

Table A.7.1. Wheat projections: Production and trade

Crop year

| | PRODUCTION (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | | IMPORTS (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | | EXPORTS (kt) | | Growth (%) ⁴ | |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|-------------|--------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|
| | Average 2010-12est | 2022 | 2003-12 | 2013-22 | Average 2010-12est | 2022 | 2003-12 | 2013-22 | Average 2010-12est | 2022 | 2003-12 | 2013-22 |
| WORLD | 675 293 | 784 493 | 1.89 | 1.29 | 135 767 | 150 442 | 3.57 | 1.13 | 137 247 | 150 442 | 3.75 | 1.13 |
| DEVELOPED COUNTRIES | 346 874 | 396 282 | 1.42 | 0.98 | 28 126 | 28 780 | 2.02 | 0.35 | 113 311 | 125 343 | 4.01 | 1.42 |
| NORTH AMERICA | 84 005 | 85 746 | 0.37 | -0.03 | 3 151 | 3 879 | 6.11 | 1.69 | 48 228 | 45 323 | 0.63 | 0.41 |
| Canada | 25 264 | 29 024 | 1.02 | 0.39 | 76 | 74 | 23.66 | -0.42 | 17 482 | 20 869 | 1.78 | 1.35 |
| United States | 58 741 | 56 722 | 0.12 | -0.25 | 3 075 | 3 805 | 5.86 | 1.73 | 30 745 | 24 455 | -0.04 | -0.33 |
| EUROPE | 207 725 | 244 904 | 1.89 | 1.18 | 9 062 | 8 649 | -2.86 | -0.61 | 35 123 | 48 956 | 9.03 | 2.65 |
| European Union | 136 945 | 148 593 | 1.13 | 0.66 | 6 007 | 5 527 | -1.55 | 0.22 | 17 940 | 17 746 | 6.15 | -0.55 |
| Russian Federation | 45 580 | 66 220 | 1.98 | 2.15 | 421 | 53 | -15.24 | 1.56 | 11 285 | 21 147 | 9.16 | 5.44 |
| Ukraine | 18 315 | 22 233 | 10.39 | 2.15 | 443 | 986 | -19.62 | -2.93 | 5 291 | 9 366 | 33.34 | 4.01 |
| OCEANIA DEVELOPED | 26 895 | 25 395 | 2.28 | 0.38 | 464 | 425 | 3.72 | -1.22 | 21 379 | 17 651 | 5.02 | 0.00 |
| Australia | 26 456 | 24 956 | 2.23 | 0.39 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 21 378 | 17 651 | 5.02 | 0.00 |
| New Zealand | 439 | 439 | 6.29 | -0.21 | 464 | 425 | 3.72 | -1.22 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. |
| OTHER DEVELOPED ¹ | 28 249 | 40 237 | 1.34 | 2.58 | 15 450 | 15 827 | 5.25 | 0.65 | 8 581 | 13 413 | 8.97 | 3.09 |
| Japan | 724 | 996 | -2.29 | 1.72 | 5 990 | 5 430 | 1.21 | -0.41 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| South Africa | 1 791 | 2 349 | 1.06 | 1.71 | 1 624 | 1 537 | 5.76 | 0.12 | 239 | 244 | 6.99 | -0.12 |
| DEVELOPING COUNTRIES | 328 419 | 388 211 | 2.39 | 1.61 | 107 641 | 121 662 | 4.02 | 1.33 | 23 936 | 25 099 | 2.20 | -0.17 |
| AFRICA | 22 147 | 31 472 | 1.65 | 2.65 | 38 201 | 43 774 | 4.34 | 1.92 | 880 | 67 | 0.19 | -19.06 |
| NORTH AFRICA | 17 593 | 25 081 | 0.98 | 2.39 | 23 613 | 25 604 | 5.11 | 1.68 | 250 | 43 | -1.73 | -1.03 |
| Algeria | 3 083 | 4 557 | 1.81 | 2.99 | 5 800 | 5 776 | 2.93 | 0.63 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.74 |
| Egypt | 8 079 | 10 843 | 1.69 | 2.13 | 10 613 | 12 708 | 5.43 | 2.41 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.51 |
| SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA | 4 554 | 6 392 | 4.74 | 3.72 | 14 588 | 18 170 | 3.18 | 2.27 | 630 | 24 | 1.04 | -27.79 |
| LATIN AMERICA and CARIBBEAN | 27 740 | 31 910 | 0.45 | 2.21 | 20 405 | 22 268 | 1.06 | 0.73 | 14 207 | 17 215 | 3.18 | 2.36 |
| Argentina | 13 853 | 15 707 | -2.10 | 2.61 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 8 890 | 10 485 | -1.80 | 3.48 |
| Brazil | 5 591 | 5 925 | 1.06 | 2.29 | 6 123 | 7 564 | 0.79 | 1.53 | 2 307 | 2 906 | 37.50 | 0.92 |
| Chile | 1 393 | 1 391 | -2.66 | 0.45 | 725 | 1 046 | 10.43 | 3.41 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -0.24 |
| Mexico | 3 535 | 4 223 | 4.11 | 1.06 | 3 927 | 3 024 | 0.90 | -1.43 | 752 | 1 030 | 9.35 | 0.45 |
| Uruguay | 1 540 | 2 290 | 20.73 | 3.18 | 27 | 184 | -13.42 | -6.91 | 990 | 1 737 | 70.41 | 1.97 |
| ASIA and PACIFIC | 278 533 | 324 829 | 2.66 | 1.46 | 49 035 | 55 621 | 5.21 | 1.12 | 8 849 | 7 817 | 0.83 | -3.72 |
| Bangladesh | 997 | 1 522 | -2.71 | 4.38 | 2 740 | 2 634 | 4.57 | -0.04 | 0 | 0 | -31.43 | -27.99 |
| China ² | 117 720 | 127 106 | 3.54 | 0.60 | 2 100 | 2 784 | -1.58 | 3.94 | 303 | 239 | -21.11 | -0.25 |
| India | 87 517 | 111 829 | 3.64 | 2.56 | 64 | 5 | -26.06 | 1.84 | 2 747 | 3 796 | -30.66 | -3.18 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | -1.12 | 5 720 | 6 714 | 2.93 | 1.59 | 25 | 30 | 2.46 | -0.23 |
| Iran, Islamic Republic of | 14 100 | 13 843 | -0.49 | -0.07 | 2 014 | 3 632 | 19.43 | 0.22 | 300 | 51 | 95.02 | -19.21 |
| Korea | 38 | 28 | 21.05 | 0.00 | 5 049 | 4 494 | 5.31 | 0.99 | 50 | 52 | -9.66 | 0.00 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.71 | 1 260 | 1 447 | -1.04 | 1.56 | 116 | 97 | -3.03 | -0.22 |
| Pakistan | 23 874 | 28 260 | 2.58 | 1.45 | 200 | 204 | -11.13 | 0.24 | 900 | 895 | 19.26 | -1.23 |
| Saudi Arabia | 1 120 | 1 305 | -12.09 | 1.47 | 2 200 | 3 001 | 72.57 | 2.00 | 0 | 0 | -64.68 | -0.79 |
| Turkey | 20 525 | 21 380 | 0.27 | 0.57 | 3 317 | 4 711 | 27.70 | 2.65 | 3 267 | 2 229 | 12.44 | -2.58 |
| LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES (LDC) | 11 501 | 16 631 | 3.29 | 3.30 | 15 038 | 18 479 | 3.93 | 1.61 | 46 | 24 | -19.74 | -5.89 |
| OECD³ | 275 095 | 288 795 | 0.87 | 0.42 | 31 159 | 31 395 | 3.24 | 0.71 | 91 620 | 84 036 | 2.83 | 0.02 |
| BRICS | 258 199 | 313 429 | 3.23 | 1.63 | 10 332 | 11 943 | -2.44 | 1.81 | 16 882 | 28 332 | 5.72 | 3.09 |

Note: Crop year: Beginning crop marketing year - see Glossary of Terms for definitions.

Average 2010-12est: Data for 2012 are estimated.

1. Includes Israel and also transition economies: Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Georgia.
2. Refers to mainland only. The economies of Chinese Taipei, Hong Kong (China) and Macau (China) are included in the Other Asia Pacific aggregate.
3. Excludes Iceland but includes all EU27 member countries.
4. Least-squares growth rate (see glossary).

Source: OECD and FAO Secretariats.