

Table A.2. World prices

| | | Average 2010/11- 2012/13est | 2013/14 | 2014/15 | 2015/16 | 2016/17 | 2017/18 | 2018/19 | 2019/20 | 2020/21 | 2021/22 | 2022/23 |
|--|-----------|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| CEREALS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat ¹ | USD/t | 312.5 | 301.3 | 262.3 | 256.5 | 259.4 | 259.3 | 266.6 | 270.0 | 272.3 | 273.4 | 274.2 |
| Coarse Grains ² | USD/t | 284.6 | 243.4 | 216.4 | 221.1 | 227.2 | 228.2 | 234.1 | 236.4 | 237.7 | 240.3 | 240.6 |
| Rice ³ | USD/t | 451.1 | 480.9 | 440.3 | 423.2 | 419.3 | 417.9 | 426.1 | 438.0 | 451.1 | 462.5 | 470.3 |
| OILSEEDS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oilseeds ⁴ | USD/t | 605.0 | 564.1 | 514.0 | 511.2 | 507.0 | 521.7 | 523.0 | 530.0 | 530.5 | 538.9 | 540.0 |
| Protein meals ⁵ | USD/t | 436.9 | 464.3 | 403.9 | 389.0 | 387.0 | 390.2 | 396.2 | 401.7 | 403.6 | 404.2 | 406.1 |
| Vegetable oils ⁶ | USD/t | 1 206.6 | 1 141.4 | 1 038.3 | 1 077.6 | 1 065.2 | 1 097.7 | 1 104.9 | 1 117.6 | 1 136.1 | 1 154.6 | 1 160.3 |
| SWEETENERS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Raw sugar ⁷ | USD/t rse | 522.7 | 410.2 | 408.0 | 432.4 | 414.0 | 413.4 | 437.8 | 444.5 | 441.8 | 442.8 | 438.7 |
| Refined sugar ⁸ | USD/t rse | 621.0 | 498.8 | 503.7 | 530.7 | 512.5 | 507.4 | 538.7 | 545.2 | 541.3 | 540.6 | 536.4 |
| HFCS ⁹ | USD/t | 524.4 | 340.8 | 388.4 | 431.2 | 442.2 | 405.1 | 374.0 | 363.0 | 369.7 | 365.9 | 357.1 |
| Molasses ¹⁰ | USD/t | 182.1 | 195.6 | 194.3 | 206.1 | 196.3 | 185.5 | 194.0 | 195.6 | 198.6 | 193.5 | 193.3 |
| MEAT | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Beef and veal | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price, EU ¹¹ | USD/t dw | 4 716.8 | 5 245.1 | 5 674.0 | 6 192.6 | 6 014.4 | 6 338.9 | 6 398.4 | 6 763.0 | 7 215.3 | 7 300.7 | 7 256.1 |
| Price, United States ¹² | USD/t dw | 3 946.5 | 4 654.1 | 4 716.4 | 4 730.5 | 4 639.9 | 4 568.5 | 4 393.9 | 4 414.8 | 4 475.5 | 4 546.1 | 4 570.3 |
| Price, Brazil ¹³ | USD/t pw | 3 252.9 | 3 334.8 | 3 526.2 | 3 543.1 | 3 632.1 | 3 598.1 | 3 414.4 | 3 465.8 | 3 557.1 | 3 630.3 | 3 706.5 |
| Pigmeat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price, EU ¹⁴ | USD/t dw | 2 037.3 | 2 473.5 | 2 659.0 | 2 739.6 | 2 601.1 | 2 600.0 | 2 807.4 | 2 956.6 | 2 982.3 | 2 954.2 | 2 928.2 |
| Price, United States ¹⁵ | USD/t dw | 1 860.4 | 2 051.1 | 2 154.6 | 2 147.3 | 2 061.2 | 2 055.4 | 2 162.0 | 2 285.3 | 2 270.7 | 2 243.5 | 2 284.9 |
| Price, Brazil ¹⁶ | USD/t dw | 1 511.7 | 1 677.3 | 1 787.4 | 1 820.8 | 1 749.0 | 1 765.4 | 1 856.6 | 1 984.3 | 1 991.6 | 1 979.3 | 2 034.3 |
| Poultry meat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price, EU ¹⁷ | USD/t rtc | 2 477.8 | 2 321.9 | 2 265.7 | 2 300.0 | 2 300.6 | 2 349.1 | 2 411.2 | 2 461.1 | 2 503.6 | 2 533.1 | 2 525.5 |
| Price, United States ¹⁸ | USD/t rtc | 1 133.6 | 1 167.9 | 1 157.2 | 1 174.0 | 1 171.5 | 1 193.6 | 1 220.7 | 1 241.4 | 1 260.3 | 1 272.6 | 1 279.3 |
| Price, Brazil ¹⁹ | USD/t rtc | 1 358.2 | 1 389.1 | 1 354.5 | 1 375.0 | 1 378.2 | 1 407.4 | 1 444.8 | 1 474.8 | 1 499.6 | 1 518.4 | 1 531.6 |
| Sheep meat | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Price, New Zealand ²⁰ | USD/t dw | 4 481.2 | 4 119.4 | 4 128.2 | 4 165.7 | 4 244.9 | 4 362.0 | 4 420.2 | 4 397.6 | 4 533.0 | 4 566.0 | 4 636.2 |
| FISH AND SEAFOOD | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Product traded ²¹ | USD/t | 2 671.3 | 2 698.1 | 2 769.9 | 2 933.0 | 2 870.8 | 2 923.0 | 2 990.8 | 3 187.4 | 3 335.4 | 3 408.1 | 3 462.7 |
| Aquaculture ²² | USD/t | 2 034.8 | 2 047.6 | 2 092.0 | 2 225.1 | 2 224.9 | 2 221.5 | 2 273.0 | 2 422.4 | 2 568.2 | 2 658.3 | 2 700.9 |
| Capture ²³ | USD/t | 1 324.5 | 1 386.3 | 1 431.8 | 1 501.8 | 1 513.7 | 1 555.2 | 1 601.5 | 1 681.3 | 1 750.2 | 1 798.1 | 1 842.8 |
| Meal ²⁴ | USD/t | 1 594.2 | 1 824.8 | 1 648.4 | 1 691.6 | 1 534.7 | 1 496.5 | 1 514.8 | 1 620.7 | 1 727.6 | 1 655.2 | 1 700.0 |
| Oil ²⁵ | USD/t | 1 514.7 | 2 004.9 | 1 772.8 | 1 844.5 | 1 725.2 | 1 730.0 | 1 767.4 | 1 782.3 | 1 978.3 | 1 840.4 | 1 864.1 |
| DAIRY PRODUCTS | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Butter ²⁶ | USD/t | 3 943.5 | 3 499.5 | 3 576.8 | 3 547.8 | 3 543.7 | 3 631.7 | 3 659.3 | 3 709.3 | 3 722.0 | 3 717.9 | 3 688.5 |
| Cheese ²⁷ | USD/t | 4 047.0 | 3 865.9 | 3 946.4 | 4 004.8 | 4 061.3 | 4 168.1 | 4 286.3 | 4 334.8 | 4 394.0 | 4 438.0 | 4 444.8 |
| Skim milk powder ²⁸ | USD/t | 3 317.5 | 3 471.7 | 3 498.1 | 3 502.0 | 3 502.8 | 3 599.9 | 3 673.1 | 3 703.8 | 3 727.8 | 3 754.6 | 3 733.0 |
| Whole milk powder ²⁹ | USD/t | 3 600.1 | 3 669.9 | 3 727.3 | 3 717.0 | 3 736.9 | 3 863.0 | 3 930.4 | 3 991.6 | 4 020.2 | 4 055.8 | 4 053.7 |
| Whey powder wholesale price, United States ³⁰ | USD/t | 1 042.3 | 1 139.2 | 1 168.8 | 1 173.1 | 1 176.1 | 1 199.9 | 1 209.0 | 1 230.9 | 1 243.5 | 1 265.0 | 1 272.9 |
| Casein ³¹ | USD/t | 8 463.6 | 8 706.9 | 8 819.9 | 8 823.4 | 8 935.0 | 9 127.5 | 9 330.7 | 9 436.4 | 9 507.5 | 9 570.0 | 9 673.8 |
| BIOFUEL | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ethanol ³² | USD/hl | 70.1 | 61.7 | 65.2 | 69.0 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 75.5 | 77.9 | 80.5 | 82.4 | 83.5 |
| Biodiesel ³³ | USD/hl | 143.1 | 151.4 | 156.2 | 153.5 | 148.8 | 154.7 | 159.8 | 159.8 | 164.3 | 167.0 | 173.0 |
| COTTON | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Cotton ³⁴ | USD/t | 2 344.2 | 1 788.4 | 1 795.5 | 1 914.8 | 1 954.0 | 1 947.9 | 1 923.7 | 1 892.3 | 1 890.7 | 1 885.3 | 1 935.2 |

