

Table 28.1. Viet Nam: Estimates of support to agriculture

Million USD	2000-02	2016-18	2016	2017	2018p
Total value of production (at farm gate)	8 570	43 055	41 406	42 948	44 810
<i>of which: share of MPS commodities (%)</i>	82.3	66.6	69.5	65.9	64.4
Total value of consumption (at farm gate)	7 483	39 149	38 509	37 497	41 440
Producer Support Estimate (PSE)	518	-2 562	-2 066	-434	-5 185
Support based on commodity output	396	-2 915	-2 488	-765	-5 493
Market Price Support ¹	396	-2 915	-2 488	-765	-5 493
Positive Market Price Support	926	2 029	1 929	2 637	1 521
Negative Market Price Support	-530	-4 945	-4 417	-3 402	-7 014
Payments based on output	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on input use	101	259	326	237	215
Based on variable input use	101	259	325	237	215
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on fixed capital formation	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Based on on-farm services	0	0	0	0	0
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on current A/An/R/I, production required	0	94	96	94	92
Based on Receipts / Income	0	0	0	0	0
Based on Area planted / Animal numbers	0	94	96	94	92
with input constraints	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production required	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-current A/An/R/I, production not required	0	0	0	0	0
With variable payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
With fixed payment rates	0	0	0	0	0
with commodity exceptions	0	0	0	0	0
Payments based on non-commodity criteria	21	0	0	0	0
Based on long-term resource retirement	21	0	0	0	0
Based on a specific non-commodity output	0	0	0	0	0
Based on other non-commodity criteria	0	0	0	0	0
Miscellaneous payments	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage PSE (%)	5.9	-5.9	-4.9	-1.0	-11.5
Producer NPC (coeff.)	1.07	0.97	0.97	1.00	0.90
Producer NAC (coeff.)	1.06	0.94	0.95	0.99	0.90
General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)	206	614	677	592	572
Agricultural knowledge and innovation system	23	87	83	89	91
Inspection and control	4	3	3	3	3
Development and maintenance of infrastructure	173	468	543	445	415
Marketing and promotion	1	1	1	1	1
Cost of public stockholding	5	54	46	53	62
Miscellaneous	0	0	0	0	0
Percentage GSSE (% of TSE)	28.7
Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)	-605	-790	-1 979	-2 252	1 861
Transfers to producers from consumers	-604	453	-12	-1 457	2 827
Other transfers from consumers	-22	-1 748	-2 764	-1 213	-1 268
Transfers to consumers from taxpayers	0	0	0	0	0
Excess feed cost	22	505	796	418	301
Percentage CSE (%)	-8.0	-2.0	-5.1	-6.0	4.5
Consumer NPC (coeff.)	1.09	1.03	1.08	1.08	0.96
Consumer NAC (coeff.)	1.09	1.02	1.05	1.06	0.96
Total Support Estimate (TSE)	724	-1 948	-1 389	158	-4 613
Transfers from consumers	626	1 295	2 776	2 670	-1 560
Transfers from taxpayers	120	-1 495	-1 401	-1 299	-1 786
Budget revenues	-22	-1 748	-2 764	-1 213	-1 268
Percentage TSE (% of GDP)	2.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.1	-2.2
Total Budgetary Support Estimate (TBSE)	328	967	1 099	923	880
Percentage TBSE (% of GDP)	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
GDP deflator (2000-02=100)	100	375	368	383	..
Exchange rate (national currency per USD)	15 000.33	22 701.33	22 365.42	22 715.36	23 023.21

.. Not available

Note: p: provisional. NPC: Nominal Protection Coefficient. NAC: Nominal Assistance Coefficient.

A/An/R/I: Area planted/Animal numbers/Receipts/Income.

1. Market Price Support (MPS) is net of producer levies and excess feed cost. MPS commodities for Viet Nam are: rice, rubber, coffee, maize, cashew nuts, sugar, pepper, tea, beef and veal, pig meat, poultry and eggs.

Source: OECD (2019), "Producer and Consumer Support Estimates", *OECD Agriculture statistics* (database). doi: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/agr-pcse-data-en>