

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
AT CURRENT PRICES								
1 Final consumption expenditure	14 414	14 872	15 356	15 960	16 772	17 402	17 255	19 256
2 Household	11 482	11 892	12 292	12 819	13 464	13 954	13 613	15 437
3 NPISH's	366	372	401	414	441	439	503	466
4 Government	2 566	2 609	2 663	2 727	2 867	3 009	3 138	3 354
5 Individual	1 084	1 114	1 151	1 176	1 232	1 287	1 337	1 446
6 Collective	1 482	1 495	1 512	1 551	1 634	1 722	1 801	1 908
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 931	13 378	13 845	14 409	15 137	15 679	15 453	17 349
8 Gross capital formation	3 647	3 860	3 845	4 054	4 354	4 558	4 433	4 920
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 563	3 723	3 809	4 022	4 295	4 485	4 489	4 940
10 Dwellings	555	629	694	755	794	809	896	1 101
11 Other buildings and structures	855	877	863	913	968	1 030	979	959
12 Transport equipment	322	355	342	345	363	365	267	282
13 ICT equipment	229	232	231	243	260	256	262	287
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	684	676	661	684	733	762	731	811
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	918	955	1 018	1 082	1 177	1 263	1 354	1 499
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	84	137	36	32	59	73	-56	-19
18 Changes in inventories	84	137	36	32	59	73	-56	-19
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 External balance of goods and services	-510	-526	-506	-537	-593	-579	-627	-862
21 Exports of goods and services	2 377	2 269	2 232	2 388	2 538	2 538	2 149	2 540
22 Exports of goods	1 617	1 497	1 448	1 547	1 669	1 645	1 420	1 741
23 Exports of services	760	772	785	842	869	894	729	798
24 Imports of goods and services	2 887	2 795	2 738	2 925	3 131	3 117	2 776	3 401
25 Imports of goods	2 389	2 290	2 219	2 370	2 559	2 517	2 304	2 845
26 Imports of services	498	505	520	555	572	601	472	557
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Gross domestic product	17 551	18 206	18 695	19 477	20 533	21 381	21 060	23 315
AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015								
29 Final consumption expenditure	14 442	14 872	15 225	15 522	15 925	16 279	15 939	17 057
30 Household	11 495	11 892	12 179	12 481	12 835	13 113	12 655	13 814
31 NPISH's	379	372	388	386	402	388	439	375
32 Government	2 568	2 609	2 658	2 655	2 688	2 778	2 839	2 877
33 Individual	1 086	1 114	1 151	1 146	1 156	1 190	1 208	1 234
34 Collective	1 482	1 495	1 507	1 509	1 532	1 587	1 631	1 643
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 960	13 378	13 718	14 013	14 393	14 691	14 306	15 415
36 Gross capital formation	3 674	3 860	3 841	3 989	4 201	4 320	4 155	4 444
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 592	3 723	3 802	3 948	4 132	4 241	4 189	4 428
38 Dwellings	571	629	669	696	692	685	735	812
39 Other buildings and structures	870	877	859	885	916	938	878	818
40 Transport equipment	326	355	338	336	354	353	260	288
41 ICT equipment	215	232	246	267	293	301	318	350
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	688	676	663	684	725	743	707	759
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	921	955	1 026	1 080	1 160	1 233	1 299	1 415
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	86	137	35	36	66	73	-54	-19
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 External balance of goods and services	-395	-526	-558	-588	-646	-670	-715	-988
49 Exports of goods and services	2 263	2 269	2 278	2 375	2 442	2 453	2 128	2 257
50 Exports of goods	1 502	1 497	1 506	1 568	1 634	1 636	1 470	1 579
51 Exports of services	760	772	772	807	808	818	664	686
52 Imports of goods and services	2 657	2 795	2 835	2 963	3 088	3 123	2 843	3 245
53 Imports of goods	2 164	2 290	2 315	2 419	2 541	2 554	2 406	2 755
54 Imports of services	493	505	520	544	547	569	444	499
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	4	0	1	2	2	1	-2	17
56 Gross domestic product	17 726	18 206	18 510	18 925	19 482	19 929	19 377	20 529

