

# UNITED STATES

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation)

Million USD

|   | 2013  | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017              | 2018             | 2019              | 2020              |                   |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>SUMMARY OF AGGREGATES AND BALANCES</b>       |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| a   | Value added, gross  | 2 121 663        | 2 175 486        | 2 234 091        | 2 276 731         | 2 333 355        | 2 429 915         | 2 504 313         | 2 575 962         |
| b   | Saving, net   | -891 870         | -832 891         | -777 083         | -915 123          | -958 208         | -1 130 845        | -1 201 633        | -3 029 366        |
| c   | Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)                                     | -977 311         | -910 372         | -837 206         | -1 010 139        | -833 653         | -1 261 847        | -1 363 859        | -3 198 751        |
| d   | Total revenue   | 5 570 219        | 5 810 757        | 6 073 701        | 6 150 961         | 6 581 559        | 6 522 798         | 6 802 501         | 6 785 605         |
|   | <i>of which:</i>  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| e   | Total tax receipts  | 3 261 654        | 3 465 738        | 3 648 187        | 3 684 328         | 4 013 262        | 3 855 589         | 4 030 498         | ..                |
| f   | Actual social contributions   | 1 100 002        | 1 149 312        | 1 200 379        | 1 235 562         | 1 294 537        | 1 356 786         | 1 414 958         | ..                |
| g   | Total expenditure   | 6 547 530        | 6 721 129        | 6 910 907        | 7 161 100         | 7 415 212        | 7 784 646         | 8 166 360         | 9 984 357         |
|   | <i>of which:</i>  |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| h   | Interest  | 672 212          | 687 143          | 684 055          | 723 391           | 754 352          | 814 758           | 876 699           | 816 489           |
| i   | Compensation of employees   | 1 665 524        | 1 706 889        | 1 758 064        | 1 798 955         | 1 846 939        | 1 922 829         | 1 980 911         | 2 029 937         |
| j   | Social benefits and transfers in kind                                 | 2 404 773        | 2 518 136        | 2 655 548        | 2 738 215         | 2 829 430        | 2 948 910         | 3 107 126         | 4 214 389         |
| k   | Gross fixed capital formation   | 564 497          | 565 857          | 585 131          | 602 753           | 630 821          | 663 695           | 699 349           | 738 638           |
| l   | Total liabilities (consolidated)                                      | 22 885 145       | 23 788 000       | 24 934 744       | 25 950 605        | 26 398 025       | 28 214 797        | 29 068 165        | 33 744 233        |
| m   | Financial net worth   | -18 819 413      | -19 680 099      | -20 534 197      | -21 235 149       | -21 372 739      | -22 833 981       | -23 580 293       | -26 334 538       |
| n   | Maastricht debt   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..                | ..               | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| o   | Gross domestic product  | 16 843 196       | 17 550 687       | 18 206 023       | 18 695 106        | 19 479 623       | 20 527 159        | 21 372 582        | 20 893 746        |
| <b>I.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>                   |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>Production account</b>                       |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 1   | Output  | 3 228 019        | 3 288 710        | 3 363 539        | 3 447 224         | 3 542 795        | 3 717 809         | 3 843 595         | 3 917 872         |
| 2   | Market output and output for own final use                            | 278 730          | 286 658          | 297 300          | 307 140           | 314 548          | 328 735           | 334 406           | 337 781           |
| 3   | Non-market output   | 2 949 290        | 3 002 052        | 3 066 239        | 3 140 084         | 3 228 247        | 3 389 074         | 3 509 189         | 3 580 092         |
| 4   | Payments for non-market output  | 416 644          | 435 798          | 457 257          | 476 976           | 497 557          | 519 657           | 535 271           | 502 101           |
| 5   | Non-market output, other  | 2 532 645        | 2 566 254        | 2 608 983        | 2 663 108         | 2 730 690        | 2 869 417         | 2 973 918         | 3 077 990         |
| 6   | Market output and payments for non-market output (2 + 4)              | 695 374          | 722 456          | 754 556          | 784 116           | 812 105          | 848 392           | 869 677           | 839 882           |
| 7   | Intermediate consumption  | 1 106 356        | 1 113 223        | 1 129 448        | 1 170 493         | 1 209 440        | 1 287 894         | 1 339 282         | 1 341 911         |
| 8   | <b>Value added, gross</b>   | <b>2 121 663</b> | <b>2 175 486</b> | <b>2 234 091</b> | <b>2 276 731</b>  | <b>2 333 355</b> | <b>2 429 915</b>  | <b>2 504 313</b>  | <b>2 575 962</b>  |
| 9   | Consumption of fixed capital  | 479 593          | 490 571          | 496 115          | 499 644           | 513 506          | 535 358           | 555 164           | 573 621           |
| 10  | <b>Value added, net</b>   | <b>1 642 070</b> | <b>1 684 915</b> | <b>1 737 975</b> | <b>1 777 086</b>  | <b>1 819 849</b> | <b>1 894 557</b>  | <b>1 949 149</b>  | <b>2 002 340</b>  |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>             |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 11  | Compensation of employees, payable                                    | 1 665 524        | 1 706 889        | 1 758 064        | 1 798 955         | 1 846 939        | 1 922 829         | 1 980 911         | 2 029 937         |
| 12  | Other taxes on production, payable                                    | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 13  | Other subsidies on production, receivable                             | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 14  | <b>Operating surplus, net</b>   | <b>-23 454</b>   | <b>-21 973</b>   | <b>-20 089</b>   | <b>-21 869</b>    | <b>-27 090</b>   | <b>-28 272</b>    | <b>-31 761</b>    | <b>-27 597</b>    |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>     |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 15  | Taxes on production and imports, receivable                           | 1 188 663        | 1 240 834        | 1 275 152        | 1 311 636         | 1 366 314        | 1 461 735         | 1 532 342         | 1 534 651         |
| 16  | Subsidies, payable  | 59 720           | 58 090           | 57 192           | 61 748            | 59 875           | 63 319            | 72 952            | 761 390           |
| 17  | Property income, receivable   | 323 746          | 255 084          | 242 374          | 224 827           | 228 026          | 217 204           | 207 007           | 218 080           |
| 18  | Property income, payable  | 672 212          | 687 143          | 684 055          | 723 391           | 754 352          | 814 758           | 876 699           | 816 489           |
| 19  | Interest, payable   | 672 212          | 687 143          | 684 055          | 723 391           | 754 352          | 814 758           | 876 699           | 816 489           |
| 20  | Other property income, payable  | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 21  | <b>Balance of primary incomes, net</b>                                | <b>757 022</b>   | <b>728 712</b>   | <b>756 190</b>   | <b>729 455</b>    | <b>753 024</b>   | <b>772 590</b>    | <b>757 936</b>    | <b>147 255</b>    |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b> |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 22  | Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                        | 2 046 814        | 2 201 142        | 2 347 454        | 2 347 507         | 2 373 921        | 2 371 302         | 2 522 251         | 2 486 731         |
| 23  | Social contributions, receivable                                      | 1 109 440        | 1 158 801        | 1 210 015        | 1 244 366         | 1 304 027        | 1 365 864         | 1 426 619         | 1 464 532         |
| 24  | Actual social contributions   | 1 109 440        | 1 158 801        | 1 210 015        | 1 244 366         | 1 304 027        | 1 365 864         | 1 426 619         | 1 464 532         |
| 25  | Imputed social contributions  | 0 e              | 0 e              | 0 e              | 0 e               | 0 e              | 0 e               | 0 e               | 0 e               |
| 26  | Other current transfers, receivable                                   | 180 005          | 208 677          | 218 567          | 213 120           | 216 977          | 229 221           | 222 862           | 215 890           |
| 27  | Current taxes on income and wealth, payable                           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 28  | Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable          | 2 404 773        | 2 518 136        | 2 655 548        | 2 738 215         | 2 829 430        | 2 948 910         | 3 107 126         | 4 214 389         |
| 29  | Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 30  | Social benefits and transfers in kind (via market producers), payable | 2 404 773        | 2 518 136        | 2 655 548        | 2 738 215         | 2 829 430        | 2 948 910         | 3 107 126         | 4 214 389         |
| 31  | Other current transfers, payable                                      | 47 733           | 45 832           | 44 778           | 48 248            | 46 037           | 51 493            | 50 257            | 51 394            |
| 32  | <b>Disposable income, net</b>   | <b>1 640 775</b> | <b>1 733 363</b> | <b>1 831 900</b> | <b>1 747 985</b>  | <b>1 772 483</b> | <b>1 738 572</b>  | <b>1 772 285</b>  | <b>48 624</b>     |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>         |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 33  | Final consumption expenditure   | 2 532 646        | 2 566 254        | 2 608 983        | 2 663 108         | 2 730 690        | 2 869 417         | 2 973 918         | 3 077 990         |
| 34  | Individual consumption expenditure                                    | 1 052 334        | 1 083 758        | 1 114 240        | 1 151 484         | 1 178 469        | 1 239 378         | 1 279 829         | 1 302 987         |
| 35  | Collective consumption expenditure                                    | 1 480 312        | 1 482 496        | 1 494 742        | 1 511 624         | 1 552 222        | 1 630 039         | 1 694 089         | 1 775 003         |
| 36  | Adjustment for net equity of households in pension funds              | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 37  | <b>Saving, gross</b>  | <b>-412 277</b>  | <b>-342 320</b>  | <b>-280 967</b>  | <b>-415 478</b>   | <b>-444 702</b>  | <b>-595 487</b>   | <b>-646 468</b>   | <b>-2 455 745</b> |
| 38  | <b>Saving, net</b>  | <b>-891 870</b>  | <b>-832 891</b>  | <b>-777 083</b>  | <b>-915 123</b>   | <b>-958 208</b>  | <b>-1 130 845</b> | <b>-1 201 633</b> | <b>-3 029 366</b> |
| <b>Capital account</b>                          |   |                  |                  |                  |                   |                  |                   |                   |                   |
| 39  | Consumption of fixed capital  | 479 593          | 490 571          | 496 115          | 499 644           | 513 506          | 535 358           | 555 164           | 573 621           |
| 40  | Capital transfers, receivable   | 26 178           | 23 763           | 25 582           | 25 389            | 280 189          | 29 081            | 21 744            | 25 840            |
| 41  | Capital taxes   | 26 178           | 23 763           | 25 582           | 25 389            | 278 486          | 28 289            | 21 744            | 24 840            |
| 42  | Other capital transfers and investment grants, receivable             | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 1 703            | 792               | 0                 | 1 000             |
| 43  | Capital transfers, payable  | 18 821           | 17 999           | 15 722           | 13 305            | 26 291           | 16 427            | 25 586            | 15 806            |
| 44  | Gross capital formation and acquisitions of non-produced assets       | 572 391          | 573 817          | 566 099          | 606 745           | 642 849          | 679 014           | 713 548           | 753 041           |
| 45  | Gross capital formation   | 564 497          | 565 857          | 585 131          | 602 753           | 630 821          | 663 695           | 699 349           | 738 638           |
| 46  | Gross fixed capital formation   | 564 497          | 565 857          | 585 131          | 602 753           | 630 821          | 663 695           | 699 349           | 738 638           |
| 47  | Changes in inv. and acquisitions less disposals of valuables          | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                 | 0                | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| 48  | Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets      | 7 894            | 7 960            | -19 032          | 3 992             | 12 029           | 15 319            | 14 199            | 14 403            |
| 49  | <b>Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>                              | <b>-977 311</b>  | <b>-910 372</b>  | <b>-837 206</b>  | <b>-1 010 139</b> | <b>-833 653</b>  | <b>-1 261 847</b> | <b>-1 363 859</b> | <b>-3 198 751</b> |
| 50  | <b>Total expenditure</b>  | <b>6 547 530</b> | <b>6 721 129</b> | <b>6 910 907</b> | <b>7 161 100</b>  | <b>7 415 212</b> | <b>7 784 646</b>  | <b>8 166 360</b>  | <b>9 984 357</b>  |
| 51  | <b>Total revenue</b>  | <b>5 570 219</b> | <b>5 810 757</b> | <b>6 073 701</b> | <b>6 150 961</b>  | <b>6 581 559</b> | <b>6 522 798</b>  | <b>6 802 501</b>  | <b>6 785 605</b>  |

