

Table A.7.1. Wheat projections: Production and trade

Crop year

| | PRODUCTION (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | | IMPORTS (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | | EXPORTS (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | |
|--|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Average 2011-13est | 2023 | 2004-13 | 2014-23 | Average 2011-13est | 2023 | 2004-13 | 2014-23 | Average 2011-13est | 2023 | 2004-13 | 2014-23 |
| WORLD | 692 113 | 778 096 | 1.51 | 0.99 | 139 997 | 155 540 | 3.45 | 1.48 | 139 635 | 155 540 | 3.25 | 1.48 |
| DEVELOPED COUNTRIES | 359 022 | 398 127 | 0.95 | 0.93 | 28 112 | 29 167 | 2.08 | 1.44 | 119 198 | 131 191 | 3.71 | 1.27 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 86 570 | 92 362 | 1.07 | 0.17 | 3 658 | 4 087 | 5.94 | 1.61 | 47 070 | 50 293 | 1.10 | -0.11 |
| Canada | 28 555 | 32 971 | 2.08 | 0.82 | 74 | 70 | 21.38 | 0.00 | 18 194 | 22 290 | 1.86 | 0.51 |
| United States | 58 015 | 59 391 | 0.59 | -0.17 | 3 583 | 4 017 | 5.73 | 1.64 | 28 876 | 28 003 | 0.69 | -0.57 |
| EUROPE | 215 095 | 245 498 | 0.44 | 1.29 | 8 334 | 7 291 | -2.53 | 0.87 | 41 902 | 53 079 | 5.25 | 3.57 |
| European Union | 139 204 | 145 824 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 6 120 | 5 566 | -1.63 | 1.51 | 19 746 | 20 231 | 5.69 | 0.91 |
| Russian Federation | 49 353 | 68 191 | 0.31 | 3.04 | 206 | 60 | -27.40 | 8.56 | 14 319 | 22 059 | 1.76 | 5.94 |
| Ukraine | 19 867 | 23 932 | 2.06 | 2.61 | 10 | 5 | -32.72 | 0.35 | 7 207 | 9 740 | 7.98 | 5.36 |
| OCEANIA DEVELOPED | 26 651 | 26 061 | 4.97 | -0.50 | 365 | 342 | 0.28 | 0.40 | 21 038 | 18 671 | 7.38 | -1.08 |
| Australia | 26 193 | 25 622 | 4.99 | -0.51 | 15 | 0 | .. | .. | 21 038 | 18 671 | 7.38 | -1.08 |
| New Zealand | 458 | 439 | 4.91 | -0.13 | 350 | 342 | -0.15 | 0.40 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| OTHER DEVELOPED ¹ | 30 706 | 34 206 | 1.48 | 1.65 | 15 755 | 17 447 | 4.47 | 1.68 | 9 188 | 9 148 | 7.94 | 3.09 |
| Japan | 803 | 929 | -1.78 | 1.43 | 6 242 | 5 770 | 1.73 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 1 884 | 1 857 | -0.51 | 0.51 | 1 572 | 1 809 | 5.53 | 0.53 | 264 | 177 | 6.32 | -0.53 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 333 091 | 379 969 | 2.15 | 1.05 | 111 885 | 126 374 | 3.80 | 1.48 | 20 437 | 24 350 | 0.80 | 2.63 |
| AFRICA | 23 996 | 30 552 | 2.68 | 1.39 | 37 349 | 45 474 | 2.86 | 2.18 | 858 | 487 | -2.62 | -2.85 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 19 043 | 24 693 | 2.27 | 1.35 | 22 721 | 24 191 | 3.43 | 1.51 | 233 | 38 | -5.95 | -3.91 |
| Algeria | 3 117 | 4 300 | 3.96 | 2.00 | 6 300 | 6 559 | 2.47 | 0.97 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.07 |
| Egypt | 8 655 | 11 313 | 1.47 | 1.30 | 10 033 | 10 952 | 3.99 | 1.49 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.11 |
| SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA | 4 953 | 5 860 | 4.41 | 1.53 | 14 628 | 21 284 | 2.04 | 2.99 | 624 | 449 | -1.23 | -2.75 |
| LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN | 23 269 | 32 021 | -1.09 | 2.45 | 21 602 | 23 146 | 2.11 | 0.92 | 9 862 | 16 072 | -2.05 | 4.84 |
| Argentina | 9 900 | 16 208 | -5.12 | 4.32 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 6 041 | 10 729 | -8.07 | 6.82 |
| Brazil | 5 305 | 6 268 | 2.95 | 0.86 | 6 454 | 7 756 | 2.71 | 1.16 | 1 045 | 2 471 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 1 421 | 1 621 | -2.32 | 0.83 | 902 | 1 059 | 13.91 | 1.73 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.12 |
| Mexico | 3 442 | 4 221 | 2.79 | 0.65 | 4 314 | 3 025 | 2.28 | -0.90 | 745 | 823 | 7.06 | 0.04 |
| Uruguay | 1 642 | 1 834 | 16.67 | 1.20 | 30 | 31 | -0.88 | -1.02 | 1 067 | 1 133 | 59.36 | 1.16 |
| ASIA and PACIFIC | 285 827 | 317 395 | 2.42 | 0.89 | 52 934 | 57 753 | 5.33 | 1.19 | 9 717 | 7 790 | 4.08 | -0.32 |
| Bangladesh | 1 177 | 1 108 | 2.64 | 0.48 | 2 143 | 3 146 | 3.02 | 1.13 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.08 |
| China ² | 119 825 | 120 924 | 2.81 | -0.09 | 3 967 | 2 769 | 17.44 | 1.38 | 375 | 326 | -15.55 | 0.72 |
| India | 91 753 | 108 584 | 3.67 | 1.61 | 23 | 65 | -28.62 | 0.40 | 4 391 | 3 356 | 43.32 | 0.94 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 1.35 | 6 788 | 8 218 | 5.15 | 1.50 | 60 | 60 | 11.70 | -1.48 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 13 767 | 15 285 | -0.60 | 0.58 | 3 462 | 3 256 | 24.62 | 2.80 | 200 | 210 | 129.44 | -0.68 |
| Korea | 39 | 37 | 24.63 | 0.00 | 5 078 | 4 828 | 5.34 | 0.99 | 50 | 53 | -8.37 | 0.50 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 1.23 | 1 392 | 1 573 | 1.99 | 1.16 | 134 | 125 | 4.35 | -1.14 |
| Pakistan | 24 306 | 28 938 | 2.16 | 1.63 | 450 | 1 113 | -11.41 | 3.85 | 138 | 0 | -68.48 | -1.39 |
| Saudi Arabia | 827 | 797 | -16.31 | 1.42 | 2 600 | 3 220 | 73.66 | 1.35 | 0 | 0 | -63.47 | -0.10 |
| Turkey | 21 317 | 23 832 | 0.57 | 1.17 | 3 067 | 2 968 | 28.16 | -0.24 | 3 267 | 2 670 | 6.78 | -1.21 |
| LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC) | 12 029 | 15 424 | 4.25 | 2.14 | 14 905 | 20 268 | 2.82 | 2.03 | 54 | 34 | -14.91 | -5.97 |
| OECD³ | 280 474 | 295 868 | 0.86 | 0.32 | 32 373 | 30 479 | 3.34 | 0.67 | 91 920 | 92 792 | 3.37 | -0.14 |
| BRICS | 268 121 | 305 823 | 2.59 | 1.16 | 12 222 | 12 459 | 0.25 | 1.11 | 20 395 | 28 389 | 5.17 | 4.68 |

Note: Crop year: Beginning crop marketing year - see Glossary of Terms for definitions.

Average 2011-13est: Data for 2013 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU28 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD and FAO Secretariats.