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/999201>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	16 907	17 544	18 027	18 779	19 767	20 590	20 343	22 486
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	188	176	184	186	179	200	224
3 Industry, including energy	2 757	2 690	2 627	2 792	2 980	3 007	2 795	3 227
4 Manufacturing	2 046	2 123	2 098	2 193	2 330	2 364	2 239	2 497
5 Construction	636	694	746	799	845	902	892	943
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 725	2 915	2 976	3 068	3 194	3 331	3 155	3 702
7 Information and communication	1 071	1 147	1 229	1 280	1 370	1 450	1 508	1 686
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 264	1 347	1 437	1 484	1 583	1 682	1 746	1 923
9 Real estate activities	2 091	2 141	2 207	2 298	2 406	2 526	2 590	2 701
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 963	2 073	2 135	2 246	2 377	2 506	2 457	2 749
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 747	3 887	4 014	4 131	4 304	4 468	4 561	4 808
12 Other service activities	447	461	480	497	522	540	439	523
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	644	662	668	698	766	791	717	829
14 Taxes on products	702	719	730	758	829	864	836	932
15 Subsidies on products	58	57	62	60	63	73	119	103
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	17 551	18 206	18 695	19 477	20 533	21 381	21 060	23 315
OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	17 082	17 544	17 842	18 231	18 760	19 192	18 721	19 782
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	175	188	202	197	204	202	227	183
20 Industry, including energy	2 642	2 690	2 684	2 767	2 860	2 932	2 831	2 929
21 Manufacturing	2 102	2 123	2 117	2 188	2 280	2 316	2 209	2 359
22 Construction	664	694	720	745	762	773	743	761
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 789	2 915	2 948	3 015	3 080	3 097	2 866	3 080
24 Information and communication	1 041	1 147	1 250	1 335	1 455	1 546	1 613	1 832
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 303	1 347	1 368	1 341	1 339	1 385	1 424	1 526
26 Real estate activities	2 167	2 141	2 140	2 171	2 226	2 262	2 248	2 322
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 005	2 073	2 114	2 198	2 308	2 409	2 340	2 598
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 834	3 887	3 953	4 000	4 066	4 130	4 087	4 176
29 Other service activities	464	461	465	470	481	483	378	437
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	646	662	674	688	708	721	697	739
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-2	0	-7	5	14	16	-40	8
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	17 726	18 206	18 510	18 925	19 482	19 929	19 377	20 529
INCOME APPROACH								
35 Compensation of employees	9 260	9 710	9 977	10 435	10 968	11 460	11 601	12 549
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	51	51	54	56	55	56	61	61
37 Industry, including energy	1 197	1 225	1 219	1 264	1 326	1 358	1 339	1 409
38 Manufacturing	995	1 028	1 035	1 075	1 124	1 150	1 140	1 211
39 Construction	422	458	486	520	558	599	598	636
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 747	1 850	1 901	1 985	2 073	2 169	2 102	2 359
41 Information and communication	518	553	575	614	663	709	755	883
42 Financial and insurance activities	681	716	734	788	819	852	910	992
43 Real estate activities	93	102	106	112	120	129	133	148
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 307	1 383	1 415	1 496	1 587	1 677	1 696	1 870
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 951	3 066	3 169	3 270	3 419	3 550	3 674	3 832
46 Other service activities	292	305	319	330	348	362	333	360
47 Wages and salaries	7 486	7 870	8 102	8 485	8 910	9 336	9 465	10 301
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41	41	43	45	45	46	49	48
49 Industry, including energy	963	984	978	1 015	1 063	1 096	1 080	1 139
50 Manufacturing	799	826	833	865	903	930	925	983
51 Construction	349	381	408	437	470	502	503	537
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 469	1 557	1 602	1 672	1 744	1 822	1 767	1 999
53 Information and communication	441	473	499	533	577	618	666	774
54 Financial and insurance activities	582	611	625	669	693	727	788	860
55 Real estate activities	81	88	91	98	104	112	116	128
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 118	1 188	1 220	1 281	1 356	1 434	1 464	1 622
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 191	2 284	2 363	2 452	2 559	2 668	2 747	2 882
58 Other service activities	250	262	272	284	298	312	286	312
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	7 365	7 513	7 562	7 850	8 281	8 569	8 806	9 713
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 183	1 218	1 250	1 308	1 398	1 457	1 457	1 181
61 Taxes on production and imports	1 241	1 275	1 312	1 367	1 461	1 530	1 526	1 663
62 Subsidies on production and imports	58	57	62	60	63	73	657	482
63 Residual item	-257	-235	-93	-115	-114	-106	-215	-129
64 Gross domestic product	17 551	18 206	18 695	19 477	20 533	21 381	21 060	23 315