# UNITED STATES

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million USD

|   | 2013        | 2014        | 2015        | 2016        | 2017        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 52 Net financial transactions                                       | -751 936    | -955 787    | -669 478    | -824 443    | -645 901    | -1 138 482  | -1 375 100  | -3 266 229  |
| 53 Total financial assets   | 409 005     | 34 372      | 296 149     | 303 815     | 223 103     | 401 756     | 65 649      | 1 779 024   |
| 54 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 22          | 23          | 9           | 684         | 78          | 156         | 237         | 81          |
| 55 Currency and deposits  | 93 146      | 85 532      | 109 057     | 81 124      | -159 916    | 178 772     | 31 583      | 1 415 092   |
| 56 Debt securities  | 41 627      | -67 621     | 9 351       | 32 360      | 37 914      | 20 790      | -14 803     | -67 961     |
| 57 Loans  | 250 742     | 12 058      | 123 286     | 116 890     | 118 594     | 101 200     | 89 179      | 276 827     |
| 58 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | -7 580      | -3 480      | -318        | 4 888       | -527        | 1 008       | 5 926       | 121 568     |
| 59 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 60 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 61 Other accounts receivable  | 31 048      | 7 860       | 54 764      | 67 869      | 226 960     | 99 830      | -46 473     | 33 417      |
| 62 Financial liabilities  | 1 160 941   | 990 158     | 965 627     | 1 128 258   | 869 004     | 1 540 238   | 1 440 748   | 5 045 253   |
| 63 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| 64 Currency and deposits  | -350        | -250        | -551        | -550        | -250        | -266        | -540        | -40         |
| 65 Debt securities  | 760 992     | 710 640     | 720 606     | 799 818     | 427 246     | 1 381 717   | 1 122 054   | 4 379 004   |
| 66 Loans  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 151 678     | -151 678    | 0           | 0           |
| 67 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 68 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 346 150     | 240 058     | 186 311     | 250 743     | 224 606     | 187 591     | 230 742     | 239 821     |
| 69 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 70 Other accounts payable   | 54 149      | 39 710      | 59 261      | 78 247      | 65 724      | 122 874     | 88 492      | 426 468     |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                                      |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 71 Financial net worth  | -18 819 413 | -19 680 099 | -20 534 197 | -21 235 149 | -21 372 739 | -22 833 981 | -23 580 293 | -26 334 538 |
| 72 Financial assets   | 4 065 732   | 4 107 901   | 4 400 547   | 4 715 456   | 5 025 286   | 5 380 816   | 5 487 872   | 7 409 695   |
| 73 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 55 188      | 51 945      | 49 692      | 48 887      | 51 868      | 50 807      | 50 753      | 52 946      |
| 74 Currency and deposits  | 698 150     | 781 945     | 889 932     | 970 485     | 811 629     | 989 960     | 1 021 409   | 2 437 904   |
| 75 Debt securities  | 781 186     | 729 332     | 723 664     | 756 574     | 800 085     | 805 695     | 829 307     | 773 166     |
| 76 Loans  | 1 514 537   | 1 525 793   | 1 648 255   | 1 764 776   | 1 882 975   | 1 983 904   | 2 072 908   | 2 349 655   |
| 77 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 319 827     | 333 681     | 329 165     | 352 878     | 393 047     | 370 789     | 440 231     | 613 765     |
| 78 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 79 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 80 Other accounts receivable  | 696 844     | 685 205     | 759 839     | 821 856     | 1 085 682   | 1 179 661   | 1 073 264   | 1 182 259   |
| 81 Financial liabilities  | 22 885 145  | 23 788 000  | 24 934 744  | 25 950 605  | 26 398 025  | 28 214 797  | 29 068 165  | 33 744 233  |
| 82 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 54 386      | 51 166      | 48 938      | 47 476      | 50 294      | 49 117      | 48 835      | 50 864      |
| 83 Currency and deposits  | 25 573      | 25 323      | 24 772      | 24 222      | 23 972      | 23 706      | 23 166      | 23 126      |
| 84 Debt securities  | 16 181 920  | 16 874 979  | 17 604 979  | 18 413 873  | 18 840 787  | 20 232 247  | 21 325 010  | 25 676 096  |
| 85 Loans  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 151 678     | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| 86 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 87 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 5 581 993   | 5 759 086   | 6 123 462   | 6 260 584   | 6 064 821   | 6 522 216   | 6 199 090   | 6 091 590   |
| 88 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 89 Other accounts payable   | 1 041 273   | 1 077 446   | 1 132 593   | 1 204 450   | 1 266 473   | 1 387 511   | 1 472 064   | 1 902 557   |
| <b>I.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>                                       |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| <b>Production account</b>   |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 1 Output  | 1 004 450   | 1 001 243   | 1 004 597   | 1 017 229   | 1 034 953   | 1 093 301   | 1 154 174   | 1 219 044   |
| 2 Intermediate consumption  | 346 042     | 334 396     | 330 938     | 333 344     | 335 685     | 367 298     | 404 731     | 436 542     |
| 3 Value added, gross  | 658 408     | 666 847     | 673 658     | 683 885     | 699 269     | 726 003     | 749 443     | 782 503     |
| 4 Value added, net  | 399 805     | 404 166     | 409 923     | 421 113     | 431 724     | 449 930     | 465 486     | 488 593     |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>                                 |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 5 Compensation of employees, payable                                | 399 805     | 404 166     | 409 923     | 421 113     | 431 724     | 449 930     | 465 486     | 488 593     |
| 6 Operating surplus, net  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>                         |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable                       | 125 477     | 136 292     | 140 319     | 136 497     | 131 594     | 163 630     | 174 711     | 158 007     |
| 8 Subsidies, payable  | 59 245      | 57 595      | 56 678      | 61 214      | 59 320      | 62 742      | 72 352      | 760 767     |
| 9 Interest, payable   | 416 006     | 438 731     | 428 882     | 453 860     | 476 545     | 541 534     | 583 250     | 533 995     |
| 10 Balance of primary incomes, net                                  | -107 652    | -188 148    | -184 322    | -236 855    | -264 405    | -317 748    | -370 679    | -1 015 082  |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>                     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                   | 1 619 408   | 1 763 762   | 1 883 845   | 1 883 862   | 1 883 900   | 1 851 011   | 1 952 901   | 1 899 773   |
| 12 Social contributions, receivable                                 | 1 091 780   | 1 140 055   | 1 190 781   | 1 224 406   | 1 284 185   | 1 345 439   | 1 406 236   | 1 444 640   |
| 13 Actual social contributions                                      | 1 091 780   | 1 140 055   | 1 190 781   | 1 224 406   | 1 284 185   | 1 345 439   | 1 406 236   | 1 444 640   |
| 14 Imputed social contributions                                     | 9 340       | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          | ..          |
| 15 Other current transfers, receivable                              | 69 261      | 87 252      | 76 176      | 79 650      | 84 984      | 86 281      | 72 482      | 62 886      |
| 16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable     | 1 840 391   | 1 900 595   | 1 990 268   | 2 045 156   | 2 120 598   | 2 219 183   | 2 348 387   | 3 406 127   |
| 17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| 18 Other current transfers, payable                                 | 497 866     | 540 867     | 577 850     | 604 985     | 606 487     | 633 982     | 659 503     | 931 919     |
| 19 Disposable income, net   | 334 541     | 361 459     | 398 363     | 300 923     | 261 579     | 111 818     | 53 051      | -1 945 829  |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>                             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 20 Final consumption expenditure                                    | 957 512     | 952 201     | 955 146     | 965 708     | 982 732     | 1 039 431   | 1 097 404   | 1 161 446   |
| 21 Individual consumption expenditure                               | 128 038     | 134 185     | 139 198     | 143 934     | 141 745     | 152 053     | 159 230     | 160 003     |
| 22 Collective consumption expenditure                               | 829 474     | 818 016     | 815 948     | 821 774     | 840 987     | 887 378     | 938 175     | 1 001 443   |
| 23 Saving, gross  | -364 368    | -328 061    | -293 048    | -402 013    | -453 608    | -651 539    | -760 398    | -2 813 365  |
| 24 Saving, net  | -622 972    | -590 742    | -556 783    | -664 785    | -721 153    | -927 613    | -1 044 354  | -3 107 275  |
| <b>Capital account</b>  |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
| 25 Capital transfers, receivable                                    | 20 872      | 18 793      | 20 191      | 20 051      | 273 151     | 22 686      | 16 177      | 19 122      |
| 26 Capital transfers, payable                                       | 85 145      | 83 670      | 80 138      | 80 568      | 91 228      | 82 237      | 93 930      | 91 759      |
| 27 Gross capital formation  | 262 210     | 254 926     | 257 398     | 260 571     | 272 414     | 290 496     | 308 053     | 331 229     |
| 28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets | -2 478      | -2 603      | -30 899     | -8 895      | -2 225      | -777        | -2 570      | -2 934      |
| 29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)                                | -688 373    | -645 261    | -579 493    | -714 206    | -541 874    | -1 000 809  | -1 143 634  | -3 214 297  |
| 30 Total expenditure  | 3 904 232   | 4 012 344   | 4 101 176   | 4 251 915   | 4 391 776   | 4 646 624   | 4 933 123   | 6 977 996   |
| 31 Total revenue  | 3 215 858   | 3 367 083   | 3 521 683   | 3 537 709   | 3 849 901   | 3 645 816   | 3 789 489   | 3 763 699   |

