

Table A.31. Viet Nam: Estimates of support to agriculture (VND)

Million VND

	2000-02	2018-20	2018	2019	2020p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	128 610 574	895 251 915	887 552 901	890 887 784	907 315 060
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	82.31	76.32	75.26	70.93	82.78
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	111 737 226	843 067 986	801 258 969	841 917 794	886 027 196
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	6 804 034	-82 999 916	-99 844 428	-93 543 136	-55 612 183
Support based on commodity output	4 983 173	-94 845 124	-109 647 662	-106 185 796	-68 701 915
Market Price Support ¹	4 983 173	-94 845 124	-109 647 662	-106 185 796	-68 701 915
Positive Market Price Support	13 464 763	35 149 341	30 595 725	29 572 411	45 279 888
Negative Market Price Support	-8 481 590	-129 994 466	-140 243 387	-135 758 207	-113 981 802
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	1 510 528	9 793 993	7 733 948	10 591 547	11 056 484
Based on variable input use	1 510 528	9 783 508	7 723 463	10 581 062	11 045 999
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	10 485	10 485	10 485	10 485
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	2 051 216	2 069 286	2 051 113	2 033 248
Based on Receipts / Income	0	44 135	42 000	44 100	46 305
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	2 007 081	2 027 286	2 007 013	1 986 943
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	310 333	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	5.22	-9.15	-11.13	-10.35	-6.04
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.04	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.94
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	0.92	0.90	0.91	0.94
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	3 089 711	20 164 470	17 547 742	21 050 390	21 895 278
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	349 070	2 233 104	2 087 149	2 192 386	2 419 775
Inspection and control	52 501	78 148	78 148	78 148	78 148
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	2 588 082	16 759 286	14 281 175	17 703 368	18 293 315
Marketing and promotion	18 750	27 910	27 910	27 910	27 910
Cost of public stockholding	81 308	1 066 023	1 073 359	1 048 579	1 076 130
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	31.23
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-8 143 204	7 807 815	29 796 529	1 781 869	-8 154 953
Transfers to producers from consumers	-8 153 841	47 468 393	53 453 721	45 595 573	43 355 885
Other transfers from consumers	-302 325	-48 266 716	-30 524 190	-52 652 113	-61 623 846
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	312 962	8 606 138	6 866 998	8 838 409	10 113 008
Percentage CSE (%)	-7.29	0.93	3.72	0.21	-0.92
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.08	1.00	0.97	1.01	1.02
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.08	0.99	0.96	1.00	1.01
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	9 893 746	-62 835 446	-82 296 686	-72 492 746	-33 716 905
Transfers from consumers	8 456 166	798 323	-22 929 531	7 056 540	18 267 961
Transfers from taxpayers	1 739 905	-15 367 052	-28 842 965	-26 897 173	9 638 981
Budget revenues	-302 325	-48 266 716	-30 524 190	-52 652 113	-61 623 846
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.03	-1.05	-1.48	-1.20	-0.54
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	4 910 573	32 009 679	27 350 976	33 693 050	34 985 010
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	1.01	0.54	0.49	0.56	0.56
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	399	396	403	..

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Viet Nam are: rice, rubber, coffee, maize, cashew nuts, sugar, pepper, tea, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2021), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", OECD Agriculture statistics (database). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>