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/999201>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
DISPOSABLE INCOME								
1 Gross domestic product	17 551	18 206	18 695	19 477	20 533	21 381	21 060	23 315
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	235	220	232	293	290	278	197	173
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	882	861	893	1 031	1 139	1 172	971	1 087
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	646	640	662	738	848	894	774	914
5 Gross national income at market prices	18 043	18 661	19 020	19 886	20 937	21 765	21 472	23 617
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 815	2 911	2 987	3 119	3 276	3 437	3 578	3 832
7 Net national income at market prices	15 228	15 750	16 033	16 767	17 662	18 328	17 895	19 786
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-101	-119	-129	-128	-138	-152	-162	-173
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	146	138	147	166	154	162	170	177
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	247	257	276	293	292	314	332	350
11 Net national disposable income	15 127	15 631	15 904	16 639	17 523	18 176	17 733	19 613
SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING								
12 Net national disposable income	15 127	15 631	15 904	16 639	17 523	18 176	17 733	19 613
13 Final consumption expenditures	14 414	14 872	15 356	15 960	16 772	17 402	17 255	19 256
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	713	758	548	679	751	775	478	356
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-7	-8	-7	-16	-5	-7	-6	-3
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	13	3	0	0	4
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	7	8	7	29	8	7	6	7
19 Gross capital formation	3 647	3 860	3 845	4 054	4 354	4 558	4 433	4 920
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 815	2 911	2 987	3 119	3 276	3 437	3 578	3 832
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-126	-199	-317	-272	-332	-354	-384	-736
REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	17 726	18 206	18 510	18 925	19 482	19 929	19 377	20 529
24 Trading gain or loss	137	235	147	175	187	224	334	319
25 Real gross domestic income	17 863	18 441	18 657	19 100	19 669	20 153	19 711	20 848
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	236	220	230	286	277	261	182	154
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	884	861	887	1 005	1 085	1 099	900	967
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	648	640	657	720	808	839	717	813
29 Real gross national income at market prices	18 099	18 661	18 887	19 385	19 945	20 413	19 894	21 002
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-102	-119	-128	-124	-132	-142	-150	-154
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	146	138	146	162	147	152	158	157
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	248	257	274	286	278	294	308	311
33 Real gross national disposable income	17 998	18 542	18 758	19 261	19 813	20 271	19 744	20 849
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	15 275	15 750	15 921	16 345	16 825	17 190	16 579	17 595
36 Real net national disposable income	15 174	15 631	15 792	16 221	16 693	17 048	16 429	17 441