# UNITED STATES

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million USD

|   | 2013               | 2014               | 2015               | 2016               | 2017               | 2018               | 2019               | 2020               |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>32 Net financial transactions</b>                                | <b>-508 420</b>    | <b>-732 822</b>    | <b>-518 796</b>    | <b>-677 026</b>    | <b>-479 815</b>    | <b>-975 089</b>    | <b>-1 112 389</b>  | <b>-3 246 116</b>  |
| <b>33 Total financial assets</b>                                    | <b>364 615</b>     | <b>32 020</b>      | <b>236 938</b>     | <b>206 210</b>     | <b>156 064</b>     | <b>322 058</b>     | <b>84 231</b>      | <b>1 701 870</b>   |
| 34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 22                 | 23                 | 9                  | 684                | 78                 | 156                | 237                | 81                 |
| 35 Currency and deposits  | 65 831             | 57 150             | 103 541            | 67 010             | -171 580           | 178 498            | 5 650              | 1 333 839          |
| 36 Debt securities  | -82                | -21                | -37                | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| 37 Loans  | 271 810            | -26 430            | 106 059            | 97 888             | 95 782             | 99 082             | 93 492             | 253 221            |
| 38 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | -4 569             | 421                | 2 073              | 1 687              | 1 367              | 5 298              | 1 367              | 115 847            |
| 39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 41 Other accounts receivable  | 31 603             | 877                | 25 293             | 38 941             | 230 417            | 39 024             | -16 515            | -1 118             |
| <b>42 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>873 035</b>     | <b>764 842</b>     | <b>755 734</b>     | <b>883 236</b>     | <b>635 879</b>     | <b>1 297 147</b>   | <b>1 196 620</b>   | <b>4 947 986</b>   |
| 43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| 44 Currency and deposits  | -350               | -250               | -551               | -550               | -250               | -266               | -540               | -40                |
| 45 Debt securities  | 857 299            | 735 927            | 724 572            | 842 665            | 446 970            | 1 409 765          | 1 174 872          | 4 581 162          |
| 46 Loans  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 151 678            | -151 678           | 0                  | 0                  |
| 47 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 725                | 29 246             | 13 630             | 5 968              | 16 754             | -36 278            | -17 636            | -11 204            |
| 49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 50 Other accounts payable   | 15 361             | -81                | 18 083             | 35 153             | 20 727             | 75 604             | 39 924             | 378 068            |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                                      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>51 Financial net worth</b>                                       | <b>-14 197 517</b> | <b>-14 906 615</b> | <b>-15 400 628</b> | <b>-16 062 585</b> | <b>-16 494 192</b> | <b>-17 498 131</b> | <b>-18 692 505</b> | <b>-21 889 836</b> |
| <b>52 Financial assets</b>  | <b>1 893 573</b>   | <b>1 901 092</b>   | <b>2 154 569</b>   | <b>2 352 866</b>   | <b>2 549 761</b>   | <b>2 860 310</b>   | <b>2 884 192</b>   | <b>4 665 154</b>   |
| 53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 55 188             | 51 945             | 49 692             | 48 887             | 51 868             | 50 807             | 50 753             | 52 946             |
| 54 Currency and deposits  | 221 804            | 277 217            | 379 688            | 446 127            | 275 607            | 453 664            | 459 180            | 1 794 422          |
| 55 Debt securities  | 551                | 530                | 493                | 493                | 493                | 493                | 493                | 493                |
| 56 Loans  | 1 208 078          | 1 181 648          | 1 287 708          | 1 385 595          | 1 481 377          | 1 580 459          | 1 673 951          | 1 927 172          |
| 57 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 92 424             | 92 845             | 94 918             | 96 605             | 97 972             | 99 270             | 100 637            | 216 484            |
| 58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 60 Other accounts receivable  | 315 528            | 296 907            | 342 070            | 375 159            | 642 444            | 675 617            | 599 178            | 673 637            |
| <b>61 Financial liabilities</b>                                     | <b>16 091 090</b>  | <b>16 807 707</b>  | <b>17 555 197</b>  | <b>18 415 451</b>  | <b>19 043 953</b>  | <b>20 358 441</b>  | <b>21 576 697</b>  | <b>26 554 990</b>  |
| 62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights                         | 54 386             | 51 166             | 48 938             | 47 476             | 50 294             | 49 117             | 48 835             | 50 864             |
| 63 Currency and deposits  | 25 573             | 25 233             | 24 772             | 24 222             | 23 972             | 23 706             | 23 166             | 23 126             |
| 64 Debt securities  | 13 705 127         | 14 441 054         | 15 165 626         | 16 008 291         | 16 455 261         | 17 865 026         | 19 039 898         | 23 621 060         |
| 65 Loans  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 151 678            | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| 66 Equity and investment fund shares/units                          | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees                    | 2 048 609          | 2 036 387          | 2 048 115          | 2 038 953          | 2 049 213          | 2 033 289          | 2 041 510          | 2 054 559          |
| 68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options                 | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 69 Other accounts payable   | 257 395            | 253 777            | 267 746            | 296 509            | 313 535            | 387 303            | 423 288            | 805 381            |
| <b>I.3 STATE GOVERNMENT</b>   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| <b>Production account</b>   |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 1 Output  | 2 223 569          | 2 287 467          | 2 358 943          | 2 429 995          | 2 507 842          | 2 624 508          | 2 689 421          | 2 698 828          |
| 2 Intermediate consumption  | 760 314            | 778 827            | 798 510            | 837 150            | 873 755            | 920 596            | 934 550            | 905 369            |
| <b>3 Value added, gross</b>   | <b>1 463 255</b>   | <b>1 508 639</b>   | <b>1 560 432</b>   | <b>1 592 846</b>   | <b>1 634 087</b>   | <b>1 703 912</b>   | <b>1 754 871</b>   | <b>1 793 459</b>   |
| <b>4 Value added, net</b>   | <b>1 242 265</b>   | <b>1 280 749</b>   | <b>1 328 053</b>   | <b>1 355 973</b>   | <b>1 388 125</b>   | <b>1 444 627</b>   | <b>1 483 663</b>   | <b>1 513 748</b>   |
| <b>Generation of income account</b>                                 |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 5 Compensation of employees, payable                                | 1 265 719          | 1 302 722          | 1 348 141          | 1 377 841          | 1 415 215          | 1 472 900          | 1 515 424          | 1 541 344          |
| <b>6 Operating surplus, net</b>                                     | <b>-23 454</b>     | <b>-21 973</b>     | <b>-20 089</b>     | <b>-21 869</b>     | <b>-27 090</b>     | <b>-28 272</b>     | <b>-31 761</b>     | <b>-27 597</b>     |
| <b>Allocation of primary income account</b>                         |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 7 Taxes on production and imports, receivable                       | 1 063 185          | 1 104 541          | 1 134 833          | 1 175 138          | 1 234 719          | 1 298 104          | 1 357 631          | 1 376 644          |
| 8 Subsidies, payable  | 476                | 494                | 514                | 534                | 555                | 577                | 599                | 623                |
| 9 Interest, payable   | 256 206            | 248 412            | 255 173            | 269 532            | 277 807            | 273 224            | 293 449            | 282 493            |
| <b>10 Balance of primary incomes, net</b>                           | <b>864 674</b>     | <b>916 860</b>     | <b>940 513</b>     | <b>966 309</b>     | <b>1 017 429</b>   | <b>1 090 337</b>   | <b>1 128 615</b>   | <b>1 162 337</b>   |
| <b>Secondary distribution of income account</b>                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 11 Current taxes on income and wealth, receivable                   | 427 406            | 437 380            | 463 609            | 463 645            | 490 022            | 520 291            | 569 350            | 586 958            |
| 12 Social contributions, receivable                                 | 17 660             | 18 746             | 19 234             | 19 960             | 19 842             | 20 425             | 20 383             | 19 892             |
| 13 Actual social contributions                                      | 17 660             | 18 746             | 19 234             | 19 960             | 19 842             | 20 425             | 20 383             | 19 892             |
| 14 Imputed social contributions                                     | 0                  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 |
| 15 Other current transfers, receivable                              | 560 877            | 616 459            | 675 462            | 690 207            | 692 443            | 725 428            | 759 626            | 1 033 529          |
| 16 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable     | 564 382            | 617 541            | 665 280            | 693 059            | 708 832            | 729 727            | 758 739            | 808 262            |
| 17 Social transfers in kind (via market producers), payable         | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| 18 Other current transfers, payable                                 | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| <b>19 Disposable income, net</b>                                    | <b>1 306 235</b>   | <b>1 371 904</b>   | <b>1 433 538</b>   | <b>1 447 063</b>   | <b>1 510 903</b>   | <b>1 626 754</b>   | <b>1 719 235</b>   | <b>1 994 453</b>   |
| <b>Use of disposable income account</b>                             |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 20 Final consumption expenditure                                    | 1 575 133          | 1 614 053          | 1 653 837          | 1 697 400          | 1 747 958          | 1 829 986          | 1 876 514          | 1 916 544          |
| 21 Individual consumption expenditure                               | 924 296            | 949 573            | 975 043            | 1 007 550          | 1 036 724          | 1 087 325          | 1 120 600          | 1 142 984          |
| 22 Collective consumption expenditure                               | 650 838            | 664 480            | 678 794            | 689 850            | 711 235            | 742 661            | 755 914            | 773 560            |
| <b>23 Saving, gross</b>   | <b>-47 909</b>     | <b>-14 258</b>     | <b>12 080</b>      | <b>-13 465</b>     | <b>8 907</b>       | <b>56 053</b>      | <b>113 929</b>     | <b>357 620</b>     |
| <b>24 Saving, net</b>   | <b>-268 899</b>    | <b>-242 149</b>    | <b>-220 300</b>    | <b>-250 338</b>    | <b>-237 055</b>    | <b>-203 232</b>    | <b>-157 279</b>    | <b>77 909</b>      |
| <b>Capital account</b>  |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
| 25 Capital transfers, receivable                                    | 71 630             | 70 641             | 69 807             | 72 601             | 73 205             | 72 204             | 73 911             | 82 671             |
| 26 Capital transfers, payable                                       | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  | 1 230              | 0                  | 0                  | 0                  |
| 27 Gross capital formation  | 302 287            | 310 931            | 327 733            | 342 182            | 358 407            | 373 199            | 391 296            | 407 409            |
| 28 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets | 10 372             | 10 563             | 11 867             | 12 887             | 14 253             | 16 096             | 16 769             | 17 337             |
| <b>29 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)</b>                         | <b>-288 937</b>    | <b>-265 111</b>    | <b>-257 713</b>    | <b>-295 933</b>    | <b>-291 779</b>    | <b>-261 038</b>    | <b>-220 225</b>    | <b>15 545</b>      |
| <b>30 Total expenditure</b>   | <b>3 159 756</b>   | <b>3 269 491</b>   | <b>3 407 218</b>   | <b>3 533 185</b>   | <b>3 650 054</b>   | <b>3 786 319</b>   | <b>3 910 827</b>   | <b>3 962 839</b>   |
| <b>31 Total revenue</b>   | <b>2 870 819</b>   | <b>3 004 380</b>   | <b>3 149 506</b>   | <b>3 237 252</b>   | <b>3 358 275</b>   | <b>3 525 281</b>   | <b>3 690 602</b>   | <b>3 978 384</b>   |

