0	-155.0	195.0	585.0	690.0	479.0	871.0
Human health and social work activities	784.0	804.0	516.0	790.0	1 836.0	197.0	179.0	215.0	155.0	310.0
Arts, entertainment and recreation	-146.0	139.0	-212.0	-1 056.0	-615.0	1 095.0	1 036.0	1 345.0	-1 362.0	-533.0
Other services	-103.0	171.0	557.0	42.0	62.0	1 574.0	1 059.0	757.0	741.0	1 106.0
Not allocated and confidential	1.0	2.0	5.0	-	2.0	-1.0	1 075.0	-	-	.. c
Private real estate activities

- Nil; .. Not available; c Confidential data

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