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/1e3591>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT								
1 Total population	319 601	322 113	324 609	326 860	328 794	330 513	331 761	332 213
2 Total employment	148 507	151 006	153 588	155 493	157 916	159 720	149 978	154 764
3 Employees	139 149	141 498	143 984	145 968	148 209	150 181	140 725	144 808
4 Self-employed	9 358	9 508	9 604	9 525	9 707	9 539	9 253	9 956
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 237	2 422	2 459	2 454	2 425	2 424	2 349	2 290
6 Industry, including energy	17 991	18 126	18 150	18 088	18 214	18 438	17 171	17 187
7 Manufacturing	15 156	15 389	15 462	15 456	15 606	15 783	14 648	14 777
8 Construction	9 813	9 935	10 328	10 692	11 181	11 373	10 786	11 271
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	38 434	38 860	39 237	39 458	39 920	39 977	36 385	38 879
10 Information and communication	5 459	5 528	5 699	5 960	6 259	6 467	6 430	6 748
11 Financial and insurance activities	6 958	7 081	7 241	7 288	7 375	7 465	7 606	7 496
12 Real estate activities	2 549	2 617	2 764	2 795	2 869	2 921	2 738	2 918
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14 485	14 700	15 300	15 642	15 539	15 755	14 826	15 131
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	41 788	42 777	43 272	43 720	44 617	45 301	43 791	44 317
15 Other service activities	8 799	8 954	9 136	9 395	9 522	9 601	7 903	8 519
16 Total employment	148 513	151 000	153 586	155 491	157 921	159 721	149 984	154 756
EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 480	1 579	1 607	1 664	1 659	1 683	1 608	1 553
18 Industry, including energy	17 658	17 792	17 827	17 761	17 926	18 139	16 861	16 875
19 Manufacturing	14 867	15 094	15 186	15 166	15 340	15 514	14 364	14 500
20 Construction	8 218	8 324	8 700	9 125	9 531	9 702	9 218	9 568
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	36 772	37 111	37 498	37 715	38 177	38 207	34 669	36 998
22 Information and communication	5 220	5 257	5 438	5 687	5 984	6 195	6 163	6 454
23 Financial and insurance activities	6 739	6 850	6 988	7 062	7 131	7 249	7 362	7 230
24 Real estate activities	2 148	2 231	2 338	2 366	2 399	2 472	2 247	2 359
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 625	12 884	13 392	13 685	13 620	13 910	13 032	13 220
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	40 714	41 708	42 234	42 735	43 545	44 267	42 791	43 258
27 Other service activities	7 582	7 756	7 960	8 167	8 242	8 348	6 780	7 285
28 Total employees	139 155	141 492	143 982	145 966	148 214	150 182	140 731	144 800
SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	757	843	852	790	766	741	741	737
30 Industry, including energy	333	334	323	327	288	299	309	312
31 Manufacturing	289	295	276	290	266	269	283	277
32 Construction	1 595	1 611	1 628	1 567	1 650	1 671	1 568	1 703
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 662	1 749	1 739	1 744	1 743	1 759	1 717	1 881
34 Information and communication	239	271	261	273	275	272	267	294
35 Financial and insurance activities	219	231	253	226	244	216	244	266
36 Real estate activities	401	386	426	429	470	449	491	559
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 860	1 816	1 908	1 957	1 919	1 845	1 794	1 911
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 074	1 069	1 038	985	1 072	1 034	1 000	1 059
39 Other service activities	1 217	1 198	1 176	1 228	1 280	1 252	1 122	1 234
40 Total self-employed	9 358	9 508	9 604	9 525	9 707	9 539	9 253	9 956
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	258 156	263 674	267 261	270 827	275 696	278 647	262 007	274 318
EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
47 Industry, including energy	28 277	28 192	27 878	28 163	28 868	28 852	26 753	27 518
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	62 809	64 384	65 200	66 279	67 023	67 395	61 087	65 456
49 Financial and insurance activities	10 778	11 074	11 231	11 389	11 384	11 578	11 788	11 947
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	30 141	30 904	31 553	31 885	32 544	33 096	31 675	33 604
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	70 295	71 187	72 744	73 716	74 819	76 083	74 148	75 461
52 Total employees	241 148	245 779	249 560	253 164	257 635	260 852	246 429	256 718
SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	17 137	17 633	17 701	17 663	18 061	17 795	15 578	17 600

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/17db9c>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 5. Final consumption expenditure of households at current prices