# UNITED STATES

## Table I. General government account (SNA 2008, simplified presentation) (cont.)

Million USD

|   | 2013              | 2014              | 2015              | 2016              | 2017              | 2018              | 2019              | 2020              |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Financial account</b>                            |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>32 Net financial transactions</b>                | <b>-243 516</b>   | <b>-222 965</b>   | <b>-150 682</b>   | <b>-147 417</b>   | <b>-166 086</b>   | <b>-163 393</b>   | <b>-262 710</b>   | <b>-20 113</b>    |
| <b>33 Total financial assets</b>                    | <b>133 926</b>    | <b>-46 299</b>    | <b>76 682</b>     | <b>171 168</b>    | <b>85 716</b>     | <b>68 919</b>     | <b>32 963</b>     | <b>370 958</b>    |
| 34 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 35 Currency and deposits                            | 27 315            | 28 382            | 5 516             | 14 114            | 11 664            | 274               | 25 933            | 81 253            |
| 36 Debt securities                                  | 86 556            | -73 265           | 26 722            | 105 671           | 56 123            | 8 908             | 35 695            | 224 844           |
| 37 Loans  | 23 621            | -4 498            | 17 364            | 19 254            | 23 280            | 3 221             | -3 266            | 24 605            |
| 38 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | -3 011            | -3 901            | -2 391            | 3 201             | -1 894            | -4 290            | 4 559             | 5 721             |
| 39 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 40 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 41 Other accounts receivable                        | -555              | 6 983             | 29 471            | 28 928            | -3 458            | 60 806            | -29 958           | 34 535            |
| <b>42 Financial liabilities</b>                     | <b>377 442</b>    | <b>176 665</b>    | <b>227 364</b>    | <b>318 585</b>    | <b>251 802</b>    | <b>232 312</b>    | <b>295 673</b>    | <b>391 071</b>    |
| 43 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 44 Currency and deposits                            | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 45 Debt securities                                  | -51 460           | -30 952           | 13 368            | 30 464            | -1 515            | -39 930           | -2 320            | 90 647            |
| 46 Loans  | 44 689            | -42 986           | 137               | 252               | 468               | 1 103             | 1 047             | 999               |
| 47 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 48 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 345 425           | 210 812           | 172 681           | 244 775           | 207 852           | 223 869           | 248 378           | 251 025           |
| 49 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 50 Other accounts payable                           | 38 788            | 39 791            | 41 178            | 43 094            | 44 997            | 47 270            | 48 568            | 48 400            |
| <b>Financial balance sheet</b>                      |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| <b>51 Financial net worth</b>                       | <b>-4 621 896</b> | <b>-4 773 484</b> | <b>-5 133 569</b> | <b>-5 172 564</b> | <b>-4 878 547</b> | <b>-5 335 850</b> | <b>-4 887 788</b> | <b>-4 444 702</b> |
| <b>52 Financial assets</b>                          | <b>2 882 257</b>  | <b>2 885 837</b>  | <b>2 933 083</b>  | <b>3 114 182</b>  | <b>3 246 126</b>  | <b>3 270 585</b>  | <b>3 434 595</b>  | <b>3 897 178</b>  |
| 53 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 54 Currency and deposits                            | 476 346           | 504 728           | 510 244           | 524 358           | 536 022           | 536 296           | 562 229           | 643 482           |
| 55 Debt securities                                  | 1 429 656         | 1 389 739         | 1 392 048         | 1 489 193         | 1 551 245         | 1 535 230         | 1 638 631         | 1 903 213         |
| 56 Loans  | 367 536           | 362 236           | 378 775           | 397 661           | 420 546           | 423 496           | 420 055           | 444 580           |
| 57 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 227 403           | 240 836           | 234 247           | 256 273           | 295 075           | 271 519           | 339 594           | 397 281           |
| 58 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 59 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 60 Other accounts receivable                        | 381 316           | 388 298           | 417 769           | 446 697           | 443 238           | 504 044           | 474 086           | 508 622           |
| <b>61 Financial liabilities</b>                     | <b>7 504 153</b>  | <b>7 659 321</b>  | <b>8 066 652</b>  | <b>8 286 746</b>  | <b>8 124 673</b>  | <b>8 606 435</b>  | <b>8 322 383</b>  | <b>8 341 880</b>  |
| 62 Monetary gold and special drawing rights         | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 63 Currency and deposits                            | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 64 Debt securities                                  | 3 125 814         | 3 094 862         | 3 108 230         | 3 138 694         | 3 137 179         | 3 097 249         | 3 094 929         | 3 185 576         |
| 65 Loans  | 61 077            | 18 091            | 18 228            | 18 480            | 18 948            | 20 051            | 21 098            | 22 097            |
| 66 Equity and investment fund shares/units          | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 67 Insurance pension and standardised guarantees    | 3 533 384         | 3 722 699         | 4 075 347         | 4 221 631         | 4 015 608         | 4 488 927         | 4 157 580         | 4 037 031         |
| 68 Financial derivatives and employee stock options | 0                 | 0                 | 0                 | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                | ..                |
| 69 Other accounts payable                           | 783 878           | 823 669           | 864 847           | 907 941           | 952 938           | 1 000 208         | 1 048 776         | 1 097 176         |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20220328/5aa0>.

Financial accounts and Financial balance sheets for Central Government and State Government are non-consolidated.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). US Federal Reserve.