ANNEX A

Note: This table is a compilation of price information presented in the detailed commodity tables further in this annex. Prices for crops are on marketing year basis and those for meat and dairy products on calendar year basis (e.g. 09/10 is calendar year 2009).

Average 2010/11-2012/13est: Data for 2012/13 are estimated.

1. No.2 hard red winter wheat, ordinary protein, United States f.o.b. Gulf Ports (June/May), less EEP payments where applicable.
2. No.2 yellow corn, United States f.o.b. Gulf Ports (September/August).
3. Milled 5% broken, f.o.b. Ho Chi Minh (January/December).
4. Weighted average oilseed price, European port.
5. Weighted average meal price, European port.
6. Weighted average price of oilseed oils and palm oil, European port.
7. Raw sugar world price, ICE contract No11 nearby, October/September.
8. Refined sugar price,Euronext,Liffe,Contract No. 407 London,Europe,October/September.
9. United States wholesale list price HFCS-55 , October/September.
10. Unit import price, Europe (October/September)
11. EU average beef producer price.
12. Choice steers, 1100-1300 lb lw, Nebraska - lw to dw conversion factor 0.63.
13. Brazil average beef producer price.
14. EU average pigmeat producer price.
15. Barrows and gilts, No. 1-3, 230-250 lb lw, Iowa/South Minnesota - lw to dw conversion factor 0.74.
16. Brazil average pigmeat producer price.
17. EU average producer price.
18. Wholesale weighted average broiler price 12 cities.
19. Brazil average chicken for slaughter producer price.
20. Lamb schedule price, all grade average.
21. World unit value of trade (sum of exports and imports).
22. World unit value of aquaculture fisheries production (live weight basis).
23. FAO estimated value of world ex vessel value of capture fisheries production excluding for reduction.
24. Fishmeal, 64-65% protein, Hamburg, Germany.
25. Fish oil any origin, N.W. Europe
26. F.o.b. export price, butter, 82% butterfat, Oceania.
27. F.o.b. export price, cheddar cheese, 39% moisture, Oceania.
28. F.o.b. export price, non-fat dry milk, 1.25% butterfat,Oceania.
29. F.o.b. export price, WMP 26% butterfat, Oceania.
30. Dry whey, West region, United States.
31. Export price, New Zealand.
32. Brazil, Sao Paulo (ex-distillery).
33. Producer price Germany net of biodiesel tariff.
34. Cotlook A index, Middling 1 3/32", c.f.r. far Eastern ports (August/July)

Source: OECD and FAO Secretariats.