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
BY PURPOSE								
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	777	796	810	838	859	885	961	1 029
2 Food	691	707	720	744	762	784	855	911
3 Non-alcoholic beverages	86	88	91	94	97	100	107	118
4 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	212	219	226	232	240	246	268	283
5 Alcoholic beverages	120	125	130	135	141	146	165	176
6 Tobacco	92	94	96	97	99	100	104	107
7 Narcotics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Clothing and footwear	376	384	391	396	408	415	372	476
9 Clothing	301	307	312	316	325	330	294	375
10 Footwear	75	77	79	80	82	84	77	100
11 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2 178	2 226	2 297	2 382	2 495	2 594	2 684	2 797
12 Actual rentals for housing	439	459	479	490	515	539	561	578
13 Imputed rentals for housing	1 390	1 430	1 485	1 547	1 608	1 683	1 755	1 823
14 Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	91	92	95	101	106	110	110	116
16 Electricity, gas and other fuels	259	245	237	244	266	261	258	281
17 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance	477	500	519	540	576	601	668	775
18 Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	147	160	170	179	196	207	242	295
19 Household textiles	56	58	60	62	64	66	70	83
20 Household appliances	58	60	61	62	64	65	70	83
21 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	35	37	38	40	41	42	45	54
22 Tools and equipment for house and garden	26	27	28	30	32	32	38	43
23 Goods and services for routine household maintenance	154	158	162	167	180	189	203	218
24 Health	2 409	2 565	2 690	2 795	2 918	3 079	2 986	3 255
25 Medical products, appliances and equipment	469	507	531	557	580	616	647	671
26 Out-patient services	877	927	982	1 029	1 074	1 130	1 074	1 181
27 Hospital services	1 063	1 131	1 178	1 209	1 264	1 333	1 265	1 402
28 Transport	1 202	1 164	1 163	1 235	1 319	1 328	1 132	1 480
29 Purchase of vehicles	375	406	413	429	445	440	454	594
30 Operation of personal transport equipment	688	615	605	651	702	704	595	748
31 Transport services	139	143	146	155	171	184	83	139
32 Communications	254	260	268	266	273	276	274	296
33 Postal services	13	12	13	13	13	13	14	16
34 Recreation and culture	1 014	1 055	1 104	1 153	1 208	1 264	1 236	1 494
35 Audio-visual, photographic, info. processing equipment	314	320	333	348	366	392	440	510
36 Other major durables for recreation and culture	54	58	61	66	68	69	80	102
37 Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	253	267	279	286	296	309	350	417
38 Recreational and cultural services	299	313	327	343	359	369	234	304
39 Newspapers, books and stationery	84	87	92	97	103	108	125	149
40 Package holidays	10	11	12	14	16	17	7	11
41 Education	254	262	272	279	288	296	286	293
42 Pre-primary and primary education	11	12	12	13	14	15	13	15
43 Restaurants and hotels	777	833	873	916	964	1 010	814	1 061
44 Catering services	649	696	731	767	808	849	732	929
45 Accommodation services	128	136	142	149	156	161	82	132
46 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 598	1 678	1 723	1 823	1 937	1 967	1 943	2 171
47 Personal care	241	251	260	272	288	299	249	293
48 Prostitution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Personal effects n.e.c.	99	101	101	101	105	106	101	145
50 Social protection	163	172	180	192	202	214	213	232
51 Insurance	338	352	355	389	430	417	420	438
52 Financial services n.e.c.	585	622	641	676	715	726	750	837
53 Other services n.e.c.	172	180	185	194	197	205	209	226
Total final consumption expenditure								
54 Households in the economic territory	11 526	11 943	12 337	12 856	13 486	13 959	13 624	15 410
55 Resident households in the r.o.w.	141	146	152	163	183	198	65	101
56 Non-resident households in the economic territory	185	197	197	201	205	203	76	73
57 Resident households in the economic territory and the r.o.w.	11 482	11 892	12 292	12 819	13 464	13 954	13 613	15 437
BY DURABILITY								
58 Durable goods¹	980	1 035	1 063	1 112	1 175	1 206	1 314	1 655
59 Semi-durable goods¹	731	754	773	783	806	825	825	1 026
60 Non-durable goods¹	2 144	2 127	2 149	2 257	2 364	2 432	2 520	2 804
61 Services¹	7 671	8 027	8 352	8 704	9 141	9 497	8 965	9 925

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/b613c9>

1. National concept.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 6. Final consumption expenditure of households at constant prices, reference year 2015