# UNITED STATES

## Table II. Detailed taxes and social contribution receipts

Million USD

|   | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| <b>II.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |      |
| <b>1 Total receipts</b>   | <b>4 371 093</b> | <b>4 624 539</b> | <b>4 858 202</b> | <b>4 928 953</b> | <b>5 316 936</b> | <b>5 221 186</b> | <b>5 454 474</b> | ..   |
| <b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>               | <b>4 361 656</b> | <b>4 615 050</b> | <b>4 848 566</b> | <b>4 919 890</b> | <b>5 307 799</b> | <b>5 212 375</b> | <b>5 445 456</b> | ..   |
| <b>3 Total tax receipts</b>   | <b>3 261 654</b> | <b>3 465 738</b> | <b>3 648 187</b> | <b>3 684 328</b> | <b>4 013 262</b> | <b>3 855 589</b> | <b>4 030 498</b> | ..   |
| <b>4 Taxes on production and imports</b>                                  | <b>1 188 663</b> | <b>1 240 834</b> | <b>1 275 152</b> | <b>1 311 770</b> | <b>1 363 966</b> | <b>1 444 781</b> | <b>1 491 428</b> | ..   |
| <b>5 Taxes on products</b>  | <b>669 652</b>   | <b>702 006</b>   | <b>719 262</b>   | <b>730 344</b>   | <b>754 475</b>   | <b>818 974</b>   | <b>848 037</b>   | ..   |
| <b>6 Value added type taxes</b>   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>7 Taxes and duties on imports, excluding VAT</b>                       | <b>35 468</b>    | <b>37 363</b>    | <b>38 123</b>    | <b>37 534</b>    | <b>38 513</b>    | <b>53 284</b>    | <b>77 752</b>    | ..   |
| 8 Import duties   | 35 468           | 37 363           | 38 123           | 37 534           | 38 513           | 53 284           | 77 752           | ..   |
| 9 Taxes on imports, excluding VAT and import duties                       | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 10 Levies on imported agricultural products                               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 11 Monetary compensatory amounts on imports                               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 12 Excise duties  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 13 General sales taxes  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 14 Taxes on specific services   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 15 Profits of import monopolies   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>16 Taxes on products, except VAT, import and export taxes</b>          | <b>634 184</b>   | <b>664 643</b>   | <b>681 139</b>   | <b>692 810</b>   | <b>715 962</b>   | <b>765 690</b>   | <b>770 285</b>   | ..   |
| 17 Excise duties and consumption taxes                                    | 259 894          | 272 655          | 282 315          | 284 936          | 287 839          | 313 355          | 303 134          | ..   |
| 18 Stamp taxes  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 19 Taxes on financial and capital transactions                            | 12 171           | 13 241           | 14 896           | 15 601           | 15 752           | 16 406           | 16 906           | ..   |
| 20 Car registration taxes   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 21 Taxes on entertainment   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 22 Taxes on lotteries, gambling and betting                               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 23 Taxes on insurance premiums  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 24 Other taxes on specific services                                       | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 25 General sales or turnover taxes  | 343 853          | 361 685          | 374 173          | 384 744          | 402 318          | 421 150          | 434 796          | ..   |
| 26 Profits of fiscal monopolies   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 27 Export duties and monetary compensatory amounts on exports             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 28 Other taxes on products n.e.c.   | 18 266           | 17 062           | 9 755            | 7 530            | 10 054           | 14 778           | 15 450           | ..   |
| <b>29 Other taxes on production</b>                                       | <b>519 010</b>   | <b>538 828</b>   | <b>555 890</b>   | <b>581 426</b>   | <b>609 490</b>   | <b>625 807</b>   | <b>643 391</b>   | ..   |
| 30 Taxes on land, buildings or other structures                           | 456 790          | 474 992          | 490 410          | 511 976          | 536 055          | 549 156          | 564 026          | ..   |
| 31 Taxes on the use of fixed assets                                       | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 32 Total wage bill and payroll taxes                                      | 1 591            | 1 614            | 1 751            | 1 901            | 2 013            | 2 167            | 2 760            | ..   |
| 33 Taxes on international transactions                                    | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 34 Business and professional licences                                     | 48 216           | 49 136           | 50 381           | 52 657           | 55 145           | 57 522           | 59 395           | ..   |
| 35 Taxes on pollution   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 36 Under-compensation of VAT (flat rate system)                           | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 37 Other taxes on production n.e.c.                                       | 12 414           | 13 086           | 13 349           | 14 891           | 16 277           | 16 963           | 17 210           | ..   |
| <b>38 Current taxes on income and wealth</b>                              | <b>2 046 813</b> | <b>2 201 141</b> | <b>2 347 453</b> | <b>2 347 171</b> | <b>2 370 841</b> | <b>2 382 556</b> | <b>2 517 361</b> | ..   |
| <b>39 Taxes on income</b>   | <b>2 016 390</b> | <b>2 169 659</b> | <b>2 314 542</b> | <b>2 312 837</b> | <b>2 335 067</b> | <b>2 344 668</b> | <b>2 478 497</b> | ..   |
| 40 Taxes on individual or household income including holding gains        | 1 664 074        | 1 773 481        | 1 929 215        | 1 947 604        | 2 035 464        | 2 073 662        | 2 191 677        | ..   |
| 41 Taxes on individual or household income excl. holding gains            | 1 556 113        | 1 616 264        | 1 753 783        | 1 807 860        | 1 844 404        | 1 862 183        | 1 990 101        | ..   |
| 42 Taxes on individual or household holding gains                         | 107 961          | 157 217          | 175 432          | 139 744          | 191 060          | 211 479          | 201 576          | ..   |
| 43 Taxes on income or profits of corporations including holding gains     | 352 316          | 396 178          | 385 327          | 365 233          | 299 603          | 271 006          | 286 820          | ..   |
| 44 Taxes on income or profits of corporations excl. holding gains         | 313 172          | 346 881          | 337 810          | 314 611          | 253 523          | 236 593          | 247 161          | ..   |
| 45 Taxes on holding gains of corporations                                 | 39 144           | 49 297           | 47 517           | 50 622           | 46 080           | 34 414           | 39 659           | ..   |
| 46 Other taxes on holding gains   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 47 Taxes on holding gains   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 48 Taxes on winnings from lottery or gambling                             | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 49 Other taxes on income n.e.c.   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>50 Other current taxes</b>   | <b>30 423</b>    | <b>31 482</b>    | <b>32 911</b>    | <b>34 333</b>    | <b>35 774</b>    | <b>37 888</b>    | <b>38 864</b>    | ..   |
| 51 Current taxes on capital   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 52 Poll taxes   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 53 Expenditure taxes  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 54 Payments by households for licences                                    | 22 342           | 23 037           | 24 067           | 25 127           | 26 185           | 27 909           | 28 630           | ..   |
| 55 Taxes on international transactions                                    | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 56 Other current taxes n.e.c.   | 8 081            | 8 445            | 8 844            | 9 207            | 9 590            | 9 979            | 10 234           | ..   |
| <b>57 Capital taxes</b>   | <b>26 178</b>    | <b>23 763</b>    | <b>25 582</b>    | <b>25 388</b>    | <b>27 456</b>    | <b>28 251</b>    | <b>21 709</b>    | ..   |
| 58 Taxes on capital transfers   | 26 178           | 23 763           | 25 582           | 25 388           | 28 456           | 28 251           | 21 709           | ..   |
| 59 Capital levies   | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 250 000          | 0                | 0                | ..   |
| 60 Other capital taxes n.e.c.   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>61 Actual social contributions</b>                                     | <b>1 100 002</b> | <b>1 149 312</b> | <b>1 200 379</b> | <b>1 235 562</b> | <b>1 294 537</b> | <b>1 356 786</b> | <b>1 414 958</b> | ..   |
| 62 Employers' actual social contributions                                 | 519 064          | 539 138          | 561 936          | 574 470          | 598 136          | 618 519          | 642 189          | ..   |
| 63 Compulsory   | 519 064          | 539 138          | 561 936          | 574 470          | 598 136          | 618 519          | 642 189          | ..   |
| 64 Voluntary  | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | ..   |
| 65 Households' actual social contributions                                | 580 938          | 610 174          | 638 443          | 661 092          | 696 401          | 738 267          | 772 769          | ..   |
| 66 Compulsory   | 511 035          | 537 708          | 563 557          | 578 884          | 606 235          | 635 856          | 663 770          | ..   |
| <i>of which:</i>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |      |
| 67 Employees  | 456 777          | 478 853          | 502 103          | 516 581          | 542 875          | 570 080          | 595 561          | ..   |
| 68 Self- and non-employed persons   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 69 Voluntary  | 69 903           | 72 466           | 74 886           | 82 208           | 90 166           | 102 411          | 108 999          | ..   |
| <b>70 Imputed social contributions</b>                                    | <b>9 438</b>     | <b>9 489</b>     | <b>9 636</b>     | <b>9 063</b>     | <b>9 137</b>     | <b>8 811</b>     | <b>9 018</b>     | ..   |
| 71 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |

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## Table II. Detailed taxes and social contribution receipts (cont.)

Million USD

|   | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------|
| <b>II.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |      |
| <b>1 Total receipts</b>   | <b>2 857 537</b> | <b>3 058 903</b> | <b>3 235 136</b> | <b>3 264 961</b> | <b>3 572 319</b> | <b>3 384 361</b> | <b>3 550 075</b> | ..   |
| <b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>               | <b>2 848 100</b> | <b>3 049 414</b> | <b>3 225 501</b> | <b>3 255 898</b> | <b>3 563 182</b> | <b>3 375 550</b> | <b>3 541 057</b> | ..   |
| 3 Total tax receipts  | 1 765 758        | 1 918 848        | 2 044 356        | 2 040 358        | 2 288 647        | 2 039 749        | 2 147 847        | ..   |
| 4 Taxes on production and imports   | 125 477          | 136 292          | 140 319          | 136 439          | 130 929          | 162 750          | 173 679          | ..   |
| 5 Taxes on products   | 124 443          | 135 166          | 139 146          | 135 267          | 129 725          | 161 508          | 172 437          | ..   |
| 6 Other taxes on production   | 1 034            | 1 126            | 1 173            | 1 172            | 1 204            | 1 242            | 1 242            | ..   |
| 7 Current taxes on income and wealth                                      | 1 619 408        | 1 763 762        | 1 883 845        | 1 883 867        | 1 884 566        | 1 854 324        | 1 957 991        | ..   |
| 8 Taxes on income   | 1 619 408        | 1 763 762        | 1 883 845        | 1 883 867        | 1 884 566        | 1 854 324        | 1 957 991        | ..   |
| 9 Other current taxes   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 10 Capital taxes  | 20 872           | 18 793           | 20 191           | 20 052           | 273 152          | 22 674           | 16 177           | ..   |
| 11 Actual social contributions  | 1 082 342        | 1 130 566        | 1 181 145        | 1 215 540        | 1 274 535        | 1 335 801        | 1 393 210        | ..   |
| 12 Imputed social contributions   | 9 438            | 9 489            | 9 636            | 9 063            | 9 137            | 8 811            | 9 018            | ..   |
| 13 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>II.3 STATE GOVERNMENT</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |      |
| <b>1 Total receipts</b>   | <b>885 402</b>   | <b>909 385</b>   | <b>945 967</b>   | <b>957 437</b>   | <b>1 004 149</b> | <b>1 076 606</b> | <b>1 123 326</b> | ..   |
| <b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>               | <b>885 402</b>   | <b>909 385</b>   | <b>945 967</b>   | <b>957 437</b>   | <b>1 004 149</b> | <b>1 076 606</b> | <b>1 123 326</b> | ..   |
| 3 Total tax receipts  | 867 742          | 890 639          | 926 733          | 937 415          | 984 147          | 1 055 621        | 1 101 578        | ..   |
| 4 Taxes on production and imports   | 481 255          | 496 331          | 506 555          | 517 976          | 544 867          | 576 034          | 592 124          | ..   |
| 5 Taxes on products   | 433 813          | 448 334          | 456 824          | 466 530          | 492 223          | 520 912          | 534 755          | ..   |
| 6 Other taxes on production   | 47 442           | 47 997           | 49 731           | 51 446           | 52 644           | 55 123           | 57 369           | ..   |
| 7 Current taxes on income and wealth                                      | 381 397          | 389 486          | 415 035          | 414 338          | 434 247          | 474 313          | 504 238          | ..   |
| 8 Taxes on income   | 359 263          | 366 746          | 391 166          | 389 547          | 408 549          | 446 792          | 476 013          | ..   |
| 9 Other current taxes   | 22 134           | 22 739           | 23 869           | 24 791           | 25 697           | 27 522           | 28 225           | ..   |
| 10 Capital taxes  | 5 090            | 4 822            | 5 143            | 5 101            | 5 033            | 5 273            | 5 216            | ..   |
| 11 Actual social contributions  | 17 660           | 18 746           | 19 234           | 20 022           | 20 002           | 20 985           | 21 748           | ..   |
| 12 Imputed social contributions   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 13 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| <b>II.4 LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |      |
| <b>1 Total receipts</b>   | <b>628 154</b>   | <b>656 251</b>   | <b>677 099</b>   | <b>706 556</b>   | <b>740 468</b>   | <b>760 220</b>   | <b>781 073</b>   | ..   |
| <b>2 Total tax receipts and actual social contributions</b>               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 3 Total tax receipts  | 628 154          | 656 251          | 677 099          | 706 556          | 740 468          | 760 220          | 781 073          | ..   |
| 4 Taxes on production and imports   | 581 930          | 608 210          | 628 278          | 657 355          | 688 169          | 705 997          | 725 625          | ..   |
| 5 Taxes on products   | 111 396          | 118 506          | 123 292          | 128 547          | 132 528          | 136 554          | 140 845          | ..   |
| 6 Other taxes on production   | 470 534          | 489 704          | 504 986          | 528 808          | 555 642          | 569 442          | 584 780          | ..   |
| 7 Current taxes on income and wealth                                      | 46 008           | 47 893           | 48 572           | 48 966           | 52 029           | 53 919           | 55 132           | ..   |
| 8 Taxes on income   | 37 719           | 39 151           | 39 531           | 39 423           | 41 951           | 43 552           | 44 493           | ..   |
| 9 Other current taxes   | 8 289            | 8 742            | 9 042            | 9 542            | 10 077           | 10 366           | 10 639           | ..   |
| 10 Capital taxes  | 216              | 149              | 249              | 235              | 271              | 304              | 316              | ..   |
| 11 Actual social contributions  | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 12 Imputed social contributions   | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |
| 13 Capital transfers for taxes and social cont., unlikely to be collected | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..               | ..   |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20220328/ea59>.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).