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
BY PURPOSE								
1 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	787	796	821	852	869	887	930	963
2 Food	700	707	730	758	772	789	830	855
3 Non-alcoholic beverages	87	88	91	94	97	98	100	107
4 Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics	215	219	222	221	223	223	236	240
5 Alcoholic beverages	120	125	129	133	137	140	156	163
6 Tobacco	94	94	92	89	87	83	82	79
7 Narcotics	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Clothing and footwear	372	384	392	399	410	421	397	497
9 Clothing	297	307	313	319	327	337	318	398
10 Footwear	75	77	79	80	83	84	79	99
11 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	2 225	2 226	2 237	2 241	2 273	2 294	2 317	2 342
12 Actual rentals for housing	455	459	462	455	461	466	470	474
13 Imputed rentals for housing	1 430	1 430	1 439	1 451	1 460	1 479	1 499	1 518
14 Maintenance and repair of the dwelling	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Water supply and miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	94	92	92	95	96	96	93	95
16 Electricity, gas and other fuels	245	245	244	240	257	254	254	255
17 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance	470	500	526	557	593	611	670	742
18 Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings	145	160	174	189	210	217	256	293
19 Household textiles	53	58	61	66	69	74	76	91
20 Household appliances	56	60	64	67	66	65	69	74
21 Glassware, tableware and household utensils	35	37	39	42	45	48	52	62
22 Tools and equipment for house and garden	26	27	29	30	32	33	37	41
23 Goods and services for routine household maintenance	156	158	160	164	172	175	183	187
24 Health	2 436	2 565	2 648	2 705	2 776	2 888	2 743	2 933
25 Medical products, appliances and equipment	484	507	513	524	539	572	598	630
26 Out-patient services	878	927	973	1 010	1 043	1 085	1 015	1 085
27 Hospital services	1 075	1 131	1 162	1 171	1 194	1 231	1 130	1 217
28 Transport	1 104	1 164	1 199	1 238	1 274	1 280	1 127	1 298
29 Purchase of vehicles	375	406	418	440	458	449	457	530
30 Operation of personal transport equipment	590	615	633	643	648	653	584	631
31 Transport services	138	143	148	155	169	178	86	143
32 Communications	240	260	281	300	316	332	339	375
33 Postal services	13	12	13	12	12	12	12	13
34 Recreation and culture	1 005	1 055	1 115	1 169	1 233	1 296	1 278	1 508
35 Audio-visual, photographic, info. processing equipment	305	320	346	368	399	445	521	601
36 Other major durables for recreation and culture	54	58	60	65	67	66	75	90
37 Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets	248	267	285	299	318	334	383	441
38 Recreational and cultural services	303	313	320	329	337	340	212	268
39 Newspapers, books and stationery	85	87	91	96	100	102	114	131
40 Package holidays	11	11	12	13	15	15	6	10
41 Education	262	262	265	266	267	268	254	258
42 Pre-primary and primary education	11	12	12	12	13	14	12	13
43 Restaurants and hotels	799	833	851	874	900	917	724	894
44 Catering services	666	696	713	731	751	767	639	772
45 Accommodation services	132	136	139	143	149	149	82	122
46 Miscellaneous goods and services	1 634	1 678	1 664	1 696	1 728	1 714	1 670	1 793
47 Personal care	244	251	258	268	281	288	235	272
48 Prostitution	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Personal effects n.e.c.	96	101	98	97	103	105	101	136
50 Social protection	166	172	176	181	186	191	183	191
51 Insurance	343	352	345	366	391	371	367	383
52 Financial services n.e.c.	609	622	608	603	593	582	599	621
53 Other services n.e.c.	176	180	180	182	178	182	183	195
Total final consumption expenditure								
54 Households in the economic territory	11 545	11 943	12 219	12 511	12 848	13 106	12 654	13 774
55 Resident households in the r.o.w.	134	146	156	166	183	198	66	102
56 Non-resident households in the economic territory	183	197	196	195	195	190	71	67
57 Resident households in the economic territory and the r.o.w.	11 495	11 892	12 179	12 481	12 835	13 113	12 655	13 814
BY DURABILITY								
58 Durable goods¹	957	1 035	1 093	1 171	1 256	1 303	1 437	1 703
59 Semi-durable goods¹	716	754	785	811	847	882	908	1 108
60 Non-durable goods¹	2 064	2 127	2 174	2 228	2 274	2 330	2 411	2 553
61 Services¹	7 808	8 027	8 168	8 305	8 483	8 610	7 967	8 529