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## Table III. Expenditure by function

Million USD

|                                     | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020             |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>III.1 GENERAL GOVERNMENT</b>     |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1 Total expenditure</b>          | <b>6 547 472</b> | <b>6 721 292</b> | <b>6 910 522</b> | <b>7 161 100</b> | <b>7 415 212</b> | <b>7 784 646</b> | <b>8 166 360</b> | <b>9 984 357</b> |
| 2 General public services           | 990 010          | 1 007 047        | 1 010 350        | 1 059 350        | 1 100 180        | 1 180 106        | 1 249 130        | 1 209 655        |
| 3 Defence                           | 630 769          | 610 009          | 598 358          | 598 569          | 616 514          | 661 138          | 714 462          | 744 407          |
| 4 Public order and safety           | 344 344          | 355 261          | 366 806          | 376 322          | 385 849          | 401 101          | 410 619          | 422 890          |
| 5 Economic affairs                  | 594 634          | 604 304          | 599 099          | 641 478          | 667 891          | 698 294          | 722 082          | 1 434 143        |
| 6 Environment protection            | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 7 Housing and community amenities   | 91 712           | 92 460           | 93 033           | 96 201           | 108 787          | 102 170          | 104 288          | 111 036          |
| 8 Health                            | 1 450 202        | 1 559 973        | 1 664 821        | 1 748 282        | 1 819 916        | 1 918 434        | 2 021 911        | 2 199 124        |
| 9 Recreation, culture and religion  | 45 248           | 46 810           | 49 097           | 52 098           | 53 538           | 56 100           | 58 204           | 58 794           |
| 10 Education                        | 1 049 208        | 1 075 717        | 1 109 309        | 1 143 901        | 1 179 080        | 1 228 474        | 1 267 185        | 1 263 442        |
| 11 Social protection                | 1 351 344        | 1 369 711        | 1 419 648        | 1 444 898        | 1 483 458        | 1 538 829        | 1 618 480        | 2 540 866        |
| <i>of which:</i>                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>12 Compensation of employees</b> | <b>1 665 524</b> | <b>1 706 889</b> | <b>1 758 064</b> | <b>1 798 955</b> | <b>1 846 939</b> | <b>1 922 829</b> | <b>1 980 911</b> | <b>2 029 937</b> |
| 13 General public services          | 106 913          | 111 122          | 115 849          | 118 832          | 122 350          | 126 815          | 132 796          | 137 828          |
| 14 Defence                          | 239 563          | 239 144          | 238 665          | 242 160          | 246 585          | 257 947          | 268 241          | 280 120          |
| 15 Public order and safety          | 241 523          | 249 973          | 258 267          | 264 585          | 272 073          | 285 520          | 292 133          | 299 653          |
| 16 Economic affairs                 | 181 542          | 184 862          | 190 446          | 194 725          | 198 886          | 205 055          | 213 037          | 218 037          |
| 17 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 18 Housing and community amenities  | 10 365           | 10 660           | 11 128           | 10 638           | 10 552           | 11 619           | 11 959           | 12 290           |
| 19 Health                           | 168 799          | 175 837          | 182 951          | 190 429          | 199 564          | 209 667          | 213 301          | 222 416          |
| 20 Recreation, culture and religion | 18 776           | 19 390           | 20 127           | 20 562           | 20 998           | 21 797           | 22 422           | 23 025           |
| 21 Education                        | 655 988          | 672 270          | 694 774          | 710 505          | 728 784          | 755 433          | 776 308          | 784 357          |
| 22 Social protection                | 42 055           | 43 631           | 45 858           | 46 519           | 47 146           | 48 975           | 50 714           | 52 211           |
| <b>23 Gross capital formation</b>   | <b>564 497</b>   | <b>565 857</b>   | <b>585 131</b>   | <b>602 753</b>   | <b>630 821</b>   | <b>663 695</b>   | <b>699 349</b>   | <b>738 638</b>   |
| 24 General public services          | 30 538           | 30 004           | 29 910           | 31 574           | 33 739           | 34 723           | 36 651           | 38 767           |
| 25 Defence                          | 153 015          | 144 746          | 142 918          | 139 023          | 144 670          | 155 002          | 167 037          | 180 853          |
| 26 Public order and safety          | 18 121           | 18 773           | 18 729           | 19 062           | 20 174           | 20 901           | 23 028           | 28 270           |
| 27 Economic affairs                 | 159 130          | 164 880          | 176 385          | 183 350          | 189 318          | 195 669          | 202 373          | 204 845          |
| 28 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 29 Housing and community amenities  | 25 341           | 25 573           | 26 994           | 27 673           | 29 259           | 30 935           | 32 664           | 35 759           |
| 30 Health                           | 71 073           | 70 994           | 71 302           | 74 647           | 79 030           | 83 313           | 85 040           | 91 027           |
| 31 Recreation, culture and religion | 8 093            | 8 489            | 9 376            | 10 383           | 10 783           | 11 316           | 12 198           | 12 572           |
| 32 Education                        | 95 266           | 98 487           | 105 830          | 113 150          | 119 741          | 127 438          | 135 783          | 141 794          |
| 33 Social protection                | 3 921            | 3 911            | 3 687            | 3 890            | 4 106            | 4 398            | 4 575            | 4 751            |
| <b>III.2 CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>     |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1 Total expenditure</b>          | <b>3 898 100</b> | <b>4 005 856</b> | <b>4 101 176</b> | <b>4 251 915</b> | <b>4 391 776</b> | <b>4 646 624</b> | <b>4 933 123</b> | <b>6 977 996</b> |
| 2 General public services           | 520 225          | 541 596          | 531 675          | 563 431          | 584 147          | 656 136          | 700 937          | 667 896          |
| 3 Defence                           | 631 401          | 610 614          | 598 958          | 599 149          | 617 147          | 661 734          | 715 042          | 745 007          |
| 4 Public order and safety           | 56 458           | 57 327           | 57 718           | 59 150           | 59 178           | 61 711           | 62 574           | 65 487           |
| 5 Economic affairs                  | 214 420          | 209 931          | 193 989          | 224 393          | 231 880          | 242 808          | 256 518          | 1 125 745        |
| 6 Environment protection            | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 7 Housing and community amenities   | 67 087           | 67 290           | 65 829           | 66 002           | 75 091           | 65 035           | 65 243           | 68 386           |
| 8 Health                            | 1 009 244        | 1 107 374        | 1 196 983        | 1 259 621        | 1 307 190        | 1 387 519        | 1 484 827        | 1 716 651        |
| 9 Recreation, culture and religion  | 5 101            | 5 134            | 5 108            | 5 307            | 5 461            | 5 551            | 5 695            | 6 050            |
| 10 Education                        | 109 517          | 107 536          | 106 563          | 103 494          | 102 218          | 104 391          | 102 821          | 116 313          |
| 11 Social protection                | 1 284 646        | 1 299 054        | 1 344 354        | 1 371 367        | 1 409 464        | 1 461 738        | 1 539 467        | 2 466 460        |
| <i>of which:</i>                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>12 Compensation of employees</b> | <b>399 805</b>   | <b>404 166</b>   | <b>409 923</b>   | <b>421 113</b>   | <b>431 724</b>   | <b>449 930</b>   | <b>465 486</b>   | <b>488 593</b>   |
| 13 General public services          | 35 580           | 37 257           | 37 484           | 38 793           | 39 974           | 40 707           | 42 724           | 45 156           |
| 14 Defence                          | 239 563          | 239 144          | 238 665          | 242 160          | 246 585          | 257 947          | 268 241          | 280 120          |
| 15 Public order and safety          | 16 113           | 16 438           | 17 352           | 18 543           | 17 988           | 20 619           | 19 788           | 20 914           |
| 16 Economic affairs                 | 48 331           | 48 440           | 50 158           | 52 292           | 53 424           | 52 848           | 56 637           | 59 861           |
| 17 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 18 Housing and community amenities  | 1 983            | 2 089            | 2 368            | 1 722            | 1 325            | 2 002            | 2 500            | 2 642            |
| 19 Health                           | 47 625           | 50 098           | 52 416           | 55 787           | 60 629           | 64 038           | 63 162           | 66 757           |
| 20 Recreation, culture and religion | 1 690            | 1 671            | 1 682            | 1 751            | 1 704            | 1 601            | 1 834            | 1 938            |
| 21 Education                        | 2 500            | 2 494            | 2 510            | 2 576            | 2 580            | 2 625            | 2 792            | 2 951            |
| 22 Social protection                | 6 420            | 6 536            | 7 289            | 7 489            | 7 514            | 7 541            | 7 809            | 8 253            |
| <b>23 Gross capital formation</b>   | <b>262 210</b>   | <b>254 926</b>   | <b>257 398</b>   | <b>260 571</b>   | <b>272 414</b>   | <b>290 496</b>   | <b>308 053</b>   | <b>331 229</b>   |
| 24 General public services          | 7 839            | 7 814            | 8 394            | 9 829            | 10 548           | 11 143           | 11 352           | 10 956           |
| 25 Defence                          | 153 015          | 144 746          | 142 918          | 139 023          | 144 670          | 155 002          | 167 037          | 180 853          |
| 26 Public order and safety          | 6 591            | 7 394            | 7 653            | 7 341            | 7 858            | 8 308            | 9 974            | 14 735           |
| 27 Economic affairs                 | 38 118           | 38 257           | 41 561           | 44 979           | 45 778           | 48 621           | 51 090           | 51 328           |
| 28 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 29 Housing and community amenities  | 205              | -15              | 258              | 58               | 58               | 66               | 68               | 66               |
| 30 Health                           | 52 057           | 52 259           | 52 476           | 55 313           | 59 230           | 62 794           | 64 007           | 68 886           |
| 31 Recreation, culture and religion | 716              | 811              | 948              | 954              | 1 140            | 1 118            | 1 112            | 1 146            |
| 32 Education                        | 1 357            | 1 357            | 1 228            | 1 054            | 1 020            | 1 174            | 1 100            | 983              |
| 33 Social protection                | 2 312            | 2 305            | 1 961            | 2 019            | 2 111            | 2 269            | 2 313            | 2 274            |