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/b613c9>

1. National concept.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 7. Simplified accounts for general government

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
PRODUCTION ACCOUNT								
1 Output	3 289	3 364	3 447	3 540	3 720	3 882	3 992	4 248
2 Market output and output for own final use	287	297	307	316	330	336	350	358
3 Non-market output	3 002	3 066	3 140	3 224	3 389	3 545	3 642	3 890
4 Payments for non-market output	436	457	477	498	522	537	504	536
5 Non-market output, other	2 566	2 609	2 663	2 727	2 867	3 009	3 138	3 354
6 Market output and payments for non-market output (2 + 4)	722	755	784	814	853	873	854	894
7 Intermediate consumption	1 113	1 129	1 170	1 208	1 290	1 380	1 396	1 543
8 Value added, gross	2 175	2 234	2 277	2 332	2 430	2 502	2 596	2 705
9 Consumption of fixed capital	491	496	500	513	535	555	574	613
10 Value added, net	1 685	1 738	1 777	1 819	1 894	1 947	2 023	2 092
GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
11 Compensation of employees, payable	1 707	1 758	1 799	1 846	1 922	1 980	2 044	2 111
12 Other taxes on production, payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13 Other subsidies on production, receivable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
14 Operating surplus, net	-22	-20	-22	-27	-28	-33	-21	-20
ALLOCATION OF PRIMARY INCOME ACCOUNT								
15 Taxes on production and imports, receivable	1 241	1 275	1 312	1 367	1 461	1 530	1 526	1 663
16 Subsidies, payable	58	57	62	60	63	73	657	482
17 Property income, receivable ¹	255	242	225	228	218	212	222	245
18 Property income, payable ¹	687	684	723	754	815	875	811	853
19 Interest, payable	687	684	723	754	815	875	811	853
20 Other property income, payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Balance of primary incomes, net	729	756	729	754	774	761	259	553
SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
22 Current taxes on income, wealth etc., receivable	2 201	2 347	2 348	2 359	2 386	2 509	2 540	3 067
23 Social contributions, receivable	1 159	1 210	1 244	1 304	1 367	1 430	1 455	1 546
24 Actual social contributions	1 159	1 210	1 244	1 305	1 367	1 430	1 455	1 537
25 Imputed social contributions	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	9 e
26 Other current transfers, receivable	209	219	213	216	229	223	209	211
27 Current taxes on income, wealth etc., payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
28 Social benefits and transfers in kind via market producers, payable	2 518	2 656	2 738	2 829	2 949	3 114	4 221	4 578
29 Social benefits other than social transfers in kind, payable	2 518	2 656	2 738	2 829	2 949	3 114	4 221	4 578
30 Social transfers in kind via market producers, payable	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Other current transfers, payable	46	45	48	46	51	50	54	62
32 Disposable income, net	1 733	1 832	1 748	1 757	1 755	1 758	188	737
USE OF DISPOSABLE INCOME ACCOUNT								
33 Final consumption expenditure	2 566	2 609	2 663	2 727	2 867	3 009	3 138	3 354
34 Individual consumption expenditure	1 084	1 114	1 151	1 176	1 232	1 287	1 337	1 446
35 Collective consumption expenditure	1 482	1 495	1 512	1 551	1 634	1 722	1 801	1 908
36 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
37 Saving, gross	-342	-281	-415	-456	-577	-695	-2 376	-2 003
38 Saving, net	-833	-777	-915	-969	-1 112	-1 250	-2 950	-2 616
CAPITAL ACCOUNT								
39 Consumption of fixed capital	491	496	500	513	535	555	574	613
40 Capital transfers, receivable	24	26	25	263	29	21	26	38
41 Capital taxes	24	26	25	262	28	21	25	35
42 Other capital transfers and investment grants, receivable	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	3
43 Capital transfers, payable	18	16	13	26	16	26	16	76
44 Gross capital formation and acquisitions of non-produced assets	574	566	607	643	687	724	764	772
45 Gross capital formation	566	585	603	631	671	710	750	764
46 Gross fixed capital formation	566	585	603	631	671	710	750	764
47 Changes in inv. and acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 Acquisitions less disposals of non-produced non-financial assets	8	-19	4	12	16	14	14	8
49 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	-910	-837	-1 010	-862	-1 251	-1 424	-3 130	-2 813
50 Total general government expenditure	6 721	6 911	7 161	7 413	7 795	8 222	9 963	10 477
51 Total general government revenue	5 811	6 074	6 151	6 551	6 544	6 798	6 833	7 664

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/c98a3c>

1. Property income is not consolidated.

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 8. Simplified non-financial accounts for households and NPISH