# UNITED STATES

## Table III. Expenditure by function (cont.)

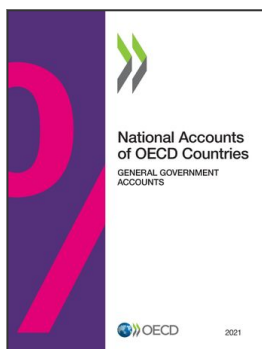
Million USD

|                                     | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             | 2019             | 2020             |
|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>III.3 STATE GOVERNMENT</b>       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>1 Total expenditure</b>          | <b>3 159 698</b> | <b>3 269 654</b> | <b>3 406 833</b> | <b>3 533 185</b> | <b>3 650 054</b> | <b>3 786 319</b> | <b>3 910 827</b> | <b>3 962 839</b> |
| 2 General public services           | 473 009          | 469 173          | 480 581          | 498 248          | 518 560          | 526 900          | 551 332          | 545 935          |
| 3 Defence                           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 4 Public order and safety           | 295 740          | 304 986          | 314 810          | 322 461          | 331 157          | 343 102          | 351 114          | 359 809          |
| 5 Economic affairs                  | 447 374          | 459 073          | 475 497          | 490 233          | 508 414          | 528 596          | 540 148          | 540 073          |
| 6 Environment protection            | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 7 Housing and community amenities   | 48 516           | 48 512           | 50 197           | 51 708           | 55 160           | 57 175           | 59 109           | 62 551           |
| 8 Health                            | 720 716          | 780 800          | 836 742          | 879 949          | 904 608          | 941 003          | 972 334          | 1 012 327        |
| 9 Recreation, culture and religion  | 40 546           | 42 091           | 44 461           | 47 250           | 48 507           | 51 000           | 52 969           | 53 284           |
| 10 Education                        | 978 609          | 1 005 930        | 1 040 398        | 1 077 309        | 1 114 013        | 1 163 229        | 1 201 455        | 1 198 549        |
| 11 Social protection                | 155 189          | 159 088          | 164 145          | 166 027          | 169 635          | 175 314          | 182 365          | 190 310          |
| <i>of which:</i>                    |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>12 Compensation of employees</b> | <b>1 265 719</b> | <b>1 302 722</b> | <b>1 348 141</b> | <b>1 377 841</b> | <b>1 415 215</b> | <b>1 472 900</b> | <b>1 515 424</b> | <b>1 541 344</b> |
| 13 General public services          | 71 333           | 73 865           | 78 365           | 80 039           | 82 376           | 86 108           | 90 072           | 92 672           |
| 14 Defence                          | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 15 Public order and safety          | 225 410          | 233 535          | 240 915          | 246 042          | 254 085          | 264 901          | 272 345          | 278 739          |
| 16 Economic affairs                 | 133 211          | 136 423          | 140 288          | 142 433          | 145 461          | 152 207          | 156 400          | 158 176          |
| 17 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 18 Housing and community amenities  | 8 382            | 8 571            | 8 760            | 8 916            | 9 227            | 9 617            | 9 459            | 9 648            |
| 19 Health                           | 121 174          | 125 739          | 130 535          | 134 642          | 138 935          | 145 629          | 150 139          | 155 659          |
| 20 Recreation, culture and religion | 17 086           | 17 719           | 18 445           | 18 811           | 19 294           | 20 196           | 20 588           | 21 087           |
| 21 Education                        | 653 487          | 669 776          | 692 264          | 707 929          | 726 205          | 752 808          | 773 516          | 781 406          |
| 22 Social protection                | 35 635           | 37 095           | 38 569           | 39 030           | 39 632           | 41 434           | 42 905           | 43 958           |
| <b>23 Gross capital formation</b>   | <b>302 287</b>   | <b>310 931</b>   | <b>327 733</b>   | <b>342 182</b>   | <b>358 407</b>   | <b>373 199</b>   | <b>391 296</b>   | <b>407 409</b>   |
| 24 General public services          | 22 699           | 22 191           | 21 516           | 21 745           | 23 191           | 23 580           | 25 299           | 27 811           |
| 25 Defence                          | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 26 Public order and safety          | 11 530           | 11 379           | 11 076           | 11 721           | 12 316           | 12 594           | 13 053           | 13 535           |
| 27 Economic affairs                 | 121 012          | 126 624          | 134 824          | 138 371          | 143 540          | 147 047          | 151 283          | 153 517          |
| 28 Environment protection           | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                | 0                |
| 29 Housing and community amenities  | 25 136           | 25 588           | 26 736           | 27 615           | 29 201           | 30 869           | 32 596           | 35 692           |
| 30 Health                           | 19 016           | 18 735           | 18 826           | 19 334           | 19 800           | 20 519           | 21 033           | 22 141           |
| 31 Recreation, culture and religion | 7 378            | 7 678            | 8 428            | 9 429            | 9 643            | 10 198           | 11 087           | 11 426           |
| 32 Education                        | 93 909           | 97 130           | 104 602          | 112 096          | 118 721          | 126 264          | 134 682          | 140 810          |
| 33 Social protection                | 1 608            | 1 607            | 1 725            | 1 871            | 1 995            | 2 129            | 2 262            | 2 476            |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol4/20220328/25e2>.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).





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