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
1 Value added, gross	5 465	5 605	5 730	6 036	6 332	6 600	6 472	6 904
2 Compensation of employees, payable	1 823	1 919	1 990	2 080	2 185	2 294	2 304	2 484
3 Taxes on production and imports, payable	406	431	451	473	495	521	531	573
4 Subsidies, receivable	51	51	55	53	56	64	286	249
5 Operating surplus and mixed income, gross	3 287	3 306	3 344	3 536	3 708	3 850	3 924	4 096
6 Mixed income, gross	1 846	1 838	1 834	1 968	2 058	2 131	2 156	2 257
DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
7 Compensation of employees, receivable	9 250	9 699	9 966	10 424	10 958	11 448	11 593	12 538
8 Taxes on production and imports, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Subsidies, payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Property income, receivable	2 434	2 621	2 712	2 875	3 038	3 298	3 253	3 339
11 Current taxes on income; wealth; etc., receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Social contrib. and benefits exc. social transfers in kind, receivable	3 726	3 906	4 011	4 153	4 360	4 563	5 663	6 097
13 Other current transfers, receivable	43	50	60	48	50	55	44	71
14 Property income, payable	818	852	877	934	1 000	1 074	969	888
15 Current taxes on income; wealth; etc., payable	1 785	1 940	1 958	2 049	2 075	2 198	2 236	2 662
16 Social contrib. and benefits exc. social transfers in kind, payable	2 381	2 475	2 533	2 644	2 795	2 897	2 926	3 091
17 Other current transfers, payable	207	216	211	227	231	235	223	238
18 Disposable income, net	12 779	13 298	13 681	14 307	15 085	15 839	17 109	18 146
USE OF DISPOSABLE INCOME ACCOUNT								
19 Adj. for net equity of households in pension funds, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Adj. for net equity of households in pension funds, payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Final consumption expenditure	11 848	12 263	12 693	13 234	13 905	14 393	14 116	15 903
22 Saving, net	931	1 035	988	1 074	1 180	1 447	2 992	2 243
CAPITAL ACCOUNT								
23 Consumption of fixed capital	771	800	833	875	928	969	1 013	1 116
24 Capital transfers, receivable	14	4	11	53	22	6	22	82
25 Capital transfers, payable	24	26	25	28	28	21	25	35
26 Gross capital formation	1 018	1 117	1 177	1 254	1 315	1 352	1 422	1 663
27 Gross fixed capital formation	1 007	1 093	1 170	1 252	1 313	1 351	1 432	1 668
28 Change in inventories	11	24	6	2	2	1	-10	-5
29 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-2	4	-1	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2
31 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	677	693	630	723	791	1 052	2 584	1 746

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/ccf490>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

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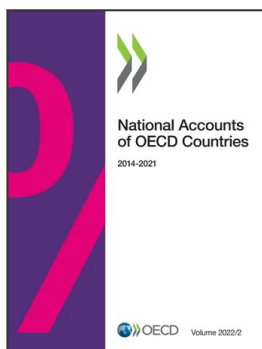
Table 9. Simplified non-financial accounts for corporations

Billion USD

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
1 Value added, gross	10 167	10 602	10 782	11 225	11 885	12 384	12 207	13 836
2 Compensation of employees, payable	5 729	6 033	6 188	6 509	6 861	7 187	7 252	7 954
3 Taxes on production and imports, payable	835	845	861	894	967	1 009	996	1 091
4 Subsidies, receivable	7	6	7	7	7	9	371	233
5 Operating surplus and mixed income, gross	3 609	3 731	3 740	3 828	4 066	4 198	4 330	5 024
6 Mixed income, gross	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME ACCOUNT								
7 Compensation of employees, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Taxes on production and imports, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Subsidies, payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Property income, receivable	2 492	2 519	2 561	2 841	3 422	3 362	2 875	2 741
11 Current taxes on income; wealth; etc., receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Social contrib. and benefits exc. social transfers in kind, receivable	1 227	1 271	1 294	1 345	1 433	1 473	1 476	1 550
13 Other current transfers, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Property income, payable	3 431	3 616	3 655	3 951	4 563	4 633	4 366	4 399
15 Current taxes on income; wealth; etc., payable	407	396	376	297	298	297	289	388
16 Social contrib. and benefits exc. social transfers in kind, payable	1 227	1 271	1 294	1 345	1 433	1 473	1 476	1 550
17 Other current transfers, payable	95	123	141	116	132	138	124	146
18 Disposable income, net	615	500	475	574	683	578	436	729
USE OF DISPOSABLE INCOME ACCOUNT								
19 Adj. for net equity of households in pension funds, receivable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Adj. for net equity of households in pension funds, payable	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Final consumption expenditure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Saving, net	615	500	475	574	683	578	436	729
CAPITAL ACCOUNT								
23 Consumption of fixed capital	1 554	1 615	1 655	1 730	1 813	1 913	1 991	2 102
24 Capital transfers, receivable	7	3	2	18	7	12	1	11
25 Capital transfers, payable	10	0	6	295	17	0	15	24
26 Gross capital formation	2 063	2 158	2 065	2 169	2 368	2 496	2 262	2 493
27 Gross fixed capital formation	1 990	2 045	2 036	2 139	2 311	2 425	2 308	2 508
28 Change in inventories	73	113	30	30	57	71	-46	-14
29 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-6	15	-3	-9	-12	-10	-10	-6
31 Net lending (+)/Net borrowing (-)	108	-54	63	-133	128	18	162	331

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/navol2/20230102/ccf490>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).



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